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Authors

Aad, G
Abbott, B
Abbott, DC
[et al.](#)

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Dijet Resonance Search with Weak Supervision Using $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp Collisions in the ATLAS Detector

G. Aad *et al.**
(ATLAS Collaboration)

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This Letter describes a search for narrowly resonant new physics using a machine-learning anomaly detection procedure that does not rely on signal simulations for developing the analysis selection. Weakly supervised learning is used to train classifiers directly on data to enhance potential signals. The targeted topology is dijet events and the features used for machine learning are the masses of the two jets. The resulting analysis is essentially a three-dimensional search $A \rightarrow BC$, for $m_A \sim \mathcal{O}(\text{TeV})$, $m_B, m_C \sim \mathcal{O}(100 \text{ GeV})$ and B, C are reconstructed as large-radius jets, without paying a penalty associated with a large trials factor in the scan of the masses of the two jets. The full run 2 $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collision dataset of 139 fb^{-1} recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider is used for the search. There is no significant evidence of a localized excess in the dijet invariant mass spectrum between 1.8 and 8.2 TeV. Cross-section limits for narrow-width A, B , and C particles vary with m_A, m_B , and m_C . For example, when $m_A = 3 \text{ TeV}$ and $m_B \gtrsim 200 \text{ GeV}$, a production cross section between 1 and 5 fb is excluded at 95% confidence level, depending on m_C . For certain masses, these limits are up to 10 times more sensitive than those obtained by the inclusive dijet search. These results are complementary to the dedicated searches for the case that B and C are standard model bosons.

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A search for dijet resonances is one of the first analyses performed when a hadron collider reaches a new center-of-mass energy [1–8]. While such searches are sensitive to nearly all resonance decays $A \rightarrow BC$, dedicated searches for particular decays will always be more sensitive. This is the motivation for dedicated resonance searches for the case where B and C are τ leptons [9,10], b quarks [11–13], top quarks [14,15], vector bosons [16,17], Higgs bosons [18–23], and more, including asymmetric combinations. In all cases, a selection on the structure of the energy flow from each side of the decay is used to enhance events with the targeted topology. Searches for any combination of standard model (SM) particles can be well-motivated by one or more theory frameworks beyond the SM (BSM), but not all combinations are currently covered by dedicated searches [24]. Furthermore, there are only a small number of searches [25–39] that cover the vast set of possibilities where at least one of B or C is itself a BSM particle [40]. There is no previous search where all of A, B , and C are BSM particles and can have different masses.

While it is crucial to continue searching for particular dijet topologies, the fact that not all SM and BSM possibilities are covered suggests that a complementary generic search effort is required. What is needed is a method for searching for many topologies all at once that ideally does not pay a large statistical trials factor. A variety of existing and proposed model-agnostic searches range from nearly signal model independent but fully background model dependent [41–56] (because they compare data with SM simulation) to varying degrees of partial signal-model and background-model independence [57–72]. The method used for this analysis employs a machine-learning-based anomaly detection procedure to perform a dijet search in which the jets from a potential signal have a nontrivial but unknown structure [70,71]. Simply stated, classifiers are trained to distinguish particular dijet invariant mass bins from their neighbors. Localized resonances will be enhanced with a selection based on the classifier.

This Letter presents a search for a generic $A \rightarrow BC$ resonance, in which all of A, B , and C could be BSM particles and $m_B, m_C \ll m_A$ so that the decay products of B and C can be contained within single large-radius jets. A search by the CMS Collaboration [17] involves a three-dimensional fit over jet and dijet masses, but results are reported only for the case that B and C are W or Z bosons. The analysis presented here achieves sensitivity to BSM cases without performing a scan in masses other than from the A particle. In particular, the search uses events collected by the ATLAS detector [73,74] using the full 139 fb^{-1} run

*Full author list given at the end of the article.

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2 $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV pp collision dataset. Weakly supervised classifiers are used to enhance potential signals without using simulations of any particular signal models.

Events with at least two jets are considered, and the invariant mass distribution of the two leading jets is used to perform a ‘‘bump hunt.’’ Jets are formed [75,76] from locally calibrated calorimeter cell clusters [77] using the anti- k_r algorithm [78] with a radius parameter of $R = 1.0$. These jets are trimmed [79] by reclustering the jet constituents with the k_r algorithm using $R = 0.2$ and removing the constituents with transverse momentum (p_T) less than 5% of the original jet p_T . The jet four-vectors are then calibrated as detailed in Ref. [80]. The two jets are required to each have $p_T > 200$ GeV and pseudorapidity [81] $|\eta| < 2.0$. In order to be broadly sensitive to hadronically decaying narrowly resonant particles, events are required to have at least one jet with $p_T > 500$ GeV and two leading jets with a rapidity difference of $|\Delta y_{JJ}| < 1.2$. The p_T threshold is chosen so that the online trigger system is fully efficient [82,83]. Furthermore, both jets must have jet mass $30 \text{ GeV} < m_J < 500 \text{ GeV}$ for stability of the neural network (NN) training described below. The upper threshold reduces the m_{JJ} dependence of the m_J distribution. The bump hunt is performed for dijet invariant masses in the range $2.28 \text{ TeV} < m_{JJ} < 6.81 \text{ TeV}$.

The masses of the two leading jets are used for classification. As the first application of fully data-driven machine-learning anomaly detection, this restricted feature set is used to establish the procedure and is already sensitive to a wide range of BSM possibilities. Weakly supervised classifiers for high-energy physics [84–87] aim to distinguish signal from background without having labeled examples for training. In particular, the classification without labels method [84] calls for two mixed samples that are statistically identical aside from different class proportions. For this search, the two samples are constructed using signal regions in m_{JJ} with width $20\% \times m_{JJ}$, chosen to correspond to the detector resolution for a narrow resonance. The signal regions are labeled 0–7 and have boundaries [1.90,2.28,2.74,3.28,3.94,4.73,5.68,6.81,8.17] TeV. The last bin edge is chosen so that there are sufficiently many events for training targeting the penultimate region.

The jet mass probability density varies slowly with m_{JJ} , so neighboring regions in m_{JJ} can be used to construct the mixed event samples required for weak supervision. In particular, a network is trained to distinguish between a given m_{JJ} signal region and the two neighboring sideband regions. For the case in which some signal is present in the signal region, the network will learn to tag that signal and enhance a bump in the m_{JJ} spectrum, while for the case in which there is no signal in the signal region, the tagging of the network will be essentially random, and the m_{JJ} spectrum will remain smooth after tagging. Since every signal region requires two neighboring sidebands, the m_{JJ}

regions 1–6 are chosen, and the entire process outlined below is repeated for each signal region. In order to reduce existing correlations between jet mass and m_{JJ} [88], the jet masses (m_1, m_2) , with $m_1 \geq m_2$, in each m_{JJ} region are each mapped to be between 0 and 1. This mapping is accomplished with the empirical cumulative distribution function of the marginal distribution over both jets, each of mass m_J : $m_{\text{jet}} \mapsto \frac{1}{n_{\text{jets}}} \sum_{i=1}^{n_{\text{jets}}} \mathbb{I}[m_{\text{jet}} > m_{\text{jet},i}]$. The indicator function $\mathbb{I}[\cdot]$ is unity if its argument is true and zero otherwise, and the resulting marginal distribution is uniform in each m_{JJ} bin (signal sensitivity is contained in the correlations). Additional decorrelation is achieved by assigning the same total weight to each sideband. Note that full decorrelation between the classifier and m_{JJ} is sufficient but not necessary: sculpting an artificial bump requires that the classifier has at least a quadratic dependence on the dijet mass so that the efficiency is lower on the left side band, higher in the signal region, and then lower again in the right sideband. The NNs performing the weakly supervised classification using m_1 and m_2 are fully connected networks built from four hidden layers with sizes 64, 32, 8, and 1. Rectified linear units connect each intermediate hidden layer and the final activation function is sigmoidal. Networks are implemented in Keras [89] with the Tensorflow back end [90] and minimize the binary cross entropy using the Adam optimizer [91].

In order to eliminate a trial factor associated with (m_1, m_2) , the NN identifies a region of interest, and no event is used to train the NN that is applied to it. A k -fold cross-validation procedure is employed in which the full dataset is divided randomly into k parts of equal size. Among these, $k - 2$ parts are used for training n classifiers (the training set) with different initializations, and the $(k - 1)$ th part is used to decide, based on the loss, which of these n networks to select (the validation set). The selected network is then mapped to an efficiency ϵ in the k th part (the test set) so that the meaning of the network output can be compared across datasets and trainings. The efficiency ϵ is defined as the fraction of events with a given NN value or higher. This output is averaged across the $k - 1$ other permutations of the training and validation parts. The entire procedure is then repeated k times, where each part is a test set exactly once. For this analysis, $k = 5$ and $n = 3$, so there are $3 \times 4 \times 5 = 60$ NNs trained for each signal region. Two event selections from thresholds imposed on the NN outputs are used: one that keeps the 10% most signal-region-like events ($\epsilon = 0.1$) and one that keeps the 1% most signal-region-like events ($\epsilon = 0.01$).

As the classifier-based event selection depends on the data, and in particular on the possible presence of true signals, it is not possible to directly define control regions to validate the method. The entire procedure was validated using simulated events as well as a validation region with $|\Delta y_{JJ}| > 1.2$. For s -channel resonances, it is expected that this inverted rapidity difference requirement reduces the

signal efficiency while enhancing the dijet background by over an order of magnitude. In these validation tests, the learning works effectively and there is no evidence for selection-induced excesses. The expected limits are comparable to the ones that will be reported for the unblinded data in Fig. 3.

Following the validation, first the performance of the NNs on data is studied with and without injected signals. Since the NNs are two-dimensional functions, they can be visualized directly as images. Figure 1 presents the network output from a representative signal region in the absence of signal and also in the presence of injected signals. By construction, there must be a region of low efficiency and the data are the same in all four plots. In the absence of a signal, regions of low efficiency are located randomly throughout the (m_1, m_2) plane. The signals are $W' \rightarrow WZ$, for a new vector boson W' [92], and the W and Z boson masses are varied, with widths set close to zero. These

signals were simulated using PYTHIA 8.2 [93–95] with the A14 set of tuned parameters [96] and NNPDF 2.3 parton distribution function [97]. All samples of simulated data were processed using the full ATLAS detector simulation [98] based on GEANT4 [99]. The amount of signal injected in all cases is about the same as, or less than, the level already excluded by the all-inclusive dijet search [100]. In all cases, the low-efficiency (signal-like) regions of the NN are localized near the injected signal. Some signals are easier to find than others; the difficulty is set both by the relative size of the signal and by the total number of events available for training in the signal vicinity.

After applying an event selection based on the NN trained on a particular signal region, the m_{JJ} spectra are fit with a parametric function. The entire m_{JJ} spectrum between 1.8 and 8.2 TeV is fit with a binning of 100 GeV; however, a fit signal region and fit sideband region are defined for evaluating the quality of the fit. The

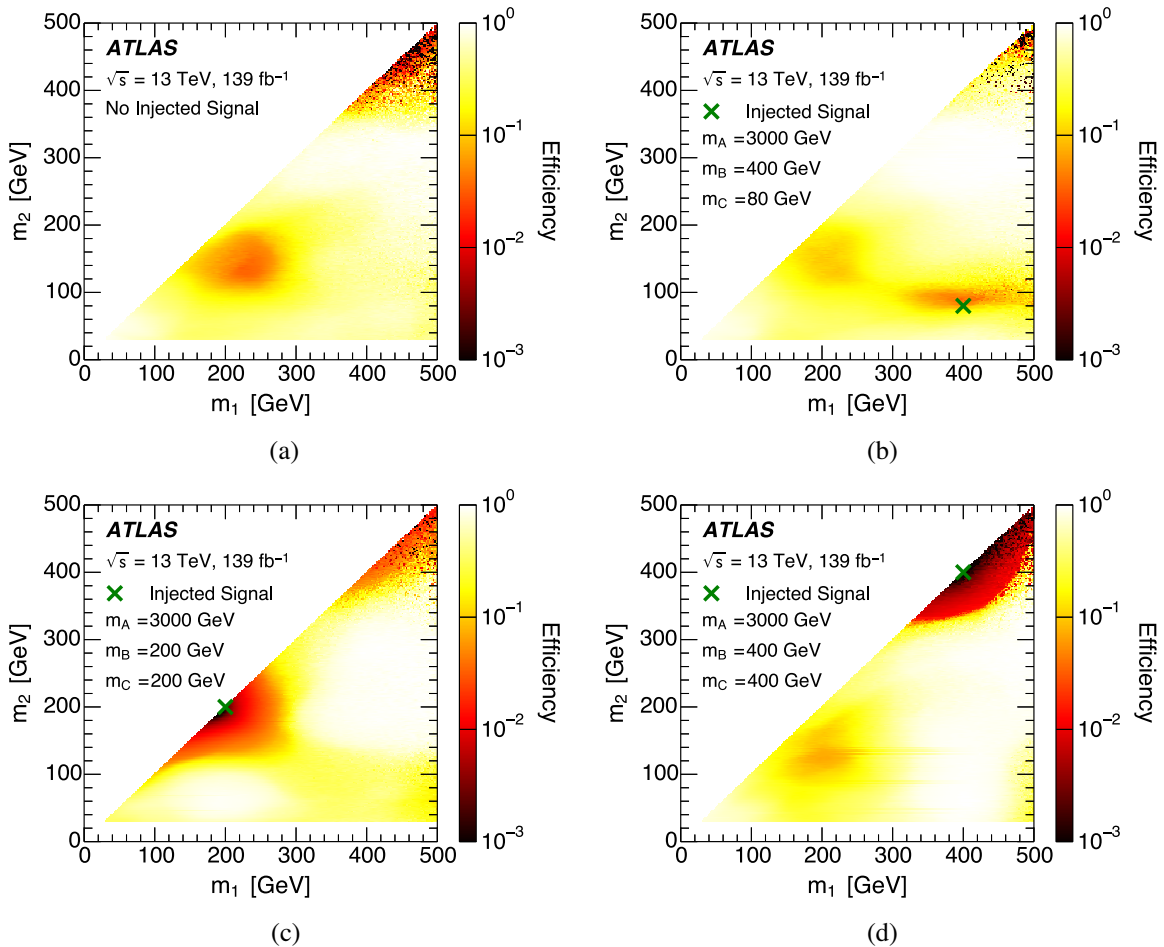


FIG. 1. The efficiency mapped output of the NN versus the input variables for the events in signal region 2 for four cases: (a) there is no injected signal; (b) there is an injected signal of $m_A = 3$ TeV, and $m_B = 400$ GeV and $m_C = 80$ GeV, (c) there is an injected signal of $m_A = 3$ TeV, and $m_B = 200$ GeV and $m_C = 200$ GeV, and (d) there is an injected signal of $m_A = 3$ TeV, and $m_B = 400$ GeV and $m_C = 400$ GeV. The location of (m_B, m_C) for the given injected signal is marked with a green \times . The injected cross section is just below the limit at low m_B and m_C from the inclusive dijet search [100]. Additional signal region plots in the absence of an injected signal can be found in Ref. [101].

