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### Authors

Collaboration, ATLAS  
Aad, G  
Abbott, B  
[et al.](#)

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# Measurement of the pseudorapidity and transverse momentum dependence of the elliptic flow of charged particles in lead–lead collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV with the ATLAS detector<sup>☆</sup>

ATLAS Collaboration<sup>\*</sup>

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## ABSTRACT

This Letter describes the measurement of elliptic flow of charged particles in lead–lead collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV using the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). The results are based on an integrated luminosity of approximately  $7 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ . Elliptic flow is measured over a wide region in pseudorapidity,  $|\eta| < 2.5$ , and over a broad range in transverse momentum,  $0.5 < p_T < 20$  GeV. The elliptic flow parameter  $v_2$  is obtained by correlating individual tracks with the event plane measured using energy deposited in the forward calorimeters. As a function of transverse momentum,  $v_2(p_T)$  reaches a maximum at  $p_T$  of about 3 GeV, then decreases and becomes weakly dependent on  $p_T$  above 7–8 GeV. Over the measured pseudorapidity region,  $v_2$  is found to be only weakly dependent on  $\eta$ , with less variation than observed at lower beam energies. The results are discussed in the context of previous measurements at lower collision energies, as well as recent results from the LHC.

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## 1. Introduction

The measurement of collective phenomena in nuclear collisions at high energies has been a subject of intensive theoretical and experimental studies. Anisotropic flow, which manifests itself as a large anisotropy in the event-by-event azimuthal angle distribution of produced particles, is generally understood to be a consequence of the spatial anisotropy of the initial energy deposition from nucleon–nucleon collisions in the overlap of the colliding nuclei. Anisotropies in the initial energy density are converted into final state momentum anisotropies via strong rescattering processes which induce pressure gradients, following the laws of relativistic hydrodynamics. Consequently, azimuthal anisotropies are sensitive to the initial state and its subsequent dynamical evolution.

Anisotropic flow is commonly studied by measuring the Fourier coefficients ( $v_n$ ) of the azimuthal angle distributions of the emitted particles. The second harmonic,  $v_2$ , referred to as “elliptic flow”, is the most extensively studied as it most directly relates the anisotropic shape of the overlap of the colliding nuclei to a corresponding anisotropy of the outgoing momentum distribution (for a review, see Ref. [1]). Elliptic flow has been measured over a wide range of energies, collision systems, and collision centralities by all of the RHIC heavy ion experiments [2–5] and several experiments at lower energies (see Ref. [1]). Predictions for  $v_2$  at the

LHC energy varied widely, covering all possibilities from a strong rise, no change, or even a decrease of  $v_2$  [6] relative to lower energy collisions. Measurements of  $v_2$  for inclusive charged-particles from the ALICE experiment [7] indicate that, integrated over  $p_T$ , it increases by about 30% from RHIC to LHC energies. However, ALICE also observed that  $v_2(p_T)$  for inclusive charged particles was identical with RHIC results for the same collision centrality (or impact parameter) up to  $p_T = 4$  GeV. This implies that the observed rise is driven primarily by an increase in the average transverse momentum with the higher collision energy.

In this Letter, we present a measurement of the elliptic flow of charged particles in lead–lead collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. The elliptic flow is measured in the pseudorapidity region  $|\eta| < 2.5$  over the full azimuthal range  $0 < \phi < 2\pi$ , for transverse momenta<sup>1</sup>  $0.5 < p_T < 20$  GeV. This allows stringent tests of the applicability of hydrodynamics in the LHC energy regime, and provides information on the transition between low  $p_T$ , where hydrodynamics is expected to dominate, and higher  $p_T$ , where particle production is expected to stem from the fragmentation of jets modified by the hot, dense medium [8].

<sup>1</sup> ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the  $z$ -axis along the beam pipe. The  $x$ -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the  $y$ -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  as  $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$ . Transverse momentum and energy are defined as  $p_T = p \sin \theta$  and  $E_T = E \sin \theta$ , respectively.

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<sup>\*</sup> E-mail address: [atlas.publications@cern.ch](mailto:atlas.publications@cern.ch).

## 2. ATLAS detector and trigger

The ATLAS detector [9] is well suited for measurements of azimuthal anisotropies over a large pseudorapidity range. The relevant detectors for this analysis are the inner detector (ID) and forward calorimeter (FCal). The ID is contained within the 2 T field of a superconducting solenoid magnet, and measures the trajectories of charged particles in the pseudorapidity region  $|\eta| < 2.5$  and over the full azimuthal range. The precision silicon tracking detectors consist of pixel detectors (Pixel) and a semiconductor microstrip tracker (SCT). In the “barrel” region, these are arranged on cylindrical layers surrounding the beam pipe, while in the “end-cap” regions they are mounted on disks perpendicular to the beam axis. A charged particle typically traverses three layers of the Pixel detector and four double-sided layers of the SCT. The silicon detectors are surrounded by a transition radiation tracker (TRT), composed of drift tubes and covering up to  $|\eta| = 2$ .

The FCal covers a pseudorapidity range  $3.2 < |\eta| < 4.9$ . It uses tungsten and copper absorbers with liquid argon as the active medium, with a total thickness of about 10 interaction lengths. This analysis uses the energy deposition in the entire FCal for the centrality determination, while for the reaction plane measurement only the energy deposition in the first sampling layer of the FCal (Layer 1) is used, as doing this was found to minimize the effect of fluctuations on the reaction plane measurement.

The trigger system has three stages, the first of which (Level-1) is hardware-based, while the later stages (Level-2 and Event Filter [9]) are based on software algorithms. The minimum-bias Level-1 trigger used for this analysis requires signals in either the two sets of minimum-bias trigger scintillator (MBTS) counters, covering  $2.1 < |\eta| < 3.9$  on each side of the experiment, or the two zero-degree calorimeters (ZDC), each positioned at  $|z| = 140$  m relative to the centre of the detector, detecting neutrons and photons with  $|\eta| > 8.3$ . The ZDC Level-1 trigger thresholds were set just below the single neutron peak on each side. The MBTS trigger was configured to require at least one hit above threshold from each side of the detector. A Level-2 timing requirement on signals from the MBTS was then imposed to remove beam backgrounds, while the ZDC had no further requirements beyond the Level-1 decision. The Event Filter was not needed for the minimum-bias triggering and was run in pass-through mode.

