

```
#####
### STEP 1: import API
#####
```

```
pip install nltk==3.4.5
```

```
File "<ipython-input-1-4d8f0ff9c0c3>", line 2
```

```
  pip install nltk==3.4.5
```

```
  ^
```

```
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
#####
### STEP 2: download libraries
#####
```

```
import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('wordnet')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/wordnet.zip.
True
```

```
#####
### STEP 3: Get the frequency and the lines (documents) where appear a term
#####
```

```
## import libraries
import csv
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import gspread
import nltk
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.tokenize import RegexpTokenizer
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
from gspread_dataframe import get_as_dataframe, set_with_dataframe
tokenizer = RegexpTokenizer(r'\w+')
```

```
##### Settings to use Google Sheet #####
from google.colab import auth
```



```
from google.colab import auth
auth.authenticate()
qc = gspread.authorize(GoogleCredentials.get_application_default())

## Setting to analyze texts
Lem = WordNetLemmatizer()
ps = PorterStemmer()
stemmed_words = []

#### Set the URL of the database
agroecology_database = qc.open_by_url('https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1GI2C...')
sheet1 = agroecology_database.worksheet('Not Engaged') # Write the name of the sheet
agroecology_dataframe = get_as_dataframe(sheet1) # Convert to dataframe
agroecology_dataframe.replace(["None", "NaN", np.nan], "and", inplace=True)

dimension = len(agroecology_dataframe) ## how many records has the database

##### TEXT PRE-PROCESSING #####
def preprocessing(words):
    tokenizer = RegexpTokenizer(r'\w+')
    words = words.lower() # convert to lowercase
    tokenized_words = tokenizer.tokenize(words) # remove punctuations
    lem_words = [Lem.lemmatize(x) for x in tokenized_words] # convert plural to singular
    stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english')) # set language to english to remove stop words
    filtered_words = [w for w in lem_words if not w in stop_words] # remove stop words
    return filtered_words

##### APPLY preprocessing FUNCTION TO ALL DATA #####
all_words = []
for x in range(len(agroecology_dataframe.index)): ## for statement go through all records
    ## apply "preprocessing" function to each record and save the preprocessed text in a list
    all_words = all_words + (preprocessing(agroecology_dataframe["Title"][x])) + (preprocessing(agroecology_dataframe["Text"][x]))

## Remove numbers of all database ##
final_list = [x for x in all_words if not (x.isdigit()
                                           or x[0] == '-' and x[1:].isdigit())]

## Calculate the words frequency ##
frequency = {}
for i in final_list: # go through of each analyzed text
    if i not in frequency.keys(): # if the word i is not as a key, add i as a keyword
        frequency[i] = 0
    frequency[i] = frequency[i]+1 # sum each occurrence of the word

## Convert to dataframe and export to excel ##
df = pd.DataFrame(data=frequency, index=["Frequency","Documents"])
df.columns.names = ['Terms']
df = (df.T)

#### Go throw the database and count the numbers of references where appear each term
for index in frequency:
```

```

df1 = agroecology_dataframe[agroecology_dataframe['Title'].str.contains(index) |
counter = len(df1)
df['Documents'][index] = counter

### Calculate the percentage
total_frequency = df['Frequency'].sum()
df['PF'] = df['Frequency'] / total_frequency
df['PD'] = df['Documents'] / dimension

## Export to Excel
df.to_excel('not engaged frequency and documents 400Random.xlsx')

#####
### STEP 4: Get the root of each term and group by these terms
#####

# import librerias
import csv
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import gspread
import nltk
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
from gspread_dataframe import get_as_dataframe, set_with_dataframe

##### Settings to use Google Sheet #####
from google.colab import auth
auth.authenticate_user()
from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials
qc = gspread.authorize(GoogleCredentials.get_application_default())
### STEM
ps = PorterStemmer()
stemmed_words = []

#### use the RESULT of previous script, read the Google Sheet file
database = qc.open_by_url('https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1j4-2wXSys6heqCp[
sheet1 = database.worksheet('Sheet1') # Write the name of the sheet
dataframe = get_as_dataframe(sheet1) # Convert to dataframe
dataframe['Terms'] = ''
size = len(dataframe)

## Apply stemming to get the root of all words
for x in range(size):
    dataframe['Terms'][x] = ps.stem(dataframe['Words'][x])

## Delete column Terms and group by stemmed words
dataframe = dataframe.drop(columns=['Words'])
dataframe = dataframe.groupby(['Terms']).sum()

## Export to excel

```

```

dataframe.to_excel('engaged frequency and documents - stemming.xlsx')

/usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:26: SettingWithCo
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/s

#####
### STEP 5: Calculate the ratio of engaged / not engaged
#####

### Require: the sheet with de percentages
import csv
import pandas as pd
import gspread
from gspread_dataframe import get_as_dataframe, set_with_dataframe
##### Settings to use Google Sheet #####
from google.colab import auth
auth.authenticate_user()
from oauth2client.client import GoogleCredentials
qc = gspread.authorize(GoogleCredentials.get_application_default())
##### SET THE URL OF THE DATABASE #####
# First dataset (engaged)
dataset = qc.open_by_url('https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1Ds1X_Y1GmWv1cR74a
sheet1 = dataset.worksheet('engaged') # Write the name of the sheet
df1 = get_as_dataframe(sheet1) # e document
sheet2 = dataset.worksheet('not engaged') # Write the name of the sheet
df2 = get_as_dataframe(sheet2) # ne document

#Create dataframes
df = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Terms', how='outer')

df['RatioF'] = df['PEF']/df['PNEF']
df['RatioD'] = df['PED']/df['PNED']
df['Average'] = (df['RatioF']+df['RatioD'])/2
df

df.to_excel("ratio comparison 400Random.xlsx", index=False)

```

[Colab paid products - Cancel contracts here](#)