

UC Riverside

UC Riverside Previously Published Works

Title

Measurement of the sum of WW and WZ production with W+dijet events in pp collisions at [Formula: see text].

Permalink

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/9821s13b>

Journal

The European physical journal. C, Particles and fields, 73(2)

ISSN

1434-6044

Authors

CMS Collaboration
Chatrchyan, S
Khachatryan, V
[et al.](#)

Publication Date

2013

DOI

10.1140/epjc/s10052-013-2283-3

Peer reviewed

Measurement of the sum of WW and WZ production with W+dijet events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV

The CMS Collaboration*
CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

Received: 29 October 2012 / Revised: 20 December 2012 / Published online: 8 February 2013
© CERN for the benefit of the CMS collaboration 2013. This article is published with open access at Springerlink.com

Abstract A measurement of the inclusive WW+WZ diboson production cross section in proton–proton collisions is reported, based on events containing a leptonically decaying W boson and exactly two jets. The data sample, collected at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the CMS detector at the LHC, corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 5.0 fb^{-1} . The measured value of the sum of the inclusive WW and WZ cross sections is $\sigma(\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{WW} + \text{WZ}) = 68.9 \pm 8.7$ (stat.) ± 9.7 (syst.) ± 1.5 (lum.) pb, consistent with the standard model prediction of 65.6 ± 2.2 pb. This is the first measurement of WW+WZ production in pp collisions using this signature. No evidence for anomalous triple gauge couplings is found and upper limits are set on their magnitudes.

The gauge symmetry of the standard model (SM) fixes the triple gauge boson couplings that determine the self-interactions of W and Z bosons. The pair production of vector gauge bosons allows a direct test of the electroweak sector of the SM [1]. Observation of anomalous triple gauge boson couplings would be an indication of physics beyond the SM.

We report the first measurement of WW+WZ diboson production in pp collisions in the semileptonic final state at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC), where one W boson decays leptonically ($\ell\nu$, with $\ell = e, \mu$) while the other boson (W or Z) decays hadronically (jj), giving rise to two energetic jets in the final state. Previous measurements in this channel at the Tevatron $p\bar{p}$ collider include the recent CDF [2] and D0 [3, 4] results. The advantage of reconstructing WW+WZ in the $\ell\nu jj$ decay mode over the purely leptonic final states [5–8] is the larger branching fraction of W and Z bosons to quarks. This advantage is partially offset by the larger backgrounds in the $\ell\nu jj$ channel, coming mainly

from W+jets production. In contrast to the fully leptonic decay of WW pairs, the semileptonic process permits a direct measurement of the boson transverse momentum (p_T). The sensitivity of WW production to the $\text{WW}\gamma$ coupling and of WW and WZ production at high boson transverse momentum to the WWZ coupling makes these processes particularly useful as a probe of anomalous triple gauge boson couplings.

The data correspond to an integrated luminosity of $5.0 \pm 0.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ collected in 2010 and 2011 with the Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS) detector in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV at the CERN LHC. The CMS experiment [9] uses a right-handed coordinate system, with the origin at the nominal interaction point, the x axis pointing to the center of the LHC ring, the y axis pointing up, perpendicular to the plane of the LHC ring, and the z axis along the counterclockwise beam direction. The polar angle θ is measured from the positive z axis and the azimuthal angle ϕ is measured in the x – y plane. The pseudorapidity is defined as $\eta = -\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$. The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid of 6 m internal diameter, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the field volume are silicon pixel and strip trackers and several calorimeters. The tracking system covers the range $|\eta| < 2.5$ and provides a track momentum resolution of 1 % at 100 GeV. The lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter (ECAL) covers $|\eta| < 3$ with an energy resolution of about $3\%/\sqrt{E}$, where E is in GeV [10]. The brass/scintillator hadron calorimeter (HCAL) covers $|\eta| < 3.0$ with an energy resolution of $100\%/\sqrt{E}$. The muon system consists of gas-ionization detectors inside and around the steel return yoke, and is capable of reconstructing and identifying muons within $|\eta| < 2.4$. Extensive forward calorimetry complements the coverage provided by the barrel and endcap detectors. The CMS detector is nearly hermetic, allowing for measurements of the missing transverse energy (E_T^{miss}) in the event. A two-tier trigger system selects the events of interest.

* e-mail: cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch

The data were collected with a suite of single-lepton triggers mostly using p_T thresholds of 24 GeV for muons and 25–32 GeV for electrons. To preferentially select events with on-shell W bosons, the single-electron triggers also require minimum thresholds on E_T^{miss} in the range 0–25 GeV and on the transverse mass m_T of the electron plus E_T^{miss} system in the range 0–50 GeV. The overall trigger efficiency is about 94 % (90 %) for muon (electron) data, with a small dependence (a few percent) on p_T and η . Simulated events are corrected for the trigger efficiency as a function of lepton p_T and η , and in the case of electrons also as a function of E_T^{miss} . Simulated events are used to develop and validate the methods used in the analysis.

The MADGRAPH5 1.3.30 [11] event generator produces parton-level events with a W boson and up to four partons on the basis of matrix-element (ME) calculations. The ME–parton shower (ME–PS) matching scale μ is taken to be 20 GeV [12], and the factorization and renormalization scales are both set to $q^2 = M_W^2 + p_{T,W}^2$. Samples of $t\bar{t}$ and Drell–Yan events are also generated with MADGRAPH. Single-top production is modeled with POWHEG 1.0 [13]. Multijet and diboson samples (WW, WZ, ZZ) are generated with PYTHIA 6.422 [14]. PYTHIA provides the parton shower simulation in all cases, with parameters of the underlying event set to the Z2 tune [15]. The set of parton distribution functions used is CTEQ6LL [16]. A GEANT4-based simulation [17] of the CMS detector is used in the production of all Monte Carlo (MC) samples. Multiple proton–proton interactions within a bunch crossing (pileup) are simulated, and the triggers are emulated. All simulated events are reconstructed and analyzed as measured collision events.

Events are selected with one well-identified and isolated lepton (muon or electron), large missing transverse energy, and exactly two high- p_T jets. Muons are reconstructed within $|\eta| < 2.1$ with the inner tracker and the muon system [18]. Electrons are reconstructed from tracks in the tracker pointing to energy clusters in the ECAL, within $|\eta| < 2.5$, excluding the transition region between the barrel and endcap, $1.44 < |\eta| < 1.57$ [19]. Muons (electrons) are required to have p_T greater than 25 GeV (35 GeV). The lepton candidates are required to be consistent with having originated from the primary vertex of the event, which is chosen to be the vertex with the highest $\sum p_T^2$ of its associated tracks. According to the simulation, this requirement provides the correct assignment for the primary vertex in more than 99 % of the cases in both signal and background events. Charged leptons from W boson decays are expected to be isolated from other activity in the event. The sum of transverse momentum or energy in the tracker, ECAL, and HCAL, within a surrounding cone of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} < 0.3$, excluding the lepton itself, is required to be less than 10 % of the measured p_T of the muon, or less than 5 % of the measured p_T of

the electron. Here $\Delta\eta$ and $\Delta\phi$ are the differences in pseudorapidity and in azimuthal angle, respectively. To reduce the backgrounds from fully leptonic decays, such as Drell–Yan and electroweak diboson processes, we exclude events in which there is any other loosely identified lepton (with $p_T > 10$ GeV for muons and $p_T > 20$ GeV for electrons) in the event.

Jets are reconstructed from calorimeter and tracker information using a particle-flow technique that combines information from several subdetectors [20]. The anti- k_T clustering algorithm [21, 22] with a distance parameter of 0.5 is used. Jets that overlap with isolated leptons within $\Delta R = 0.3$ are not considered. Jet-energy corrections are applied to account for the nonlinear energy response of the calorimeters and for other instrumental effects [23]. These corrections are based on in situ measurements using dijet, γ +jet, and Z+jet data samples [24]. Pileup collisions and the underlying event add to the energy of the reconstructed jets. The median energy density from pileup is evaluated in each event and the corresponding energy is subtracted from each jet [25]. In addition, charged tracks that do not originate from the primary vertex are not considered for jet clustering [26]. We verified that these procedures successfully remove the dependence of jet response on the number of interactions in a single event. A jet-quality requirement, primarily based on the energy balance between charged and neutral hadrons in a jet, is applied to remove poorly reconstructed jets. Only events containing exactly two jets with $p_T > 35$ GeV and within $|\eta| < 2.4$ are selected for the analysis. To reduce contamination from $t\bar{t}$ background, events are discarded if one or more jets pass high-efficiency b-quark jet identification criteria based on the presence of a secondary vertex within the jet [27]. An accurate E_T^{miss} measurement is essential to distinguish the W signal from multijet backgrounds and to reconstruct the full event kinematics of the WW system. We use E_T^{miss} measured in the event using the full particle-flow reconstruction [28] and require $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ (30) GeV for the muon (electron) channel. To reduce the background from processes that do not contain $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$ decays, we require that the transverse mass of the W candidate exceed 30 GeV (50 GeV) in muon (electron) data [29].

We measure the dijet mass (m_{jj}) distribution, as shown in Fig. 1(a). The relative contributions of the known SM processes are determined using an unbinned maximum-likelihood fit over the mass range 40–150 GeV. The fit is performed separately for the muon and electron channels since their background compositions differ. Table 1 lists the SM processes included in the fit. The normalization of the diboson WW+WZ contribution is a free parameter. The normalizations of the background components are allowed to vary within Gaussian constraints around their central values. For multijet events, this central value is obtained from an independent two-component fit to the E_T^{miss} distribution which

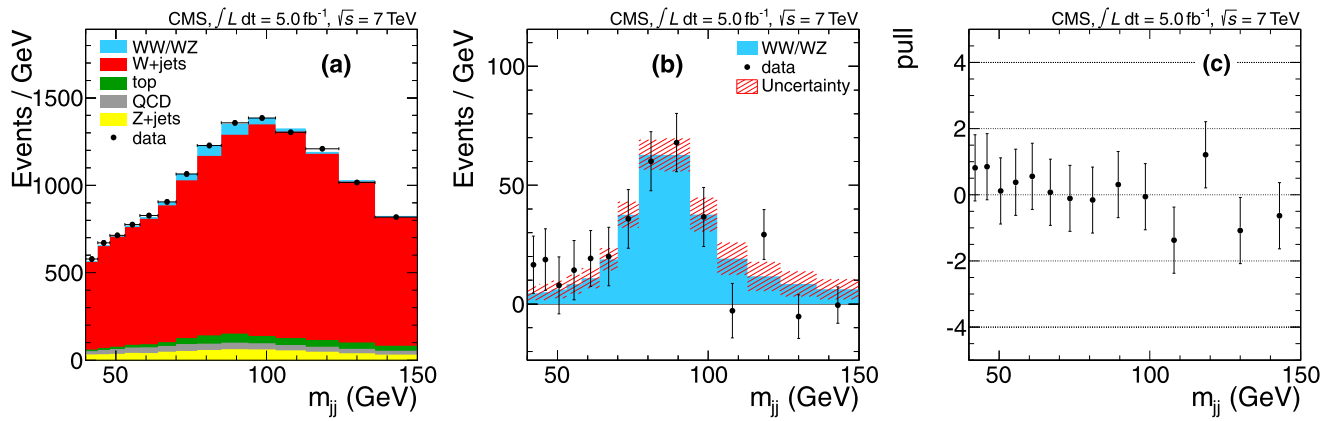


Fig. 1 (a) Distribution of the dijet invariant mass in data, with the binning chosen based on the resolution and fit projections of the relevant components overlaid. (b) The dijet invariant mass after subtraction of all components except the electroweak WW+WZ processes. The

error bars represent the statistical uncertainties and the hatched bands represent the systematic uncertainties. (c) The normalized residual or pull: $(data - fit)/(fit\ uncertainty)$ (Color figure online)

determines the corresponding fraction in the data [29]. The fit uncertainty is used as a constraint on the multijet contribution. The central values for all other processes are obtained from next-to-leading-order (NLO) or higher-order calculations, and the constraints are taken from the theoretical uncertainties listed in Table 1. With the exception of multijet production, the shape of the m_{jj} distribution for all processes is obtained from simulation. Multijet events contribute to the total background when jets are misidentified as isolated leptons. Their m_{jj} shape can be derived from data events with lepton candidates that fail the isolation requirements. The fluctuations in the shapes and yields of subleading backgrounds have a minor impact on the overall fit.