## 3. Event selection and reconstruction

The lead–lead data set analysed here corresponds to an integrated luminosity of approximately  $L_{\text{int}} = 7 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ . Three main event selection requirements were applied offline to reject both non-collision backgrounds and Coulomb processes, in particular highly-inelastic photonuclear events. First, an offline event selection required a time difference  $|\Delta t| < 3$  ns between the positive and negative  $\eta$  MBTS counters as well as a reconstructed vertex in order to suppress non-collision backgrounds. Second, a coincidence of the ZDCs at forward and backward pseudorapidities was required in order to reject a variety of background processes, while maintaining high efficiency for non-Coulomb processes. Finally, in this analysis only events with a vertex with  $|z_{\text{vtx}}| < 10$  cm were used. Simulations show the vertex algorithm to be essentially 100% efficient for the event sample considered here. Pile-up events, defined as additional minimum bias events in the same bunch crossing, are expected to be present at the  $10^{-4}$  level and so are negligible. In total, approximately  $4 \times 10^7$  events passed the selection criteria.

Tracks were reconstructed within the full acceptance of the inner detector. To improve the reliability of the ID track reconstruction in the tracking environment in heavy ion collisions, the

track quality requirements are more stringent than those defined for proton–proton collisions [10]. Tracks are required to have at least eight hits in the SCT, at least two Pixel hits and a hit in the Pixel layer closest to the interaction point. A track must have no missing Pixel hits and at most one missing SCT hit, where such hits are expected. Finally, the transverse and longitudinal impact parameters with respect to the vertex ( $|d_0|$  and  $|z_0 \sin \theta|$ ) were each required to be less than 1 mm. These additional requirements were made to improve the purity of the track sample. The inefficiency of this selection is driven by the loss due to hadronic interactions in the detector material, which increases with  $|\eta|$  [10]. This results in an additional inefficiency of approximately 15% at  $|\eta| > 1$  compared to the central region of the detector.

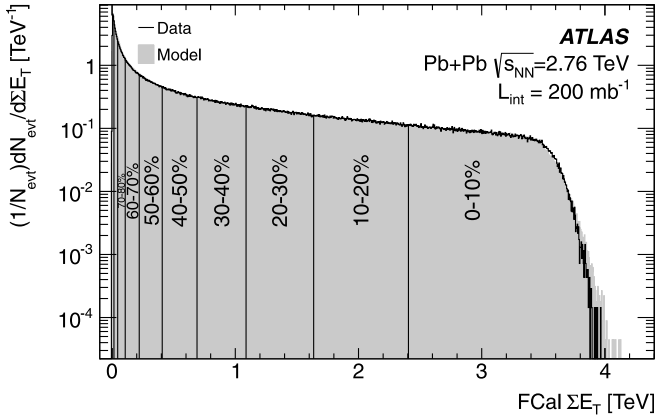
However, the results shown here are found to be insensitive to the absolute tracking efficiency (discussed below), and the effect of the efficiency decrease at high  $|\eta|$  is minimized when measurements are performed in limited transverse momentum and pseudorapidity intervals.

The tracking performance has been studied in detail by comparing data to Monte Carlo simulations based on the HIJING event generator [11] and a full GEANT4 [12] simulation of the detector [13]. In general the simulated distributions of the number of Pixel and SCT hits on tracks describe the data well, particularly after reweighting the simulated momentum distribution to account for the differences in the charged particle spectrum reconstructed in data and HIJING. Monte Carlo calculations show that the tracking efficiency for charged hadrons in this analysis is about 72% near  $\eta = 0$  in central collisions, lower than in proton–proton collisions due to the more stringent requirements and the higher occupancy in the SCT. Fake tracks from random combinations of hits are generally negligible, e.g. reaching only 0.1% in  $|\eta| < 0.3$  for the highest multiplicity collisions, although the rate of fake tracks increases slightly with increasing  $|\eta|$ .

## 4. Data analysis

In order to systematically select various geometries of the initial state, the data were analysed in centrality intervals defined by selections on FCal  $\Sigma E_T$ , the total transverse energy deposited in the FCal (always stated at the electromagnetic energy scale, which does not correct for the response of the calorimeter to hadrons). These intervals are expressed in percentiles of the total inelastic non-Coulomb lead–lead cross section (0–10%, 10–20%, ..., 70–80%) with the most central interval (0–10%) corresponding to the 10% of events with the largest FCal  $\Sigma E_T$ . The measured FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  distribution for a subset of the data (with  $L_{\text{int}}$  approximately  $200 \text{ mb}^{-1}$ ), taken with a less restrictive primary trigger than used for the bulk of the data and used for the calibration procedure described below, is shown divided into centrality intervals in Fig. 1.

To establish the fraction  $f$  of the total non-Coulomb inelastic cross section selected by our trigger and event selection criteria, we have performed a convolution of FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  distributions measured in proton–proton data at  $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$  TeV with a full Monte Carlo Glauber calculation [14]. The calculation assumes the number of effective proton–proton collisions per lead–lead event,  $N$ , scales according to the “two-component model” (from e.g. Ref. [15]). This model combines the number of participants ( $N_{\text{part}}$ , the number of nucleons which interact inelastically at least once) and the number of binary collisions ( $N_{\text{coll}}$ ) as  $N = (1 - x) \frac{N_{\text{part}}}{2} + x N_{\text{coll}}$ . In this approach, the only free parameter is  $x$ , which controls the relative contribution of  $N_{\text{part}}$  and  $N_{\text{coll}}$ . The best description of the data is found to be for  $x = 0.088$ . The value of  $f$  and its uncertainty is estimated by systematically varying the effect of trigger and event selection inefficiencies as well as backgrounds in the most peripheral FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  interval to achieve the best agreement between the



**Fig. 1.** Measured FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  distribution divided into 10% centrality intervals (black). Proton–proton data at  $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$  TeV, convolved with a Glauber Monte Carlo calculation with  $\chi = 0.088$  (grey), as described in the text.

measured and simulated distributions. Using this analysis of the FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  distribution, the fraction of the total cross section sampled by the trigger and event selection has been estimated to be 98%, with an uncertainty of 2%. This is similar to estimates given in a previous ATLAS publication [16]. The FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  ranges defined from this subsample have been found to be stable for the full data set, both by counting the number of events and by measuring the average number of reconstructed tracks in each interval. The 20% of events with the smallest FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  are not included in this analysis, due to the relatively large uncertainties in determining the appropriate selection criteria.