fit signal regions are defined as the m_{JJ} signal regions the NN used for training, combined with the adjacent halves of the left and right neighboring regions; the fit sidebands are defined as the complement of the fit signal regions. An iterative procedure is applied until the p value from the fit sideband χ^2 is greater than 0.05. Since the NN is trained to distinguish the signal region from its neighboring regions, it is

expected that the m_{JJ} spectrum is smooth in the fit sideband region in the presence or absence of a true signal. First, the data are fit to $dn/dx = p_1(1-x)^{p_2-\xi_1 p_3} x^{-p_3}$, where $x = m_{JJ}/\sqrt{s}$, p_i are fit parameters, and the ξ_i are chosen to ensure that the p_i are uncorrelated. If the fit quality is insufficient, an extended function is used instead [100]: $dn/dx = p_1(1-x)^{p_2-\xi_1 p_3} x^{-p_3+(p_4-\xi_2 p_3-\xi_3 p_2)\log(x)}$. If the fit quality remains insufficient, a variation of the

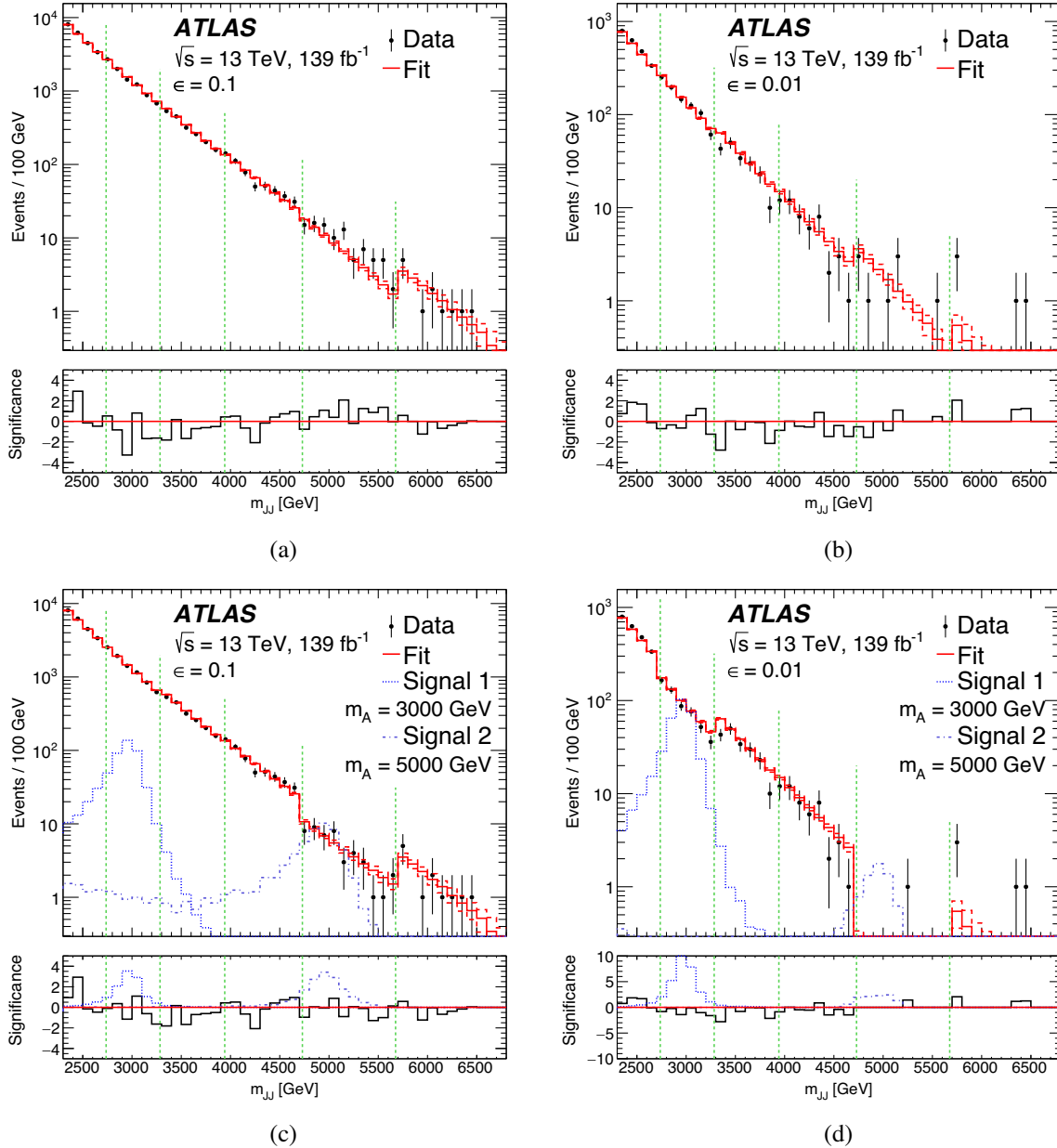


FIG. 2. A comparison of the fitted background and the data in all six signal regions, indicated by vertical dashed lines, and for (a),(c) $\epsilon = 0.1$ and (b),(d) $\epsilon = 0.01$. Dashed histograms represent the fit uncertainty. The lower panel is the Gaussian-equivalent significance of the deviation between the fit and data. The fits are performed including the sidebands, but only the signal region predictions and observations in each region are shown. As the NN is different for each signal region, the presented spectrum is not necessarily smooth. The top plots (a),(b) show the result without injected signal, and the bottom plots (c),(d) present the same results but with signals injected only for the NN training at $m_A = 3$ TeV (signal 1) and $m_A = 5$ TeV (signal 2), each with $m_B = m_C = 200$ GeV. The injected cross section for each signal is just below the limit from the inclusive dijet search [100].

UA2 [2] fit function is tested: $dn/dx = p_1 x^{p_2 - \xi_3} e^{-p_3 x + (p_4 - \xi_2 p_3 - \xi_3 p_2) x^2}$. If the fit quality is still insufficient, the fit sidebands are reduced by 400 GeV on both sides and the three functions are tried again in order. This procedure is then iterated until the fit is successful. The fit results in the signal regions for the $\epsilon = 0.1$ and $\epsilon = 0.01$ NN efficiency selections are presented in Fig. 2. The largest positive deviation from the fit model is 3.0σ in signal region 1, around 2500 GeV, at $\epsilon = 0.1$ (the corresponding NN output does not show any significant features [101]). Globally, the positive tail of the signal region significance distribution is consistent with a standard normal distribution at the 1.5σ level.

The W' signal models can be used to set limits on the production cross section of specific new particles. To illustrate the sensitivity of the analysis to the full three-dimensional parameter space (m_A, m_B, m_C) , two m_A points and multiple (m_B, m_C) points are selected. As the NN performance depends on the data, the entire learning

procedure has to be repeated every time a new signal model and signal cross section are injected into the data. In order to reduce statistical fluctuations related to the shape of the signal, for each signal cross section the network is retrained with five random samplings from the signal simulation, and the network with the median performance is chosen. A profile-likelihood-ratio test is used to determine 95% confidence intervals for the excluded signal cross section. When the number of expected events is much larger than one, asymptotic formulas [102] are used for this test, otherwise, the test is performed numerically [only Fig. 3(d)]. The excluded cross section is reported as $\max(\sigma_{\text{CL}}, \sigma_{\text{injected}})$, where σ_{CL} is the cross section determined from the profile-likelihood-ratio test and σ_{injected} is the injected cross section. This procedure is chosen because the network's performance may not be as good if there were truly less signal than was injected. The resulting exclusion limits are presented in Fig. 3. As the background expectation is determined entirely from data, the only systematic

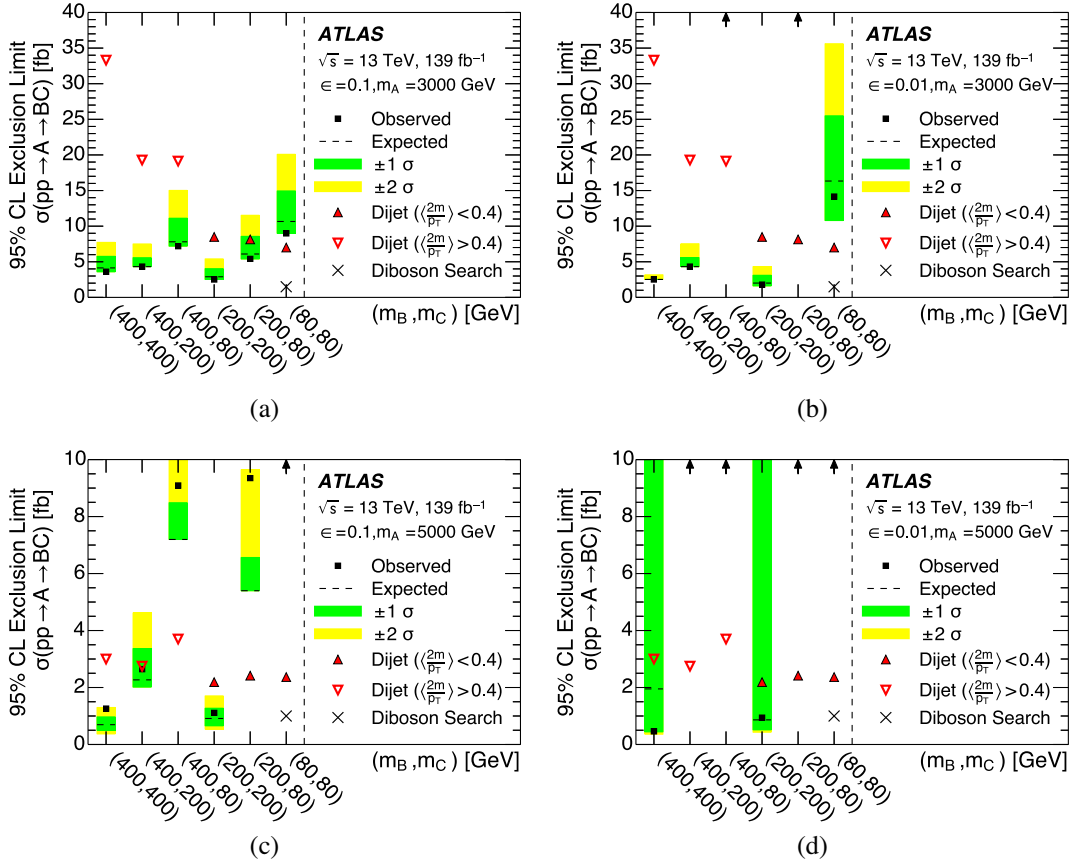


FIG. 3. 95% confidence level upper limits on the cross section for a variety of signal models, labeled by (m_B, m_C) , in GeV. The limits are shown for signal models with (a),(b) $m_A = 3000$ GeV and NN trained on signal region 2; and (c),(d) $m_A = 5000$ GeV and NN trained on signal region 5. The limits are broken down between the analyses with (a),(c) $\epsilon = 0.1$ and (b),(d) $\epsilon = 0.01$. Also shown are the limits from the ATLAS dijet search [100] and the ATLAS all-hadronic diboson search [103]. The inclusive dijet limits are calculated using the W' signals from this paper and the full analysis pipeline of Ref. [100]; the diboson search limits are computed using the heavy vector triplet [104] W' signal from Ref. [103]. The acceptance for the W' in this Letter, compared to the W' acceptance in Ref. [103], is 86% and 54% for $m_{W'} = 3$ and 5 TeV, respectively. Missing observed markers are higher than the plotted range. Poor limits occur when the NN fails to tag the signal.

uncertainty associated with the background is the statistical uncertainty from the fit. The only other relevant uncertainties are those related to the signal m_{JJ} and m_J modeling; experimental uncertainties in the reconstructed jet kinematics account for about a 10% uncertainty in the excluded cross section.

The limits on W' production vary with m_A , m_B , and m_C . For $m_B = m_C = 400$ GeV, the excluded cross section is about 1 fb, a significant improvement over existing limits. Lower m_B and m_C result in weaker limits because of the larger SM background in those regions; it is therefore difficult for the NN to learn to tag these signals. The NN is most powerful when the local signal-to-background ratio is high and there are enough events for it to learn effectively. For some models, such as $(m_A, m_B, m_C) = (5000, 80, 80)$ GeV, the NN is not able to identify the signal effectively, resulting in limits weaker than those from previous searches. For comparison, the sensitivities of the ATLAS inclusive dijet search (recast with signals from this Letter) [103] and the all-hadronic diboson resonance search [100] are also shown in Fig. 3. The inclusive dijet search sensitivity decreases for high m_B and m_C masses due to the use of small-radius jets that do not capture all of the B and C decay products. The diboson resonance search has greater sensitivity when $m_B, m_C \approx m_W, m_Z$, but it has no sensitivity away from these points. In this case, the diboson search uses more information than the weakly supervised one, but the trend is expected: assuming that the simulations used for developing the analysis selection are reliable, a fully supervised approach should outperform the weakly supervised one for any particular signal model. Direct searches for B and C that trigger on initial-state radiation are also sensitive to these signal models [34–39], but the sensitivity is much weaker than 10 fb.

While the regions are chosen with definite boundaries, the analysis is sensitive to signals across the entire range. In particular, it is found that for nearly 75% of the range, the efficiency for a signal is unaffected by a shifted peak location. This efficiency is everywhere above half of the nominal efficiency.

In conclusion, this Letter presents a model-agnostic resonance search in the all-hadronic final state using the full LHC run 2 pp dataset of the ATLAS experiment. Weakly supervised classification NNs are used to identify the presence of potential signals without training on simulations of any particular signal models. For jets produced from Lorentz-boosted heavy-particle decays, this search is more sensitive than the inclusive dijet search and extends the coverage of the all-hadronic diboson search to regions away from the SM boson masses. This is the first search that covers $A \rightarrow BC$ production where all of A , B , and C are BSM particles that can have different masses. The feature space used by the NNs is only two dimensional, so there is great potential to extend this method to include additional

features and more final states in order to ensure broad coverage of unanticipated scenarios.

