### **UCSF**

### **Open Access Policy Deposits**

### Title

A Reproducibility Workshop Series for Biomedical Researchers

### **Permalink**

https://escholarship.org/uc/item/9nm5t58g

### **Author**

Deardorff, Ariel

### **Publication Date**

2019-10-17

### DOI

10.5281/zenodo.3497402

# Reproducibility in the Biomedical Sciences: A workshop series



# Why teach a series on reproducibility?

# The requirement:

Advanced Notice of Coming Requirements for Formal Instruction in Rigorous Experimental Design and Transparency to Enhance Reproducibility: NIH and AHRQ Institutional Training Grants, Institutional Career Development Awards, and Individual Fellowships

Notice Number: NOT-OD-16-034

**Key Dates** 

Release Date: December 17, 2015

### The inspiration:



### The catalyst:

Perspective Open Access Published: 10 January 2017

### A manifesto for reproducible science

Marcus R. Munafò <sup>™</sup>, Brian A. Nosek, Dorothy V. M. Bishop, Katherine S. Button, Christopher D. Chambers, Nathalie Percie du Sert, Uri Simonsohn, Eric-Jan Wagenmakers, Jennifer J. Ware & John P. A. Ioannidis

Nature Human Behaviour 1, Article number: 0021 (2017) | Download Citation ± 30k Accesses | 495 Citations | 2587 Altmetric | Metrics >>

# About the Workshops

- Partnership between the UCSF Library, Graduate Division, and Open Science Group
- 8-part workshop series on Reproducibility for Biomedical Researchers
- Primary audience: graduate students and postdocs needing NIH reproducibility training
- Secondary audience: everyone at UCSF



# What topics should we cover?

The information provid

addressing rigor and transparency in conduc

toward improving heal

488899

Search this Site



# Transparency and Openness Promotion (TOP) Guidelines

#### **AUTHORS**

Brian Nosek, George Alter, George Banks, Denny Borsboom, Sara Bowman, Steven Breckler, Stuart Buck, Chris Chambers, Gilbert Chin, Garret Christensen, Monica Contestabile, Allan Dafoe, Eric Eich, Jeremy Freese, Rachel Glennerster, Daniel Goroff, Don Green, Bradford Hesse, Macartan Humphreys, John Ishiyama, Dean Karlan, Alan Kraut, Arthur Lupia, Patricia Mabry, Temina Madon, neil malhotra, Evan Mayo-Wilson, Marcia McNutt, Edward Miguel, Elizabeth Paluck, Uri Simonsohn, Courtney Soderberg, Bobbie Spellman, James Turitto, Gary VandenBos, Simine Vazire, Eric-Jan Wagenmakers, Rick Wilson, Tal Yarkoni, Victoria Stodden, Alexander DeHaven

October 05, 2016

LAST EDITED July 02, 2018 SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS osf.io/9f6gx/ ☑

The National Academies of MEDICINE

Family-Friendly

Reproducibility

Initiatives

Rigor and

REPRODUCIBILITY AND

Home Committee Members Events Contact Us

TIET HODOOIDIETT A







nendations to Funding Agencies for Supporting Reproducible
Research

January 18, 2017

### And remember:

"... ask not what you can do for reproducibility; ask what reproducibility can do for you" - Florian Markowetz

### The Series

- Introduction to Reproducibility + Panel Ariel Deardorff, UCSF Library
- Rigorous Experimental Design Karla Lindquist, PhD, UCSF Library
- Open Publishing Veronique Kiermer, PhD, and Dan Morgan, PhD, PLOS
- Open Protocols Lenny Teytelman, PhD, Protocols.io
- Open Code Karthik Ram, PhD, BIDS
- Peer Review Jessica Polka, PhD, ASAP Bio
- Data Publishing Daniella Lowenberg, California Digital Library
- Trust and Transparency Elizabeth Silva, PhD, UCSF Graduate Division

# The Schedule – Halfway Done!

- Introduction to Reproducibility + Panel Sept 19
- Rigorous Experimental Design Sept 26
- Open Publishing Oct 3
- Open Protocols Oct 10
- Open Code Oct 24
- Peer Review Oct 31
- Data Publishing Nov 7
- Trust and Transparency Nov 14

What have we learned so far?

### What do attendees want to learn?

"How can I check if I designed a good (reproducible) study?"

"How to design and carry out experiments that are rigorous and reproducible, and how to make the details and protocols of those experiments available to other researchers so that they can repeat or build on them"

"I'm hoping to learn the best practices to improve reproducibility in my field of research. In particular, I'm hoping to learn how to do so efficiently so as to balance productivity and reproducibility."

"I worry about rigor & reproducibility in my research a lot, but I don't really know what to do about it"

### Attendees know the least about open research code, the most about peer review

	Little Knowledge	Some Knowledge	Extensive Knowledge
Open research code			
Culture barriers to reproducibility			
Open research protocols			
Open access publishing			
Reproducibility in study design			
Research data publishing			
Peer review			

# What barriers do they face?

- Lack of knowledge
- Biological experiments with low success rates/repeatability
- Highly specialized equipment, animal models, etc.
- Small sample sizes
- Inadequate documentation
- Lack of standard ways to share data
- Reluctance to publish negative results
- Pressures from PI to make experiments work and publish fast
- Lack of time
- "The research culture's desire for impact"

# Next Steps

- Finish the workshop series!
- Evaluate learner satisfaction, knowledge, and behavioral change
- Share and promote the <u>workshop materials</u>
- Figure out how to make this sustainable

# Questions?

Email me! ariel.deardorff@ucsf.edu

Check out the series! tiny.ucsf.edu/reproducibilityworkshops

### References

Broman, K., Cetinkaya-Rundel, M., Nussbaum, A., Paciorek, C., Peng, R., Turek, D., & Wickham, H. (n.d.). *Recommendations to Funding Agencies for Supporting Reproducible Research*. 4.

Enhancing Reproducibility through Rigor and Transparency | grants.nih.gov. (n.d.). Retrieved September 30, 2019, from https://grants.nih.gov/policy/reproducibility/index.htm

Markowetz, F. (2015). Five selfish reasons to work reproducibly. *Genome Biology*, *16*(1), 274. https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-015-0850-7

Munafò, M. R., Nosek, B. A., Bishop, D. V. M., Button, K. S., Chambers, C. D., Sert, N. P. du, ... Ioannidis, J. P. A. (2017). A manifesto for reproducible science. *Nature Human Behaviour*, 1(1), 0021. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-016-0021

National Academies of Sciences, E. (2019). Reproducibility and Replicability in Science. https://doi.org/10.17226/25303

Nosek, B. A., Alter, G., Banks, G. C., Borsboom, D., Bowman, S. D., Breckler, S. J., ... DeHaven, A. C. (2016). *Transparency and Openness Promotion (TOP) Guidelines* [Preprint]. https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/vj54c

NOT-OD-16-034: Advanced Notice of Coming Requirements for Formal Instruction in Rigorous Experimental Design and Transparency to Enhance Reproducibility: NIH and AHRQ Institutional Training Grants and Individual Fellowships. (n.d.). Retrieved September 30, 2019, from https://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/notice-files/NOT-OD-16-034.html

Zhao, S. (n.d.). ULibraries Research Guides: Research Reproducibility 2018: Grand Rounds. Retrieved September 30, 2019, from //campusguides.lib.utah.edu/UtahRR18/GRRR