The final state momentum anisotropy can be quantified by studying the Fourier decomposition of the azimuthal angle distribution [17]:

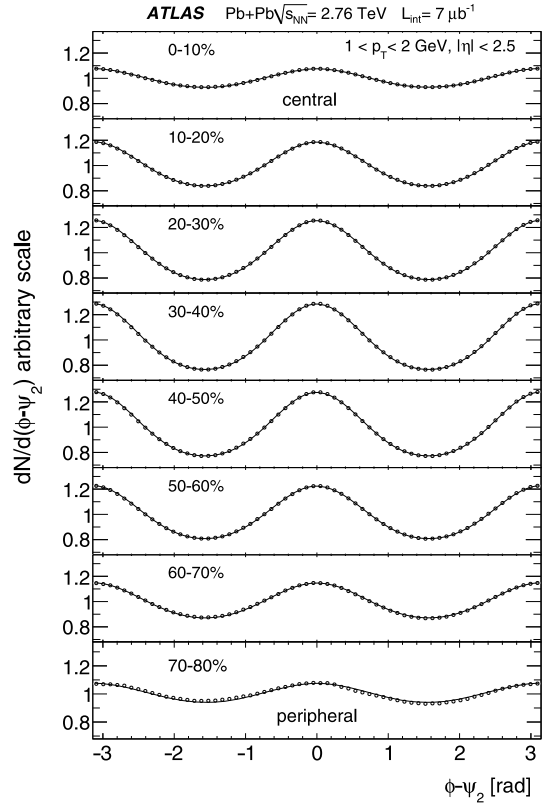
$$E \frac{d^3 N}{dp^3} = \frac{1}{p_T} \frac{d^3 N}{d\phi dp_T dy} = \frac{1}{2\pi p_T} \frac{E}{p} \frac{d^2 N}{dp_T d\eta} \left( 1 + 2 \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} v_n \cos[n(\phi - \Psi_n)] \right), \quad (1)$$

where  $y$ ,  $p_T$  and  $\phi$  are the rapidity, transverse momentum, and azimuthal angle of final-state charged particle tracks and  $\Psi_n$  denotes the azimuthal angle of the  $n$ -th order reaction plane. In more peripheral events,  $\Psi_2$  is close to  $\Phi_{RP}$ , the reaction plane angle, defined by the impact parameter ( $b$ , the vector separation of the barycentres of the two nuclei) and the beam axis ( $z$ ). In more central events,  $\Psi_2$  primarily reflects fluctuations in the initial-state configurations of colliding nucleons. This analysis was confined to the second Fourier coefficient ( $n = 2$ ),  $v_2 \equiv \langle \cos[2(\phi - \Phi_{RP})] \rangle$ , where angular brackets denote an average first over particles within each event relative to the event-wise reaction plane, and then over events.

In this analysis, the  $n = 2$  event plane is determined from the data on an event-by-event basis, according to the scheme outlined in Ref. [17]:

$$\Psi_2 = \frac{1}{2} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sum E_{T,i}^{\text{tower}} w_i \sin(2\phi_i)}{\sum E_{T,i}^{\text{tower}} w_i \cos(2\phi_i)} \right), \quad (2)$$

where sums run over tower transverse energies  $E_T^{\text{tower}}$  as measured in the first sampling layer of the forward calorimeters, with each tower covering  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.1 \times 0.1$ . The tower weights,  $w_i = w_i(\phi_i, \eta_i)$ , are used to correct for local variations in detector response. They are calculated in narrow  $\Delta\eta$  slices ( $\Delta\eta = 0.1$ ) over

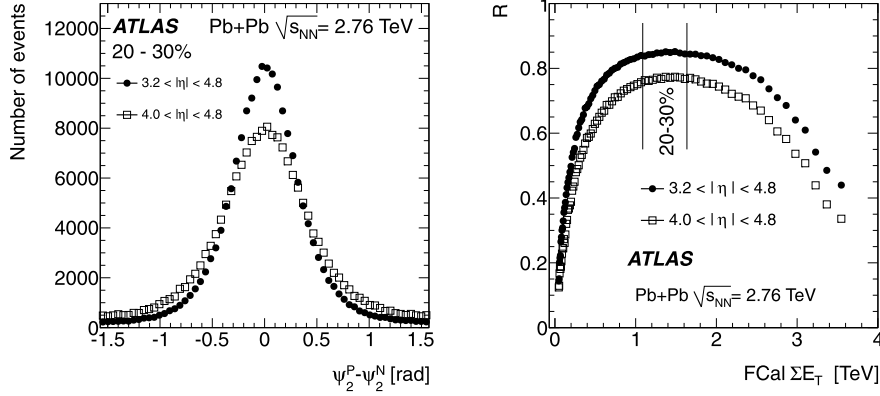


**Fig. 2.** Distribution of the azimuthal angle of individual tracks relative to the measured event plane, in eight centrality intervals. These distributions are meant to illustrate the observed correlation relative to the event plane, and are not used in the quantitative estimates of  $v_2$ . The curve is a fit to  $1 + \sum_{n=1}^6 v_n \cos(n\phi)$  up to  $n = 6$ .

the full FCal  $\eta$  range in such a way as to remove structures in the uncorrected  $\phi$  distributions of  $E_T^{\text{tower}}$  in every  $\Delta\eta$  slice. The final results of this analysis are found to be insensitive to the weighting, and results obtained with all  $w_i = 1$  were consistent with those reported here, and well within the systematic uncertainties estimated below.

The correlation of individual track azimuthal angles with the estimated event plane is shown in Fig. 2 for tracks with  $p_T = 1-2$  GeV. There is a clear sinusoidal modulation at all centralities. The modulation is largest in the 20–50% centrality intervals, and decreases for the more central and peripheral events. In the centrality intervals where the correlation is strongest, the correlation does not follow a perfect  $1 + \alpha \cos(2\phi)$  form, indicating significant contributions from higher order harmonics. However, in this Letter we rely on the orthogonality of the Fourier expansion and do not extract the other coefficients. To verify that this does not bias the measurement, we have extracted  $v_2$  from a fit containing all Fourier components  $v_n$  up to  $n = 6$ , and found  $v_2$  values consistent with the results extracted below. The odd amplitudes are found to be consistent with zero, as expected when measuring odd harmonic functions relative to  $\Psi_2$  [17].

The measured values of  $v_2$  are generally underestimated because of the finite experimental resolution in extracting the event plane angle. The event plane resolution correction factor,  $R$ , was obtained using the subevent technique, also described in Ref. [17]. Two “subevents” are defined in each event, one each in the forward and backward  $\eta$  directions. For the measurement of the event plane using the FCal, the first sampling layer on the positive  $\eta$  side was selected as subevent “P”, with a corresponding subevent “N” formed for negative  $\eta$ . The resolution correction for the event



**Fig. 3.** (Left) Distribution of the difference between the event planes at positive and negative  $\eta$  obtained using Layer 1 FCal towers, both with full and half acceptance. (Right) FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  dependence of the resolution correction for event planes from Layer 1 FCal towers in full acceptance (full symbols) and half acceptance (open symbols).

plane measured by each subevent was calculated as a function of FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  according to the formula

$$R(\Sigma E_T) = \sqrt{\langle \cos[2(\psi_2^N - \psi_2^P)] \rangle}, \quad (3)$$

where angular brackets denote an average over all events in a FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  interval. The left panel of Fig. 3 shows the distribution of the difference  $\psi_2^P - \psi_2^N$ . The right panel shows the FCal  $\Sigma E_T$  dependence of the resolution correction for the event plane determined using the full FCal Layer 1 as well as a reduced-acceptance version used in the systematic studies discussed below.

The final, resolution-corrected,  $v_2$  is calculated in intervals of centrality,  $\eta$  and  $p_T$  as

$$v_2(\eta, p_T) = \frac{1}{N_{\text{tot}}^{\text{trk}}} \sum_j^{\text{events}} \frac{1}{R(\Sigma E_T)} \sum_i^{\text{tracks}} c_i \cos[2(\phi_i - \psi_{2,j}^{N/P})], \quad (4)$$

where  $N_{\text{tot}}^{\text{trk}}$  denotes the total number of the reconstructed tracks in a given centrality,  $\eta$  and  $p_T$  range, and the  $c_i$  are weights similar to the  $w_i$  for tracks, designed to flatten the  $\phi$  distribution in a small  $\Delta\eta$  slice. For  $\psi_{2,j}^{N/P}$  (the event plane for event  $j$ ) we take the event plane measured in the opposite  $\eta$  hemisphere (i.e. “P” at positive  $\eta$ , or “N” at negative  $\eta$ ) to each track with azimuthal angle  $\phi_i$ . Using the track in the opposite hemisphere maximizes the pseudorapidity gap between the reaction plane estimate and the  $v_2$  estimate ( $|\Delta\eta| > 3.2$ ), minimizing potential non-flow correlations between them.

The systematic uncertainty on  $v_2$  as a function of  $p_T$ ,  $\eta$  and centrality was evaluated by varying several different aspects of the analysis procedure.

- The resolution correction was changed by limiting the FCal acceptance to a smaller range in pseudorapidity.
- Tighter tracking requirements were applied (both  $|d_0|$  and  $|z_0 \sin\theta|$  less than 0.5 mm, instead of the nominal 1 mm requirement).
- Results were compared using negatively and positively charged tracks.
- Results were compared between  $v_2$  measured at positive and negative pseudorapidities.
- Results were studied as a function of time during the heavy ion run.

Additional sources of systematic uncertainties were examined, including the following: Deviations from zero of  $\langle \sin(2[\phi - \psi_2]) \rangle$ , which are sensitive to residual biases in the reaction plane de-

termination and detector non-uniformities, were measured. Monte Carlo studies were performed based on HIJING, with a special procedure applied to the generated particle azimuthal angles so as to simulate elliptic flow (from Ref. [17]), with a magnitude extrapolated from RHIC data. Deviations from the flow induced at the generator level were obtained by applying the same analysis procedure to the simulated data as with real data. The event plane determined from the reconstructed tracks was also investigated as an independent cross-check on the FCal reaction plane. In this case, for the tracks with positive (negative)  $\eta$  the event plane determined in the negative (positive)  $\eta$  subevent was used. The uncertainty in the fraction of the total inelastic cross section sampled by our trigger and event selection criteria gives an overall scale uncertainty on  $v_2$ , ranging from 1% in central events up to 5% in peripheral events.

Deviations in individual contributions from the baseline results have been quantified as relative systematic uncertainties on  $v_2$  (in percent), which are listed in Table 1 for several centrality and  $p_T$  intervals, all for  $|\eta| < 1$ . The different components have been added in quadrature and expressed as  $1\sigma$  point-to-point systematic uncertainties. Note that the somewhat large increase in the scale of the uncertainties from moderate to high  $p_T$  can be partly attributed to the limited track statistics at high  $p_T$ . It should also be pointed out that the systematic uncertainties only include those associated with the measurements themselves; no attempt is made to disentangle the potential contributions from non-flow effects, since their nature is not yet fully understood.

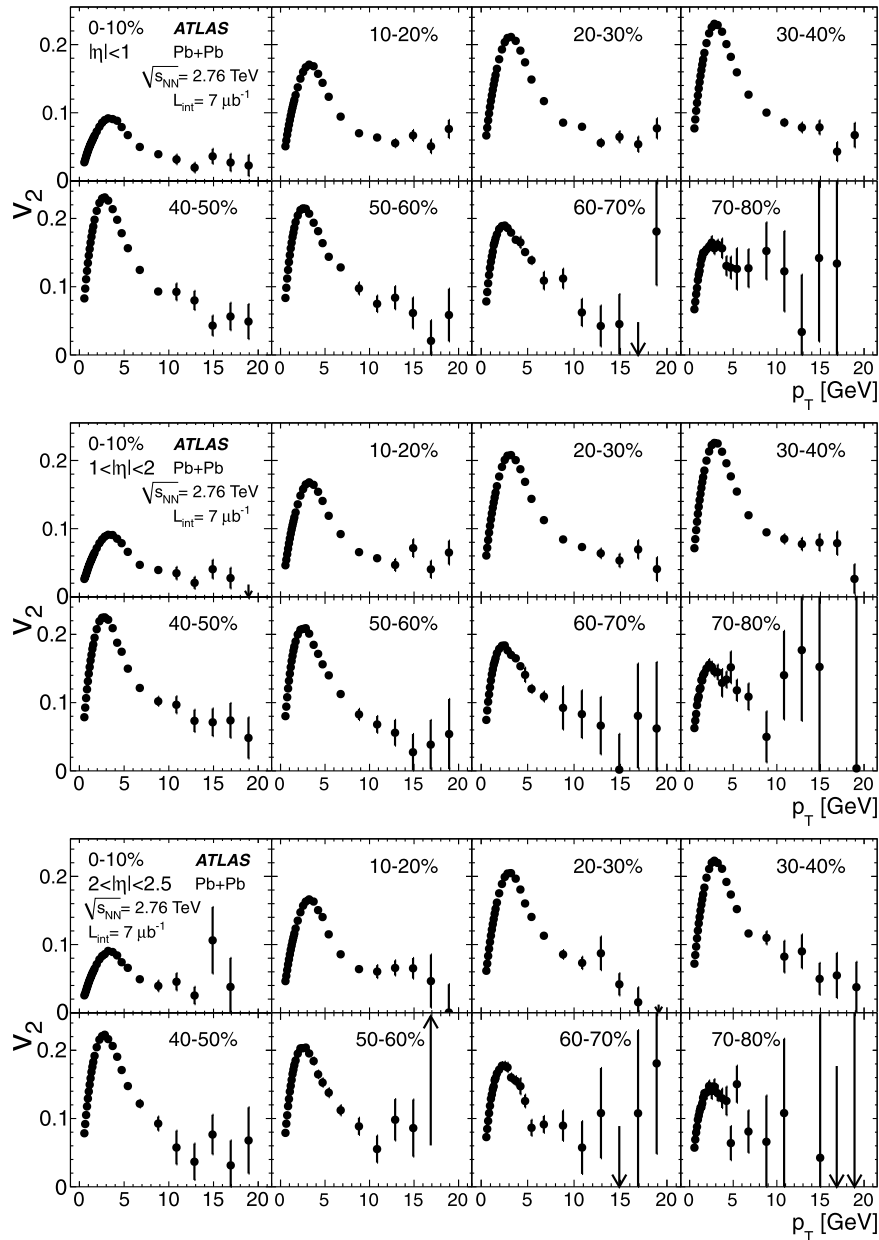
## 5. Results

The top panel of Fig. 4 shows the  $v_2$  dependence on  $p_T$  for eight 10% centrality intervals and for tracks with  $|\eta| < 1$ . It is observed that all centrality intervals show a rapid rise in  $v_2(p_T)$  up to  $p_T = 3$  GeV, a decrease out to 7–8 GeV, and then a weak  $p_T$  dependence beyond 9–10 GeV. The same trends are also seen for  $1 < |\eta| < 2$  (Fig. 4 middle) and  $2 < |\eta| < 2.5$  (Fig. 4 bottom).

The pseudorapidity dependence of  $v_2$  is shown in Fig. 5. The top row shows the centrality and  $\eta$  dependence of  $v_2(\eta, p_T)$  for five  $p_T$  intervals, which characterize the trend shown in Fig. 4, and the four most-central intervals. The bottom row shows the same information for the four most peripheral intervals. It is observed that  $v_2$  depends very weakly on  $\eta$  over the measured pseudorapidity region. In the two lowest  $p_T$  intervals, below 1.2 GeV,  $v_2$  drops by about 5–10% over the range  $|\eta| = 0$ –2.4. At higher transverse momenta, a decrease on the order of few percent can be seen, although, due to the large point-to-point errors, a flat

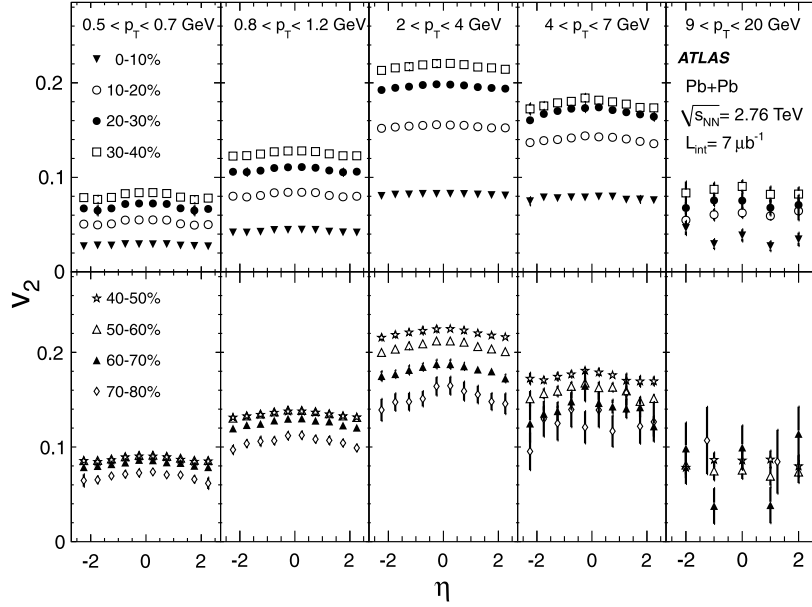
**Table 1**  
Principal systematic uncertainties (stated as a percentage of the value of  $v_2$ ) on the  $v_2$  measurement for three  $p_T$  intervals and two centrality intervals, all for  $|\eta| < 1$ .

Centrality	0–10%			40–50%		
$p_T$ [GeV]	0.8–0.9	2.4–2.7	8–10	0.8–0.9	2.4–2.7	8–10
Smaller $\eta$ acceptance of event plane determination	0.6	1.2	5.7	0.7	0.7	2.0
Residual deviation from zero of sine terms	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2
Varying tracking cuts	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.2
Negative vs. positive tracks	0.5	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.1	1.6
Asymmetry with respect to $\eta$ reflection	0.1	0.1	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1
Time dependence		0.2			0.2	
Monte Carlo reconstruction	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total systematic error	1.6	1.9	6.9	1.0	1.0	2.9

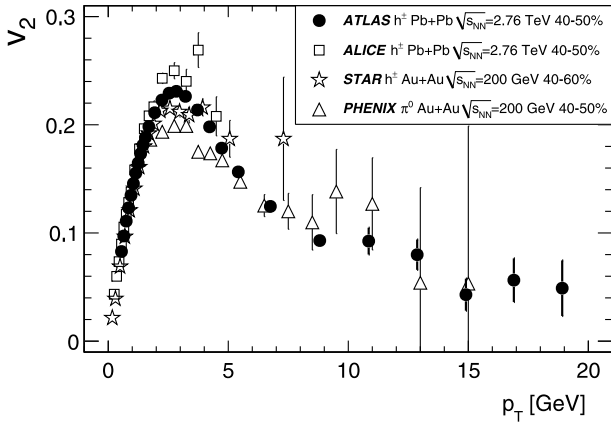


**Fig. 4.** Elliptic flow  $v_2(p_T)$  as a function of  $p_T$  for eight 10% centrality intervals, for  $p_T$  from 0.5 to 20 GeV, and for three ranges in pseudorapidity ( $|\eta| < 1$ ,  $1 < |\eta| < 2$  and  $2 < |\eta| < 2.5$ ). Error bars show statistical and systematic uncertainties added in quadrature. The arrows indicate where the value of  $v_2$  does not fit within the chosen plot scale, due to large statistical fluctuations.





**Fig. 5.** Pseudorapidity dependence of  $v_2(p_T, \eta)$  for  $0.5 < p_T < 20$  GeV in five  $p_T$  intervals and 10% centrality intervals. Error bars show statistical and systematic uncertainties added in quadrature.



**Fig. 6.**  $v_2$  vs.  $p_T$  at  $|\eta| < 1$  in the 40–50% centrality interval, compared to previous experimental data: ALICE  $v_2\{2\}$  [7] for inclusive charged particles, PHENIX [20]  $v_2$  for identified  $\pi^0$ , and STAR data on  $v_2\{2\}$  for inclusive charged particles for the 40–60% interval [19].

$\eta$  dependence cannot be excluded. This is in contrast to the strong variation in  $v_2(\eta)$  observed by the PHOBOS experiment at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV [18], which drops by approximately 30% between  $\eta = 0$  and  $\eta = 2.5$ .

Fig. 6 shows  $v_2(p_T)$  for  $|\eta| < 1$  in the 40–50% centrality interval compared to data from the LHC (ALICE, from Ref. [7]) as well as from RHIC (STAR [19] and PHENIX [20]) with a centre-of-mass energy a factor of nearly 14 lower. The ALICE and STAR data are shown for the second cumulant  $v_2\{2\}$ , which gives results closest to the event-plane method used in this analysis. The PHENIX data are obtained with a similar method as ATLAS, but with  $v_2$  measured only for identified  $\pi^0$  hadrons, detected through their two-photon decay mode. It is observed that all of the data sets are quite similar as a function of  $p_T$ , both at lower  $p_T$  (ALICE and STAR) and even at higher  $p_T$ , within the limited statistical precision of the PHENIX data. The observation of similar  $v_2$  at low  $p_T$  has been noted recently [7], and has been reproduced using hydrodynamical simulations assuming the same shear viscosity to entropy density ratio but initialized at a higher energy density.

However, the similarities at high  $p_T$  will require additional theoretical study to see if they are consistent with the differential energy loss of jets in the hot, dense medium.

## 6. Conclusions

Elliptic flow measurements in lead–lead collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV obtained with the ATLAS detector are presented for an integrated luminosity of approximately  $7 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ . These results represent the first measurement of  $v_2$  over a broad range in  $\eta$  and  $p_T$  at the LHC energy. As a function of transverse momentum, at all  $|\eta|$ ,  $v_2$  rises rapidly up to  $p_T = 3$  GeV, decreases somewhat less rapidly out to  $p_T = 7$ –8 GeV, and then varies weakly out to 20 GeV. Over the measured pseudorapidity region,  $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $v_2$  is found to be only weakly dependent on  $\eta$ , with less variation than observed at lower beam energies. Comparison of the 40–50% interval with lower energy data shows little change both at low and high  $p_T$ . These results provide strong constraints on models which aim to describe the dynamical evolution of the system created in ultra-relativistic heavy ion collisions.

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G. Aad<sup>48</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>111</sup>, J. Abdallah<sup>11</sup>, A.A. Abdelalim<sup>49</sup>, A. Abdesselam<sup>118</sup>, O. Abdinov<sup>10</sup>, B. Abi<sup>112</sup>, M. Abolins<sup>88</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>153</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>115</sup>, E. Acerbi<sup>89a,89b</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>164a,164b</sup>, D.L. Adams<sup>24</sup>, T.N. Addy<sup>56</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>175</sup>, M. Aderholz<sup>99</sup>, S. Adomeit<sup>98</sup>, P. Adragna<sup>75</sup>, T. Adye<sup>129</sup>, S. Aefsky<sup>22</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>124b,a</sup>, M. Aharrouché<sup>81</sup>, S.P. Ahlen<sup>21</sup>, F. Ahles<sup>48</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>148</sup>, M. Ahsan<sup>40</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>133a,133b</sup>, T. Akdogan<sup>18a</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>79</sup>, G. Akimoto<sup>155</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>94</sup>, A. Akiyama<sup>67</sup>, M.S. Alam<sup>1</sup>, M.A. Alam<sup>76</sup>, S. Albrand<sup>55</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>29</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>65</sup>, F. Alessandria<sup>89a</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>25a</sup>, G. Alexander<sup>153</sup>, G. Alexandre<sup>49</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>9</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>20</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>15</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Alison<sup>120</sup>, M. Aliyev<sup>10</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>73</sup>, S.E. Allwood-Spiers<sup>53</sup>, J. Almond<sup>82</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>102a,102b</sup>, R. Alon<sup>171</sup>, A. Alonso<sup>79</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, K. Amako<sup>66</sup>, P. Amaral<sup>29</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>22</sup>, V.V. Ammosov<sup>128</sup>, A. Amorim<sup>124a,b</sup>, G. Amorós<sup>167</sup>, N. Amram<sup>153</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>29</sup>, N. Andari<sup>115</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>34</sup>, C.F. Anders<sup>20</sup>, K.J. Anderson<sup>30</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>58a</sup>, M.-L. Andrieux<sup>55</sup>, X.S. Anduaga<sup>70</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>34</sup>, F. Anghinolfi<sup>29</sup>, N. Anjos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>47</sup>, A. 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D. Berge<sup>29</sup>, E. Bergeas Kuutmann<sup>41</sup>, N. Berger<sup>4</sup>, F. Berghaus<sup>169</sup>, E. Berglund<sup>49</sup>, J. Beringer<sup>14</sup>,  
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L. Dell'Asta<sup>89a,89b</sup>, M. Della Pietra<sup>102a,h</sup>, D. della Volpe<sup>102a,102b</sup>, M. Delmastro<sup>29</sup>, P. Delpierre<sup>83</sup>,  
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A. Di Mattia<sup>88</sup>, B. Di Micco<sup>29</sup>, R. Di Nardo<sup>133a,133b</sup>, A. Di Simone<sup>133a,133b</sup>, R. Di Sipio<sup>19a,19b</sup>,  
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J. Dingfelder<sup>20</sup>, C. Dionisi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Dita<sup>25a</sup>, S. Dita<sup>25a</sup>, F. Dittus<sup>29</sup>, F. Djama<sup>83</sup>, T. Djobava<sup>51</sup>,  
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M.L. Ferrer<sup>47</sup>, D. Ferrere<sup>49</sup>, C. Ferretti<sup>87</sup>, A. Ferretto Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, M. Fiascaris<sup>30</sup>, F. Fiedler<sup>81</sup>,  
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C. Weydert<sup>55</sup>, K. Whalen<sup>28</sup>, S.J. Wheeler-Ellis<sup>163</sup>, S.P. Whitaker<sup>21</sup>, A. White<sup>7</sup>, M.J. White<sup>86</sup>, S. White<sup>24</sup>, S.R. Whitehead<sup>118</sup>, D. Whiteson<sup>163</sup>, D. Whittington<sup>61</sup>, F. Wicek<sup>115</sup>, D. Wicke<sup>174</sup>, F.J. Wickens<sup>129</sup>, W. Wiedenmann<sup>172</sup>, M. Wielers<sup>129</sup>, P. Wienemann<sup>20</sup>, C. Wiglesworth<sup>75</sup>, L.A.M. Wiik<sup>48</sup>, P.A. Wijeratne<sup>77</sup>, A. Wildauer<sup>167</sup>, M.A. Wildt<sup>41,n</sup>, I. Wilhelm<sup>126</sup>, H.G. Wilkens<sup>29</sup>, J.Z. Will<sup>98</sup>, E. Williams<sup>34</sup>, H.H. Williams<sup>120</sup>, W. Willis<sup>34</sup>, S. Willocq<sup>84</sup>, J.A. Wilson<sup>17</sup>, M.G. Wilson<sup>143</sup>, A. Wilson<sup>87</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>4</sup>, S. Winkelmann<sup>48</sup>, F. Winklmeier<sup>29</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>143</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>38</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>124a,g</sup>, G. Wooden<sup>118</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>38</sup>, J. Wotschack<sup>29</sup>, M.J. Woudstra<sup>84</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>53</sup>, C. Wright<sup>53</sup>, B. Wrona<sup>73</sup>, S.L. Wu<sup>172</sup>, X. Wu<sup>49</sup>, Y. Wu<sup>32b,ab</sup>, E. Wulf<sup>34</sup>, R. Wunstorf<sup>42</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>45</sup>, L. Xaplanteris<sup>9</sup>, S. Xella<sup>35</sup>, S. Xie<sup>48</sup>, Y. Xie<sup>32a</sup>, C. Xu<sup>32b,ac</sup>, D. Xu<sup>139</sup>, G. Xu<sup>32a</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>150</sup>, M. Yamada<sup>66</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>66</sup>, K. Yamamoto<sup>64</sup>, S. Yamamoto<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamamura<sup>155</sup>, J. Yamaoka<sup>44</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>155</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>67</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>21</sup>, H. Yang<sup>87</sup>, U.K. Yang<sup>82</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>61</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>32a</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S. Yanush<sup>91</sup>, W.-M. Yao<sup>14</sup>, Y. Yao<sup>14</sup>, Y. Yasu<sup>66</sup>, G.V. Ybeles Smit<sup>130</sup>, J. Ye<sup>39</sup>, S. Ye<sup>24</sup>, M. Yilmaz<sup>3c</sup>, R. Yoosofmiya<sup>123</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>170</sup>, R. Yoshida<sup>5</sup>, C. Young<sup>143</sup>, S. Youssef<sup>21</sup>, D. Yu<sup>24</sup>, J. Yu<sup>7</sup>, J. Yu<sup>32c,ac</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>32a,ad</sup>, A. Yurkewicz<sup>148</sup>, V.G. Zaets<sup>128</sup>, R. Zaidan<sup>63</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>128</sup>, Z. Zajacova<sup>29</sup>, Yo.K. Zalite<sup>121</sup>, L. Zanello<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Zarzhitsky<sup>39</sup>, A. Zaytsev<sup>107</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>174</sup>, M. Zeller<sup>175</sup>, A. Zemla<sup>38</sup>, C. Zender<sup>20</sup>, A.V. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, T. Ženiš<sup>144a</sup>, Z. Zenonos<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S. Zenz<sup>14</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>115</sup>, G. Zevi della Porta<sup>57</sup>, Z. Zhan<sup>32d</sup>, D. Zhang<sup>32b,aa</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>88</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>5</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>32d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>115</sup>, L. Zhao<sup>108</sup>, T. Zhao<sup>138</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>32b</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>65</sup>, S. Zheng<sup>32a</sup>, J. Zhong<sup>151,ae</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>87</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>163</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>151</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>32d</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>41</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>172</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>98</sup>, V. Zhuravlov<sup>99</sup>, D. Zieminska<sup>61</sup>, R. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>48</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>141</sup>, R. Zitoun<sup>4</sup>, L. Živković<sup>34</sup>, V.V. Zmouchko<sup>128,\*</sup>, G. Zobernig<sup>172</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>19a,19b</sup>, Y. Zolnierowski<sup>4</sup>, A. Zsenei<sup>29</sup>, M. zur Nedden<sup>15</sup>, V. Zutshi<sup>106</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>29</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University at Albany, Albany, NY, United States

<sup>2</sup> Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada

<sup>3</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (b) Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya; (c) Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara;

(d) Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; (e) Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>4</sup> LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

<sup>5</sup> High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States

<sup>6</sup> Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States

<sup>7</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States

<sup>8</sup> Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

<sup>9</sup> Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

<sup>10</sup> Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>11</sup> Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain

<sup>12</sup> (a) Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; (b) Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>13</sup> Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>14</sup> Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States

<sup>15</sup> Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

<sup>16</sup> Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

<sup>17</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

<sup>18</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (b) Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; (c) Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep;

(d) Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

<sup>19</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Bologna; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

<sup>20</sup> Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>21</sup> Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States

<sup>22</sup> Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States

<sup>23</sup> (a) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (b) Instituto de Física, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

<sup>24</sup> Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States

<sup>25</sup> (a) National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (b) University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (c) West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

<sup>26</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

<sup>27</sup> Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

<sup>28</sup> Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada

<sup>29</sup> CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

<sup>30</sup> Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States

<sup>31</sup> (a) Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; (b) Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile

<sup>32</sup> (a) Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (b) Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui;

(c) Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; (d) High Energy Physics Group, Shandong University, Shandong, China

<sup>33</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Aubiere Cedex, France

<sup>34</sup> Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States

<sup>35</sup> Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark

<sup>36</sup> (a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavacata di Rende, Italy

<sup>37</sup> Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, AGH – University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland

<sup>38</sup> The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland

<sup>39</sup> Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States

<sup>40</sup> Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States

<sup>41</sup> DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany

<sup>42</sup> Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany

<sup>43</sup> Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany

- 44 Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States
- 45 SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- 46 Fachhochschule Wiener Neustadt, Johannes Gutenbergstrasse 3, 2700 Wiener Neustadt, Austria
- 47 INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- 48 Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg i.Br., Germany
- 49 Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- 50 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Genova; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
- 51 Institute of Physics and HEP Institute, Georgian Academy of Sciences and Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- 52 II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
- 53 SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
- 54 II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
- 55 Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France
- 56 Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States
- 57 Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States
- 58 <sup>(a)</sup> Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(b)</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;
- <sup>(c)</sup> ZITI Institut für Technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- 59 Faculty of Science, Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan
- 60 Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
- 61 Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States
- 62 Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
- 63 University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States
- 64 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States
- 65 Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
- 66 KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- 67 Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- 68 Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- 69 Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
- 70 Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- 71 Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- 72 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Lecce; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- 73 Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- 74 Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- 75 Department of Physics, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- 76 Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
- 77 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- 78 Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- 79 Fysiska Institutionen, Lunds Universitet, Lund, Sweden
- 80 Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- 81 Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- 82 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- 83 CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- 84 Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States
- 85 Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada
- 86 School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- 87 Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States
- 88 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States
- 89 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Milano; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- 90 B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
- 91 National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus
- 92 Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States
- 93 Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada
- 94 P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
- 95 Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
- 96 Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- 97 Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 98 Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- 99 Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- 100 Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- 101 Graduate School of Science, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
- 102 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Napoli; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- 103 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States
- 104 Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
- 105 Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- 106 Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States
- 107 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics (BINP), Novosibirsk, Russia
- 108 Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States
- 109 Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States
- 110 Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
- 111 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States
- 112 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States
- 113 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
- 114 Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States
- 115 LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
- 116 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
- 117 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
- 118 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
- 119 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pavia; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica Nucleare e Teorica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- 120 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States
- 121 Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia



- 122 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pisa; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy  
 123 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States  
 124 <sup>(a)</sup> Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; <sup>(b)</sup> Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain  
 125 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic  
 126 Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic  
 127 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic  
 128 State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia  
 129 Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom  
 130 Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina, SK, Canada  
 131 Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan  
 132 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma I; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy  
 133 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy  
 134 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy  
 135 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca; <sup>(b)</sup> Centre National de l’Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; <sup>(c)</sup> Université Cadi Ayyad, Faculté des sciences Semlalia Département de Physique, B.P. 2390 Marrakech 40000; <sup>(d)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; <sup>(e)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco  
 136 DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l’Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l’Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France  
 137 Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States  
 138 Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States  
 139 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom  
 140 Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan  
 141 Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany  
 142 Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada  
 143 SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States  
 144 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic  
 145 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; <sup>(b)</sup> School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa  
 146 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Stockholm University; <sup>(b)</sup> The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden  
 147 Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden  
 148 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States  
 149 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom  
 150 School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia  
 151 Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan  
 152 Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Inst. of Technology, Haifa, Israel  
 153 Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel  
 154 Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece  
 155 International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan  
 156 Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan  
 157 Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan  
 158 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada  
 159 <sup>(a)</sup> TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada  
 160 Institute of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Ibaraki, Japan  
 161 Science and Technology Center, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States  
 162 Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia  
 163 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States  
 164 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; <sup>(b)</sup> ICTP, Trieste; <sup>(c)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy  
 165 Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States  
 166 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden  
 167 Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB–CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain  
 168 Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada  
 169 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada  
 170 Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan  
 171 Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel  
 172 Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States  
 173 Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany  
 174 Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany  
 175 Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States  
 176 Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia  
 177 Domaine Scientifique de la Doua, Centre de Calcul CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne Cedex, France

<sup>a</sup> Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal.

<sup>b</sup> Also at Faculdade de Ciências and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal.

<sup>c</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.

<sup>d</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC, Canada.

<sup>e</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.

<sup>f</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, AGH – University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland.

<sup>g</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.

<sup>h</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

<sup>i</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

<sup>j</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey.

<sup>k</sup> Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.

<sup>l</sup> Also at Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada.

<sup>m</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

<sup>n</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

<sup>o</sup> Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.

<sup>p</sup> Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China.

<sup>q</sup> Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.

<sup>r</sup> Also at High Energy Physics Group, Shandong University, Shandong, China.

<sup>s</sup> Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, United States.

<sup>t</sup> Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.

<sup>u</sup> Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.

<sup>v</sup> Also at Departamento de Fisica, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal.

<sup>w</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.

<sup>x</sup> Also at KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary.

<sup>y</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland.

<sup>z</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.

<sup>aa</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.

<sup>ab</sup> Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.

<sup>ac</sup> Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France.

<sup>ad</sup> Also at Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France.

<sup>ae</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, China.

\* Deceased.