The m_{jj} spectrum of the dominant W+jets component is described using the shape from MADGRAPH simulation after taking into account the uncertainties due to the factorization and renormalization scale (both equal to q) and ME-PS matching scale μ [36]:

$$F_{W+jets} = \alpha \mathcal{F}_{W+jets}(\mu_0^2, q_0^2) + \beta \mathcal{F}_{W+jets}(\mu^2, q_0^2) + (1 - \alpha - \beta) \mathcal{F}_{W+jets}(\mu^2, q_0^2), \quad (1)$$

where \mathcal{F}_{W+jets} denotes the m_{jj} shape from simulation. The parameters μ_0 (μ') and q_0 (q') correspond to the default (alternative) values of μ and q , respectively. The parameters α and β are free to vary during the fit and remain within the physical ranges ($0 \leq \alpha, \beta \leq 1$ and $1 - \alpha - \beta \geq 0$). We take $\mu' = 2\mu_0$ or $0.5\mu_0$ ($q' = 2q_0$ or $0.5q_0$), depending on which alternative sample provides a better fit to the data. Thus, the fit probes variations of a factor of two in both μ and q (with the corresponding shape fluctuations accounted for when setting exclusion limits).

Figure 1(a) shows the observed m_{jj} distribution for both channels combined, together with the fitted projections of the contribution of various SM processes. Figure 1(b) shows

Table 1 Treatment of background m_{jj} shapes and normalizations in a fit to the data. The cross section values are calculated with the programs cited on the corresponding rows. The background normalizations are constrained to Gaussian distributions with the listed central values and widths. The treatment of multijet events is described in the text

Process	Shape	Constraint on normalization
Diboson (WW+WZ)	MC	Unconstrained
W+jets	MC	$31.3\text{ pb} \pm 5\%$ (NLO) [30]
$t\bar{t}$	MC	$163\text{ pb} \pm 7\%$ (NLO) [31]
Single top	MC	$85\text{ pb} \pm 5\%$ (NNLL) [32–34]
Drell–Yan+jets	MC	$3.05\text{ pb} \pm 4.3\%$ (NNLO) [35]
Multijet (QCD)	data	E_T^{miss} fit in data

the same distribution after subtracting all SM contributions from data except for WW+WZ events. Figure 1(c) shows the pull distribution, i.e. the normalized residual defined as $(data - fit)/(fit\ uncertainty)$, where the fit uncertainty is computed at each data point by propagating the uncertainty in the normalization coefficients. The yields of various SM components, as determined by the fit, are reported in Table 2.

In order to ensure robustness against fit parameters and to account for corresponding biases we validate the fit procedure by performing pseudo-experiments. In each experiment, we generate the m_{jj} pseudo-data for the SM processes, taking into account the correlations between the yields, and then perform a fit to each pseudo-data m_{jj} distribution. The results for both the muon and electron channels indicate that there is a small bias (-8.6% and -6.6%) in the WW+WZ yield, corresponding to less than 0.4 standard deviations, and that the fit slightly overestimates the uncertainty on the yield. These effects are corrected for in the final result. The validation procedure shows that biases in all background yields and errors are small. The fit results for the background components are statistically consistent with

the expectations, with the exception of W+jets, where 11 % fewer events for muons and 15 % fewer events for electrons, compared to the expectation, are observed. Overall, the approach produces a high quality model of the data (Fig. 1(a)), where the pull distribution is consistent with 0 (Fig. 1(c)), and allows us to extract the diboson peak (Fig. 1(b)).

Systematic uncertainties arising from the jet energy are estimated from W bosons decaying hadronically in a sample of semileptonic $t\bar{t}$ events. The mean and resolution of the reconstructed dijet mass distribution in data agree to within 0.6 % of the expectations from simulation (this discrepancy is accounted for as an explicit systematic uncertainty), with negligible effect on acceptance. A small difference in E_T^{miss} resolution [28] between data and simulation affects the signal acceptance at the 0.5 % level. Further systematic uncertainties on the signal yield are due to the uncertainty on the trigger efficiency in data (1 %), and on the lepton reconstruction and selection efficiencies (2 %) [29]. The uncertainty due to the b-jet veto is negligible. The uncertainty in the luminosity measurement is 2.2 % [38]. The uncertainty in acceptance arising from theoretical uncertainties (evaluated using MADGRAPH and MCFM samples), including parton distribution functions and additional jet rejection, is 4 %.

As listed in Table 2, we observe 2700 ± 340 (stat.) ± 360 (syst.) WW+WZ events, in agreement with the SM expectation. This result corresponds to a significance of 8.8 standard deviations when computed using a simple likelihood ratio [39], where the background yield uncertainties (Table 2) and errors on α , β (Eq. (1)) are fixed to their fitted values. Using the profile likelihood ratio [39], where these parameters are allowed to vary, the significance becomes 4.3 standard deviations. We compute the WW+WZ total cross section as $\sigma = N_{\text{Sig}}/(\mathcal{A}\varepsilon\mathcal{L})$, where N_{Sig} is the number of extracted signal events, \mathcal{A} is the signal acceptance corrected for the branching fractions, ε is the overall efficiency for event selection, and \mathcal{L} is the integrated luminosity. In the acceptance calculation we assume the SM value for the WW to WZ production ratio. The values of N_{Sig} and $\mathcal{A}\varepsilon$ are given

in Table 2 separately for the muon and electron channels. Combining the results from the muon and electron channels, we obtain $\sigma(\text{pp} \rightarrow \text{WW} + \text{WZ}) = 68.9 \pm 8.7$ (stat.) ± 9.7 (syst.) ± 1.5 (lum.) pb, which is in agreement with the NLO prediction [40], 65.6 ± 2.2 pb, that includes the contribution from $\text{gg} \rightarrow \text{WW}$. The total cross section computed in the muon channel, 73.8 ± 15.1 pb, is consistent with that obtained in the electron channel, 60.8 ± 21.5 pb, where the statistical and systematic uncertainties have been combined in quadrature.

Measurements of electroweak diboson production can be translated into measurements of gauge boson self-couplings, which are among the most fundamental aspects of the SM. At the leading order, only s-channel $q\bar{q}$ annihilation diagrams have a three-boson vertex involving $\text{WW}\gamma$ and WWZ couplings in WW production, and WWZ coupling in WZ production. Physics beyond the SM can modify these couplings, leading to observable differences in the cross section and the kinematic distributions [41]. We search for anomalous triple gauge couplings (aTGCs) using an effective Lagrangian described by the following HISZ (Hagiwara, Ishihara, Szalapski, Zeppenfeld) parametrization without form factors [1]: $\lambda_\gamma = \lambda_Z = \lambda$, $\Delta\kappa_Z = \Delta g_1^Z - \Delta\kappa_\gamma \cdot \tan^2\theta_W$. We use the dijet p_T distribution (with most of the discriminating power coming from the last bin), shown in Fig. 2, as the observable after requiring $75 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 95 \text{ GeV}$ to enhance signal purity. The dependence of the distribution on specific aTGCs is modeled by reweighting the PYTHIA simulation of WW+WZ to the MCFM [30] NLO predictions. We account for systematic uncertainties arising from luminosity, signal selection efficiency (via comparisons to MCFM samples employing alternate choices of PDFs as well as factorization and renormalization scales), signal shape, and from the normalization and shape of the SM processes. We find no evidence for aTGCs. Given the tight bound on the parameter Δg_1^Z [37], we assume the SM value ($\Delta g_1^Z = 0$) and set limits on the two parameters λ and $\Delta\kappa_\gamma$. Exclusion limits at 95 % confidence level (CL) in the two-dimensional λ - $\Delta\kappa_\gamma$

Table 2 Event yields determined from a maximum-likelihood fit to the data. The total uncertainty is computed using the full covariance matrix. Owing to a higher kinematic threshold the product of acceptance \times efficiency is smaller for the electron channel. The term $\mathcal{A}\varepsilon$ includes W and Z branching fractions [37]

Process	Muon channel	Electron channel
Diboson (WW+WZ)	1900 ± 370	800 ± 310
W plus jets	67380 ± 590	31640 ± 850
$t\bar{t}$	1660 ± 120	950 ± 70
Single top	650 ± 30	310 ± 20
Drell-Yan+jets	3610 ± 160	1410 ± 60
Multijet (QCD)	300 ± 320	4190 ± 870
Data	75419	39365
Fit χ^2/N_{dof} (probability)	9.73/12 (0.64)	5.30/12 (0.95)
Acceptance \times efficiency ($\mathcal{A}\varepsilon$)	$(5.15 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-3}$	$(2.63 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$
Expected WW+WZ yield from simulation	1700 ± 60	870 ± 30

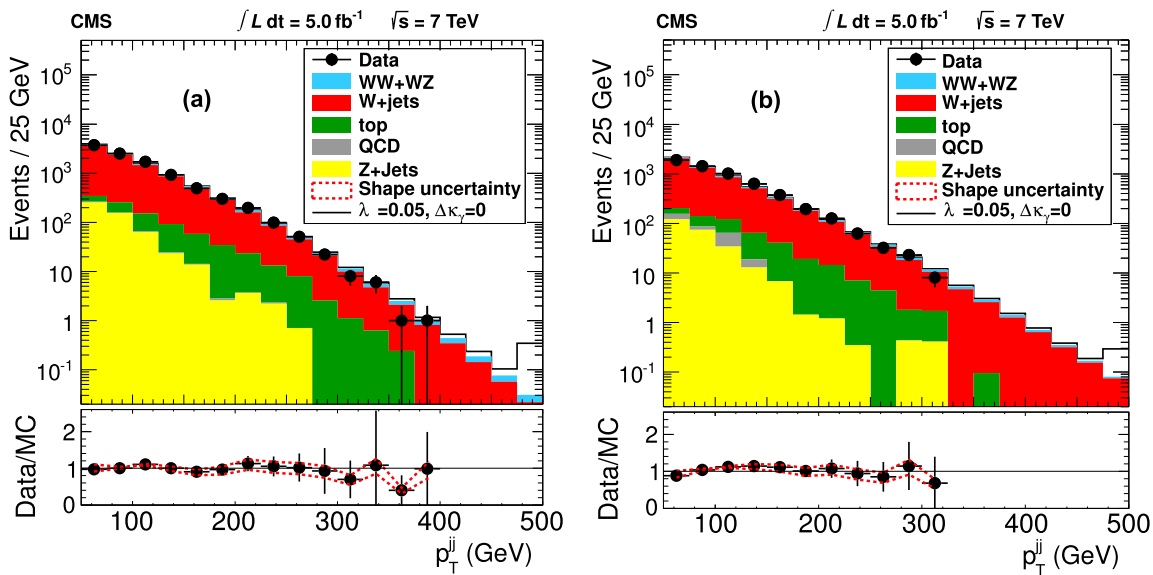


Fig. 2 Dijet p_T distributions for (a) the muon and (b) the electron channels after full selection and with the requirement $75 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 95 \text{ GeV}$. The stacked histogram shapes are taken from simulation or, where applicable, from data-driven estimates. They are normalized ac-

ording to the fit to the observed m_{jj} spectrum in data. Below we show the Data/MC ratio with the (dashed) red lines corresponding to the shape uncertainty. The last bin includes the overflow (Color figure on-line)

plane, computed using the modified frequentist CL_S [39, 42] technique with profile likelihood as the test statistic, are shown in Fig. 3. The limit setting procedure combines fit results from muon and electron channels. We obtain the following one-dimensional observed 95 % CL limits assuming the SM value for the other parameter: $-0.038 < \lambda < 0.030$, $-0.11 < \Delta\kappa_\gamma < 0.14$. These limits are competitive with, and in some cases improve upon, the sensitivity of the combined LEP experiments listed in Refs. [37, 43–46]. The ATLAS Collaboration recently reported limits in the fully leptonic channel for WZ [7] and WW [8] production. Limits obtained from fully leptonic channels are weaker due to the smaller branching fractions.