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C. D. Booth,⁹⁴ A. G. Borbély,⁵⁷ H. M. Borecka-Bielska,⁹¹ L. S. Borgna,⁹⁵ A. Borisov,¹²³ G. Borissov,⁹⁰ D. Bortoletto,¹³⁴
D. Boscherini,^{23b} M. Bosman,¹⁴ J. D. Bossio Sola,¹⁰⁴ K. Bouaouda,^{35a} J. Boudreau,¹³⁸ E. V. Bouhova-Thacker,⁹⁰
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A. Cueto,⁵ T. Cuhadar Donszelmann,¹⁷⁰ H. Cui,^{15a,15d} A. R. Cukierman,¹⁵² W. R. Cunningham,⁵⁷ S. Czekiarda,⁸⁵
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M. Didenko,¹⁶⁵ E. B. Diehl,¹⁰⁶ J. Dietrich,¹⁹ S. Díez Cornell,⁴⁶ C. Diez Pardos,¹⁵⁰ A. Dimitrievska,¹⁸ W. Ding,^{15b}
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 Y. Fang,^{15a} G. Fanourakis,⁴⁴ M. Fanti,^{69a,69b} M. Faraj,^{67a,67c,m} A. Farbin,⁸ A. Farilla,^{75a} E. M. Farina,^{71a,71b} T. Farooque,¹⁰⁷
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 D. E. Ferreira de Lima,^{61b} A. Ferrer,¹⁷³ D. Ferrere,⁵⁴ C. Ferretti,¹⁰⁶ F. Fiedler,¹⁰⁰ A. Filipčič,⁹² F. Filthaut,¹¹⁹ K. D. Finelli,²⁵
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 D. Fournier,⁶⁵ H. Fox,⁹⁰ P. Francavilla,^{72a,72b} S. Francescato,^{73a,73b} M. Franchini,^{23b,23a} S. Franchino,^{61a} D. Francis,³⁶
 L. Franco,⁵ L. Franconi,²⁰ M. Franklin,⁵⁹ G. Frattari,^{73a,73b} A. N. Fray,⁹³ P. M. Freeman,²¹ B. Freund,¹¹⁰ W. S. Freund,^{81b}
 E. M. Freundlich,⁴⁷ D. C. Frizzell,¹²⁸ D. Froidevaux,³⁶ J. A. Frost,¹³⁴ M. Fujimoto,¹²⁶ C. Fukunaga,¹⁶³
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 G. Gagliardi,^{55b,55a} L. G. Gagnon,¹¹⁰ G. E. Gallardo,¹³⁴ E. J. Gallas,¹³⁴ B. J. Gallop,¹⁴³ R. Gamboa Goni,⁹³ K. K. Gan,¹²⁷
 S. Ganguly,¹⁷⁹ J. Gao,^{60a} Y. Gao,⁵⁰ Y. S. Gao,^{31,p} F. M. Garay Walls,^{146a} C. García,¹⁷³ J. E. García Navarro,¹⁷³
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 A. Gavriluk,¹²⁴ C. Gay,¹⁷⁴ G. Gaycken,⁴⁶ E. N. Gazis,¹⁰ A. A. Geanta,^{27b} C. M. Gee,¹⁴⁵ C. N. P. Gee,¹⁴³ J. Geisen,⁹⁷
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 B. Giacobbe,^{23b} S. Giagu,^{73a,73b} N. Giangiacomi,^{23b,23a} P. Giannetti,^{72a} A. Giannini,^{70a,70b} G. Giannini,¹⁴ S. M. Gibson,⁹⁴
 M. Gignac,¹⁴⁵ D. T. Gil,^{84b} B. J. Gilbert,³⁹ D. Gillberg,³⁴ G. Gilles,¹⁸¹ D. M. Gingrich,^{3,d} M. P. Giordani,^{67a,67c}
 P. F. Giraud,¹⁴⁴ G. Giugliarelli,^{67a,67c} D. Giugni,^{69a} F. Giulì,^{74a,74b} S. Gkaitatzis,¹⁶¹ I. Gkialas,^{9,q} E. L. Gkoukousis,¹⁴
 P. Gkoutoumis,¹⁰ L. K. Gladilin,¹¹³ C. Glasman,⁹⁹ J. Glatzer,¹⁴ P. C. F. Glaysher,⁴⁶ A. Glazov,⁴⁶ G. R. Gledhill,¹³¹
 I. Gnesi,^{41b,r} M. Goblirsch-Kolb,²⁶ D. Godin,¹¹⁰ S. Goldfarb,¹⁰⁵ T. Golling,⁵⁴ D. Golubkov,¹²³ A. Gomes,^{139a,139b}
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 S. González de la Hoz,¹⁷³ S. Gonzalez Fernandez,¹⁴ R. Gonzalez Lopez,⁹¹ C. Gonzalez Renteria,¹⁸ R. Gonzalez Suarez,¹⁷¹
 S. Gonzalez-Sevilla,⁵⁴ G. R. Gonzalvo Rodriguez,¹⁷³ L. Goossens,³⁶ N. A. Gorasia,²¹ P. A. Gorbounov,¹²⁴ H. A. Gordon,²⁹
 B. Gorini,³⁶ E. Gorini,^{68a,68b} A. Gorišek,⁹² A. T. Goshaw,⁴⁹ M. I. Gostkin,⁸⁰ C. A. Gottardo,¹¹⁹ M. Gouighri,^{35b}
 A. G. Goussiou,¹⁴⁷ N. Govender,^{33c} C. Goy,⁵ I. Grabowska-Bold,^{84a} E. C. Graham,⁹¹ J. Gramling,¹⁷⁰ E. Gramstad,¹³³
 S. Grancagnolo,¹⁹ M. Grandi,¹⁵⁵ V. Gratchev,¹³⁷ P. M. Gravila,^{27f} F. G. Gravili,^{68a,68b} C. Gray,⁵⁷ H. M. Gray,¹⁸ C. Grefe,²⁴
 K. Gregersen,⁹⁷ I. M. Gregor,⁴⁶ P. Grenier,¹⁵² K. Grevtsov,⁴⁶ C. Grieco,¹⁴ N. A. Grieser,¹²⁸ A. A. Grillo,¹⁴⁵ K. Grimm,^{31,s}
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 J. C. Grundy,¹³⁴ L. Guan,¹⁰⁶ W. Guan,¹⁸⁰ C. Gubbels,¹⁷⁴ J. Guenther,³⁶ A. Guerguichon,⁶⁵ J. G. R. Guerrero Rojas,¹⁷³
 F. Guescini,¹¹⁵ D. Guest,¹⁷⁰ R. Gugel,¹⁰⁰ A. Guida,⁴⁶ T. Guillemain,⁵ S. Guindon,³⁶ U. Gul,⁵⁷ J. Guo,^{60c} W. Guo,¹⁰⁶ Y. Guo,^{60a}
 Z. Guo,¹⁰² R. Gupta,⁴⁶ S. Gurbuz,^{12c} G. Gustavino,¹²⁸ M. Guth,⁵² P. Gutierrez,¹²⁸ C. Gutschow,⁹⁵ C. Guyot,¹⁴⁴
 C. Gwenlan,¹³⁴ C. B. Gwilliam,⁹¹ E. S. Haaland,¹³³ A. Haas,¹²⁵ C. Haber,¹⁸ H. K. Hadavand,⁸ A. Hadeef,^{60a} M. Haleem,¹⁷⁶

J. Haley,¹²⁹ J. J. Hall,¹⁴⁸ G. Halladjian,¹⁰⁷ G. D. Hallewell,¹⁰² K. Hamano,¹⁷⁵ H. Hamdaoui,^{35e} M. Hamer,²⁴ G. N. Hamity,⁵⁰ K. Han,^{60a,u} L. Han,^{60a} S. Han,¹⁸ Y. F. Han,¹⁶⁶ K. Hanagaki,^{82,v} M. Hance,¹⁴⁵ D. M. Handl,¹¹⁴ M. D. Hank,³⁷ R. Hankache,¹³⁵ E. Hansen,⁹⁷ J. B. Hansen,⁴⁰ J. D. Hansen,⁴⁰ M. C. Hansen,²⁴ P. H. Hansen,⁴⁰ E. C. Hanson,¹⁰¹ K. Hara,¹⁶⁸ T. Harenberg,¹⁸¹ S. Harkusha,¹⁰⁸ P. F. Harrison,¹⁷⁷ N. M. Hartman,¹⁵² N. M. Hartmann,¹¹⁴ Y. Hasegawa,¹⁴⁹ A. Hasib,⁵⁰ S. Hassani,¹⁴⁴ S. Haug,²⁰ R. Hauser,¹⁰⁷ L. B. Havener,³⁹ M. Havranek,¹⁴¹ C. M. Hawkes,²¹ R. J. Hawkings,³⁶ S. Hayashida,¹¹⁷ D. Hayden,¹⁰⁷ C. Hayes,¹⁰⁶ R. L. Hayes,¹⁷⁴ C. P. Hays,¹³⁴ J. M. Hays,⁹³ H. S. Hayward,⁹¹ S. J. Haywood,¹⁴³ F. He,^{60a} Y. He,¹⁶⁴ M. P. Heath,⁵⁰ V. Hedberg,⁹⁷ S. Heer,²⁴ A. L. Heggelund,¹³³ C. Heidegger,⁵² K. K. Heidegger,⁵² W. D. Heidorn,⁷⁹ J. Heilman,³⁴ S. Heim,⁴⁶ T. Heim,¹⁸ B. Heinemann,^{46,w} J. G. Heinlein,¹³⁶ J. J. Heinrich,¹³¹ L. Heinrich,³⁶ J. Hejbal,¹⁴⁰ L. Helary,⁴⁶ A. Held,¹²⁵ S. Hellesund,¹³³ C. M. Helling,¹⁴⁵ S. Hellman,^{45a,45b} C. Helsens,³⁶ R. C. W. Henderson,⁹⁰ Y. Heng,¹⁸⁰ L. Henkelmann,³² A. M. Henriques Correia,³⁶ H. Herde,²⁶ Y. Hernández Jiménez,^{33e} H. Herr,¹⁰⁰ M. G. Herrmann,¹¹⁴ T. Herrmann,⁴⁸ G. Hertel,⁵² R. Hertenberg,¹¹⁴ L. Hervás,³⁶ T. C. Herwig,¹³⁶ G. G. Hesketh,⁹⁵ N. P. Hesse,^{167a} H. Hibi,⁸³ A. Higashida,¹⁶² S. Higashino,⁸² E. Higón-Rodríguez,¹⁷³ K. Hildebrand,³⁷ J. C. Hill,³² K. K. Hill,²⁹ K. H. Hiller,⁴⁶ S. J. Hillier,²¹ M. Hils,⁴⁸ I. Hinchliffe,¹⁸ F. Hinterkeuser,²⁴ M. Hirose,¹³² S. Hirose,⁵² D. Hirschbuehl,¹⁸¹ B. Hiti,⁹² O. Hladik,¹⁴⁰ D. R. Hlaluku,^{33e} J. Hobbs,¹⁵⁴ N. Hod,¹⁷⁹ M. C. Hodgkinson,¹⁴⁸ A. Hoecker,³⁶ D. Hohn,⁵² D. Hohov,⁶⁵ T. Holm,²⁴ T. R. Holmes,³⁷ M. Holzbock,¹¹⁴ L. B. A. H. Hommels,³² T. M. Hong,¹³⁸ J. C. Honig,⁵² A. Hönle,¹¹⁵ B. H. Hooberman,¹⁷² W. H. Hopkins,⁶ Y. Horii,¹¹⁷ P. Horn,⁴⁸ L. A. Horyn,³⁷ S. Hou,¹⁵⁷ A. Houmada,^{35a} J. Howarth,⁵⁷ J. Hoya,⁸⁹ M. Hrabovsky,¹³⁰ J. Hrdinka,⁷⁷ J. Hrivnac,⁶⁵ A. Hrynevich,¹⁰⁹ T. Hryn'ova,⁵ P. J. Hsu,⁶⁴ S.-C. Hsu,¹⁴⁷ Q. Hu,²⁹ S. Hu,^{60c} Y. F. Hu,^{15a,15d,x} D. P. Huang,⁹⁵ Y. Huang,^{60a} Y. Huang,^{15a} Z. Hubacek,¹⁴¹ F. Hubaut,¹⁰² M. Huebner,²⁴ F. Huegging,²⁴ T. B. Huffman,¹³⁴ M. Huhtinen,³⁶ R. Hulsken,⁵⁸ R. F. H. Hunter,³⁴ P. Huo,¹⁵⁴ N. Huseynov,^{80,y} J. Huston,¹⁰⁷ J. Huth,⁵⁹ R. Hyneman,¹⁵² S. Hyrych,^{28a} G. Iacobucci,⁵⁴ G. Iakovidis,²⁹ I. Ibragimov,¹⁵⁰ L. Iconomidou-Fayard,⁶⁵ P. Iengo,³⁶ R. Ignazzi,⁴⁰ O. Igonkina,^{120,az} R. Iguchi,¹⁶² T. Iizawa,⁵⁴ Y. Ikegami,⁸² M. Ikeno,⁸² N. Ilic,^{119,166,1} F. Iltzsche,⁴⁸ H. Imam,^{35a} G. Introzzi,^{71a,71b} M. Iodice,^{75a} K. Iordanidou,^{167a} V. Ippolito,^{73a,73b} M. F. Isacson,¹⁷¹ M. Ishino,¹⁶² W. Islam,¹²⁹ C. Issever,^{19,46} S. Istin,¹⁵⁹ F. Ito,¹⁶⁸ J. M. Iturbe Ponce,^{63a} R. Iuppa,^{76a,76b} A. Ivina,¹⁷⁹ H. Iwasaki,⁸² J. M. Izen,⁴³ V. Izzo,^{70a} P. Jacka,¹⁴⁰ P. Jackson,¹ R. M. Jacobs,⁴⁶ B. P. Jaeger,¹⁵¹ V. Jain,² G. Jäkel,¹⁸¹ K. B. Jakobi,¹⁰⁰ K. Jakobs,⁵² T. Jakoubek,¹⁷⁹ J. Jamieson,⁵⁷ K. W. Janas,^{84a} R. Jansky,⁵⁴ M. Janus,⁵³ P. A. Janus,^{84a} G. Jarlskog,⁹⁷ A. E. Jaspán,⁹¹ N. Javadov,^{80,y} T. Javůrek,³⁶ M. Javurkova,¹⁰³ F. Jeanneau,¹⁴⁴ L. Jeanty,¹³¹ J. Jejelava,^{158a} P. Jenni,^{52,aa} N. Jeong,⁴⁶ S. Jézéquel,⁵ H. Ji,¹⁸⁰ J. Jia,¹⁵⁴ H. Jiang,⁷⁹ Y. Jiang,^{60a} Z. Jiang,¹⁵² S. Jiggins,⁵² F. A. Jimenez Morales,³⁸ J. Jimenez Pena,¹¹⁵ S. Jin,^{15c} A. Jinaru,^{27b} O. Jinnouchi,¹⁶⁴ H. Jivan,^{33e} P. Johansson,¹⁴⁸ K. A. Johns,⁷ C. A. Johnson,⁶⁶ R. W. L. Jones,⁹⁰ S. D. Jones,¹⁵⁵ T. J. Jones,⁹¹ J. Jongmanns,^{61a} J. Jovicevic,³⁶ X. Ju,¹⁸ J. J. Junggeburth,¹¹⁵ A. Juste Rozas,^{14,t} A. Kaczmarek,⁸⁵ M. Kado,^{73a,73b} H. Kagan,¹²⁷ M. Kagan,¹⁵² A. Kahn,³⁹ C. Kahra,¹⁰⁰ T. Kaji,¹⁷⁸ E. Kajomovitz,¹⁵⁹ C. W. Kalderon,²⁹ A. Kaluza,¹⁰⁰ A. Kamenshchikov,¹²³ M. Kaneda,¹⁶² N. J. Kang,¹⁴⁵ S. Kang,⁷⁹ Y. Kano,¹¹⁷ J. Kanzaki,⁸² L. S. Kaplan,¹⁸⁰ D. Kar,^{33e} K. Karava,¹³⁴ M. J. Kareem,^{167b} I. Karkanias,¹⁶¹ S. N. Karpov,⁸⁰ Z. M. Karpova,⁸⁰ V. Kartvelishvili,⁹⁰ A. N. Karyukhin,¹²³ E. Kasimi,¹⁶¹ A. Kastanas,^{45a,45b} C. Kato,^{60d,60c} J. Katzy,⁴⁶ K. Kawade,¹⁴⁹ K. Kawagoe,⁸⁸ T. Kawaguchi,¹¹⁷ T. Kawamoto,¹⁴⁴ G. Kawamura,⁵³ E. F. Kay,¹⁷⁵ S. Kazakos,¹⁴ V. F. Kazanin,^{122b,122a} R. Keeler,¹⁷⁵ R. Kehoe,⁴² J. S. Keller,³⁴ E. Kellermann,⁹⁷ D. Kelsey,¹⁵⁵ J. J. Kempster,²¹ J. Kendrick,²¹ K. E. Kennedy,³⁹ O. Kepka,¹⁴⁰ S. Kersten,¹⁸¹ B. P. Kerševan,⁹² S. Ketabchi Haghighat,¹⁶⁶ M. Khader,¹⁷² F. Khalil-Zada,¹³ M. Khandoga,¹⁴⁴ A. Khanov,¹²⁹ A. G. Kharlamov,^{122b,122a} T. Kharlamova,^{122b,122a} E. E. Khoda,¹⁷⁴ A. Khodinov,¹⁶⁵ T. J. Khoo,⁵⁴ G. Khoraiuli,¹⁷⁶ E. Khramov,⁸⁰ J. Khubua,^{158b} S. Kido,⁸³ M. Kiehn,³⁶ C. R. Kilby,⁹⁴ E. Kim,¹⁶⁴ Y. K. Kim,³⁷ N. Kimura,⁹⁵ A. Kirchhoff,⁵³ D. Kirchmeier,⁴⁸ J. Kirk,¹⁴³ A. E. Kiryunin,¹¹⁵ T. Kishimoto,¹⁶² D. P. Kisliuk,¹⁶⁶ V. Kitali,⁴⁶ C. Kitsaki,¹⁰ O. Kivernyk,²⁴ T. Klapdor-Kleingrothaus,⁵² M. Klassen,^{61a} C. Klein,³⁴ M. H. Klein,¹⁰⁶ M. Klein,⁹¹ U. Klein,⁹¹ K. Kleinknecht,¹⁰⁰ P. Klimek,¹²¹ A. Klimentov,²⁹ T. Klingl,²⁴ T. Klioutchnikova,³⁶ F. F. Klitzner,¹¹⁴ P. Kluit,¹²⁰ S. Kluth,¹¹⁵ E. Kneringer,⁷⁷ E. B. F. G. Knoops,¹⁰² A. Knue,⁵² D. Kobayashi,⁸⁸ M. Kobel,⁴⁸ M. Kocian,¹⁵² T. Kodama,¹⁶² P. Kodys,¹⁴² D. M. Koeck,¹⁵⁵ P. T. Koenig,²⁴ T. Koffas,³⁴ N. M. Köhler,³⁶ M. Kolb,¹⁴⁴ I. Koletsou,⁵ T. Komarek,¹³⁰ T. Kondo,⁸² K. Köneke,⁵² A. X. Y. Kong,¹ A. C. König,¹¹⁹ T. Kono,¹²⁶ V. Konstantinides,⁹⁵ N. Konstantinidis,⁹⁵ B. Konya,⁹⁷ R. Kopeliansky,⁶⁶ S. Koperny,^{84a} K. Korcyl,⁸⁵ K. Kordas,¹⁶¹ G. Koren,¹⁶⁰ A. Korn,⁹⁵ I. Korolkov,¹⁴ E. V. Korolkova,¹⁴⁸ N. Korotkova,¹¹³ O. Kortner,¹¹⁵ S. Kortner,¹¹⁵ V. V. Kostyukhin,^{148,165} A. Kotskechagia,⁶⁵ A. Kotwal,⁴⁹ A. Koulouris,¹⁰ A. Kourkoulis-Charalampidi,^{71a,71b} C. Kourkoulis,⁹ E. Kourlitis,⁶ V. Kouskoura,²⁹ R. Kowalewski,¹⁷⁵ W. Kozanecki,¹⁰¹ A. S. Kozhin,¹²³ V. A. Kramarenko,¹¹³ G. Kramberger,⁹² D. Krasnopevtsev,^{60a} M. W. Krasny,¹³⁵ A. Krasznahorkay,³⁶ D. Krauss,¹¹⁵ J. A. Kremer,¹⁰⁰ J. Kretschmar,⁹¹ P. Krieger,¹⁶⁶ F. Krieter,¹¹⁴ A. Krishnan,^{61b} M. Krivos,¹⁴² K. Krizka,¹⁸

K. Kroeninger,⁴⁷ H. Kroha,¹¹⁵ J. Kroll,¹⁴⁰ J. Kroll,¹³⁶ K. S. Krowpman,¹⁰⁷ U. Kruchonak,⁸⁰ H. Krüger,²⁴ N. Krumnack,⁷⁹ M. C. Kruse,⁴⁹ J. A. Krzysiak,⁸⁵ A. Kubota,¹⁶⁴ O. Kuchinskaia,¹⁶⁵ S. Kuday,^{4b} J. T. Kuechler,⁴⁶ S. Kuehn,³⁶ T. Kuhl,⁴⁶ V. Kukhtin,⁸⁰ Y. Kulchitsky,^{108,bb} S. Kuleshov,^{146b} Y. P. Kulinich,¹⁷² M. Kuna,⁵⁸ T. Kunigo,⁸⁶ A. Kupco,¹⁴⁰ T. Kupfer,⁴⁷ O. Kuprash,⁵² H. Kurashige,⁸³ L. L. Kurchaninov,^{167a} Y. A. Kurochkin,¹⁰⁸ A. Kurova,¹¹² M. G. Kurth,^{15a,15d} E. S. Kuwertz,³⁶ M. Kuze,¹⁶⁴ A. K. Kvam,¹⁴⁷ J. Kvita,¹³⁰ T. Kwan,¹⁰⁴ F. La Ruffa,^{41b,41a} C. Lacasta,¹⁷³ F. Lacava,^{73a,73b} D. P. J. Lack,¹⁰¹ H. Lacker,¹⁹ D. Lacour,¹³⁵ E. Ladygin,⁸⁰ R. Lafaye,⁵ B. Laforge,¹³⁵ T. Lagouri,^{146c} S. Lai,⁵³ I. K. Lakomicc,^{84a} J. E. Lambert,¹²⁸ S. Lammers,⁶⁶ W. Lampl,⁷ C. Lampoudis,¹⁶¹ E. Lançon,²⁹ U. Landgraf,⁵² M. P. J. Landon,⁹³ M. C. Lanfermann,⁵⁴ V. S. Lang,⁵² J. C. Lange,⁵³ R. J. Langenberg,¹⁰³ A. J. Lankford,¹⁷⁰ F. Lanni,²⁹ K. Lantsch,²⁴ A. Lanza,^{71a} A. Lapertosa,^{55b,55a} J. F. Laporte,¹⁴⁴ T. Lari,^{69a} F. Lasagni Manghi,^{23b,23a} M. Lassnig,³⁶ T. S. Lau,^{63a} A. Laudrain,⁶⁵ A. Laurier,³⁴ M. Lavorgna,^{70a,70b} S. D. Lawlor,⁹⁴ M. Lazzaroni,^{69a,69b} B. Le,¹⁰¹ E. Le Guirriec,¹⁰² A. Lebedev,⁷⁹ M. LeBlanc,⁷ T. LeCompte,⁶ F. Ledroit-Guillon,⁵⁸ A. C. A. Lee,⁹⁵ C. A. Lee,²⁹ G. R. Lee,¹⁷ L. Lee,⁵⁹ S. C. Lee,¹⁵⁷ S. Lee,⁷⁹ B. Lefebvre,^{167a} H. P. Lefebvre,⁹⁴ M. Lefebvre,¹⁷⁵ C. Leggett,¹⁸ K. Lehmann,¹⁵¹ N. Lehmann,²⁰ G. Lehmann Miotto,³⁶ W. A. Leight,⁴⁶ A. Leisos,^{161,cc} M. A. L. Leite,^{81d} C. E. Leitgeb,¹¹⁴ R. Leitner,¹⁴² D. Lellouch,^{179,a} K. J. C. Leney,⁴² T. Lenz,²⁴ S. Leone,^{72a} C. Leonidopoulos,⁵⁰ A. Leopold,¹³⁵ C. Leroy,¹¹⁰ R. Les,¹⁰⁷ C. G. Lester,³² M. Levchenko,¹³⁷ J. Levêque,⁵ D. Levin,¹⁰⁶ L. J. Levinson,¹⁷⁹ D. J. Lewis,²¹ B. Li,^{15b} B. Li,¹⁰⁶ C-Q. Li,^{60a} F. Li,^{60c} H. Li,^{60a} H. Li,^{60b} J. Li,^{60c} K. Li,¹⁴⁷ L. Li,^{60c} M. Li,^{15a,15d} Q. Li,^{15a,15d} Q. Y. Li,^{60a} S. Li,^{60d,60c} X. Li,⁴⁶ Y. Li,⁴⁶ Z. Li,^{60b} Z. Li,¹³⁴ Z. Li,¹⁰⁴ Z. Liang,^{15a} M. Liberatore,⁴⁶ B. Liberti,^{74a} A. Liblong,¹⁶⁶ K. Lie,^{63c} S. Lim,²⁹ C. Y. Lin,³² K. Lin,¹⁰⁷ R. A. Linck,⁶⁶ R. E. Lindley,⁷ J. H. Lindon,²¹ A. Linss,⁴⁶ A. L. Lioni,⁵⁴ E. Lipeles,¹³⁶ A. Lipniacka,¹⁷ T. M. Liss,^{172,dd} A. Lister,¹⁷⁴ J. D. Little,⁸ B. Liu,⁷⁹ B. L. Liu,²⁹ J. B. Liu,^{60a} J. K. K. Liu,³⁷ K. Liu,^{60d} M. Liu,^{60a} P. Liu,^{15a} X. Liu,^{60a} Y. Liu,⁴⁶ Y. Liu,^{15a,15d} Y. L. Liu,¹⁰⁶ Y. W. Liu,^{60a} M. Livan,^{71a,71b} A. Lleres,⁵⁸ J. Llorente Merino,¹⁵¹ S. L. Lloyd,⁹³ C. Y. Lo,^{63b} E. M. Lobodzinska,⁴⁶ P. Loch,⁷ S. Loffredo,^{74a,74b} T. Lohse,¹⁹ K. Lohwasser,¹⁴⁸ M. Lokajicek,¹⁴⁰ J. D. Long,¹⁷² R. E. Long,⁹⁰ I. Longarini,^{73a,73b} L. Longo,³⁶ K. A. Looper,¹²⁷ I. Lopez Paz,¹⁰¹ A. Lopez Solis,¹⁴⁸ J. Lorenz,¹¹⁴ N. Lorenzo Martinez,⁵ A. M. Lory,¹¹⁴ P. J. Lösel,¹¹⁴ A. Lösle,⁵² X. Lou,⁴⁶ X. Lou,^{15a} A. Lounis,⁶⁵ J. Love,⁶ P. A. Love,⁹⁰ J. J. Lozano Bahilo,¹⁷³ M. Lu,^{60a} Y. J. Lu,⁶⁴ H. J. Lubatti,¹⁴⁷ C. Luci,^{73a,73b} F. L. Lucio Alves,^{15c} A. Lucotte,⁵⁸ F. Luehring,⁶⁶ I. Luise,¹³⁵ L. Luminari,^{73a} B. Lund-Jensen,¹⁵³ M. S. Lutz,¹⁶⁰ D. Lynn,²⁹ H. Lyons,⁹¹ R. Lysak,¹⁴⁰ E. Lytken,⁹⁷ F. Lyu,^{15a} V. Lyubushkin,⁸⁰ T. Lyubushkina,⁸⁰ H. Ma,²⁹ L. L. Ma,^{60b} Y. Ma,⁹⁵ D. M. Mac Donell,¹⁷⁵ G. Maccarrone,⁵¹ A. Macchiolo,¹¹⁵ C. M. Macdonald,¹⁴⁸ J. C. MacDonald,¹⁴⁸ J. Machado Miguens,¹³⁶ D. Madaffari,¹⁷³ R. Madar,³⁸ W. F. Mader,⁴⁸ M. Madugoda Ralalage Don,¹²⁹ N. Madysa,⁴⁸ J. Maeda,⁸³ T. Maeno,²⁹ M. Maerker,⁴⁸ V. Magerl,⁵² N. Magini,⁷⁹ J. Magro,^{67a,67c,m} D. J. Mahon,³⁹ C. Maidantchik,^{81b} T. Maier,¹¹⁴ A. Maio,^{139a,139b,139d} K. Maj,^{84a} O. Majersky,^{28a} S. Majewski,¹³¹ Y. Makida,⁸² N. Makovec,⁶⁵ B. Malaescu,¹³⁵ Pa. Malecki,⁸⁵ V. P. Maleev,¹³⁷ F. Malek,⁵⁸ D. Malito,^{41b,41a} U. Mallik,⁷⁸ D. Malon,⁶ C. Malone,³² S. Maltezos,¹⁰ S. Malyukov,⁸⁰ J. Mamuzic,¹⁷³ G. Mancini,^{70a,70b} I. Mandić,⁹² L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho,^{81a} I. M. Maniatis,¹⁶¹ J. Manjarres Ramos,⁴⁸ K. H. Mankinen,⁹⁷ A. Mann,¹¹⁴ A. Manousos,⁷⁷ B. Mansoulie,¹⁴⁴ I. Manthos,¹⁶¹ S. Manzoni,¹²⁰ A. Marantis,¹⁶¹ G. Marceca,³⁰ L. Marchese,¹³⁴ G. Marchiori,¹³⁵ M. Marcisovsky,¹⁴⁰ L. Marcoccia,^{74a,74b} C. Marcon,⁹⁷ C. A. Marin Tobon,³⁶ M. Marjanovic,¹²⁸ Z. Marshall,¹⁸ M. U. F. Martensson,¹⁷¹ S. Marti-Garcia,¹⁷³ C. B. Martin,¹²⁷ T. A. Martin,¹⁷⁷ V. J. Martin,⁵⁰ B. Martin dit Latour,¹⁷ L. Martinelli,^{75a,75b} M. Martinez,^{14,t} P. Martinez Agullo,¹⁷³ V. I. Martinez Outschoorn,¹⁰³ S. Martin-Haugh,¹⁴³ V. S. Martoiu,^{27b} A. C. Martyniuk,⁹⁵ A. Marzin,³⁶ S. R. Maschek,¹¹⁵ L. Masetti,¹⁰⁰ T. Mashimo,¹⁶² R. Mashinistov,¹¹¹ J. Masik,¹⁰¹ A. L. Maslennikov,^{122b,122a} L. Massa,^{23b,23a} P. Massarotti,^{70a,70b} P. Mastrandrea,^{72a,72b} A. Mastroberardino,^{41b,41a} T. Masubuchi,¹⁶² D. Matakias,²⁹ A. Matic,¹¹⁴ N. Matsuzawa,¹⁶² P. Mättig,²⁴ J. Maurer,^{27b} B. Maček,⁹² D. A. Maximov,^{122b,122a} R. Mazini,¹⁵⁷ I. Maznas,¹⁶¹ S. M. Mazza,¹⁴⁵ J. P. Mc Gowan,¹⁰⁴ S. P. Mc Kee,¹⁰⁶ T. G. McCarthy,¹¹⁵ W. P. McCormack,¹⁸ E. F. McDonald,¹⁰⁵ J. A. Mcfayden,³⁶ G. Mchedlidze,^{158b} M. A. McKay,⁴² K. D. McLean,¹⁷⁵ S. J. McMahon,¹⁴³ P. C. McNamara,¹⁰⁵ C. J. McNicol,¹⁷⁷ R. A. McPherson,^{175,1} J. E. Mdhluli,^{33e} Z. A. Meadows,¹⁰³ S. Meehan,³⁶ T. Megy,³⁸ S. Mehlhase,¹¹⁴ A. Mehta,⁹¹ B. Meirose,⁴³ D. Melini,¹⁵⁹ B. R. Mellado Garcia,^{33e} J. D. Mellenthin,⁵³ M. Melo,^{28a} F. Meloni,⁴⁶ A. Melzer,²⁴ E. D. Mendes Gouveia,^{139a,139e} L. Meng,³⁶ X. T. Meng,¹⁰⁶ S. Menke,¹¹⁵ E. Meoni,^{41b,41a} S. Mergelmeyer,¹⁹ S. A. M. Merkt,¹³⁸ C. Merlassino,¹³⁴ P. Mermod,⁵⁴ L. Merola,^{70a,70b} C. Meroni,^{69a} G. Merz,¹⁰⁶ O. Meshkov,^{113,111} J. K. R. Meshreki,¹⁵⁰ J. Metcalfe,⁶ A. S. Mete,⁶ C. Meyer,⁶⁶ J-P. Meyer,¹⁴⁴ M. Michetti,¹⁹ R. P. Middleton,¹⁴³ L. Mijović,⁵⁰ G. Mikenberg,¹⁷⁹ M. Mikestikova,¹⁴⁰ M. Mikuž,⁹² H. Mildner,¹⁴⁸ A. Milic,¹⁶⁶ C. D. Milke,⁴² D. W. Miller,³⁷ A. Milov,¹⁷⁹ D. A. Milstead,^{45a,45b} R. A. Mina,¹⁵² A. A. Minaenko,¹²³ I. A. Minashvili,^{158b} A. I. Mincer,¹²⁵ B. Mindur,^{84a} M. Mineev,⁸⁰ Y. Minegishi,¹⁶² L. M. Mir,¹⁴ M. Mironova,¹³⁴

A. Mirto,^{68a,68b} K. P. Mistry,¹³⁶ T. Mitani,¹⁷⁸ J. Mitrevski,¹¹⁴ V. A. Mitsou,¹⁷³ M. Mittal,^{60c} O. Miu,¹⁶⁶ A. Miucci,²⁰
P. S. Miyagawa,⁹³ A. Mizukami,⁸² J. U. Mjörnmark,⁹⁷ T. Mkrtchyan,^{61a} M. Mlynarikova,¹⁴² T. Moa,^{45a,45b} S. Mobius,⁵³
K. Mochizuki,¹¹⁰ P. Mogg,¹¹⁴ S. Mohapatra,³⁹ R. Moles-Valls,²⁴ K. Mönig,⁴⁶ E. Monnier,¹⁰² A. Montalbano,¹⁵¹
J. Montejo Berlingen,³⁶ M. Montella,⁹⁵ F. Monticelli,⁸⁹ S. Monzani,^{69a} N. Morange,⁶⁵ A. L. Moreira De Carvalho,^{139a}
D. Moreno,^{22a} M. Moreno Llácer,¹⁷³ C. Moreno Martinez,¹⁴ P. Moretini,^{55b} M. Morgenstern,¹⁵⁹ S. Morgenstern,⁴⁸
D. Mori,¹⁵¹ M. Morii,⁵⁹ M. Morinaga,¹⁷⁸ V. Morisbak,¹³³ A. K. Morley,³⁶ G. Mornacchi,³⁶ A. P. Morris,⁹⁵ L. Morvaj,¹⁵⁴
P. Moschovakos,³⁶ B. Moser,¹²⁰ M. Mosidze,^{158b} T. Moskalets,¹⁴⁴ J. Moss,^{31,ee} E. J. W. Moyse,¹⁰³ S. Muanza,¹⁰²
J. Mueller,¹³⁸ R. S. P. Mueller,¹¹⁴ D. Muenstermann,⁹⁰ G. A. Mullier,⁹⁷ D. P. Mungo,^{69a,69b} J. L. Munoz Martinez,¹⁴
F. J. Munoz Sanchez,¹⁰¹ P. Murin,^{28b} W. J. Murray,^{177,143} A. Murrone,^{69a,69b} J. M. Muse,¹²⁸ M. Muškinja,¹⁸ C. Mwewa,^{33a}
A. G. Myagkov,^{123,i} A. A. Myers,¹³⁸ G. Myers,⁶⁶ J. Myers,¹³¹ M. Myska,¹⁴¹ B. P. Nachman,¹⁸ O. Nackenhorst,⁴⁷
A. Nag Nag,⁴⁸ K. Nagai,¹³⁴ K. Nagano,⁸² Y. Nagasaka,⁶² J. L. Nagle,²⁹ E. Nagy,¹⁰² A. M. Nairz,³⁶ Y. Nakahama,¹¹⁷
K. Nakamura,⁸² T. Nakamura,¹⁶² H. Nanjo,¹³² F. Napolitano,^{61a} R. F. Naranjo Garcia,⁴⁶ R. Narayan,⁴² I. Naryshkin,¹³⁷
T. Naumann,⁴⁶ G. Navarro,^{22a} P. Y. Nechaeva,¹¹¹ F. Nechansky,⁴⁶ T. J. Neep,²¹ A. Negri,^{71a,71b} M. Negrini,^{23b} C. Nellist,¹¹⁹
C. Nelson,¹⁰⁴ M. E. Nelson,^{45a,45b} S. Nemecek,¹⁴⁰ M. Nessi,^{36,ff} M. S. Neubauer,¹⁷² F. Neuhaus,¹⁰⁰ M. Neumann,¹⁸¹
R. Newhouse,¹⁷⁴ P. R. Newman,²¹ C. W. Ng,¹³⁸ Y. S. Ng,¹⁹ Y. W. Y. Ng,¹⁷⁰ B. Ngair,^{35e} H. D. N. Nguyen,¹⁰²
T. Nguyen Manh,¹¹⁰ E. Nibigira,³⁸ R. B. Nickerson,¹³⁴ R. Nicolaidou,¹⁴⁴ D. S. Nielsen,⁴⁰ J. Nielsen,¹⁴⁵ M. Niemeyer,⁵³
N. Nikiforou,¹¹ V. Nikolaenko,^{123,i} I. Nikolic-Audit,¹³⁵ K. Nikolopoulos,²¹ P. Nilsson,²⁹ H. R. Nindhito,⁵⁴ Y. Ninomiya,⁸²
A. Nisati,^{73a} N. Nishu,^{60c} R. Nisius,¹¹⁵ I. Nitsche,⁴⁷ T. Nitta,¹⁷⁸ T. Nobe,¹⁶² D. L. Noel,³² Y. Noguchi,⁸⁶ I. Nomidis,¹³⁵
M. A. Nomura,²⁹ M. Nordberg,³⁶ J. Novak,⁹² T. Novak,⁹² O. Novgorodova,⁴⁸ R. Novotny,¹⁴¹ L. Nozka,¹³⁰ K. Ntekas,¹⁷⁰
E. Nurse,⁹⁵ F. G. Oakham,^{34,d} H. Oberlack,¹¹⁵ J. Ocariz,¹³⁵ A. Ochi,⁸³ I. Ochoa,³⁹ J. P. Ochoa-Ricoux,^{146a} K. O'Connor,²⁶
S. Oda,⁸⁸ S. Odaka,⁸² S. Oerdek,⁵³ A. Ogrodnik,^{84a} A. Oh,¹⁰¹ C. C. Ohm,¹⁵³ H. Oide,¹⁶⁴ M. L. Ojeda,¹⁶⁶ H. Okawa,¹⁶⁸
Y. Okazaki,⁸⁶ M. W. O'Keefe,⁹¹ Y. Okumura,¹⁶² T. Okuyama,⁸² A. Olariu,^{27b} L. F. Oleiro Seabra,^{139a} S. A. Olivares Pino,^{146a}
D. Oliveira Damazio,²⁹ J. L. Oliver,¹ M. J. R. Olsson,¹⁷⁰ A. Olszewski,⁸⁵ J. Olszowska,⁸⁵ Ö. O. Öncel,²⁴ D. C. O'Neil,¹⁵¹
A. P. O'Neill,¹³⁴ A. Onofre,^{139a,139e} P. U. E. Onyisi,¹¹ H. Oppen,¹³³ R. G. Oreamuno Madriz,¹²¹ M. J. Oreglia,³⁷
G. E. Orellana,⁸⁹ D. Orestano,^{75a,75b} N. Orlando,¹⁴ R. S. Orr,¹⁶⁶ V. O'Shea,⁵⁷ R. Ospanov,^{60a} G. Otero y Garzon,³⁰
H. Otono,⁸⁸ P. S. Ott,^{61a} G. J. Ottino,¹⁸ M. Ouchrif,^{35d} J. Ouellette,²⁹ F. Ould-Saada,¹³³ A. Ouraou,¹⁴⁴ Q. Ouyang,^{15a}
M. Owen,⁵⁷ R. E. Owen,¹⁴³ V. E. Ozcan,^{12c} N. Ozturk,⁸ J. Pacalt,¹³⁰ H. A. Pacey,³² K. Pachal,⁴⁹ A. Pacheco Pages,¹⁴
C. Padilla Aranda,¹⁴ S. Pagan Griso,¹⁸ G. Palacino,⁶⁶ S. Palazzo,⁵⁰ S. Palestini,³⁶ M. Palka,^{84b} P. Palni,^{84a} C. E. Pandini,⁵⁴
J. G. Panduro Vazquez,⁹⁴ P. Pani,⁴⁶ G. Panizzo,^{67a,67c} L. Paolozzi,⁵⁴ C. Papadatos,¹¹⁰ K. Papageorgiou,^{9,4} S. Parajuli,⁴²
A. Paramonov,⁶ C. Paraskevopoulos,¹⁰ D. Paredes Hernandez,^{63b} S. R. Paredes Saenz,¹³⁴ B. Parida,¹⁷⁹ T. H. Park,¹⁶⁶
A. J. Parker,³¹ M. A. Parker,³² F. Parodi,^{55b,55a} E. W. Parrish,¹²¹ J. A. Parsons,³⁹ U. Parzefall,⁵² L. Pascual Dominguez,¹³⁵
V. R. Pascuzzi,¹⁸ J. M. P. Pasner,¹⁴⁵ F. Pasquali,¹²⁰ E. Pasqualucci,^{73a} S. Passaggio,^{55b} F. Pastore,⁹⁴ P. Pasuwan,^{45a,45b}
S. Patariaia,¹⁰⁰ J. R. Pater,¹⁰¹ A. Pathak,^{180,e} J. Patton,⁹¹ T. Pauly,³⁶ J. Pearkes,¹⁵² B. Pearson,¹¹⁵ M. Pedersen,¹³³
L. Pedraza Diaz,¹¹⁹ R. Pedro,^{139a} T. Peiffer,⁵³ S. V. Peleganchuk,^{122b,122a} O. Penc,¹⁴⁰ H. Peng,^{60a} B. S. Peralva,^{81a}
M. M. Perego,⁶⁵ A. P. Pereira Peixoto,^{139a} L. Pereira Sanchez,^{45a,45b} D. V. Perepelitsa,²⁹ E. Perez Codina,^{167a} F. Peri,¹⁹
L. Perini,^{69a,69b} H. Pernegger,³⁶ S. Perrella,³⁶ A. Perrevoort,¹²⁰ K. Peters,⁴⁶ R. F. Y. Peters,¹⁰¹ B. A. Petersen,³⁶
T. C. Petersen,⁴⁰ E. Petit,¹⁰² V. Petousis,¹⁴¹ A. Petridis,¹ C. Petridou,¹⁶¹ P. Petroff,⁶⁵ F. Petrucci,^{75a,75b} M. Pettee,¹⁸²
N. E. Pettersson,¹⁰³ K. Petukhova,¹⁴² A. Peyaud,¹⁴⁴ R. Pezoa,^{146d} L. Pezzotti,^{71a,71b} T. Pham,¹⁰⁵ F. H. Phillips,¹⁰⁷
P. W. Phillips,¹⁴³ M. W. Phipps,¹⁷² G. Piacquadio,¹⁵⁴ E. Pianori,¹⁸ A. Picazio,¹⁰³ R. H. Pickles,¹⁰¹ R. Piegaia,³⁰
D. Pietreanu,^{27b} J. E. Pilcher,³⁷ A. D. Pilkington,¹⁰¹ M. Pinamonti,^{67a,67c} J. L. Pinfold,³ C. Pitman Donaldson,⁹⁵ M. Pitt,¹⁶⁰
L. Pizzimento,^{74a,74b} A. Pizzini,¹²⁰ M.-A. Pleier,²⁹ V. Plesanovs,⁵² V. Pleskot,¹⁴² E. Plotnikova,⁸⁰ P. Podberzko,^{122b,122a}
R. Poettgen,⁹⁷ R. Poggi,⁵⁴ L. Poggioli,¹³⁵ I. Pogrebnyak,¹⁰⁷ D. Pohl,²⁴ I. Pokharel,⁵³ G. Polesello,^{71a} A. Poley,^{151,167a}
A. Policicchio,^{73a,73b} R. Polifka,¹⁴² A. Polini,^{23b} C. S. Pollard,⁴⁶ V. Polychronakos,²⁹ D. Ponomarenko,¹¹² L. Pontecorvo,³⁶
S. Popa,^{27a} G. A. Popeneciu,^{27d} L. Portales,⁵ D. M. Portillo Quintero,⁵⁸ S. Pospisil,¹⁴¹ K. Potamianos,⁴⁶ I. N. Potrap,⁸⁰
C. J. Potter,³² H. Potti,¹¹ T. Poulsen,⁹⁷ J. Poveda,¹⁷³ T. D. Powell,¹⁴⁸ G. Pownall,⁴⁶ M. E. Pozo Astigarraga,³⁶ P. Pralavorio,¹⁰²
S. Prell,⁷⁹ D. Price,¹⁰¹ M. Primavera,^{68a} M. L. Proffitt,¹⁴⁷ N. Proklova,¹¹² K. Prokofiev,^{63c} F. Prokoshin,⁸⁰ S. Protopopescu,²⁹
J. Proudfoot,⁶ M. Przybycien,^{84a} D. Pudzha,¹³⁷ A. Puri,¹⁷² P. Puzo,⁶⁵ D. Pyatiizbyantseva,¹¹² J. Qian,¹⁰⁶ Y. Qin,¹⁰¹
A. Quadt,⁵³ M. Queitsch-Maitland,³⁶ M. Racko,^{28a} F. Ragusa,^{69a,69b} G. Rahal,⁹⁸ J. A. Raine,⁵⁴ S. Rajagopalan,²⁹
A. Ramirez Morales,⁹³ K. Ran,^{15a,15d} D. M. Rauch,⁴⁶ F. Rauscher,¹¹⁴ S. Rave,¹⁰⁰ B. Ravina,¹⁴⁸ I. Ravinovich,¹⁷⁹

J. H. Rawling,¹⁰¹ M. Raymond,³⁶ A. L. Read,¹³³ N. P. Readioff,¹⁴⁸ M. Reale,^{68a,68b} D. M. Rebuzzi,^{71a,71b} G. Redlinger,²⁹ K. Reeves,⁴³ J. Reichert,¹³⁶ D. Reikher,¹⁶⁰ A. Reiss,¹⁰⁰ A. Rej,¹⁵⁰ C. Rembser,³⁶ A. Renardi,⁴⁶ M. Renda,^{27b} M. B. Rendel,¹¹⁵ A. G. Rennie,⁵⁷ S. Resconi,^{69a} E. D. Resseguie,¹⁸ S. Rettie,⁹⁵ B. Reynolds,¹²⁷ E. Reynolds,²¹ O. L. Rezanova,^{122b,122a} P. Reznicek,¹⁴² E. Ricci,^{76a,76b} R. Richter,¹¹⁵ S. Richter,⁴⁶ E. Richter-Was,^{84b} M. Ridel,¹³⁵ P. Rieck,¹¹⁵ O. Rifki,⁴⁶ M. Rijssenbeek,¹⁵⁴ A. Rimoldi,^{71a,71b} M. Rimoldi,⁴⁶ L. Rinaldi,^{23b} T. T. Rinn,¹⁷² G. Ripellino,¹⁵³ I. Riu,¹⁴ P. Rivadeneira,⁴⁶ J. C. Rivera Vergara,¹⁷⁵ F. Rizatdinova,¹²⁹ E. Rizvi,⁹³ C. Rizzi,³⁶ S. H. Robertson,^{104,1} M. Robin,⁴⁶ D. Robinson,³² C. M. Robles Gajardo,^{146d} M. Robles Manzano,¹⁰⁰ A. Robson,⁵⁷ A. Rocchi,^{74a,74b} E. Rocco,¹⁰⁰ C. Roda,^{72a,72b} S. Rodriguez Bosca,¹⁷³ A. M. Rodríguez Vera,^{167b} S. Roe,³⁶ J. Roggel,¹⁸¹ O. Røhne,¹³³ R. Röhrig,¹¹⁵ R. A. Rojas,^{146d} B. Roland,⁵² C. P. A. Roland,⁶⁶ J. Roloff,²⁹ A. Romaniouk,¹¹² M. Romano,^{23b,23a} N. Rompotis,⁹¹ M. Ronzani,¹²⁵ L. Roos,¹³⁵ S. Rosati,^{73a} G. Rosin,¹⁰³ B. J. Rosser,¹³⁶ E. Rossi,⁴⁶ E. Rossi,^{75a,75b} E. Rossi,^{70a,70b} L. P. Rossi,^{55b} L. Rossini,⁴⁶ R. Rosten,¹⁴ M. Rotaru,^{27b} B. Rottler,⁵² D. Rousseau,⁶⁵ G. Rovelli,^{71a,71b} A. Roy,¹¹ D. Roy,^{33e} A. Rozanov,¹⁰² Y. Rozen,¹⁵⁹ X. Ruan,^{33e} T. A. Ruggeri,¹ F. Rühr,⁵² A. Ruiz-Martinez,¹⁷³ A. Rummmler,³⁶ Z. Rurikova,⁵² N. A. Rusakovich,⁸⁰ H. L. Russell,¹⁰⁴ L. Rustige,^{38,47} J. P. Rutherford,⁷ E. M. Rüttinger,¹⁴⁸ M. Rybar,¹⁴² G. Rybkin,⁶⁵ E. B. Rye,¹³³ A. Ryzhov,¹²³ J. A. Sabater Iglesias,⁴⁶ P. Sabatini,⁵³ L. Sabetta,^{73a,73b} S. Sacerdoti,⁶⁵ H. F. W. Sadrozinski,¹⁴⁵ R. Sadykov,⁸⁰ F. Safai Tehrani,^{73a} B. Safarzadeh Samani,¹⁵⁵ M. Safdari,¹⁵² P. Saha,¹²¹ S. Saha,¹⁰⁴ M. Sahinsoy,¹¹⁵ A. Sahu,¹⁸¹ M. Saimpert,³⁶ M. Saito,¹⁶² T. Saito,¹⁶² H. Sakamoto,¹⁶² D. Salamani,⁵⁴ G. Salamanna,^{75a,75b} A. Salmikov,¹⁵² J. Salt,¹⁷³ A. Salvador Salas,¹⁴ D. Salvatore,^{41b,41a} F. Salvatore,¹⁵⁵ A. Salvucci,^{63a,63b,63c} A. Salzburger,³⁶ J. Samarati,³⁶ D. Sammel,⁵² D. Sampsonidis,¹⁶¹ D. Sampsonidou,¹⁶¹ J. Sánchez,¹⁷³ A. Sanchez Pineda,^{67a,36,67c} H. Sandaker,¹³³ C. O. Sander,⁴⁶ I. G. Sanderswood,⁹⁰ M. Sandhoff,¹⁸¹ C. Sandoval,^{22b} D. P. C. Sankey,¹⁴³ M. Sannino,^{55b,55a} Y. Sano,¹¹⁷ A. Sansoni,⁵¹ C. Santoni,³⁸ H. Santos,^{139a,139b} S. N. Santpur,¹⁸ A. Santra,¹⁷³ K. A. Saoucha,¹⁴⁸ A. Sapronov,⁸⁰ J. G. Saraiva,^{139a,139d} O. Sasaki,⁸² K. Sato,¹⁶⁸ F. Sauerburger,⁵² E. Sauvan,⁵ P. Savard,^{166,d} R. Sawada,¹⁶² C. Sawyer,¹⁴³ L. Sawyer,^{96,gg} I. Sayago Galvan,¹⁷³ C. Sbarra,^{23b} A. Sbrizzi,^{67a,67c} T. Scanlon,⁹⁵ J. Schaarschmidt,¹⁴⁷ P. Schacht,¹¹⁵ D. Schaefer,³⁷ L. Schaefer,¹³⁶ S. Schaepe,³⁶ U. Schäfer,¹⁰⁰ A. C. Schaffer,⁶⁵ D. Schaile,¹¹⁴ R. D. Schamberger,¹⁵⁴ E. Schanet,¹¹⁴ C. Scharf,¹⁹ N. Scharmberg,¹⁰¹ V. A. Schegelsky,¹³⁷ D. Scheirich,¹⁴² F. Schenck,¹⁹ M. Schernau,¹⁷⁰ C. Schiavi,^{55b,55a} L. K. Schildgen,²⁴ Z. M. Schillaci,²⁶ E. J. Schioppa,^{68a,68b} M. Schioppa,^{41b,41a} K. E. Schleicher,⁵² S. Schlenker,³⁶ K. R. Schmidt-Sommerfeld,¹¹⁵ K. Schmieden,³⁶ C. Schmitt,¹⁰⁰ S. Schmitt,⁴⁶ J. C. Schmoedel,⁴⁶ L. Schoeffel,¹⁴⁴ A. Schoening,^{61b} P. G. Scholer,⁵² E. Schopf,¹³⁴ M. Schott,¹⁰⁰ J. F. P. Schouwenberg,¹¹⁹ J. Schovancova,³⁶ S. Schramm,⁵⁴ F. Schroeder,¹⁸¹ A. Schulte,¹⁰⁰ H.-C. Schultz-Coulon,^{61a} M. Schumacher,⁵² B. A. Schumm,¹⁴⁵ Ph. Schune,¹⁴⁴ A. Schwartzman,¹⁵² T. A. Schwarz,¹⁰⁶ Ph. Schwemling,¹⁴⁴ R. Schwienhorst,¹⁰⁷ A. Sciandra,¹⁴⁵ G. Sciolla,²⁶ M. Scornajenghi,^{41b,41a} F. Scuri,^{72a} F. Scutti,¹⁰⁵ L. M. Scyboz,¹¹⁵ C. D. Sebastiani,⁹¹ P. Seema,¹⁹ S. C. Seidel,¹¹⁸ A. Seiden,¹⁴⁵ B. D. Seidlitz,²⁹ T. Seiss,³⁷ C. Seitz,⁴⁶ J. M. Seixas,^{81b} G. Sekhniaidze,^{70a} S. J. Sekula,⁴² N. Semprini-Cesari,^{23b,23a} S. Sen,⁴⁹ C. Serfon,²⁹ L. Serin,⁶⁵ L. Serkin,^{67a,67b} M. Sessa,^{60a} H. Severini,¹²⁸ S. Sevova,¹⁵² F. Sforza,^{55b,55a} A. Sfyrly,⁵⁴ E. Shabalina,⁵³ J. D. Shahinian,¹⁴⁵ N. W. Shaikh,^{45a,45b} D. Shaked Renous,¹⁷⁹ L. Y. Shan,^{15a} M. Shapiro,¹⁸ A. Sharma,¹³⁴ A. S. Sharma,¹ P. B. Shatalov,¹²⁴ K. Shaw,¹⁵⁵ S. M. Shaw,¹⁰¹ M. Shehade,¹⁷⁹ Y. Shen,¹²⁸ A. D. Sherman,²⁵ P. Sherwood,⁹⁵ L. Shi,⁹⁵ S. Shimizu,⁸² C. O. Shimmin,¹⁸² Y. Shimogama,¹⁷⁸ M. Shimojima,¹¹⁶ I. P. J. Shipsey,¹³⁴ S. Shirabe,¹⁶⁴ M. Shiyakova,^{80,hh} J. Shlomi,¹⁷⁹ A. Shmeleva,¹¹¹ M. J. Shochet,³⁷ J. Shojaii,¹⁰⁵ D. R. Shope,¹⁵³ S. Shrestha,¹²⁷ E. M. Shrif,^{33e} E. Shulga,¹⁷⁹ P. Sicho,¹⁴⁰ A. M. Sickles,¹⁷² E. Sideras Haddad,^{33e} O. Sidiropoulou,³⁶ A. Sidoti,^{23b,23a} F. Siegert,⁴⁸ Dj. Sijacki,¹⁶ Manuel Jr Silva,¹⁸⁰ M. V. Silva Oliveira,³⁶ S. B. Silverstein,^{45a} S. Simion,⁶⁵ R. Simoniello,¹⁰⁰ C. J. Simpson-allsoy,²¹ S. Simsek,^{12b} P. Sinervo,¹⁶⁶ V. Sinetckii,¹¹³ S. Singh,¹⁵¹ M. Sioli,^{23b,23a} I. Siral,¹³¹ S. Yu. Sivoklov,¹¹³ J. Sjölin,^{45a,45b} A. Skaf,⁵³ E. Skorda,⁹⁷ P. Skubic,¹²⁸ M. Slawinska,⁸⁵ K. Sliwa,¹⁶⁹ R. Slovak,¹⁴² V. Smakhtin,¹⁷⁹ B. H. Smart,¹⁴³ J. Smiesko,^{28b} N. Smirnov,¹¹² S. Yu. Smirnov,¹¹² Y. Smirnov,¹¹² L. N. Smirnova,^{113,ii} O. Smirnova,⁹⁷ E. A. Smith,³⁷ H. A. Smith,¹³⁴ M. Smizanska,⁹⁰ K. Smolek,¹⁴¹ A. Smykiewicz,⁸⁵ A. A. Snesarev,¹¹¹ H. L. Snoek,¹²⁰ I. M. Snyder,¹³¹ S. Snyder,²⁹ R. Sobie,^{175,1} A. Soffer,¹⁶⁰ A. Søggaard,⁵⁰ F. Sohns,⁵³ C. A. Solans Sanchez,³⁶ E. Yu. Soldatov,¹¹² U. Soldevila,¹⁷³ A. A. Solodkov,¹²³ A. Soloshenko,⁸⁰ O. V. Solovyanov,¹²³ V. Solovyev,¹³⁷ P. Sommer,¹⁴⁸ H. Son,¹⁶⁹ W. Song,¹⁴³ W. Y. Song,^{167b} A. Sopczak,¹⁴¹ A. L. Soppio,⁹⁵ F. Sopkova,^{28b} S. Sottocornola,^{71a,71b} R. Soualah,^{67a,67c} A. M. Soukharev,^{122b,122a} D. South,⁴⁶ S. Spagnolo,^{68a,68b} M. Spalla,¹¹⁵ M. Spangenberg,¹⁷⁷ F. Spanò,⁹⁴ D. Sperlich,⁵² T. M. Spieker,^{61a} G. Spigo,³⁶ M. Spina,¹⁵⁵ D. P. Spiteri,⁵⁷ M. Spousta,¹⁴² A. Stabile,^{69a,69b} B. L. Stamas,¹²¹ R. Stamen,^{61a} M. Stamenkovic,¹²⁰ E. Stanecka,⁸⁵ B. Stanislaus,¹³⁴ M. M. Stanitzki,⁴⁶ M. Stankaityte,¹³⁴ B. Stapf,¹²⁰ E. A. Starchenko,¹²³ G. H. Stark,¹⁴⁵ J. Stark,⁵⁸ P. Staroba,¹⁴⁰ P. Starovoitov,^{61a} S. Stärz,¹⁰⁴ R. Staszewski,⁸⁵ G. Stavropoulos,⁴⁴ M. Stegler,⁴⁶ P. Steinberg,²⁹ A. L. Steinhebel,¹³¹ B. Stelzer,^{151,167a} H. J. Stelzer,¹³⁸

O. Stelzer-Chilton,^{167a} H. Stenzel,⁵⁶ T. J. Stevenson,¹⁵⁵ G. A. Stewart,³⁶ M. C. Stockton,³⁶ G. Stoicea,^{27b} M. Stolarski,^{139a}
 S. Stonjek,¹¹⁵ A. Straessner,⁴⁸ J. Strandberg,¹⁵³ S. Strandberg,^{45a,45b} M. Strauss,¹²⁸ T. Strebler,¹⁰² P. Strizenc,^{28b}
 R. Ströhmer,¹⁷⁶ D. M. Strom,¹³¹ R. Stroynowski,⁴² A. Strubig,⁵⁰ S. A. Stucci,²⁹ B. Stugu,¹⁷ J. Stupak,¹²⁸ N. A. Styles,⁴⁶
 D. Su,¹⁵² W. Su,^{60c,147} X. Su,^{60a} V. V. Sulin,¹¹¹ M. J. Sullivan,⁹¹ D. M. S. Sultan,⁵⁴ S. Sultansoy,^{4c} T. Sumida,⁸⁶ S. Sun,¹⁰⁶
 X. Sun,¹⁰¹ K. Suruliz,¹⁵⁵ C. J. E. Suster,¹⁵⁶ M. R. Sutton,¹⁵⁵ S. Suzuki,⁸² M. Svatos,¹⁴⁰ M. Swiatlowski,^{167a} S. P. Swift,²
 T. Swirski,¹⁷⁶ A. Sydorenko,¹⁰⁰ I. Sykora,^{28a} M. Sykora,¹⁴² T. Sykora,¹⁴² D. Ta,¹⁰⁰ K. Tackmann,^{46,ij} J. Taenzer,¹⁶⁰
 A. Taffard,¹⁷⁰ R. Tafirout,^{167a} E. Tagiev,¹²³ R. Takashima,⁸⁷ K. Takeda,⁸³ T. Takeshita,¹⁴⁹ E. P. Takeva,⁵⁰ Y. Takubo,⁸²
 M. Talby,¹⁰² A. A. Talyshev,^{122b,122a} K. C. Tam,^{63b} N. M. Tamir,¹⁶⁰ J. Tanaka,¹⁶² R. Tanaka,⁶⁵ S. Tapia Araya,¹⁷²
 S. Tapprogge,¹⁰⁰ A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed,¹⁰⁷ S. Tarem,¹⁵⁹ K. Tariq,^{60b} G. Tarna,^{27b,kk} G. F. Tartarelli,^{69a} P. Tas,¹⁴²
 M. Tasevsky,¹⁴⁰ T. Tashiro,⁸⁶ E. Tassi,^{41b,41a} A. Tavares Delgado,^{139a} Y. Tayalati,^{35e} A. J. Taylor,⁵⁰ G. N. Taylor,¹⁰⁵
 W. Taylor,^{167b} H. Teagle,⁹¹ A. S. Tee,⁹⁰ R. Teixeira De Lima,¹⁵² P. Teixeira-Dias,⁹⁴ H. Ten Kate,³⁶ J. J. Teoh,¹²⁰ S. Terada,⁸²
 K. Terashi,¹⁶² J. Terron,⁹⁹ S. Terzo,¹⁴ M. Testa,⁵¹ R. J. Teuscher,^{166,1} S. J. Thais,¹⁸² N. Themistokleous,⁵⁰
 T. Theveneaux-Pelzer,⁴⁶ F. Thiele,⁴⁰ D. W. Thomas,⁹⁴ J. O. Thomas,⁴² J. P. Thomas,²¹ E. A. Thompson,⁴⁶ P. D. Thompson,²¹
 E. Thomson,¹³⁶ E. J. Thorpe,⁹³ R. E. Ticse Torres,⁵³ V. O. Tikhomirov,^{111,11} Yu. A. Tikhonov,^{122b,122a} S. Timoshenko,¹¹²
 P. Tipton,¹⁸² S. Tisserant,¹⁰² K. Todome,^{23b,23a} S. Todorova-Nova,¹⁴² S. Todt,⁴⁸ J. Tojo,⁸⁸ S. Tokár,^{28a} K. Tokushuku,⁸²
 E. Tolley,¹²⁷ R. Tombs,³² K. G. Tomiwa,^{33e} M. Tomoto,¹¹⁷ L. Tompkins,¹⁵² P. Tornambe,¹⁰³ E. Torrence,¹³¹ H. Torres,⁴⁸
 E. Torró Pastor,¹⁴⁷ C. Tosciri,¹³⁴ J. Toth,^{102,mm} D. R. Tovey,¹⁴⁸ A. Traeet,¹⁷ C. J. Treado,¹²⁵ T. Trefzger,¹⁷⁶ F. Tresoldi,¹⁵⁵
 A. Tricoli,²⁹ I. M. Trigger,^{167a} S. Trincaz-Duvoid,¹³⁵ D. A. Trischuk,¹⁷⁴ W. Trischuk,¹⁶⁶ B. Trocmé,⁵⁸ A. Trofymov,⁶⁵
 C. Troncon,^{69a} F. Trovato,¹⁵⁵ L. Truong,^{33c} M. Trzebinski,⁸⁵ A. Trzupek,⁸⁵ F. Tsai,⁴⁶ J. C-L. Tseng,¹³⁴ P. V. Tsiareshka,^{108,bb}
 A. Tsirigotis,^{161,cc} V. Tsiskaridze,¹⁵⁴ E. G. Tskhadadze,^{158a} M. Tsopoulou,¹⁶¹ I. I. Tsukerman,¹²⁴ V. Tsulaia,¹⁸ S. Tsuno,⁸²
 D. Tsybychev,¹⁵⁴ Y. Tu,^{63b} A. Tudorache,^{27b} V. Tudorache,^{27b} T. T. Tulbure,^{27a} A. N. Tuna,⁵⁹ S. Turchikhin,⁸⁰
 D. Turgeman,¹⁷⁹ I. Turk Cakir,^{4b,nn} R. J. Turner,²¹ R. Turra,^{69a} P. M. Tuts,³⁹ S. Tzamarias,¹⁶¹ E. Tzovara,¹⁰⁰ K. Uchida,¹⁶²
 F. Ukegawa,¹⁶⁸ G. Unal,³⁶ M. Unal,¹¹ A. Undrus,²⁹ G. Unel,¹⁷⁰ F. C. Ungaro,¹⁰⁵ Y. Unno,⁸² K. Uno,¹⁶² J. Urban,^{28b}
 P. Urquijo,¹⁰⁵ G. Usai,⁸ Z. Uysal,^{12d} V. Vacek,¹⁴¹ B. Vachon,¹⁰⁴ K. O. H. Vadla,¹³³ T. Vafeiadis,³⁶ A. Vaidya,⁹⁵
 C. Valderanis,¹¹⁴ E. Valdes Santurio,^{45a,45b} M. Valente,⁵⁴ S. Valentinetti,^{23b,23a} A. Valero,¹⁷³ L. Valéry,⁴⁶ R. A. Vallance,²¹
 A. Vallier,³⁶ J. A. Valls Ferrer,¹⁷³ T. R. Van Daalen,¹⁴ P. Van Gemmeren,⁶ S. Van Stroud,⁹⁵ I. Van Vulpen,¹²⁰
 M. Vanadia,^{74a,74b} W. Vandelli,³⁶ M. Vandenbroucke,¹⁴⁴ E. R. Vandewall,¹²⁹ A. Vaniachine,¹⁶⁵ D. Vannicola,^{73a,73b} R. Vari,^{73a}
 E. W. Varnes,⁷ C. Varni,^{55b,55a} T. Varol,¹⁵⁷ D. Varouchas,⁶⁵ K. E. Varvell,¹⁵⁶ M. E. Vasile,^{27b} G. A. Vasquez,¹⁷⁵ F. Vazeille,³⁸
 D. Vazquez Furelos,¹⁴ T. Vazquez Schroeder,³⁶ J. Veatch,⁵³ V. Vecchio,¹⁰¹ M. J. Veen,¹²⁰ L. M. Veloce,¹⁶⁶ F. Veloso,^{139a,139c}
 S. Veneziano,^{73a} A. Ventura,^{68a,68b} A. Verbytskyi,¹¹⁵ V. Vercesi,^{71a} M. Verducci,^{72a,72b} C. M. Vergel Infante,⁷⁹ C. Vergis,²⁴
 W. Verkerke,¹²⁰ A. T. Vermeulen,¹²⁰ J. C. Vermeulen,¹²⁰ C. Vernieri,¹⁵² M. C. Vetterli,^{151,d} N. Viaux Maira,^{146d} T. Vickey,¹⁴⁸
 O. E. Vickey Boeriu,¹⁴⁸ G. H. A. Viehhauser,¹³⁴ L. Vigani,^{61b} M. Villa,^{23b,23a} M. Villaplana Perez,³ E. M. Villhauer,⁵⁰
 E. Vilucchi,⁵¹ M. G. Vincter,³⁴ G. S. Virdee,²¹ A. Vishwakarma,⁵⁰ C. Vittori,^{23b,23a} I. Vivarelli,¹⁵⁵ M. Vogel,¹⁸¹ P. Vokac,¹⁴¹
 S. E. von Buddenbrock,^{33e} E. Von Toerne,²⁴ V. Vorobel,¹⁴² K. Vorobev,¹¹² M. Vos,¹⁷³ J. H. Vosseveld,⁹¹ M. Vozak,¹⁰¹
 N. Vranjes,¹⁶ M. Vranjes Milosavljevic,¹⁶ V. Vrba,¹⁴¹ M. Vreeswijk,¹²⁰ R. Vuillermet,³⁶ I. Vukotic,³⁷ S. Wada,¹⁶⁸
 P. Wagner,²⁴ W. Wagner,¹⁸¹ J. Wagner-Kuhr,¹¹⁴ S. Wahdan,¹⁸¹ H. Wahlberg,⁸⁹ R. Wakasa,¹⁶⁸ V. M. Walbrecht,¹¹⁵
 J. Walder,¹⁴³ R. Walker,¹¹⁴ S. D. Walker,⁹⁴ W. Walkowiak,¹⁵⁰ V. Wallangen,^{45a,45b} A. M. Wang,⁵⁹ A. Z. Wang,¹⁸⁰ C. Wang,^{60a}
 C. Wang,^{60c} F. Wang,¹⁸⁰ H. Wang,¹⁸ H. Wang,³ J. Wang,^{63a} P. Wang,⁴² Q. Wang,¹²⁸ R.-J. Wang,¹⁰⁰ R. Wang,^{60a} R. Wang,⁶
 S. M. Wang,¹⁵⁷ W. T. Wang,^{60a} W. Wang,^{15c} W. X. Wang,^{60a} Y. Wang,^{60a} Z. Wang,¹⁰⁶ C. Wanotayaroj,⁴⁶ A. Warburton,¹⁰⁴
 C. P. Ward,³² D. R. Wardrope,⁹⁵ N. Warrack,⁵⁷ A. T. Watson,²¹ M. F. Watson,²¹ G. Watts,¹⁴⁷ B. M. Waugh,⁹⁵ A. F. Webb,¹¹
 C. Weber,²⁹ M. S. Weber,²⁰ S. A. Weber,³⁴ S. M. Weber,^{61a} A. R. Weidberg,¹³⁴ J. Weingarten,⁴⁷ M. Weirich,¹⁰⁰ C. Weiser,⁵²
 P. S. Wells,³⁶ T. Wenaus,²⁹ B. Wendland,⁴⁷ T. Wengler,³⁶ S. Wenig,³⁶ N. Wermes,²⁴ M. Wessels,^{61a} T. D. Weston,²⁰
 K. Whalen,¹³¹ A. M. Wharton,⁹⁰ A. S. White,¹⁰⁶ A. White,⁸ M. J. White,¹ D. Whiteson,¹⁷⁰ B. W. Whitmore,⁹⁰
 W. Wiedenmann,¹⁸⁰ C. Wiel,⁴⁸ M. Wielers,¹⁴³ N. Wieseotte,¹⁰⁰ C. Wiglesworth,⁴⁰ L. A. M. Wiik-Fuchs,⁵² H. G. Wilkens,³⁶
 L. J. Wilkins,⁹⁴ H. H. Williams,¹³⁶ S. Williams,³² S. Willocq,¹⁰³ P. J. Windischhofer,¹³⁴ I. Wingerter-Seez,⁵ E. Winkels,¹⁵⁵
 F. Winklmeier,¹³¹ B. T. Winter,⁵² M. Wittgen,¹⁵² M. Wobisch,⁹⁶ A. Wolf,¹⁰⁰ R. Wölker,¹³⁴ J. Wollrath,⁵² M. W. Wolter,⁸⁵
 H. Wolters,^{139a,139c} V. W. S. Wong,¹⁷⁴ N. L. Woods,¹⁴⁵ S. D. Worm,⁴⁶ B. K. Wosiek,⁸⁵ K. W. Woźniak,⁸⁵ K. Wraight,⁵⁷
 S. L. Wu,¹⁸⁰ X. Wu,⁵⁴ Y. Wu,^{60a} J. Wuerzinger,¹³⁴ T. R. Wyatt,¹⁰¹ B. M. Wynne,⁵⁰ S. Xella,⁴⁰ L. Xia,¹⁷⁷ J. Xiang,^{63c}
 X. Xiao,¹⁰⁶ X. Xie,^{60a} I. Xiotidis,¹⁵⁵ D. Xu,^{15a} H. Xu,^{60a} H. Xu,^{60a} L. Xu,²⁹ T. Xu,¹⁴⁴ W. Xu,¹⁰⁶ Z. Xu,^{60b} Z. Xu,¹⁵²

B. Yabsley,¹⁵⁶ S. Yacoob,^{33a} K. Yajima,¹³² D. P. Yallup,⁹⁵ N. Yamaguchi,⁸⁸ Y. Yamaguchi,¹⁶⁴ A. Yamamoto,⁸² M. Yamatani,¹⁶² T. Yamazaki,¹⁶² Y. Yamazaki,⁸³ J. Yan,^{60c} Z. Yan,²⁵ H. J. Yang,^{60c,60d} H. T. Yang,¹⁸ S. Yang,^{60a} T. Yang,^{63c} X. Yang,^{60b,58} Y. Yang,¹⁶² Z. Yang,^{60a} W.-M. Yao,¹⁸ Y. C. Yap,⁴⁶ Y. Yasu,⁸² E. Yatsenko,^{60c} H. Ye,^{15c} J. Ye,⁴² S. Ye,²⁹ I. Yeletsikh,⁸⁰ M. R. Yexley,⁹⁰ E. Yigitbasi,²⁵ P. Yin,³⁹ K. Yorita,¹⁷⁸ K. Yoshihara,⁷⁹ C. J. S. Young,³⁶ C. Young,¹⁵² J. Yu,⁷⁹ R. Yuan,^{60b,oo} X. Yue,^{61a} M. Zaazoua,^{35e} B. Zabinski,⁸⁵ G. Zacharis,¹⁰ E. Zaffaroni,⁵⁴ J. Zahreddine,¹³⁵ A. M. Zaitsev,^{123,i} T. Zakareishvili,^{158b} N. Zakharchuk,³⁴ S. Zambito,³⁶ D. Zanzi,³⁶ D. R. Zaripovas,⁵⁷ S. V. Zeiβner,⁴⁷ C. Zeitnitz,¹⁸¹ G. Zemaityte,¹³⁴ J. C. Zeng,¹⁷² O. Zenin,¹²³ T. Ženiš,^{28a} D. Zerwas,⁶⁵ M. Zgubič,¹³⁴ B. Zhang,^{15c} D. F. Zhang,^{15b} G. Zhang,^{15b} J. Zhang,⁶ Kaili Zhang,^{15a} L. Zhang,^{15c} L. Zhang,^{60a} M. Zhang,¹⁷² R. Zhang,¹⁸⁰ S. Zhang,¹⁰⁶ X. Zhang,^{60c} X. Zhang,^{60b} Y. Zhang,^{15a,15d} Z. Zhang,^{63a} Z. Zhang,⁶⁵ P. Zhao,⁴⁹ Z. Zhao,^{60a} A. Zhemchugov,⁸⁰ Z. Zheng,¹⁰⁶ D. Zhong,¹⁷² B. Zhou,¹⁰⁶ C. Zhou,¹⁸⁰ H. Zhou,⁷ M. S. Zhou,^{15a,15d} M. Zhou,¹⁵⁴ N. Zhou,^{60c} Y. Zhou,⁷ C. G. Zhu,^{60b} C. Zhu,^{15a,15d} H. L. Zhu,^{60a} H. Zhu,^{15a} J. Zhu,¹⁰⁶ Y. Zhu,^{60a} X. Zhuang,^{15a} K. Zhukov,¹¹¹ V. Zhulanov,^{122b,122a} D. Ziemska,⁶⁶ N. I. Zimine,⁸⁰ S. Zimmermann,⁵² Z. Zinonos,¹¹⁵ M. Ziolkowski,¹⁵⁰ L. Živković,¹⁶ G. Zobernig,¹⁸⁰ A. Zoccoli,^{23b,23a} K. Zoch,⁵³ T. G. Zorbas,¹⁴⁸ R. Zou,³⁷ and L. Zwalinski³⁶

(ATLAS Collaboration)

¹*Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*

²*Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, New York, USA*

³*Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada*

^{4a}*Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Turkey*

^{4b}*Istanbul Aydin University, Application and Research Center for Advanced Studies, Istanbul, Turkey*

^{4c}*Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Turkey*

⁵*LAPP, Université Grenoble Alpes, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France*

⁶*High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA*

⁷*Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA*

⁸*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA*

⁹*Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*

¹⁰*Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*

¹¹*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA*

^{12a}*Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

^{12b}*Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

^{12c}*Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*

^{12d}*Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey*

¹³*Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*

¹⁴*Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain*

^{15a}*Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China*

^{15b}*Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*

^{15c}*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China*

^{15d}*University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*

¹⁶*Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

¹⁷*Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*

¹⁸*Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*

¹⁹*Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany*

²⁰*Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*

²¹*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*

^{22a}*Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia*

^{22b}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, Colombia*

^{23a}*INFN Bologna and Università di Bologna, Dipartimento di Fisica, Italy*

^{23b}*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Italy*

²⁴*Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany*

²⁵*Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

²⁶*Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA*

^{27a}*Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania*

^{27b}*Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania*

^{27c}*Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania*

- ^{27d}*National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca, Romania*
- ^{27e}*University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{27f}*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
- ^{28a}*Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic*
- ^{28b}*Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*
- ²⁹*Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA*
- ³⁰*Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*
- ³¹*California State University, California, USA*
- ³²*Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- ^{33a}*Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa*
- ^{33b}*iThemba Labs, Western Cape, South Africa*
- ^{33c}*Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ^{33d}*University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria, South Africa*
- ^{33e}*School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ³⁴*Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada*
- ^{35a}*Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies—Université Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco*
- ^{35b}*Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra, Morocco*
- ^{35c}*Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco*
- ^{35d}*Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LTPM, Oujda, Morocco*
- ^{35e}*Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*
- ³⁶*CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ³⁷*Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- ³⁸*LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
- ³⁹*Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA*
- ⁴⁰*Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark*
- ^{41a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*
- ^{41b}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy*
- ⁴²*Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA*
- ⁴³*Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA*
- ⁴⁴*National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi, Greece*
- ^{45a}*Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Sweden*
- ^{45b}*Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*
- ⁴⁶*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- ⁴⁷*Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
- ⁴⁸*Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
- ⁴⁹*Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA*
- ⁵⁰*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- ⁵¹*INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ⁵²*Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany*
- ⁵³*II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany*
- ⁵⁴*Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland*
- ^{55a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- ^{55b}*INFN Sezione di Genova, Italy*
- ⁵⁶*II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- ⁵⁷*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- ⁵⁸*LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France*
- ⁵⁹*Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*
- ^{60a}*Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*
- ^{60b}*Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao, China*
- ^{60c}*School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, KLPPAC-MoE, SKLPPC, Shanghai, China*
- ^{60d}*Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai, China*
- ^{61a}*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- ^{61b}*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- ⁶²*Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan*
- ^{63a}*Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong, China*
- ^{63b}*Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*

- ^{63c}*Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China*
- ⁶⁴*Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*
- ⁶⁵*IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France*
- ⁶⁶*Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA*
- ^{67a}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy*
- ^{67b}*ICTP, Trieste, Italy*
- ^{67c}*Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*
- ^{68a}*INFN Sezione di Lecce, Italy*
- ^{68b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy*
- ^{69a}*INFN Sezione di Milano, Italy*
- ^{69b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- ^{70a}*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Italy*
- ^{70b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- ^{71a}*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Italy*
- ^{71b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- ^{72a}*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Italy*
- ^{72b}*Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- ^{73a}*INFN Sezione di Roma, Italy*
- ^{73b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- ^{74a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Italy*
- ^{74b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*
- ^{75a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Italy*
- ^{75b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*
- ^{76a}*INFN-TIFPA, Italy*
- ^{76b}*Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy*
- ⁷⁷*Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria*
- ⁷⁸*University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- ⁷⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA*
- ⁸⁰*Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia*
- ^{81a}*Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil*
- ^{81b}*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
- ^{81c}*Universidade Federal de São João del Rei (UFSJ), São João del Rei, Brazil*
- ^{81d}*Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil*
- ⁸²*KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
- ⁸³*Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
- ^{84a}*AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*
- ^{84b}*Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*
- ⁸⁵*Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
- ⁸⁶*Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
- ⁸⁷*Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan*
- ⁸⁸*Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*
- ⁸⁹*Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
- ⁹⁰*Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*
- ⁹¹*Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- ⁹²*Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- ⁹³*School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁴*Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁶*Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Louisiana, USA*
- ⁹⁷*Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- ⁹⁸*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France*
- ⁹⁹*Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- ¹⁰⁰*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- ¹⁰¹*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁰²*CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- ¹⁰³*Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁰⁴*Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada*
- ¹⁰⁵*School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*

- ¹⁰⁶*Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*
- ¹⁰⁷*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA*
- ¹⁰⁸*B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus*
- ¹⁰⁹*Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk, Belarus*
- ¹¹⁰*Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada*
- ¹¹¹*P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia*
- ¹¹²*National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia*
- ¹¹³*D.V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*
- ¹¹⁴*Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*
- ¹¹⁵*Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- ¹¹⁶*Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan*
- ¹¹⁷*Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- ¹¹⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- ¹¹⁹*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- ¹²⁰*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- ¹²¹*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- ^{122a}*Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics and NSU, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- ^{122b}*Novosibirsk State University Novosibirsk, Russia*
- ¹²³*Institute for High Energy Physics of the National Research Centre Kurchatov Institute, Protvino, Russia*
- ¹²⁴*Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute”, Moscow, Russia*
- ¹²⁵*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- ¹²⁶*Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan*
- ¹²⁷*Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- ¹²⁸*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²⁹*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹³⁰*Palacký University, RCPTM, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- ¹³¹*Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*
- ¹³²*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- ¹³³*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- ¹³⁴*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁵*LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université de Paris, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- ¹³⁶*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ¹³⁷*Konstantinov Nuclear Physics Institute of National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute”, PNPI, St. Petersburg, Russia*
- ¹³⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ^{139a}*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas—LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{139b}*Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{139c}*Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*
- ^{139d}*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{139e}*Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*
- ^{139f}*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain*
- ^{139g}*Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal*
- ^{139h}*Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ¹⁴⁰*Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹⁴¹*Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹⁴²*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹⁴³*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴⁴*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- ¹⁴⁵*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- ^{146a}*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{146b}*Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{146c}*Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Chile*
- ^{146d}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- ¹⁴⁷*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA*
- ¹⁴⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁴⁹*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
- ¹⁵⁰*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
- ¹⁵¹*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada*
- ¹⁵²*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*
- ¹⁵³*Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*

- ¹⁵⁴*Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*
¹⁵⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
¹⁵⁶*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
¹⁵⁷*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
^{158a}*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
^{158b}*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
¹⁵⁹*Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
¹⁶⁰*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
¹⁶¹*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
¹⁶²*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁶³*Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁶⁴*Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁶⁵*Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia*
¹⁶⁶*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada*
^{167a}*TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada*
^{167b}*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada*
¹⁶⁸*Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
¹⁶⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
¹⁷⁰*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
¹⁷¹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
¹⁷²*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
¹⁷³*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia—CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
¹⁷⁴*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada*
¹⁷⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada*
¹⁷⁶*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany*
¹⁷⁷*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
¹⁷⁸*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁷⁹*Department of Particle Physics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
¹⁸⁰*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
¹⁸¹*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
¹⁸²*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

^cAlso at Instituto de Física Teórica, IFT-UAM/CSIC, Madrid, Spain.

^dAlso at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada.

^eAlso at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky, USA.

^fAlso at Physics Department, An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

^gAlso at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

^hAlso at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

ⁱAlso at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.

^jAlso at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva, Israel.

^kAlso at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

^lAlso at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Vancouver, Canada.

^mAlso at Dipartimento di Matematica, Informatica e Fisica, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy.

ⁿAlso at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.

^oAlso at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York, New York, USA.

^pAlso at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, USA.

^qAlso at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

^rAlso at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, Italy.

^sAlso at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay, USA.

^tAlso at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

^uAlso at IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France.

^vAlso at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan.

^wAlso at Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany.

^xAlso at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing, China.

^yAlso at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

^zAlso at Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands.

- ^{aa} Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.
- ^{bb} Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia.
- ^{cc} Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.
- ^{dd} Also at The City College of New York, New York New York, USA.
- ^{ee} Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, USA.
- ^{ff} Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland.
- ^{gg} Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Louisiana, USA.
- ^{hh} Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.
- ⁱⁱ Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{jj} Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
- ^{kk} Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
- ^{ll} Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia.
- ^{mm} Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
- ⁿⁿ Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Giresun, Turkey.
- ^{oo} Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA.