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### **Title**

About the wind, the swell, and the transparency

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About the wind, the swell, and the transparency  
*for solo violin*

(2018-19)

*in memory of the musician Rubén Darío Valero Ovalle.*

"We launch out now over the precipice. Beneath us lie the lights of the herring fleet. The cliffs vanish. Rippling small, rippling grey, innumerable waves spread beneath us. I touch nothing. I see nothing. We may sink and settle on the waves. The sea will drum in my ears. The white petals will be darkened with sea water. They will float for a moment and then sink. Rolling me over the waves will shoulder me under. Everything falls in a tremendous shower, dissolving me".

Virginia Woolf "The waves" (fragment).

## Performance notes

**"About the wind, the swell, and the transparency"**, is a piece for solo violin composed in 2018. This work is especially inspired by contemplation, experience and contact with the sea. It is for this reason that it is divided into three movements, which are representative of three moments of the experience with the wind, the waves, and the sand of the beach:

**I - Evanescent chants –**

**II – High tide: the touch of the waves –**

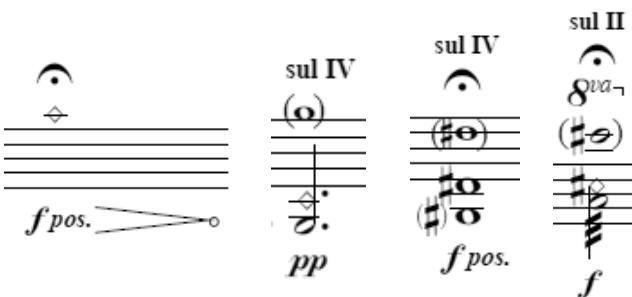
**III – "Nadir": the memory of the senses remains intact –**

-In metric notation, the alterations affect the repetitions of immediate notes, and also those that are within the same measure. For the moments in *senza tempo*, the explanatory alterations appear in brackets.

-Some ligatures are used to emphasize expressive, gestural, and phrasing intentions; but they do not necessarily indicate arc movements.

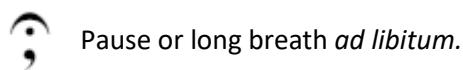
-The groups of eighth notes that appear written inside the box of the fourth system on page two, of the first movement, must be played continuously, always from left to right, and according to the intention given.

-Harmonics: a rhombus shaped note head is used to indicate them. Harmonics of octave, fifth, and third are used. In the case of natural and artificial harmonics with nodes, as can be seen in the notation used here, in a lower to higher order, it is indicated: where to press the index finger; where to form the harmonic (rhombus shaped note head); the resulting sound generated (in brackets), and the indication of the corresponding string:

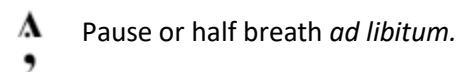


-In this work there are two types of *acciaccature*. The "fast *acciaccature*", are written in figures of sixteenth notes and have an oblique stripe. The duration value of these "fast *acciaccature*" is counted within the pulse of the accompanying figure. The "slow *acciaccature*" (written in the figure of the eighth note and without oblique line), and the traditional *acciaccature* (written in the figure of the eighth note, but which do have an oblique line), they do not subtract the duration value of the figure they accompany.

The duration value of these *acciaccature* is out of the pulse. The way to play these *acciaccature* must be done in an agile way (but at a lower speed than the “fast *acciaccature*”); taking into account that it is an essential resource in the gestural construction of this piece:



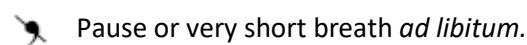
Pause or long breath *ad libitum*.



Pause or half breath *ad libitum*.



Pause or short breath *ad libitum*



Pause or very short breath *ad libitum*.

-The fermatas that appear in the first two previous cases of pause, are also used for notes, in this case to indicate, respectively, a long or medium extension to the sound.

-*Tremolo* between two notes in *accelerando*.

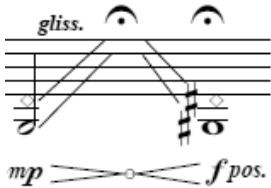


The ordinary *tremolo* can be played at a speed and rhythm controlled by the interpreter, in order to achieve the respective dynamic or timbral effects.

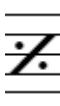
-For groups of notes in *accelerando* and *rallentando* that appear at times of the piece in which the tempo range is defined, its general duration is indicated with the figure that appears in brackets, or with the figure placed above the bar of union. In those moments where there is *senza tempo*, these groups of notes are played *ad libitum*:

(Group of sixteenth notes in *rallentando*).

(Group of thirty-second notes in *accelerando*).



The termination of the glissandi is undetermined.

 -This sign that appears in the gesture of *acelerando-rallentando*, in the first system of page three, of the first movement, indicates that the number of repetitions to be performed, of the respective groups of notes, are at the free choice of the interpreter.



-In the last system of the whole piece, two harmonics appear with an indication of *lasciare vibrare*. These harmonics must be played with the intention of trying to obtain the maximum possible resonance, for which, once the arc has performed the harmonic, the attack and abandonment of the executed string must be generated with the energy necessary to generate the effect of this resonance. Giving importance to the intention of generating this resonance, there is no problem if this action affects the harmonic timbre a little.

Duration: ca. 12'

*Composed in Santiago, Chile, (2018-2019).*

# About the wind, the swell, and the transparency

(to Rubén Darío Valero Ovalle)

- solo violin -

Andrés Gaona  
(2018-19)

## I - Evanescence chants -

Quasi ad libitum ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 65 - 80$ )

*Intenso e molto risonante*

Violin

*sul pont.*   *non. vib.*   ,   *pont. non veloce*   ,   *pont. simile*   ,  
*ff*   *mp* (non dim.)   *mf*   *poco cresc.*   *f pos.*   *mp*   *p* (non dim.)  
*poco meno mosso*   *sul pont. ord.*   *sul tasto*   *mf*   *sub. p*   *alla punta*   *a tempo*  
*mp* (non dim.)   *mf*   *mp*   *fp* (non dim.)   *mp*  
*alla punta*   *al pont.*   *sul tasto*   *lento e poco a poco accel.*   *sul pont.*   *sul pont.*   *gva* ( )  
*gva* ( )  
*mp*   *f pos.* ( )   *p*   *mf*   *f*   *sfz*   *f*   *mf* (poco a poco dim.)   *mp*  
*a tempo*   *sul pont.*   *Tempo I* ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 65 - 80$ )   *rall.*   *poco rit.*   *ord.*  
*(mp)*   *p* (non dim.)   *pp*   *sub. f*   *sfz*   *sub. mp*   *p*   *pp*   *mp*   *mf*

*a tempo  
(sul tasto)*

*poco rit.*

*f pos.* *p* *mf* *sffz* *sub. mp*

*lento e poco a poco accel.* *(o+o)* *al pont.*

*p* *sffz*

*sul pont.*

*sul tasto*

*sul pont.*

*a tempo*

*ff* *sub.p* *sub.f* *ff*

*sul pont.* *pp* *f pos. (non dim.)*

*alla punta*

*sul pont.* *mf* *f pos. (non dim.)*

*sul pont.* *sul IV*

*sul tasto* *alla punta*

*ord. (senza trem.)* *gliss.*

*gliss.*

*sfz* *pp* *sfz* *pp*

*molto vib.*

*sub.f* *ff* *mp*

**Senza tempo**

*sul tasto (sempre legato)*

*ppp*

*poco a poco accel ad lib. al* *(15`` approx.)*

*(poco a poco cresc. al ff)*

**Tempo I** ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 65 - 80$ )

*sul I*

*(al pont.)* *ff*

*veloce possibile*

*molto vib.* *8va* *(o)*

*sul IV* *poco rit.* *a tempo*

*sul tasto* *vib.*

*non. vib.*

*p* *pp* *mf*

*f (non dim.)*

*sul pont.* *molto rit.*

*mp* *mf* *sub.p*



The musical score consists of three staves of music for strings, with specific performance instructions:

- Staff 1 (Top):**
  - Measure 1: *sul tasto*, *p*
  - Measure 2: *sul pont.*, *sub. f*, *pizz.*, *pp*
  - Measure 3: *sul pont.*, *mp*, *f pos.*, *pp (non dim.)*
  - Measure 4: *sul I*, *8va*, *pp*
- Staff 2 (Middle):**
  - Measure 1: *(=)*, *ord.*, *sub. mf*
  - Measure 2: *poco rit.*, *pizz.*, *poco cresc.*
  - Measure 3: *a tempo*, *arco sul pont.*, *sul IV*, *mp*
  - Measure 4: *sul pont.*, *sul tasto*, *p*, *mp*
  - Measure 5: *(senza trem.)*, *sul II*, *sul pont.*, *mf (non dim.)*, *f pos.*, *vib.*, *fp*, *sffz*
- Staff 3 (Bottom):**
  - Measure 1: *- molto vib. - - - poco vib.*
  - Measure 2: *sul tasto*, *sul II*, *ff*, *mf (non dim.)*, *mp*
  - Measure 3: *ord.*, *10*, *mp (cresc. al forte)*
  - Measure 4: *sul pont. - - - tasto*, *vib. possibile e molto lento*, *fp*, *sffz*

## II - High tide: the touch of the waves -

Vivo, cantabile e quasi dialogante ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 50 - 65$ )

Violin

Più mosso, molto dinamico e mobile ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 110 - 130$ )

*sul pont.*

*ord.*

**Intenso e molto energico** ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 150 - 165$ )

*sul pont.*

Musical score for the first section. The key signature is G major (no sharps or flats). The time signature starts at 6/8. Dynamics include *f*, *ff*, *sub.mf*, *f*, *mp*, *sfz*, *mp*, *f*, *mp*, and *ff*. The music consists of six measures of eighth-note patterns followed by a measure of sixteenth-note patterns.

*poco rit.*

*ord.*

Continuation of the musical score. The key signature changes to A major (one sharp). The time signature changes to 8/8. Dynamics include *sfz*, *ssfz*, *sul tasto*, *pont.*, *tasto*, *f*, *mf*, *f*, *mf*, *f*, *a tempo*, *mf*, *f*, and *pizz.*. The music includes eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note patterns.

*poco più mosso*  
*arco*  
*sul tasto*

( $\text{♩} = \text{♩} \text{ ♩}$ )

Continuation of the musical score. The key signature changes to E major (three sharps). The time signature changes to 16/16. Dynamics include *mp*, *f*, *sfz*, *mf*, and *f*. The music includes eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note patterns.

**Vivace** ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 125 - 140$ )  
*a tempo*  
*sul tasto*

*sul pont.*

Continuation of the musical score. The key signature changes to A major (one sharp). The time signature changes to 5/16. Dynamics include *ff*, *ssfz*, *molto rit.*, *tasto*, *sub.p*, *f*, *pont.*, *mp*, and *f*. The music includes eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note patterns.

**Quasi sbiadendo** ( $\text{♩} = \text{ca. } 65 - 75$ )

*arco*

*sul III*

Continuation of the musical score. The key signature changes to G major (no sharps or flats). The time signature changes to 6/8. Dynamics include *mf*, *f*, *sub.mp*, *sub.ff*, *sfz*, *fff*, *pizz.*, *gliss.*, and *A*. The music includes eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note patterns.

Continuation of the musical score. The key signature changes to A major (one sharp). The time signature changes to 8/8. Dynamics include *mf*, *f*, *sub.mp*, *sub.ff*, *sfz*, and *fff*. The music includes eighth-note patterns and sixteenth-note patterns.

Musical score for strings (two staves) illustrating various performance techniques:

- Staff 1 (Top):**
  - Measure 1: *pizz.*, *sul pont.*, *mf*, *f*, *sfsz*
  - Measure 2: *arco sul pont.*, *sfsz p*, *f*
  - Measure 3: *poco vib.*, *molto vib.*
  - Measure 4: *cresc.*, *sfz*, *sub.p*, *fff*, *ff*
  - Measure 5: *(dotted note = eighth note)*
- Staff 2 (Bottom):**
  - Measure 1: *ord.*, *f*
  - Measure 2: *(dotted note = eighth note) sul tasto*, *sub. mp*, *f*, *mp*
  - Measure 3: *molto rit.*, *f*, *mf*, *mp*, *p*
  - Measure 4: *morendo*, *pp*

Very delicate ( $\text{♩} = \text{c.a. } 40 - 50$ )

*a tempo*

*sul pont.*

*sul I*

Musical score for strings (four staves) illustrating performance techniques:

- Staff 1 (Clef C):** *mf*, *cresc.*, *f*, *mp*
- Staff 2 (Clef C):** *8va*, *(G)*, *(F#)*, *gliss.*, *(E)*, *(D#)*
- Staff 3 (Clef C):** *8va*, *(A)*, *(G)*, *gliss.*, *(F#)*
- Staff 4 (Clef C):** *sul II*, *sul III*, *sul IV*, *gliss.*, *(E)*, *(D#)*
- Staff 5 (Clef C):** *mp*, *mf*, *f*, *mp*

- solo violin -

Andrés Gaona  
(2018-19)**III - "Nadir": the memory of the senses remains intact -****Senza tempo (calmo)**

*sul pont.*  
*sul II*

Violin

*sul pont.**alla punta*  
*sul I*
*ord.*

♩ = ca. 65 - 80 (responding to the dancing temporality of the waves)

**Senza tempo (poco più mosso)**

*sul pont.*

*a tempo sul tasto*      *molto rit.*      *vib.*      *sul tasto*

*cresc.*      *sub.mp*      *pp*      *fff*      *p*      *f*      *molto vib.*      *ff*      *f*      *mp*

*(sul II)*      *ord.*      *sul pont.*      *ord.*      *alla punta*

*A*      *sul IV*      *gliss.*      *8va*      *(e)*

*p*      *fp*      *p*      *f*      *f*      *pos.*      *p*

*sul pont.*      *sul I*      *molto rit.*      *alla punta*      *ord.*      *sul pont.*      *sul II*

*f*      *mp*      *sfz*      *mp*      *mf*      *sfz*      *mf*      *mp*      *f*      *ca. 75-90*  
*(molto espressivo)*

*ord.*      *pizz.*      *arco*      *mf*      *fp*      *mp*      *sub.f*      *arco*      *ord.*      *jeté*

*jeté*      *molto vib.*      *sul tasto*      *pizz.*      *arco*      *ord.*      *poco accel.*      *pizz.*

*7*      *p*      *ff*      *sub.mp*      *3*      *mf*      *f*      *sfz*      *f*      *sfz*

*a tempo*  
*arco*  
*jeté*

*sub.mp*      *mp*      *pp*      *(non dim.)*      *mp*      *f*      *sub.fff*      *3*      *mp*

*sul pont.*  
*gliss.*

*jeté*

*col leg. bat.*      *poco accel.*      *arco*  
*pizz.*      *jeté*

## ad libitum (windows to the soul in thin layers of sand)

The musical score consists of three staves of music. The top staff starts with *ord.*, *poco vib.*, *gliss.*, and *poco vib.*. It includes dynamics *p (sonoro)*, *mp*, *mf*, *sul pont.*, *col leg. bat.*, and *f pos.*. The middle staff features *jeté*, *col leg. bat.*, *pizz.*, *arco col leg. bat.*, *simile*, *jeté*, *col leg. bat.*, and *molto accel.*. Dynamics include *mp*, *f*, *f*, *f*, *mf*, *mp*, *f*, *f*, and *mp*. The bottom staff includes *pizz.*, *arco sul tasto*, *a tempo ord.*, *jeté*, *poco vib.*, *poco rit.*, *molto rit.*, *sul IV*, *vib.*, and *f pos. (non dim.)*.

## Senza misura (traces of a trip to the seed)

The musical score for 'Senza misura' shows a single staff of music. It includes *sul pont.*, *sul IV*, *gliss.*, *vib. possibile*, *poco vib. - e molto lento - non. vib. lasciare vibrare*, *(#)*, *molto sul tasto*, *(sul IV)*, *gliss.*, *rall.*, *poco vib.*, *(#)*, *l. v.*, *molto rit.*, *(sul IV)*, *col leg. bat.*, *non. vib. (#)*, and *f pos.*