In summary, a measurement of the sum of the inclusive WW and WZ production cross sections has been performed using events containing a leptonically decaying W and two jets. The measured value for the cross section is $\sigma(pp \rightarrow WW + WZ) = 68.9 \pm 8.7 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 9.7 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.5 \text{ (lum.) pb}$, which is consistent with the SM prediction. This is the first measurement of WW+WZ production in pp collisions using this signature. No evidence for anomalous triple gauge couplings is found, and limits are set on their magnitudes.

Acknowledgements We congratulate our colleagues in the CERN accelerator departments for the excellent performance of the LHC and thank the technical and administrative staffs at CERN and at other CMS institutes for their contributions to the success of the CMS effort. In addition, we gratefully acknowledge the computing centers and personnel of the Worldwide LHC Computing Grid for delivering so effectively the computing infrastructure essential to our analyses. Finally, we acknowledge the enduring support for the construction and

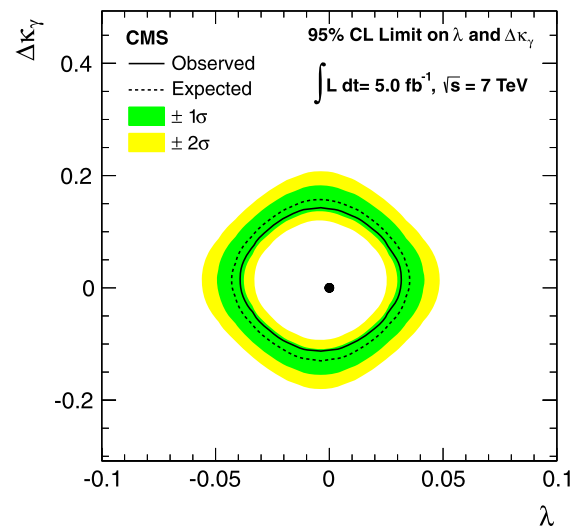


Fig. 3 Observed (solid) and expected (dashed) exclusion limits at 95 % CL for anomalous triple gauge couplings. The dark green and light yellow bands correspond to the one and two sigma intervals, respectively, in the expected limit distribution. The SM expectation is shown by the solid dot (Color figure online)

operation of the LHC and the CMS detector provided by the following funding agencies: BMWF and FWF (Austria); FNRS and FWO (Belgium); CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ, and FAPESP (Brazil); MES (Bulgaria); CERN; CAS, MoST, and NSFC (China); COLCIENCIAS (Colombia); MSES (Croatia); RPF (Cyprus); MoER, SF0690030s09 and ERDF (Estonia); Academy of Finland, MEC, and HIP (Finland); CEA and CNRS/IN2P3 (France); BMBF, DFG, and HGF (Germany); GSRT (Greece); OTKA and NKTH (Hungary); DAE and DST (India); IPM (Iran); SFI (Ireland); INFN (Italy); NRF and WCU (Korea); LAS (Lithuania); CINVESTAV, CONACYT, SEP, and UASLP-FAI (Mex-

ico); MSI (New Zealand); PAEC (Pakistan); MSHE and NSC (Poland); FCT (Portugal); JINR (Armenia, Belarus, Georgia, Ukraine, Uzbekistan); MON, RosAtom, RAS and RFBR (Russia); MSTD (Serbia); SEIDI and CPAN (Spain); Swiss Funding Agencies (Switzerland); NSC (Taipei); TUBITAK and TAEK (Turkey); STFC (United Kingdom); DOE and NSF (USA).

Open Access This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License which permits any use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author(s) and the source are credited.

References

- K. Hagiwara et al., Low energy effects of new interactions in the electroweak boson sector. *Phys. Rev. D* **48**, 2182 (1993). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.48.2182](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.48.2182)
- CDF Collaboration, Measurement of the WW+WZ production cross section using the Lepton+Jets final state at CDF II. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **104**, 101801 (2010). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevLett.104.101801](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.104.101801), arXiv:[0911.4449](https://arxiv.org/abs/0911.4449)
- D0 Collaboration, Measurements of WW and WZ production in W + jets final states in p \bar{p} collisions. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108**, 181803 (2012). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.181803](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.181803), arXiv:[1112.0536](https://arxiv.org/abs/1112.0536)
- D0 Collaboration, Limits on anomalous trilinear gauge boson couplings from WW, WZ and W γ production in p \bar{p} collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV. *Phys. Lett. B* **718**, 451 (2012). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2012.10.062](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2012.10.062)
- CMS Collaboration, Measurement of W⁺W⁻ production and search for the Higgs boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. *Phys. Lett. B* **699**, 25 (2011). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2011.03.056](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2011.03.056), arXiv:[1102.5429](https://arxiv.org/abs/1102.5429)
- ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of the WW cross section in $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector and limits on anomalous gauge couplings. *Phys. Lett. B* **712**, 289 (2012). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2012.05.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2012.05.003), arXiv:[1203.6232](https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.6232)
- ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of W[±]Z production in proton–proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72**, 2173 (2012). doi:[10.1140/epjc/s10052-012-2173-0](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-012-2173-0)
- ATLAS Collaboration, Measurement of W⁺W⁻ production in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector and limits on anomalous WWZ and WW γ couplings. *Phys. Rev. D* (2012, submitted). arXiv:[1210.2979](https://arxiv.org/abs/1210.2979)
- CMS Collaboration, The CMS experiment at the CERN LHC. *J. Instrum.* **3**, S08004 (2008). doi:[10.1088/1748-0221/3/08/S08004](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-0221/3/08/S08004)
- CMS Collaboration, Electromagnetic calorimeter calibration with 7 TeV data. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-EGM-10-003 (2010)
- J. Alwall et al., MadGraph 5: going beyond. *J. High Energy Phys.* **06**, 128 (2011). doi:[10.1007/JHEP06\(2011\)128](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP06(2011)128), arXiv:[1106.0522](https://arxiv.org/abs/1106.0522)
- S. Hoeche et al., Matching parton showers and matrix elements. arXiv:[hep-ph/0602031](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0602031) (2006)
- S. Frixione, P. Nason, C. Oleari, Matching NLO QCD computations with parton shower simulations: the POWHEG method. *J. High Energy Phys.* **11**, 070 (2007). doi:[10.1088/1126-6708/2007/11/070](https://doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2007/11/070), arXiv:[0709.2092](https://arxiv.org/abs/0709.2092)
- T. Sjostrand, S. Mrenna, P.Z. Skands, PYTHIA 6.4 physics and manual. *J. High Energy Phys.* **05**, 026 (2006). doi:[10.1088/1126-6708/2006/05/026](https://doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2006/05/026), arXiv:[hep-ph/0603175](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0603175)
- CMS Collaboration, Measurement of the underlying event activity at the LHC with $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV and comparison with $\sqrt{s} = 0.9$ TeV. *J. High Energy Phys.* **11**, 109. doi:[10.1007/JHEP09\(2011\)109](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP09(2011)109), arXiv:[1107.0330](https://arxiv.org/abs/1107.0330)
- H.-L. Lai et al., Uncertainty induced by QCD coupling in the CTEQ global analysis of parton distributions. *Phys. Rev. D* **82**, 054021 (2010). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.82.054021](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.82.054021), arXiv:[1004.4624](https://arxiv.org/abs/1004.4624)
- GEANT4 Collaboration, GEANT4—a simulation toolkit. *Nucl. Instrum. Methods A* **506**, 250 (2003). doi:[10.1016/S0168-9002\(03\)01368-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002(03)01368-8)
- CMS Collaboration, Performance of CMS muon identification in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CMS Physics Analysis Summary MUO-2010-002 (2010)
- CMS Collaboration, Electron reconstruction and selection studies with first CMS 7 TeV data. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-EGM-10-004 (2010)
- CMS Collaboration, Particle flow event reconstruction in CMS and performance for jets, taus, and emiss. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-JME-10-003 (2009)
- M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, G. Soyez, The anti- k_r jet clustering algorithm. *J. High Energy Phys.* **04**, 063 (2008). doi:[10.1088/1126-6708/2008/04/063](https://doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2008/04/063), arXiv:[0802.1189](https://arxiv.org/abs/0802.1189)
- M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, G. Soyez, FastJet user manual. arXiv:[1111.6097](https://arxiv.org/abs/1111.6097) (2011)
- CMS Collaboration, Jet performance in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. CMS Physics Analysis Summary (2010) (JME-10-JME-003)
- CMS Collaboration, Determination of jet energy calibration and transverse momentum resolution in CMS. *J. Instrum.* **6**, P11002 (2011). doi:[10.1088/1748-0221/6/11/P11002](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-0221/6/11/P11002), arXiv:[1107.4277](https://arxiv.org/abs/1107.4277)
- M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, Pileup subtraction using jet areas. *Phys. Lett. B* **659**, 119 (2008). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2007.09.077](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2007.09.077), arXiv:[0707.1378](https://arxiv.org/abs/0707.1378)
- M. Cacciari, G.P. Salam, G. Soyez, The catchment area of jets. *J. High Energy Phys.* **04**, 005 (2008). doi:[10.1088/1126-6708/2008/04/005](https://doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2008/04/005), arXiv:[0802.1188](https://arxiv.org/abs/0802.1188)
- CMS Collaboration, Status of b-tagging tools for 2011 data analysis. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-BTV-11-002 (2011)
- CMS Collaboration, Missing transverse energy performance of the CMS detector. *J. Instrum.* **6**, P09001 (2011). doi:[10.1088/1748-0221/6/09/P09001](https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-0221/6/09/P09001)
- CMS Collaboration, Measurement of the inclusive W and Z production cross sections in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV. *J. High Energy Phys.* **10**, 132 (2011). doi:[10.1007/JHEP10\(2011\)132](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP10(2011)132), arXiv:[1107.4789](https://arxiv.org/abs/1107.4789)
- J.M. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, MCFM for the tevatron and the LHC. *Nucl. Phys. Proc. Suppl.* **205–206**, 10 (2010). doi:[10.1016/j.nuclphysbps.2010.08.011](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nuclphysbps.2010.08.011), arXiv:[1007.3492](https://arxiv.org/abs/1007.3492)
- N. Kidonakis, Next-to-next-to-leading soft-gluon corrections for the top quark cross section and transverse momentum distribution. *Phys. Rev. D* **82**, 114030 (2010). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.82.114030](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.82.114030), arXiv:[1009.4935](https://arxiv.org/abs/1009.4935)
- N. Kidonakis, NNLL resummation for s-channel single top quark production. *Phys. Rev. D* **81**, 054028 (2010). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.81.054028](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.81.054028), arXiv:[1001.5034](https://arxiv.org/abs/1001.5034)
- N. Kidonakis, Next-to-next-to-leading-order collinear and soft gluon corrections for t-channel single top quark production. *Phys. Rev. D* **83**, 091503 (2011). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.83.091503](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.83.091503), arXiv:[1103.2792](https://arxiv.org/abs/1103.2792)
- N. Kidonakis, Two-loop soft anomalous dimensions for single top quark associated production with a W⁻ or H⁻. *Phys. Rev. D* **82**, 054018 (2010). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.82.054018](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.82.054018), arXiv:[1005.4451](https://arxiv.org/abs/1005.4451)
- K. Melnikov, F. Petriello, Electroweak gauge boson production at hadron colliders through O(α_s^2). *Phys. Rev. D* **74**, 114017 (2006). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.74.114017](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.74.114017), arXiv:[hep-ph/0609070](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0609070)
- J. Alwall et al., Comparative study of various algorithms for the merging of parton showers and matrix elements in hadronic collisions. *Eur. Phys. J. C* **53**, 473 (2008). doi:[10.1140/epjc/s10052-007-0490-5](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-007-0490-5), arXiv:[0706.2569](https://arxiv.org/abs/0706.2569)

37. J. Beringer et al. (Particle Data Group), Review of particle physics. Phys. Rev. D **86**, 010001 (2012). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.86.010001](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.86.010001)
38. CMS Collaboration, Absolute calibration of the luminosity measurement at CMS: Winter 2012 update. CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-SMP-12-008 (2012)
39. T. Junk, Confidence level computation for combining searches with small statistics. Nucl. Instrum. Methods A **434**, 435 (1999). doi:[10.1016/S0168-9002\(99\)00498-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002(99)00498-2), arXiv:[hep-ex/9902006](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/9902006)
40. J.M. Campbell, R.K. Ellis, C. Williams, Vector boson pair production at the LHC. J. High Energy Phys. **07**, 018 (2011). doi:[10.1007/JHEP07\(2011\)018](https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP07(2011)018), arXiv:[1105.0020](https://arxiv.org/abs/1105.0020)
41. L.J. Dixon, Z. Kunszt, A. Signer, Vector boson pair production in hadronic collisions at order α_s : lepton correlations and anomalous couplings. Phys. Rev. D **60**, 114037 (1999). doi:[10.1103/PhysRevD.60.114037](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.60.114037), arXiv:[hep-ph/9907305](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/9907305)
42. A.L. Read, Presentation of search results: the CL_s technique. J. Phys. G **28**, 2693 (2002). doi:[10.1088/0954-3899/28/10/313](https://doi.org/10.1088/0954-3899/28/10/313)
43. DELPHI Collaboration, Study of W boson polarisations and triple gauge boson couplings in the reaction $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-$ at LEP 2. Eur. Phys. J. C **54**, 345 (2008). doi:[10.1140/epjc/s10052-008-0528-3](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-008-0528-3), arXiv:[0801.1235](https://arxiv.org/abs/0801.1235)
44. ALEPH Collaboration, Improved measurement of the triple gauge-boson couplings γWW and ZWW in e^+e^- collisions. Phys. Lett. B **614**, 7 (2005). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2005.03.058](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2005.03.058)
45. OPAL Collaboration, Measurement of charged current triple gauge boson couplings using W pairs at LEP. Eur. Phys. J. C **33**, 463 (2004). doi:[10.1140/epjc/s2003-01524-6](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s2003-01524-6), arXiv:[hep-ex/0308067](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0308067)
46. L3 Collaboration, Measurement of triple gauge boson couplings of the W boson at LEP. Phys. Lett. B **586**, 151 (2004). doi:[10.1016/j.physletb.2004.02.045](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2004.02.045), arXiv:[hep-ex/0402036](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ex/0402036)

The CMS Collaboration

Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

S. Chatrchyan, V. Khachatryan, A.M. Sirunyan, A. Tumasyan

Institut für Hochenergiephysik der OeAW, Wien, Austria

W. Adam, E. Aguilo, T. Bergauer, M. Dragicevic, J. Erö, C. Fabjan¹, M. Friedl, R. Frühwirth¹, V.M. Ghete, J. Hammer, N. Hörmann, J. Hrubec, M. Jeitler¹, W. Kiesenhofer, V. Knünz, M. Krammer¹, I. Krätschmer, D. Liko, I. Mikulec, M. Pernicka[†], B. Rahbaran, C. Rohringer, H. Rohringer, R. Schöfbeck, J. Strauss, A. Taurok, W. Waltenberger, G. Walzel, C.-E. Wulz¹

National Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus

V. Mossolov, N. Shumeiko, J. Suarez Gonzalez

Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium

M. Bansal, S. Bansal, T. Cornelis, E.A. De Wolf, X. Janssen, S. Luyckx, L. Mucibello, S. Ochesanu, B. Roland, R. Rougny, M. Selvaggi, H. Van Haevermaet, P. Van Mechelen, N. Van Remortel, A. Van Spilbeek

Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium

F. Blekman, S. Blyweert, J. D'Hondt, R. Gonzalez Suarez, A. Kalogeropoulos, M. Maes, A. Olbrechts, W. Van Doninck, P. Van Mulders, G.P. Van Onsem, I. Vilella

Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium

B. Clerbaux, G. De Lentdecker, V. Dero, A.P.R. Gay, T. Hreus, A. Léonard, P.E. Marage, A. Mohammadi, T. Reis, L. Thomas, C. Vander Velde, P. Vanlaer, J. Wang

Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

V. Adler, K. Beernaert, A. Cimmino, S. Costantini, G. Garcia, M. Grunewald, B. Klein, J. Lellouch, A. Marinov, J. Mccartin, A.A. Ocampo Rios, D. Ryckbosch, N. Strobbe, F. Thyssen, M. Tytgat, S. Walsh, E. Yazgan, N. Zaganidis

Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

S. Basegmez, G. Bruno, R. Castello, L. Ceard, C. Delaere, T. du Pree, D. Favart, L. Forthomme, A. Giammanco², J. Hollar, V. Lemaître, J. Liao, O. Militaru, C. Nuttens, D. Pagano, A. Pin, K. Piotrkowski, N. Schul, J.M. Vizan Garcia

Université de Mons, Mons, Belgium

N. Belyi, T. Caeberts, E. Daubie, G.H. Hammad

Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

G.A. Alves, M. Correa Martins Junior, T. Martins, M.E. Pol, M.H.G. Souza

Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

W.L. Aldá Júnior, W. Carvalho, A. Custódio, E.M. Da Costa, D. De Jesus Damiao, C. De Oliveira Martins, S. Fonseca De Souza, H. Malbouisson, M. Malek, D. Matos Figueiredo, L. Mundim, H. Nogima, W.L. Prado Da Silva, A. Santoro, L. Soares Jorge, A. Sznajder, A. Vilela Pereira

Instituto de Fisica Teorica, Universidade Estadual Paulista, Sao Paulo, Brazil

T.S. Anjos³, C.A. Bernardes³, F.A. Dias⁴, T.R. Fernandez Perez Tomei, E.M. Gregores³, C. Lagana, F. Marinho, P.G. Mercadante³, S.F. Novaes, S.S. Padula

Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Sofia, Bulgaria

V. Genchev⁵, P. Iaydjiev⁵, S. Piperov, M. Rodozov, S. Stoykova, G. Sultanov, V. Tcholakov, R. Trayanov, M. Vutova

University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria

A. Dimitrov, R. Hadjiiska, V. Kozhuharov, L. Litov, B. Pavlov, P. Petkov

Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China

J.G. Bian, G.M. Chen, H.S. Chen, C.H. Jiang, D. Liang, S. Liang, X. Meng, J. Tao, J. Wang, X. Wang, Z. Wang, H. Xiao, M. Xu, J. Zang, Z. Zhang

State Key Lab. of Nucl. Phys. and Tech., Peking University, Beijing, China

C. Asawatangtrakuldee, Y. Ban, Y. Guo, W. Li, S. Liu, Y. Mao, S.J. Qian, H. Teng, D. Wang, L. Zhang, W. Zou

Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia

C. Avila, J.P. Gomez, B. Gomez Moreno, A.F. Osorio Oliveros, J.C. Sanabria

Technical University of Split, Split, Croatia

N. Godinovic, D. Lelas, R. Plestina⁶, D. Polic, I. Puljak⁵

University of Split, Split, Croatia

Z. Antunovic, M. Kovac

Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia

V. Brigljevic, S. Duric, K. Kadija, J. Luetic, D. Mekterovic, S. Morovic

University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus

A. Attikis, M. Galanti, G. Mavromanolakis, J. Mousa, C. Nicolaou, F. Ptochos, P.A. Razis

Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

M. Finger, M. Finger Jr.

Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt

Y. Assran⁷, S. Elgammal⁸, A. Ellithi Kamel⁹, M.A. Mahmoud¹⁰, A. Radi^{11,12}

National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia

M. Kadastik, M. Müntel, M. Raidal, L. Rebane, A. Tiko

Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

P. Eerola, G. Fedi, M. Voutilainen

Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland

J. Härkönen, A. Heikkinen, V. Karimäki, R. Kinnunen, M.J. Kortelainen, T. Lampén, K. Lassila-Perini, S. Lehti, T. Lindén, P. Luukka, T. Mäenpää, T. Peltola, E. Tuominen, J. Tuominiemi, E. Tuovinen, D. Ungaro, L. Wendland

Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland

K. Banzuzi, A. Karjalainen, A. Korpela, T. Tuuva

DSM/IRFU, CEA/Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France

M. Besancon, S. Choudhury, M. Dejardin, D. Denegri, B. Fabbro, J.L. Faure, F. Ferri, S. Ganjour, A. Givernaud, P. Gras, G. Hamel de Monchenault, P. Jarry, E. Locci, J. Malcles, L. Millischer, A. Nayak, J. Rander, A. Rosowsky, I. Shreyber, M. Titov

Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France

S. Baffioni, F. Beaudette, L. Benhabib, L. Bianchini, M. Bluj¹³, C. Broutin, P. Busson, C. Charlot, N. Daci, T. Dahms, M. Dalchenko, L. Dobrzynski, A. Florent, R. Granier de Cassagnac, M. Haguenaue, P. Miné, C. Mironov, I.N. Naranjo, M. Nguyen, C. Ochando, P. Paganini, D. Sabes, R. Salerno, Y. Sirois, C. Veelken, A. Zabi

Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Université de Strasbourg, Université de Haute Alsace Mulhouse, CNRS/IN2P3, Strasbourg, France

J.-L. Agram¹⁴, J. Andrea, D. Bloch, D. Bodin, J.-M. Brom, M. Cardaci, E.C. Chabert, C. Collard, E. Conte¹⁴, F. Drouhin¹⁴, J.-C. Fontaine¹⁴, D. Gelé, U. Goerlach, P. Juillot, A.-C. Le Bihan, P. Van Hove

Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules, CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne, France

F. Fassi, D. Mercier

Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France

S. Beauceron, N. Beaupere, O. Bondu, G. Boudoul, J. Chasserat, R. Chierici⁵, D. Contardo, P. Depasse, H. El Mamouni, J. Fay, S. Gascon, M. Gouzevitch, B. Ille, T. Kurca, M. Lethuillier, L. Mirabito, S. Perries, L. Sgandurra, V. Sordini, Y. Tschudi, P. Verdier, S. Viret

Institute of High Energy Physics and Informatization, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia

Z. Tsamalaidze¹⁵

RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany

C. Autermann, S. Beranek, B. Calpas, M. Edelhoff, L. Feld, N. Heracleous, O. Hindrichs, R. Jussen, K. Klein, J. Merz, A. Ostapchuk, A. Perieanu, F. Raupach, J. Sammet, S. Schael, D. Sprenger, H. Weber, B. Wittmer, V. Zhukov¹⁶

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany

M. Ata, J. Caudron, E. Dietz-Laursonn, D. Duchardt, M. Erdmann, R. Fischer, A. Güth, T. Hebbeker, C. Heidemann, K. Hoepfner, D. Klingebiel, P. Kreuzer, M. Merschmeyer, A. Meyer, M. Olschewski, P. Papacz, H. Pieta, H. Reithler, S.A. Schmitz, L. Sonnenschein, J. Steggemann, D. Teysier, S. Thüer, M. Weber

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany

M. Bontenackels, V. Cherepanov, Y. Erdogan, G. Flügge, H. Geenen, M. Geisler, W. Haj Ahmad, F. Hoehle, B. Kargoll, T. Kress, Y. Kuessel, J. Lingemann⁵, A. Nowack, L. Perchalla, O. Pooth, P. Sauerland, A. Stahl

Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany

M. Aldaya Martin, J. Behr, W. Behrenhoff, U. Behrens, M. Bergholz¹⁷, A. Bethani, K. Borras, A. Burgmeier, A. Cakir, L. Calligaris, A. Campbell, E. Castro, F. Costanza, D. Dammann, C. Diez Pardos, G. Eckerlin, D. Eckstein, G. Flucke, A. Geiser, I. Glushkov, P. Gunnellini, S. Habib, J. Hauk, G. Hellwig, H. Jung, M. Kasemann, P. Katsas, C. Kleinwort, H. Kluge, A. Knutsson, M. Krämer, D. Krücker, E. Kuznetsova, W. Lange, W. Lohmann¹⁷, B. Lutz, R. Mankel, I. Marfin, M. Marienfeld, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann, A.B. Meyer, J. Mnich, A. Mussgiller, S. Naumann-Emme, O. Novgorodova, J. Olzem, H. Perrey, A. Petrukhin, D. Pitzl, A. Raspereza, P.M. Ribeiro Cipriano, C. Riedl, E. Ron, M. Rosin, J. Salfeld-Nebgen, R. Schmidt¹⁷, T. Schoerner-Sadenius, N. Sen, A. Spiridonov, M. Stein, R. Walsh, C. Wissing

University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany

V. Blobel, J. Draeger, H. Enderle, J. Erfle, U. Gebbert, M. Görner, T. Hermanns, R.S. Höing, K. Kaschube, G. Kaussen, H. Kirschenmann, R. Klanner, J. Lange, B. Mura, F. Nowak, T. Peiffer, N. Pietsch, D. Rathjens, C. Sander, H. Schettler, P. Schleper, E. Schlieckau, A. Schmidt, M. Schröder, T. Schum, M. Seidel, J. Sibille¹⁸, V. Sola, H. Stadie, G. Steinbrück, J. Thomsen, L. Vanelderren

Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, Germany

C. Barth, J. Berger, C. Böser, T. Chwalek, W. De Boer, A. Descroix, A. Dierlamm, M. Feindt, M. Guthoff⁵, C. Hackstein, F. Hartmann⁵, T. Hauth⁵, M. Heinrich, H. Held, K.H. Hoffmann, U. Husemann, I. Katkov¹⁶, J.R. Komaragiri, P. Lobelle Pardo, D. Martschei, S. Mueller, Th. Müller, M. Niegel, A. Nürnberg, O. Oberst, A. Oehler, J. Ott, G. Quast, K. Rabbertz, F. Ratnikov, N. Ratnikova, S. Röcker, F.-P. Schilling, G. Schott, H.J. Simonis, F.M. Stober, D. Troendle, R. Ulrich, J. Wagner-Kuhr, S. Wayand, T. Weiler, M. Zeise

Institute of Nuclear Physics “Demokritos”, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece

G. Anagnostou, G. Daskalakis, T. Geralis, S. Kesiosoglou, A. Kyriakis, D. Loukas, I. Manolakos, A. Markou, C. Markou, C. Mavrommatis, E. Ntomari

University of Athens, Athens, Greece

L. Gouskos, T.J. Mertzimekis, A. Panagiotou, N. Saoulidou

University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece

I. Evangelou, C. Foudas, P. Kokkas, N. Manthos, I. Papadopoulos, V. Patras

KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary

G. Bencze, C. Hajdu, P. Hidas, D. Horvath¹⁹, F. Sikler, V. Veszpremi, G. Vesztergombi²⁰

Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary

N. Beni, S. Czellar, J. Molnar, J. Palinkas, Z. Szillasi

University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary

J. Karancsi, P. Raics, Z.L. Trocsanyi, B. Ujvari

Panjab University, Chandigarh, India

S.B. Beri, V. Bhatnagar, N. Dhingra, R. Gupta, M. Kaur, M.Z. Mehta, N. Nishu, L.K. Saini, A. Sharma, J.B. Singh, A. Kumar, A. Kumar

University of Delhi, Delhi, India

S. Ahuja, A. Bhardwaj, B.C. Choudhary, S. Malhotra, M. Naimuddin, K. Ranjan, V. Sharma, R.K. Shivpuri

Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Kolkata, India

S. Banerjee, S. Bhattacharya, S. Dutta, B. Gomber, Sa. Jain, Sh. Jain, R. Khurana, S. Sarkar, M. Sharan

Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India

A. Abdulsalam, D. Dutta, S. Kailas, V. Kumar, A.K. Mohanty⁵, L.M. Pant, P. Shukla

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research - EHEP, Mumbai, India

T. Aziz, S. Ganguly, M. Guchait²¹, M. Maity²², G. Majumder, K. Mazumdar, G.B. Mohanty, B. Parida, K. Sudhakar, N. Wickramage

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research - HECR, Mumbai, India

S. Banerjee, S. Dugad

Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran

H. Arfaei²³, H. Bakhshiansohi, S.M. Etesami²⁴, A. Fahim²³, M. Hashemi²⁵, H. Hesari, A. Jafari, M. Khakzad, M. Mohammadi Najafabadi, S. Paktinat Mehdiabadi, B. Safarzadeh²⁶, M. Zeinali

INFN Sezione di Bari^a, Università di Bari^b, Politecnico di Bari^c, Bari, Italy

M. Abbrescia^{a,b}, L. Barbone^{a,b}, C. Calabria^{a,b,5}, S.S. Chhibra^{a,b}, A. Colaleo^a, D. Creanza^{a,c}, N. De Filippis^{a,c,5}, M. De Palma^{a,b}, L. Fiore^a, G. Iaselli^{a,c}, G. Maggi^{a,c}, M. Maggi^a, B. Marangelli^{a,b}, S. My^{a,c}, S. Nuzzo^{a,b}, N. Pacifico^a, A. Pompili^{a,b}, G. Pugliese^{a,c}, G. Selvaggi^{a,b}, L. Silvestris^a, G. Singh^{a,b}, R. Venditti^{a,b}, P. Verwilligen^{a,b,c}, G. Zito^a

INFN Sezione di Bologna^a, Università di Bologna^b, Bologna, Italy

G. Abbiendi^a, A.C. Benvenuti^a, D. Bonacorsi^{a,b}, S. Braibant-Giacomelli^{a,b}, L. Brigliadori^{a,b}, P. Capiluppi^{a,b}, A. Castro^{a,b}, F.R. Cavallo^a, M. Cuffiani^{a,b}, G.M. Dallavalle^a, F. Fabbri^a, A. Fanfani^{a,b}, D. Fasanella^{a,b}, P. Giacomelli^a, C. Grandi^a, L. Guiducci^{a,b}, S. Marcellini^a, G. Masetti^a, M. Meneghelli^{a,b,5}, A. Montanari^a, F.L. Navarria^{a,b}, F. Odoricci^a, A. Perrotta^a, F. Primavera^{a,b}, A.M. Rossi^{a,b}, T. Rovelli^{a,b}, G.P. Siroli^{a,b}, N. Tosi^a, R. Travaglini^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Catania^a, Università di Catania^b, Catania, Italy

S. Albergo^{a,b}, G. Cappello^{a,b}, M. Chiorboli^{a,b}, S. Costa^{a,b}, R. Potenza^{a,b}, A. Tricomi^{a,b}, C. Tuve^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Firenze^a, Università di Firenze^b, Firenze, Italy

G. Barbagli^a, V. Ciulli^{a,b}, C. Civinini^a, R. D'Alessandro^{a,b}, E. Focardi^{a,b}, S. Frosali^{a,b}, E. Gallo^a, S. Gonzi^{a,b}, M. Meschini^a, S. Paoletti^a, G. Sguazzoni^a, A. Tropiano^{a,b}

INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

L. Benussi, S. Bianco, S. Colafranceschi²⁷, F. Fabbri, D. Piccolo

INFN Sezione di Genova^a, Università di Genova^b, Genova, ItalyP. Fabbri^a, R. Musenich^a, S. Tosi^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca^a, Università di Milano-Bicocca^b, Milano, Italy**A. Benaglia^a, F. De Guio^{a,b}, L. Di Matteo^{a,b,5}, S. Fiorendi^{a,b}, S. Gennai^{a,5}, A. Ghezzi^{a,b}, S. Malvezzi^a, R.A. Manzoni^{a,b}, A. Martelli^{a,b}, A. Massironi^{a,b}, D. Menasce^a, L. Moroni^a, M. Paganoni^{a,b}, D. Pedrini^a, S. Ragazzi^{a,b}, N. Redaelli^a, S. Sala^a, T. Tabarelli de Fatis^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Napoli^a, Università di Napoli “Federico II”^b, Napoli, Italy**S. Buontempo^a, C.A. Carrillo Montoya^a, N. Cavallo^{a,28}, A. De Cosa^{a,b,5}, O. Dogangun^{a,b}, F. Fabozzi^{a,28}, A.O.M. Iorio^{a,b}, L. Lista^a, S. Meola^{a,29}, M. Merola^a, P. Paolucci^{a,5}**INFN Sezione di Padova^a, Università di Padova^b, Università di Trento (Trento)^c, Padova, Italy**P. Azzi^a, N. Bacchetta^{a,5}, D. Bisello^{a,b}, A. Branca^{a,b,5}, R. Carlin^{a,b}, P. Checchia^a, T. Dorigo^a, F. Gasparini^{a,b}, U. Gasparini^{a,b}, A. Gozzelino^a, K. Kanishchev^{a,c}, S. Lacaprara^a, I. Lazzizzera^{a,c}, M. Margoni^{a,b}, A.T. Meneguzzo^{a,b}, J. Pazzini^{a,b}, N. Pozzobon^{a,b}, P. Ronchese^{a,b}, F. Simonetto^{a,b}, E. Torassa^a, M. Tosi^{a,b}, S. Vanini^{a,b}, S. Ventura^a, P. Zotto^{a,b}, G. Zumerle^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Pavia^a, Università di Pavia^b, Pavia, Italy**M. Gabusi^{a,b}, S.P. Ratti^{a,b}, C. Riccardi^{a,b}, P. Torre^{a,b}, P. Vitulo^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Perugia^a, Università di Perugia^b, Perugia, Italy**M. Biasini^{a,b}, G.M. Bilei^a, L. Fanò^{a,b}, P. Lariccia^{a,b}, G. Mantovani^{a,b}, M. Menichelli^a, A. Nappi^{a,b,†}, F. Romeo^{a,b}, A. Saha^a, A. Santocchia^{a,b}, A. Spiezia^{a,b}, S. Taroni^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Pisa^a, Università di Pisa^b, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa^c, Pisa, Italy**P. Azzurri^{a,c}, G. Bagliesi^a, J. Bernardini^a, T. Boccali^a, G. Broccolo^{a,c}, R. Castaldi^a, R.T. D’Agnolo^{a,c,5}, R. Dell’Orso^a, F. Fiori^{a,b,5}, L. Foà^{a,c}, A. Giassi^a, A. Kraan^a, F. Ligabue^{a,c}, T. Lomtadze^a, L. Martini^{a,30}, A. Messineo^{a,b}, F. Palla^a, A. Rizzi^{a,b}, A.T. Serban^{a,31}, P. Spagnolo^a, P. Squillacioti^{a,5}, R. Tenchini^a, G. Tonelli^{a,b}, A. Venturi^a, P.G. Verdini^a**INFN Sezione di Roma^a, Università di Roma^b, Roma, Italy**L. Barone^{a,b}, F. Cavallari^a, D. Del Re^{a,b}, M. Diemoz^a, C. Fanelli^{a,b}, M. Grassi^{a,b,5}, E. Longo^{a,b}, P. Meridiani^{a,5}, F. Micheli^{a,b}, S. Nourbakhsh^{a,b}, G. Organtini^{a,b}, R. Paramatti^a, S. Rahatlou^{a,b}, M. Sigamani^a, L. Soffi^{a,b}**INFN Sezione di Torino^a, Università di Torino^b, Università del Piemonte Orientale (Novara)^c, Torino, Italy**N. Amapane^{a,b}, R. Arcidiacono^{a,c}, S. Argiro^{a,b}, M. Arneodo^{a,c}, C. Biino^a, N. Cartiglia^a, S. Casasso^{a,b}, M. Costa^{a,b}, N. Demaria^a, C. Mariotti^{a,5}, S. Maselli^a, E. Migliore^{a,b}, V. Monaco^{a,b}, M. Musich^{a,5}, M.M. Obertino^{a,c}, N. Pastrone^a, M. Pelliccioni^a, A. Potenza^{a,b}, A. Romero^{a,b}, M. Ruspa^{a,c}, R. Sacchi^{a,b}, A. Solano^{a,b}, A. Staiano^a**INFN Sezione di Trieste^a, Università di Trieste^b, Trieste, Italy**S. Belforte^a, V. Candelise^{a,b}, M. Casarsa^a, F. Cossutti^a, G. Della Ricca^{a,b}, B. Gobbo^a, M. Marone^{a,b,5}, D. Montanino^{a,b,5}, A. Penzo^a, A. Schizzi^{a,b}**Kangwon National University, Chunchon, Korea**

T.Y. Kim, S.K. Nam

Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea

S. Chang, D.H. Kim, G.N. Kim, D.J. Kong, H. Park, S.R. Ro, D.C. Son, T. Son

Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea

J.Y. Kim, Z.J. Kim, S. Song

Korea University, Seoul, Korea

S. Choi, D. Gyun, B. Hong, M. Jo, H. Kim, T.J. Kim, K.S. Lee, D.H. Moon, S.K. Park

University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea

M. Choi, J.H. Kim, C. Park, I.C. Park, S. Park, G. Ryu

Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea

Y. Choi, Y.K. Choi, J. Goh, M.S. Kim, E. Kwon, B. Lee, J. Lee, S. Lee, H. Seo, I. Yu

Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania

M.J. Bilinskas, I. Grigelionis, M. Janulis, A. Juodagalvis

Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico

H. Castilla-Valdez, E. De La Cruz-Burelo, I. Heredia-de La Cruz, R. Lopez-Fernandez, R. Magaña Villalba, J. Martínez-Ortega, A. Sánchez-Hernández, L.M. Villasenor-Cendejas

Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico

S. Carrillo Moreno, F. Vazquez Valencia

Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico

H.A. Salazar Ibarquen

Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí, Mexico

E. Casimiro Linares, A. Morelos Pineda, M.A. Reyes-Santos

University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

D. Krofcheck

University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand

A.J. Bell, P.H. Butler, R. Doesburg, S. Reucroft, H. Silverwood

National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

M. Ahmad, M.I. Asghar, J. Butt, H.R. Hoorani, S. Khalid, W.A. Khan, T. Khurshid, S. Qazi, M.A. Shah, M. Shoaib

National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland

H. Bialkowska, B. Boimska, T. Frueboes, R. Gokieli, M. Górski, M. Kazana, K. Nawrocki, K. Romanowska-Rybinska, M. Szleper, G. Wrochna, P. Zalewski

Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland

G. Brona, K. Bunkowski, M. Cwiok, W. Dominik, K. Doroba, A. Kalinowski, M. Konecki, J. Krolikowski

Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal

N. Almeida, P. Bargassa, A. David, P. Faccioli, P.G. Ferreira Parracho, M. Gallinaro, J. Seixas, J. Varela, P. Vischia

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia

P. Bunin, M. Gavrilenko, I. Golutvin, I. Gorbunov, V. Karjavin, V. Konoplyanikov, G. Kozlov, A. Lanev, A. Malakhov, P. Moisenz, V. Palichik, V. Perelygin, S. Shmatov, S. Shulha, V. Smirnov, A. Volodko, A. Zarubin

Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia

S. Evstyukhin, V. Golovtsov, Y. Ivanov, V. Kim, P. Levchenko, V. Murzin, V. Oreshkin, I. Smirnov, V. Sulimov, L. Uvarov, S. Vavilov, A. Vorobyev, An. Vorobyev

Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia

Yu. Andreev, A. Dermenev, S. Gninenko, N. Golubev, M. Kirsanov, N. Krasnikov, V. Matveev, A. Pashenkov, D. Tlisov, A. Toropin

Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia

V. Epshteyn, M. Erofeeva, V. Gavrilo, M. Kossov, N. Lychkovskaya, V. Popov, G. Safronov, S. Semenov, V. Stolin, E. Vlasov, A. Zhokin

Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

A. Belyaev, E. Boos, M. Dubinin⁴, L. Dudko, A. Ershov, A. Gribushin, V. Klyukhin, O. Kodolova, I. Lokhtin, A. Markina, S. Obraztsov, M. Perfilov, S. Petrushanko, A. Popov, L. Sarycheva[†], V. Savrin, A. Snigirev

P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia

V. Andreev, M. Azarkin, I. Dremin, M. Kirakosyan, A. Leonidov, G. Mesyats, S.V. Rusakov, A. Vinogradov

State Research Center of Russian Federation, Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia

I. Azhgirey, I. Bayshev, S. Bitioukov, V. Grishin⁵, V. Kachanov, D. Konstantinov, V. Krychkin, V. Petrov, R. Ryutin, A. Sobol, L. Tourtchanovitch, S. Troshin, N. Tyurin, A. Uzunian, A. Volkov

University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia

P. Adzic³², M. Djordjevic, M. Ekmedzic, D. Krpic³², J. Milosevic

Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain

M. Aguilar-Benitez, J. Alcaraz Maestre, P. Arce, C. Battilana, E. Calvo, M. Cerrada, M. Chamizo Llatas, N. Colino, B. De La Cruz, A. Delgado Peris, D. Domínguez Vázquez, C. Fernandez Bedoya, J.P. Fernández Ramos, A. Ferrando, J. Flix, M.C. Fouz, P. Garcia-Abia, O. Gonzalez Lopez, S. Goy Lopez, J.M. Hernandez, M.I. Josa, G. Merino, J. Puerta Pelayo, A. Quintario Olmeda, I. Redondo, L. Romero, J. Santaolalla, M.S. Soares, C. Willmott

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

C. Albajar, G. Codispoti, J.F. de Trocóniz

Universidad de Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain

H. Brun, J. Cuevas, J. Fernandez Menendez, S. Folgueras, I. Gonzalez Caballero, L. Lloret Iglesias, J. Piedra Gomez

Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain

J.A. Brochero Cifuentes, I.J. Cabrillo, A. Calderon, S.H. Chuang, J. Duarte Campderros, M. Felcini³³, M. Fernandez, G. Gomez, J. Gonzalez Sanchez, A. Graziano, C. Jorda, A. Lopez Virto, J. Marco, R. Marco, C. Martinez Rivero, F. Matorras, F.J. Munoz Sanchez, T. Rodrigo, A.Y. Rodríguez-Marrero, A. Ruiz-Jimeno, L. Scodellaro, I. Vila, R. Vilar Cortabitarte

CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland

D. Abbaneo, E. Auffray, G. Auzinger, M. Bachtis, P. Baillon, A.H. Ball, D. Barney, J.F. Benitez, C. Bernet⁶, G. Bianchi, P. Bloch, A. Bocci, A. Bonato, C. Botta, H. Breuker, T. Camporesi, G. Cerminara, T. Christiansen, J.A. Coarasa Perez, D. D'Enterria, A. Dabrowski, A. De Roeck, S. Di Guida, M. Dobson, N. Dupont-Sagorin, A. Elliott-Peisert, B. Frisch, W. Funk, G. Georgiou, M. Giffels, D. Gigi, K. Gill, D. Giordano, M. Girone, M. Giunta, F. Glege, R. Gomez-Reino Garrido, P. Govoni, S. Gowdy, R. Guida, M. Hansen, P. Harris, C. Hartl, J. Harvey, B. Hegner, A. Hinzmann, V. Innocente, P. Janot, K. Kaadze, E. Karavakis, K. Kousouris, P. Lecoq, Y.-J. Lee, P. Lenzi, C. Lourenço, N. Magini, T. Mäki, M. Malberti, L. Malgeri, M. Mannelli, L. Masetti, F. Meijers, S. Mersi, E. Meschi, R. Moser, M.U. Mozer, M. Mulders, P. Musella, E. Nesvold, T. Orimoto, L. Orsini, E. Palencia Cortezon, E. Perez, L. Perrozzi, A. Petrilli, A. Pfeiffer, M. Pierini, M. Pimiä, D. Piparo, G. Polese, L. Quertenmont, A. Racz, W. Reece, J. Rodrigues Antunes, G. Rolandi³⁴, C. Rovelli³⁵, M. Rovere, H. Sakulin, F. Santanastasio, C. Schäfer, C. Schwick, I. Segoni, S. Sekmen, A. Sharma, P. Siegrist, P. Silva, M. Simon, P. Sphicas³⁶, D. Spiga, A. Tsiros, G.I. Veres²⁰, J.R. Vlimant, H.K. Wöhri, S.D. Worm³⁷, W.D. Zeuner

Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland

W. Bertl, K. Deiters, W. Erdmann, K. Gabathuler, R. Horisberger, Q. Ingram, H.C. Kaestli, S. König, D. Kotlinski, U. Langenegger, F. Meier, D. Renker, T. Rohe

Institute for Particle Physics, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

L. Bäni, P. Bortignon, M.A. Buchmann, B. Casal, N. Chanon, A. Deisher, G. Dissertori, M. Dittmar, M. Donegà, M. Dünser, J. Eugster, K. Freudenreich, C. Grab, D. Hits, P. Lecomte, W. Lustermann, A.C. Marini, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol, N. Mohr, F. Moortgat, C. Nägeli³⁸, P. Nef, F. Nessi-Tedaldi, F. Pandolfi, L. Pape, F. Pauss, M. Peruzzi, F.J. Ronga, M. Rossini, L. Sala, A.K. Sanchez, A. Starodumov³⁹, B. Stieger, M. Takahashi, L. Tauscher[†], A. Thea, K. Theofilatos, D. Treille, C. Urscheler, R. Wallny, H.A. Weber, L. Wehrli

Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland

C. AMSLER⁴⁰, V. Chiochia, S. De Visscher, C. Favaro, M. Ivova Rikova, B. Kilminster, B. Millan Mejias, P. Otiougova, P. Robmann, H. Snoek, S. Tupputi, M. Verzetti

National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan

Y.H. Chang, K.H. Chen, C. Ferro, C.M. Kuo, S.W. Li, W. Lin, Y.J. Lu, A.P. Singh, R. Volpe, S.S. Yu

National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan

P. Bartalini, P. Chang, Y.H. Chang, Y.W. Chang, Y. Chao, K.F. Chen, C. Dietz, U. Grundler, W.-S. Hou, Y. Hsiung, K.Y. Kao, Y.J. Lei, R.-S. Lu, D. Majumder, E. Petrakou, X. Shi, J.G. Shiu, Y.M. Tzeng, X. Wan, M. Wang

Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok, Thailand

B. Asavapibhop, N. Srimanobhas

Cukurova University, Adana, Turkey

A. Adiguzel, M.N. Bakirci⁴¹, S. Cerci⁴², C. Dozen, I. Dumanoglu, E. Eskut, S. Girgis, G. Gokbulut, E. Gurbinar, I. Hos, E.E. Kangal, T. Karaman, G. Karapinar⁴³, A. Kayis Topaksu, G. Onengut, K. Ozdemir, S. Ozturk⁴⁴, A. Polatoz, K. Sogut⁴⁵, D. Sunar Cerci⁴², B. Tali⁴², H. Topakli⁴¹, L.N. Vergili, M. Vergili

Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey

I.V. Akin, T. Aliev, B. Bilin, S. Bilmis, M. Deniz, H. Gamsizkan, A.M. Guler, K. Ocalan, A. Ozpineci, M. Serin, R. Sever, U.E. Surat, M. Yalvac, E. Yildirim, M. Zeyrek

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

E. Gülmez, B. Isildak⁴⁶, M. Kaya⁴⁷, O. Kaya⁴⁷, S. Ozkorucuklu⁴⁸, N. Sonmez⁴⁹

Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

K. Cankocak

National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine

L. Levchuk

University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom

J.J. Brooke, E. Clement, D. Cussans, H. Flacher, R. Frazier, J. Goldstein, M. Grimes, G.P. Heath, H.F. Heath, L. Kreczko, S. Metson, D.M. Newbold³⁷, K. Nirunpong, A. Poll, S. Senkin, V.J. Smith, T. Williams

Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

L. Basso⁵⁰, K.W. Bell, A. Belyaev⁵⁰, C. Brew, R.M. Brown, D.J.A. Cockerill, J.A. Coughlan, K. Harder, S. Harper, J. Jackson, B.W. Kennedy, E. Olaiya, D. Petyt, B.C. Radburn-Smith, C.H. Shepherd-Themistocleous, I.R. Tomalin, W.J. Womersley

Imperial College, London, United Kingdom

R. Bainbridge, G. Ball, R. Beuselinck, O. Buchmuller, D. Colling, N. Cripps, M. Cutajar, P. Dauncey, G. Davies, M. Della Negra, W. Ferguson, J. Fulcher, D. Futyan, A. Gilbert, A. Guneratne Bryer, G. Hall, Z. Hatherell, J. Hays, G. Iles, M. Jarvis, G. Karapostoli, L. Lyons, A.-M. Magnan, J. Marrouche, B. Mathias, R. Nandi, J. Nash, A. Nikitenko³⁹, A. Papageorgiou, J. Pela, M. Pesaresi, K. Petridis, M. Pioppi⁵¹, D.M. Raymond, S. Rogerson, A. Rose, M.J. Ryan, C. Seez, P. Sharp[†], A. Sparrow, M. Stoye, A. Tapper, M. Vazquez Acosta, T. Virdee, S. Wakefield, N. Wardle, T. Whyntie

Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom

M. Chadwick, J.E. Cole, P.R. Hobson, A. Khan, P. Kyberd, D. Leggat, D. Leslie, W. Martin, I.D. Reid, P. Symonds, L. Teodorescu, M. Turner

Baylor University, Waco, USA

K. Hatakeyama, H. Liu, T. Scarborough

The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, USA

O. Charaf, C. Henderson, P. Rumerio

Boston University, Boston, USA

A. Avetisyan, T. Bose, C. Fantasia, A. Heister, J.St. John, P. Lawson, D. Lazic, J. Rohlf, D. Sperka, L. Sulak

Brown University, Providence, USA

J. Alimena, S. Bhattacharya, G. Christopher, D. Cutts, Z. Demiragli, A. Ferapontov, A. Garabedian, U. Heintz, S. Jabeen, G. Kukartsev, E. Laird, G. Landsberg, M. Luk, M. Narain, D. Nguyen, M. Segala, T. Sinthuprasith, T. Speer

University of California, Davis, Davis, USA

R. Breedon, G. Breto, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez, S. Chauhan, M. Chertok, J. Conway, R. Conway, P.T. Cox, J. Dolen, R. Erbacher, M. Gardner, R. Houtz, W. Ko, A. Kopecky, R. Lander, O. Mall, T. Miceli, D. Pellett, F. Ricci-Tam, B. Rutherford, M. Searle, J. Smith, M. Squires, M. Tripathi, R. Vasquez Sierra, R. Yohay

University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, USA

V. Andreev, D. Cline, R. Cousins, J. Duris, S. Erhan, P. Everaerts, C. Farrell, J. Hauser, M. Ignatenko, C. Jarvis, G. Rakness, P. Schlein[†], P. Traczyk, V. Valuev, M. Weber

University of California, Riverside, Riverside, USA

J. Babb, R. Clare, M.E. Dinardo, J. Ellison, J.W. Gary, F. Giordano, G. Hanson, G.Y. Jeng⁵², H. Liu, O.R. Long, A. Luthra, H. Nguyen, S. Paramesvaran, J. Sturdy, S. Sumowidagdo, R. Wilken, S. Wimpenny

University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, USA

W. Andrews, J.G. Branson, G.B. Cerati, S. Cittolin, D. Evans, A. Holzner, R. Kelley, M. Lebourgeois, J. Letts, I. Macneill, B. Mangano, S. Padhi, C. Palmer, G. Petrucciani, M. Pieri, M. Sani, V. Sharma, S. Simon, E. Sudano, M. Tadel, Y. Tu, A. Vartak, S. Wasserbaech⁵³, F. Würthwein, A. Yagil, J. Yoo

University of California, Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, USA

D. Barge, R. Bellan, C. Campagnari, M. D'Alfonso, T. Danielson, K. Flowers, P. Geffert, F. Golf, J. Incandela, C. Justus, P. Kalavase, D. Kovalskyi, V. Krutelyov, S. Lowette, N. Mccoll, V. Pavlunin, J. Ribnik, J. Richman, R. Rossin, D. Stuart, W. To, C. West

California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA

A. Apresyan, A. Bornheim, Y. Chen, E. Di Marco, J. Duarte, M. Gataullin, Y. Ma, A. Mott, H.B. Newman, C. Rogan, M. Spiropulu, V. Timciuc, J. Veverka, R. Wilkinson, S. Xie, Y. Yang, R.Y. Zhu

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA

V. Azzolini, A. Calamba, R. Carroll, T. Ferguson, Y. Iiyama, D.W. Jang, Y.F. Liu, M. Paulini, H. Vogel, I. Vorobiev

University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, USA

J.P. Cumalat, B.R. Drell, W.T. Ford, A. Gaz, E. Luiggi Lopez, J.G. Smith, K. Stenson, K.A. Ulmer, S.R. Wagner

Cornell University, Ithaca, USA

J. Alexander, A. Chatterjee, N. Eggert, L.K. Gibbons, B. Heltsley, A. Khukhunaishvili, B. Kreis, N. Mirman, G. Nicolas Kaufman, J.R. Patterson, A. Ryd, E. Salvati, W. Sun, W.D. Teo, J. Thom, J. Thompson, J. Tucker, J. Vaughan, Y. Weng, L. Winstrom, P. Wittich

Fairfield University, Fairfield, USA

D. Winn

Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, USA

S. Abdullin, M. Albrow, J. Anderson, G. Apollinari, L.A.T. Bauerdick, A. Beretvas, J. Berryhill, P.C. Bhat, K. Burkett, J.N. Butler, V. Chetluru, H.W.K. Cheung, F. Chlebana, V.D. Elvira, I. Fisk, J. Freeman, Y. Gao, D. Green, O. Gutsche, J. Hanlon, R.M. Harris, J. Hirschauer, B. Hooperman, S. Jindariani, M. Johnson, U. Joshi, B. Klima, S. Kunori, S. Kwan, C. Leonidopoulos⁵⁴, J. Linacre, D. Lincoln, R. Lipton, J. Lykken, K. Maeshima, J.M. Marraffino, S. Maruyama, D. Mason, P. McBride, K. Mishra, S. Mrenna, Y. Musienko⁵⁵, C. Newman-Holmes, V. O'Dell, E. Sexton-Kennedy, S. Sharma, W.J. Spalding, L. Spiegel, L. Taylor, S. Tkaczyk, N.V. Tran, L. Uplegger, E.W. Vaandering, R. Vidal, J. Whitmore, W. Wu, F. Yang, J.C. Yun

University of Florida, Gainesville, USA

D. Acosta, P. Avery, D. Bourilkov, M. Chen, T. Cheng, S. Das, M. De Gruttola, G.P. Di Giovanni, D. Dobur, A. Drozdetskiy, R.D. Field, M. Fisher, Y. Fu, I.K. Furic, J. Gartner, J. Hugon, B. Kim, J. Konigsberg, A. Korytov, A. Kropivnitskaya, T. Kypreos, J.F. Low, K. Matchev, P. Milenovic⁵⁶, G. Mitselmakher, L. Muniz, M. Park, R. Remington, A. Rinkevicius, P. Sellers, N. Skhirtladze, M. Snowball, J. Yelton, M. Zakaria

Florida International University, Miami, USA

V. Gaultney, S. Hewamanage, L.M. Lebolo, S. Linn, P. Markowitz, G. Martinez, J.L. Rodriguez

Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

T. Adams, A. Askew, J. Bochenek, J. Chen, B. Diamond, S.V. Gleyzer, J. Haas, S. Hagopian, V. Hagopian, M. Jenkins, K.F. Johnson, H. Prosper, V. Veeraraghavan, M. Weinberg

Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, USA

M.M. Baarmand, B. Dorney, M. Hohlmann, H. Kalakhety, I. Vodopiyanov, F. Yumiceva

University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, USA

M.R. Adams, I.M. Anghel, L. Apanasevich, Y. Bai, V.E. Bazterra, R.R. Betts, I. Bucinskaite, J. Callner, R. Cavanaugh, O. Evdokimov, L. Gauthier, C.E. Gerber, D.J. Hofman, S. Khalatyan, F. Lacroix, C. O'Brien, C. Silkworth, D. Strom, P. Turner, N. Varelas

The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA

U. Akgun, E.A. Albayrak, B. Bilki⁵⁷, W. Clarida, F. Duru, J.-P. Merlo, H. Mermerkaya⁵⁸, A. Mestvirishvili, A. Moeller, J. Nachtman, C.R. Newsom, E. Norbeck, Y. Onel, F. Ozok⁵⁹, S. Sen, P. Tan, E. Tiras, J. Wetzel, T. Yetkin, K. Yi

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA

B.A. Barnett, B. Blumenfeld, S. Bolognesi, D. Fehling, G. Giurgiu, A.V. Gritsan, Z.J. Guo, G. Hu, P. Maksimovic, M. Swartz, A. Whitbeck

The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA

P. Baringer, A. Bean, G. Benelli, R.P. Kenny Iii, M. Murray, D. Noonan, S. Sanders, R. Stringer, G. Tinti, J.S. Wood

Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA

A.F. Barfuss, T. Bolton, I. Chakaberia, A. Ivanov, S. Khalil, M. Makouski, Y. Maravin, S. Shrestha, I. Svintradze

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, USA

J. Gronberg, D. Lange, F. Rebassoo, D. Wright

University of Maryland, College Park, USA

A. Baden, B. Calvert, S.C. Eno, J.A. Gomez, N.J. Hadley, R.G. Kellogg, M. Kirn, T. Kolberg, Y. Lu, M. Marionneau, A.C. Mignerey, K. Pedro, A. Skuja, J. Temple, M.B. Tonjes, S.C. Tonwar, E. Twedt

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

A. Apyan, G. Bauer, J. Bendavid, W. Busza, E. Butz, I.A. Cali, M. Chan, V. Dutta, G. Gomez Ceballos, M. Goncharov, K.A. Hahn, Y. Kim, M. Klute, K. Krajczar⁶⁰, P.D. Luckey, T. Ma, S. Nahn, C. Paus, D. Ralph, C. Roland, G. Roland, M. Rudolph, G.S.F. Stephans, F. Stöckli, K. Sumorok, K. Sung, D. Velicanu, E.A. Wenger, R. Wolf, B. Wyslouch, M. Yang, Y. Yilmaz, A.S. Yoon, M. Zanetti, V. Zhukova

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA

S.I. Cooper, B. Dahmes, A. De Benedetti, G. Franzoni, A. Gude, S.C. Kao, K. Klapoetke, Y. Kubota, J. Mans, N. Pastika, R. Rusack, M. Sasseville, A. Singovsky, N. Tambe, J. Turkewitz

University of Mississippi, Oxford, USA

L.M. Cremaldi, R. Kroeger, L. Perera, R. Rahmat, D.A. Sanders

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, USA

E. Avdeeva, K. Bloom, S. Bose, D.R. Claes, A. Dominguez, M. Eads, J. Keller, I. Kravchenko, J. Lazo-Flores, S. Malik, G.R. Snow

State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, USA

A. Godshalk, I. Iashvili, S. Jain, A. Kharchilava, K. Krylova, A. Kumar, S. Rappoccio

Northeastern University, Boston, USA

G. Alverson, E. Barberis, D. Baumgartel, M. Chasco, J. Haley, D. Nash, D. Trocino, D. Wood, J. Zhang

Northwestern University, Evanston, USA

A. Anastassov, A. Kubik, L. Lusito, N. Mucia, N. Odell, R.A. Ofierzynski, B. Pollack, A. Pozdnyakov, R. Sarkar, M. Schmitt, S. Stoynev, M. Velasco, S. Won

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, USA

L. Antonelli, D. Berry, A. Brinkerhoff, K.M. Chan, M. Hildreth, C. Jessop, D.J. Karmgard, J. Kolb, K. Lannon, W. Luo, S. Lynch, N. Marinelli, D.M. Morse, T. Pearson, M. Planer, R. Ruchti, J. Slaunwhite, N. Valls, M. Wayne, M. Wolf

The Ohio State University, Columbus, USA

B. Bylsma, L.S. Durkin, C. Hill, R. Hughes, K. Kotov, T.Y. Ling, D. Puigh, M. Rodenburg, C. Vuosalo, G. Williams, B.L. Winer

Princeton University, Princeton, USA

E. Berry, P. Elmer, V. Halyo, P. Hebda, J. Hegeman, A. Hunt, P. Jindal, S.A. Koay, D. Lopes Pegna, P. Lujan, D. Marlow, T. Medvedeva, M. Mooney, J. Olsen, P. Piroué, X. Quan, A. Raval, H. Saka, D. Stickland, C. Tully, J.S. Werner, A. Zuranski

University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, USA

E. Brownson, A. Lopez, H. Mendez, J.E. Ramirez Vargas

Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA

E. Alagoz, V.E. Barnes, D. Benedetti, G. Bolla, D. Bortoletto, M. De Mattia, A. Everett, Z. Hu, M. Jones, O. Koybasi, M. Kress, A.T. Laasanen, N. Leonardo, V. Maroussov, P. Merkel, D.H. Miller, N. Neumeister, I. Shipsey, D. Silvers, A. Svyatkovskiy, M. Vidal Marono, H.D. Yoo, J. Zablocki, Y. Zheng

Purdue University Calumet, Hammond, USA

S. Guragain, N. Parashar

Rice University, Houston, USA

A. Adair, B. Akgun, C. Boulahouache, K.M. Ecklund, F.J.M. Geurts, W. Li, B.P. Padley, R. Redjimi, J. Roberts, J. Zabel

University of Rochester, Rochester, USA

B. Betchart, A. Bodek, Y.S. Chung, R. Covarelli, P. de Barbaro, R. Demina, Y. Eshaq, T. Ferbel, A. Garcia-Bellido, P. Goldenzweig, J. Han, A. Harel, D.C. Miner, D. Vishnevskiy, M. Zielinski

The Rockefeller University, New York, USA

A. Bhatti, R. Ciesielski, L. Demortier, K. Goulianos, G. Lungu, S. Malik, C. Mesropian

Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, USA

S. Arora, A. Barker, J.P. Chou, C. Contreras-Campana, E. Contreras-Campana, D. Duggan, D. Ferencek, Y. Gershtein, R. Gray, E. Halkiadakis, D. Hidas, A. Lath, S. Panwalkar, M. Park, R. Patel, V. Rekovic, J. Robles, K. Rose, S. Salur, S. Schnetzer, C. Seitz, S. Somalwar, R. Stone, S. Thomas, M. Walker

University of Tennessee, Knoxville, USA

G. Cerizza, M. Hollingsworth, S. Spanier, Z.C. Yang, A. York

Texas A&M University, College Station, USA

R. Eusebi, W. Flanagan, J. Gilmore, T. Kamon⁶¹, V. Khotilovich, R. Montalvo, I. Osipenkov, Y. Pakhotin, A. Perloff, J. Roe, A. Safonov, T. Sakuma, S. Sengupta, I. Suarez, A. Tatarinov, D. Toback

Texas Tech University, Lubbock, USA

N. Akchurin, J. Damgov, C. Dragoiu, P.R. Duderø, C. Jeong, K. Kovitanggoon, S.W. Lee, T. Libeiro, Y. Roh, I. Volobouev

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA

E. Appelt, A.G. Delannoy, C. Florez, S. Greene, A. Gurrola, W. Johns, P. Kurt, C. Maguire, A. Melo, M. Sharma, P. Sheldon, B. Snook, S. Tuo, J. Velkovska

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, USA

M.W. Arenton, M. Balazs, S. Boutle, B. Cox, B. Francis, J. Goodell, R. Hirosky, A. Ledovsky, C. Lin, C. Neu, J. Wood

Wayne State University, Detroit, USA

S. Gollapinni, R. Harr, P.E. Karchin, C. Kottachchi Kankanamge Don, P. Lamichhane, K. Mcgee, A. Sakharov, K. Siehl

University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA

M. Anderson, D. Belknap, L. Borrello, D. Carlsmith, M. Cepeda, S. Dasu, E. Friis, L. Gray, K.S. Grogg, M. Grothe, R. Hall-Wilton, M. Herndon, A. Hervé, P. Klabbers, J. Klukas, A. Lanaro, C. Lazaridis, J. Leonard, R. Loveless, A. Mohapatra, I. Ojalvo, F. Palmonari, G.A. Pierro, I. Ross, A. Savin, W.H. Smith, J. Swanson

†: Deceased

- 1: Also at Vienna University of Technology, Vienna, Austria
- 2: Also at National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia
- 3: Also at Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo Andre, Brazil
- 4: Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA
- 5: Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
- 6: Also at Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France
- 7: Also at Suez Canal University, Suez, Egypt
- 8: Also at Zewail City of Science and Technology, Zewail, Egypt
- 9: Also at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt
- 10: Also at Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt
- 11: Also at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt
- 12: Now at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt
- 13: Also at National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland
- 14: Also at Université de Haute-Alsace, Mulhouse, France
- 15: Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
- 16: Also at Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 17: Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany
- 18: Also at The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA

- 19: Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
- 20: Also at Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
- 21: Also at Tata Institute of Fundamental Research - HECR, Mumbai, India
- 22: Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India
- 23: Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran
- 24: Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran
- 25: Also at Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran
- 26: Also at Plasma Physics Research Center, Science and Research Branch, Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran
- 27: Also at Facoltà Ingegneria, Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
- 28: Also at Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy
- 29: Also at Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi, Roma, Italy
- 30: Also at Università degli Studi di Siena, Siena, Italy
- 31: Also at University of Bucharest, Faculty of Physics, Bucuresti-Magurele, Romania
- 32: Also at Faculty of Physics of University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
- 33: Also at University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, USA
- 34: Also at Scuola Normale e Sezione dell'INFN, Pisa, Italy
- 35: Also at INFN Sezione di Roma; Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
- 36: Also at University of Athens, Athens, Greece
- 37: Also at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- 38: Also at Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland
- 39: Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia
- 40: Also at Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics, Bern, Switzerland
- 41: Also at Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey
- 42: Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey
- 43: Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey
- 44: Also at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA
- 45: Also at Mersin University, Mersin, Turkey
- 46: Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey
- 47: Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey
- 48: Also at Suleyman Demirel University, Isparta, Turkey
- 49: Also at Ege University, Izmir, Turkey
- 50: Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom
- 51: Also at INFN Sezione di Perugia; Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy
- 52: Also at University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
- 53: Also at Utah Valley University, Orem, USA
- 54: Now at University of Edinburgh, Scotland, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- 55: Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia
- 56: Also at University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia
- 57: Also at Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, USA
- 58: Also at Erzincan University, Erzincan, Turkey
- 59: Also at Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul, Istanbul, Turkey
- 60: Also at KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary
- 61: Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea