

UCLA

National Black Law Journal

Title

A Selected Bibliography on the Black Lawyer

Permalink

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/1j42k02d>

Journal

National Black Law Journal, 7(1)

Author

Trent, Raymond F.

Publication Date

1981

Copyright Information

Copyright 1981 by the author(s). All rights reserved unless otherwise indicated. Contact the author(s) for any necessary permissions. Learn more at <https://escholarship.org/terms>

Peer reviewed

A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE BLACK LAWYER

Compiled by
Raymond F. Trent*

AUTHORS

- Adelman, Lynn. "A Study of James Weldon Johnson," *Journal of Negro History* 52 (1967):128.
- Adomeit, Peter. "Selection by Seniority: How Much Longer Can a Custom Survive that Bars Blacks and Women From the Connecticut Supreme Court," *Connecticut Bar Journal* 51 (September 1977):295.
- Agnihotri, Bhishma K. "Negro Legal Education and 'Black' Law Schools," *Loyola Law Review* 17 (Number 2, 1970-1971):245.
- Ainsworth, Marilyn V. "O.T. Wells," *Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 1, 1973):69.
- Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell. "Women As Practitioners of Law in the United States," *National Bar Journal* 1 (Number 1, July 1941):56.
- Alexander, Raymond Pace. "The National Bar Association—Its Aims and Purposes," *National Bar Journal* 1 (July 1941):1.
- Alexander, Raymond Pace. "The Negro Lawyer and His Responsibility in the Urban Crisis," *Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly* 40 (June 1969):584.
- Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority. *Negro Women in the Judiciary*. Chicago: Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, 1968.
- Alston, Carole, Edited by. "In Defense of Angela: Profile of the Davis Defense Team," *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):45.
- American Law and the Black Community, Viewed by Black Women Lawyers*. Boston: Boston University, Afro-American Studies Program, N.D.
- Anderson, Charles W., Jr. "The South's Challenge to the Negro Lawyer," *National Bar Journal* 3 (March 1945):29.
- Association of American Law Schools. *Opportunities for Negroes in Law*. Wilberforce, Ohio:Central State University Press, 1967.
- Baker, John T. "Black Lawyers Corporate and Commercial Practice: Some Unfinished Business of the Civil Rights Movement," *Howard Law Journal* 18 (November 3, 1975):685.
- Banks, Sharon P. "Black Lawyers Responsibility to Poor Communities," *Journal of Afro-American Issues* 2 (Spring 1974):129.
- Bell, Derrick A., Jr. "Black Students in White Law Schools: The Ordeal and

* Raymond F. Trent, B.S., Cheyney State College, 1958, Senior Library Clerk in the Catalog/Binding Department of the University of Pennsylvania Biddle Law Library, is a private collector of materials depicting the black American experience. He has donated a collection of printed, recorded and other materials to the Institute of Arts and the Humanities (IAH) at Howard University, Washington, D.C., establishing the IAH-Trent Collection. Mr. Trent gratefully acknowledges the assistance of Cheryl-Bradley-Davis.

- Opportunity," *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):539.
- Bell, Derrick A., Jr. "In Defense of Minority Admissions Programs: A Response to Professor Graglia," *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 119 (December 1970):364.
- Bell, Edward F. "The Black Lawyer, an American Hero," *Howard Law Journal* 17 (Number 2, 1972):319.
- Benfell, Carol. "How Black Attorneys Are Doing," *Barrister* 5 (Fall 1978):16.
- "The Black Lawyer in America Today," *Harvard Law School Bulletin* 22 (February 1971):6.
- Note, "Black Philadelphia Lawyers," *Villanova Law Review* 20 (1975):371.
- Bland, Randall Walton. *Private Pressure on Public Law; The Legal Career of Justice Thurgood Marshall*. Port Washington, N.Y.: Kennikat Press, 1973.
- Blockson, Charles L. "First Black Admitted to the Bar in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania's Black History*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Portfolio Associates, Inc., 1975, p. 73.
- Blodgett, Geoffrey. "John Mercer Langston and the Case of Edmonia Lewis: Oberlin, 1862," *Journal of Negro History* 53 (1968):201.
- Bloomfield, Maxwell. "John Mercer Langston and the Rise of Howard Law School," *Record of the Columbia Historical Society of Washington, D.C., 1971-72* 48 (1973):421.
- Blumrosen, Alfred W. "Legal Education for Black Students: A Remedy for Class Discrimination," *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):799.
- Bowersox, Ann. "The Woman Lawyer," *Pennsylvania Lawyer* 1 (December 1, 1979):6.
- Brown, Charles Sumner. "The Genesis of the Negro Lawyer in New England," *Negro History Bulletin* 22 (Number 7, 1959):147.
- Brown, William H., III. "Racial Discrimination in the Legal Profession," *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):385.
- Burch, Clinton L., Introduction by. "'Profiles'—The Brown Strategists," *The Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 2, 1973):115.
- Burke, Edward J. "Law Journal Survey of 50 Largest Firms: 3,700 Partners, 12 Are Black," *National Law Journal* 42 (July 2, 1979):1.
- Carl, Earl L. "The Shortage of Negro Lawyers: Pluralistic Legal Education and Legal Services for the Poor," *Journal of Legal Education* 20 (Number 1, 1967):21.
- Carter, Robert L. "The Black Lawyer," *Humanist* 29 (September-October 1969):12.
- Cheek, William F. "John Mercer Langston: Black Protest Leader and Abolitionist," *Civil War History* 16 (1970):101.
- Cheek, William F. "A Negro Runs for Congress: John Mercer Langston and the Virginia Campaign of 1888," *Journal of Negro History* 52 (1967):14.
- "Civil Rights—State Bar Examination Held Constitutional Despite Dispro-

- portionate Failure Rate of Minority Applicants—*Richardson v. McFadden*,” *Maryland Law Review* 36 (Number 4, 1977):886.
- Clark, Christine and Clark, Leroy. “Black Lawyer: A New Day But a Slow Dawning,” *Black Enterprise* 3 (February 1973):14.
- Clark, Leroy D. “The Minority Lawyer: Link to the Ghetto,” *American Bar Association Journal* 55 (January 1969):61.
- Coalition of Concerned Black Americans. “A Preliminary Report of the Experiences of the Minority Judiciary in the City of New York,” *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 3, 1975):495.
- Cochran, J. Otis. “Some Thoughts on American Law Schools, the Legal Profession, and the Role of Students,” *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):623.
- Collins, Ann. “Thurgood Marshall School of Law: Then and Now,” *Texas Bar Journal* 43 (January 1980):90.
- Consalsus, Charles E. “The Law School Admission Test and the Minority Student,” *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):501.
- Contee, Clarence G. “Macon B. Allen: First Black in the Legal Profession,” *Crisis* 83 (February 1976):67.
- Contee, Clarence G. “The Supreme Court Bar’s First Black Member,” *Yearbook, Supreme Court Historical Society* (1976):82.
- Cook, Beverly Blair. “Black Representation in the Third Branch,” *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 3, 1971):260.
- Crockett, George W., Jr. “A Black Judge Speaks,” *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):360.
- Crockett, George W., Jr. “Commentary: Black Judges and the Black Judicial Experience,” *Wayne Law Review* 19 (November 1972):61.
- Crockett, George W., Jr. “The Role of the Black Judge,” *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):391.
- Crowell, Erbin, Jr. “More Minority Lawyers Needed,” *Civil Rights Digest* 1 (Summer 1968):17.
- DeMay, John A. “Segregation in Law and Graduate Schools,” *University of Pittsburgh Law Review* 12 (Winter 1951):261.
- Davis, Benjamin Jefferson. *Communist Councilman from Harlem: Autobiographical Notes Written in a Federal Penitentiary*. New York: International Publishers, 1969.
- Dorsen, Norman. “The Role of the Lawyer in America’s Ghetto Society,” *Texas Law Review* 49 (December 1970):50.
- Edwards, Harry T. “New Role for the Black Law Graduate,” *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):21.
- Edwards, Harry T. “A New Role for the Black Law Graduate—A Reality or an Illusion,” *Michigan Law Review* 69 (1971):1407.
- Fenderson, Lewis H. *Thurgood Marshall: Fighter for Justice*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969.
- Fish, Peter G. “Evaluating the Black Judicial Applicant,” *Judicature* 62 (May 1979):495.
- Floyd, John. “Howard Moore: People’s Lawyer,” *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):55.

- Freeman, Minnie H. "Blacks Making Their Mark in the Legal Profession," *Negro History Bulletin* 38 (August-September 1975):440.
- Frierson, Meade, III. "The Negro Lawyer in Virginia: A Survey," *Virginia Law Review* 51 (April 1965):521.
- Gellhorn, Ernest. "The Law Schools and the Negro," *Duke Law Journal* (December 1968):1069.
- Gill, Robert L. "The Role of Five Negro Lawyers in the Civil Rights Struggle," *Quarterly Review of Higher Education Among Negroes* 31 (April 1963):31.
- Goldman, Marion S. *A Portrait of the Black Attorney in Chicago*. Chicago: American Bar Foundation, 1972.
- Goodman, E.E. "Judge Thurgood Marshall," *Negro Digest* 12 (May 1963):3.
- Gossett, William T. "Bar Must Encourage More Negro Lawyers," *Trial* 4 (April-May 1968):22.
- Graglia, Lino A. "Special Admission of the 'Culturally Deprived' to Law School," *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 119 (December 1970):351.
- Graves, Earl G. "Need for Black Attorneys," *Black Enterprise* 3 (February 1973):6.
- Hale, William Henri. "The Career Development of the Negro Lawyer in Chicago," Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Chicago, 1949.
- Hall, William G. "Analysis of the LSAT-AALS-CLEO Survey of Minority Group Students in Legal Education 1968-69 and 1969-1970," *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):983.
- Hancock, Harold B. "Mary Ann Shadd: Negro Editor, Educator, and Lawyer," *Delaware History* 15 (April 1973):187.
- Harbaugh, W.H. *Lawyer's Lawyer: The Life of John W. Davis*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Haskell, Paul G. "Legal Education on the Academic Plantation," *American Bar Association Journal* 60 (February 1974):203.
- Hastie, William H. "Charles Hamilton Houston, 1895-1950," *Crisis* 57 (June 1950):364.
- Hayes, William K. "Thurgood Marshall: Rampart Against Racism," *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 3, 1972):240.
- Holt, Len W. "A Southern Lawyer Speaks of Freedom," *Freedomways* 2 (Spring 1962):177.
- Houston, Charles Hamilton. "The Need for Negro Lawyers," *Journal of Negro Education* 4 (January 1935):49.
- Houston, Charles Hamilton. "Tentative Findings re Negro Lawyers," Rockefeller Foundation Archives, New York, January 1928, p.7.
- Jackson, Maynard H. "The Black American and the Legal Profession: A Study in Commitment," *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):377.
- Johnson, George M. "The Integration of the Negro Lawyer into the Legal Profession in the United States, paper delivered at the Annual Conference of the Division of Social Sciences, Howard University, May 4, 1951.

- Johnson, James Weldon. *Along this Way: The Autobiography of James Weldon Johnson*. New York: Viking Press, 1933.
- Johnson, William Jacob. *A Judicial Watergate; Discrimination in Licensing Lawyers and Other Facts*. Tempe, Arizona: Johnson, 1976.
- Jones, Douglas L. "The Sweat Case and the Development of Legal Education for Negroes in Texas," *Texas Law Review* 47 (Number 4, March 1969):677.
- Jordan, Barbara and Hearon, Shelby. *Barbara Jordan: A Self-Portrait*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1979.
- Jordan, Vernon E., Jr. "Black Lawyers Cannot Be Relegated to a Professional Ghetto," *Barrister* 7 (Spring 1980):46.
- Katz, Michael. "Black Law Students in White Law Schools: Law in a Changing Society," *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):589.
- King, Otis H. "The Case for the Black Law School: The Texas Southern University Story," *Texas Southern Intramural Law Review* 1 (Number 2, 1970):73.
- King, Otis H. "The Law Student and His Relation to the Community," *Texas Southern Intramural Law Review* 1 (Number 3, 1971):167.
- Kinoy, R. "Role of the Radical Professor of Law; Some Reflections," *Liberation* 15 (Autumn 1970):38.
- Knight, Hans. "A. Leon Higginbotham: Youngest Federal Judge," *Negro Digest* 13 (October 1964):24.
- Leflar, Robert A. "Legal Education: Desegregation in Law Schools," *American Bar Association Journal* 43 (February 1957):145.
- Leonard, Walter, J. *Black Lawyers: Training and Results, Then and Now*. Boston: Senna & Shih, 1977.
- Leonard, Walter J. "The Development of the Black Bar," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 407 (May 1973):134.
- Lynch, John Roy. *Reminiscences of an Active Life: The Autobiography of John Roy Lynch*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- Lynn, Conrad J. *There is a Fountain: The Autobiography of a Civil Rights Lawyer*. Westport, Conn.: Lawrence Hill, 1979.
- Maddox, Edward C., Jr. "Black Advocates Before the Burger Court," *Black Law Journal* 2 (Winter 1972):249.
- Meier, August and Rudwick, Elliott. "Attorneys Black and White: A Case Study of Race Relations Within the NAACP," *Journal of American History* 62 (March 1976):913.
- Miller, M. Sammy. "Elliott of South Carolina: Lawyer and Legislator," *Negro History Bulletin* 36 (May 1973):112.
- Miller, Wentworth. "Taking the Bar Exam: My Experience As a Black," *New York State Bar Journal* 50 (November 1978):560.
- Note, "Minority Students in Law School," *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (1971):423.
- Mollinson, Irvin C. "Negro Lawyers in Mississippi," *Journal of Negro History* 15 (January 1930):38.
- Murphy, Phillip J. "The Impact of Prepaid Legal Services Upon the Minority Bar," *Black Law Journal* 5 (Number 1, 1977):4.

- Muwakkil, Salim. "Bias in the Bar Exam," *Student Lawyer* 8 (January 1980):14.
- McGee, Henry W., Jr. "Black Lawyers and the Struggle for Racial Justice in the American Social Order," *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):423.
- McGee, Henry W., Jr. "The Problems and Promise of Black Men of Law," *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 1, 1971):28.
- McNeil, Genna Rae. "Charles Hamilton Houston," *Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 2, 1973):123.
- McNeil, Genna Rae. "Justiciable Cause: Howard University Law School and the Struggle for Civil Rights," *Howard Law Journal* 22 (Number 3, 1979):283.
- McPherson, James Alan. "The Black Law Student," *Atlantic* (April 1970):93.
- Norton, A. Bruce. "Current Legal Education of Minorities: A Survey," *Buffalo Law Review* 19 (Spring 1970):639.
- Ortique, Revis O., Jr. "The National Bar Association—Not Just an Option," *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):390.
- Parker, Kellis E. and Stebman, Betty J. "Legal Education for Blacks," 407 *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 407 (May 1973):144.
- Patterson, William L. *The Man Who Cried Genocide: An Autobiography*. New York: International Publishers, 1971.
- Person, Roland E. "Attorneys Around the Country," *Black Law Journal* 4 (Number 1, 1974):150.
- Pinderhughes, Charles A., M.D. "Increasing Minority Group Students in Law Schools: The Rationale and the Critical Issues," *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):447.
- Pollak, Louis, et. al. "William H. Hastie," *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 125 (November 1976):1.
- Porter, Joseph Edward, III. "The Black Law Student: The Crisis of Institutional Racism," *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (January 1970):22.
- Potts, Robert L. "Negro Members of the Alabama Bar," *Alabama Law Review* 21 (1969):306.
- "The Report of the Philadelphia Bar Association Special Committee on Pennsylvania Bar Admission Procedures—Racial Discrimination in Administration of the Pennsylvania Bar Examinations," *Temple Law Quarterly* 44 (Winter 1971):141.
- Richardson, Henry J., III. "Black Law Professors and the Integrity of American Legal Education," *Black Law Journal* 4 (Number 3, 1975):495.
- Ripple, Kenneth F. "Thurgood Marshall and the Forgotten Legacy," *Notre Dame Lawyer* 55 (April 1980):471.
- Robinson, Spottswood W., III. "Justice Marshall—A Tribute," *Texas Southern University Law Review* 4 (Number 2, 1977):177.
- Rodriguez, Rene. "Thurgood Marshall's Role During the White Primary Era," *Texas Southern University Law Review* 4 (Number 2, 1977):261.

- Roy, Jessie H. "Colored Judges," *Negro History Bulletin* 29 (November 1965):37.
- Roy, Jessie H. "Negro Judges in the United States," *Negro History Bulletin* 28 (Number 5, 1965):108.
- Segal, Geraldine R. *In Any Fight Some Fall*. Rockville, Maryland: Mercury Press, 1975.
- Shores, Arthur D. "The Negro at the Bar: The South," *National Bar Journal* 2 (December 1944):266.
- Shuman, Jerome. "A Black Lawyers Study," *Howard Law Journal* 16 (Winter 1971):225.
- Slocum, Alfred A. "Statistical Information of the Black Lawyer," *Council on Legal Education Opportunity*, Washington, D.C., April 7, 1977.
- Smilde, Peter V. "A Comment on Black Power and Lawyers," *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (March 1970):15.
- Smith, J. Clay. "In Memoriam: Professor Frank D. Reeves" *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 1, 1973):1.
- Smith, Ralph R. "The Cleo Experience: A Success by Any Measure," *Howard Law Journal* 22 (Number 3, 1979):399.
- Smith, Ralph R. "Double Exposure: The Sinister Magic That Would Turn Black Students Into White Lawyers," *Learning and the Law* 2 (Summer 1975):24.
- Smith, Warner. "Loren Miller: Advocate for Blacks," *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 1, 1971):5.
- Stevens, George Neff. "Bar Examinations and Minority Group Applicants," *American Bar Association Journal* 56 (October 1970):969.
- Styles, Fitzburgh Lee. *Negroes and the Law*. Boston: Christopher Publishing House, 1937.
- Sundram, Clarence J. "Increasing Minority Admissions in Law Schools—Reverse Discrimination?" *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):473.
- "Symposium: The Minority Candidate and the Bar Examination," *Black Law Journal* 5 (Number 1, 1977):120.
- Toepfer, Louis A. "Harvard's Special Summer Program," *Journal of Legal Education* 18 (Number 4, 1966):443.
- Toles, Edward B. "The Negro Lawyer in the United States, a 1969 Report," *Congressional Record* 112 (October 20, 1966):A5458.
- Toles, Edward B. "Report of Black Lawyers and Judges in the United States, 1960-1970," *Congressional Record* 116 (September 2, 1970):30786.
- Tollett, Kenneth S. "Black Lawyers, Their Education, and the Black Community," *Howard Law Journal* 17 (Number 2, 1972):326.
- Tollett, Kenneth S. "Making It Together—Texas Southern University School of Law," *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):366.
- Uhlman, Thomas M. *Racial Justice: Black Judges and Defendants in an Urban Trial Court*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1979.
- Van Hecke, Maurice T. "Racial Desegregation in the Law Schools," *Journal of Legal Education* 9 (Number 3, 1956):283.
- Wadlow, Emily. "It's Lonely At the Top for Black Lawyers," *Student Lawyer* 8 (January 1980):17.

- Ware, Gilbert. "A Word to and About Black Lawyers," *Crisis* 85 (August-September 1978):247.
- Ware, Gilbert. "Black Lawyers: Strangers in a Strange Land," *Civil Rights Digest* 9 (Summer 1977):32.
- Ware, Gilbert. *From the Black Bar*. New York:Putnam, 1976.
- Ware, Gilbert, Introduction by. "Proceedings: Founding Convention of the Judicial Council of the National Bar Association," *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):371.
- Washington, Calvin. "Recourse of an Examinee Upon Failing the Bar Examination: A Black Affair," *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 3, 1975):808.
- Washington, Harold R. "History and Role of Black Law Schools," *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 2, 1974):385.
- Washington, Michele. "Black Judges in White America," *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 3, 1971):241.
- Washington, Michele. "Constance Baker Motley: Black Woman, Black Judge," *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 2, 1971):172.
- Weaver, Robert C. "William Henry Hastie, 1904-1976," *Crisis* 83 (October 1976):267.
- Wheat, Carolyn. "Selected Bibliography: Minority Group Participation in the Legal Profession," *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):939.
- White, Arnold S. "Black Power and Lawyers," *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (November 1969):10.
- Wilder, Curtis. "The Black Judge in America: A Statistical Report," *Judicature* 57 (June-July 1973):18.
- Williams, Barbara J. "Black Women in Law," *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 2, 1971):171.
- Woodson, Carter G. *The Negro Professional and the Community*. Washington: Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1934.
- Work, Monroe, N. "The Negro in Business and the Professions," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 140 (November 1928):138.
- Wright, Bruce McM. "A Black Brood on Black Judges," *Judicature* 57 (June-July 1973):122.

TITLES

- "A. Leon Higginbotham: Youngest Federal Judge," Knight, Hans. *Negro Digest* 13, (October 1964):24.
- Along This Way: The Autobiography of James Weldon Johnson*. Johnson, James Weldon. New York: Viking Press, 1933.
- American Law and the Black Community, Viewed by Black Women Lawyers*. Boston: Boston University, Afro American Studies Program, N.D.
- "Attorneys Around the Country," Person, Roland E. *Black Law Journal* 4 (Number 1, 1974):150.
- "Attorneys Black and White: A Case Study of Race Relations within the NAACP," Meier, August and Rudwick, Elliott. *Journal of American History* 62 (March 1976):913.

- Barbara Jordan: A Self-Portrait.* Jordan, Barbara and Hearon, Shelby. Garden City N.Y.: Doubleday, 1979.
- "Bar Examinations and Minority Group Applicants," Stevens, George Neff. *American Bar Association Journal* 56 (October 1970):969.
- "Bar Must Encourage More Negro Lawyers," Gossett, William T. *Trial* 4 (April-May 1968):22-24.
- "Bias in the Bar Exam," Muwakkil, Salim. *Student Lawyer* 8 (January 1980):14.
- "Black Advocates Before the Burger Court," Edward C. Maddox, Jr. *Black Law Journal* 2 (Winter 1972):249.
- "The Black American and the Legal Profession: A Study in Commitment," Jackson, Maynard H. *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):377.
- "A Black Brood on Black Judges," Wright, Bruce McM. *Judicature* 57. (June-July 1973):22.
- "The Black Judge in America: A Statistical Profile." Wilder, Curtis. *Judicature* 57 (June-July 1973):18.
- "A Black Judge Speaks," Crockett, George W., Jr. *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):360.
- "Black Judges in White America," Washington, Michele. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 3, 1971):241.
- "Black Law Professors and the Integrity of American Legal Education," Richardson, Henry J., III. *Black Law Journal* 4 (Number 3, 1975):495.
- "The Black Law Student," McPherson, James Alan. *Atlantic* 93 (April 1970):93.
- "The Black Law Student: The Crisis of Institutional Racism," Porter, Joseph Edward, III. *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (January 1970):22.
- "Black Law Students in White Law Schools: Law in a Changing Society," Katz, Michael. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):589.
- "The Black Lawyer," Carter, Robert L. *Humanist* 29 (September-October 1969):12.
- "Black Lawyer: A New Day But a Slow Dawning," Clark, Christine and Clark, Leroy. *Black Enterprise* 3 (February 1973):14.
- "The Black Lawyer, an American Hero," Bell, Edward F. *Howard Law Journal* 17 (Number 2, 1972):317.
- "The Black Lawyer in America Today." *Harvard Law School Bulletin* 22 (February 1971):6.
- "Black Lawyers Cannot Be Relegated to a Professional Ghetto," Jordan, Vernon E., Jr. *Barrister* 7 (Spring 1980):46.
- "Black Lawyers Corporate and Commercial Practice: Some Unfinished Business of the Civil Rights Movement," Baker, John T. *Howard Law Journal* 18 (November 3, 1975):685.
- "Black Lawyers' Responsibility to Poor Communities," Banks, Sharon P. *The Journal of Afro-American Issues* 2 (Number 2, Spring 1974):129.
- "Black Lawyers and the Struggle for Racial Justice in the American Social Order," McGee, Henry W., Jr. *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):423.

- "Black Lawyers: Strangers in a Strange Land," Ware, Gilbert. *Civil Rights Digest* 9 (Summer 1977):32.
- "A Black Lawyers Study," Shuman, Jerome. *Howard Law Journal* 16 (Winter 1971):225.
- "Black Lawyers, Their Education, and the Black Community," Tollett, Kenneth S. *Howard Law Journal* 17 (Number 2, 1972):326.
- Black Lawyers: Training and Results, Then and Now*. Leonard, Walter J. Boston: Senna & Smith, 1977.
- Note, "Black Philadelphia Lawyers." *Villanova Law Review* 371 (1975). 20 (1975) 371.
- "Black Power and Lawyers," White, Arnold S. *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (November 1969):10.
- "Black Representation in the Third Branch," Cook, Beverly Blair. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 3, 1971):260.
- "Black Students in White Law Schools: The Ordeal and Opportunity," Bell, Derrick A., Jr. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):539.
- "Black Women In Law," Williams, Barbara J. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 2, 1971):171.
- "Blacks Making Their Mark in the Legal Profession," Freeman, Minnie H. *Negro History Bulletin* 38 (August-September 1975):440.
- "The Career Development of the Negro Lawyer in Chicago," Hale, William Henri. Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Chicago, 1949.
- "The Case of the Black Law School: The Texas Southern University Story," King, Otis H. *Texas Southern Intramural Law Review* 1 (Number 2, 1970):73.
- "Charles Hamilton Houston, 1895-1950," Hastie, William H. *Crisis* 57 (June 1950):364.
- "Charles Hamilton Houston," McNeal, Genna Rae. *Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 2, 1973):123.
- "Civil Rights—State Bar Examination Held Constitutional Despite Disproportionate Failure Rate of Minority Applicants—*Richardson v. McFadden*." *Maryland Law Review* 36 (Number 4, 1977):886.
- "The Cleo Experience: A Success by Any Measure," Smith, Ralph R. *Howard Law Journal* 22 (Number 3, 1979):399.
- "Colored Judges," Roy, Jessie H. *Negro History Bulletin* 29 (November 1965):37.
- "A Comment on Black Power and Lawyers," Smilde, Peter V. *Student Lawyer Journal* 15 (March 1970):15.
- "Commentary: Black Judges and the Black Judicial Experience," Crockett, George W., Jr. *Wayne Law Review* 19 (November 1972):61.
- Communist Councilman from Harlem: Autobiographical Notes Written in a Federal Penitentiary*. Davis, Benjamin Jefferson. New York: International Publishers, 1969.
- "Constance Baker Motley: Black Woman, Black Judge," Washington, Michele. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 2, 1971):172.
- "Current Legal Education of Minorities: A Survey," Norton, A. Bruce. *Buffalo Law Review* 19 (Spring 1970):639.

- "The Development of the Black Bar," Leonard, Walter J. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 407 (May 1973):134.
- "Double Exposure: The Sinister Magic That Would Turn Black Students Into White Lawyers," Smith, Ralph R. *Learning and the Law* 2 (Summer 1975):24.
- "Elliott of South Carolina: Lawyer and Legislator," Milles, M. Sammy. *Negro History Bulletin* 36 (May 1973):112.
- "Evaluating the Black Judicial Applicant," Fish, Peter G. *Judicature* 62 (May 1979):495.
- "First Black Admitted to the Bar in Pennsylvania," Blockson, Charles L. *Pennsylvania's Black History*. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Portfolio Associates, Inc., 1975, p. 73.
- From the Black Bar*. Edited by Gilbert Ware. New York: Putnam, 1976.
- "The Genesis of the Negro Lawyer in New England," Brown, Charles Sumner. *Negro History Bulletin* 22 (Number 7, 1959):147.
- "Harvard's Special Summer Program," Toepfer, Louis A. *Journal of Legal Education* 18 (Number 4, 1966):443.
- "History and Role of Black Law Schools," Washington, Harold R. *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 2, 1974):385.
- "Howard Moore: People's Lawyer," Floyd, John. *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):55.
- "How Black Attorneys Are Doing," Benfell, Carol. *Barrister* 5 (Fall 1978):16.
- "The Impact of Prepaid Legal Services Upon the Minority Bar," Murphy, Phillip J. *Black Law Journal* 5 (Number 1, 1977):4.
- In Any Fight Some Fall*. Segal, Geraldine R. Rockville, Maryland: Mercury Press, 1975.
- "Increasing Minority Group Students in Law Schools: The Rationale and the Critical Issues," Pinderhughes, Charles A. *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):447.
- Comment, "Increasing Minority Admissions in Law Schools—Reverse Discrimination?" Sundram, Clarence J. *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (Winter 1971):473.
- "In Defense of Angela: Profile of the Davis Defense Team," Edited by Alston, Carole. *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):45.
- "In Defense of Minority Admissions Programs: A Response to Prof. Graglia," Bell, Derrick A., Jr. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 119 (1970):364.
- "In Memoriam: Professor Frank D. Reeves," Smith, J. Clay, Jr. *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 1, 1973):1.
- "The Integration of the Negro Lawyer into the Legal Profession in the United States," Johnson, George M. Paper delivered at the Annual Conference of the Division of Social Sciences, Howard University, May 4, 1951.
- "It's Lonely At the Top for Black Lawyers," Wadlow, Emily. *Student Lawyer* 8 (January 1980):17.
- "John Mercer Langston: Black Protest Leader and Abolitionist," Cheek, William F. *Civil War History* 16 (1970):101.

- "John Mercer Langston and the Case of Edmonia Lewis: Oberlin, 1862," Blodget, Geoffrey. *Journal of Negro History* 53 (1968):261.
- "John Mercer Langston and the Rise of Howard Law School," Bloomfield, Maxwell. *Record of the Columbia Historical Society of Washington, D.C.* 1971-72, 48 (1973):421.
- "Judge Thurgood Marshall," Goodman, E.E. *Negro Digest* 12 (May 1963):3.
- A Judicial Watergate; Discrimination in Licensing Lawyers and Other Facts.* Johnson, William Jacob. Tempe, Arizona: Johnson, 1976.
- "Justice Marshall—A Tribute," Robinson, Spottswood W., III. *Texas Southern University Law Review* 4 (Number 2, 1977):177.
- "Justiciable Cause: Howard University Law School and the Struggle for Civil Rights," McNeil, Genna Rae. *Howard Law Journal* 22 (Number 3, 1979):283.
- "Law Journal Survey of 50 Largest Firms: 3,700 Partners, 12 Are Black," Burke, Edward J. *National Law Journal* 42 (July 2, 1979):1.
- "The Law School Admission Test and the Minority Student," Consalus, Charles E. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970) 501.
- "The Law Schools and the Negro," Gellhorn, Ernest. *Duke Law Journal* (December, 1968):1069.
- "The Law Student and His Relation to the Community," King, Otis H. *Texas Southern Intramural Law Review* 1 (Number 3, 1971):167.
- Lawyer's Lawyer: The Life of John W. Davis.* Harbaugh, W.H. New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- "Legal Education: Desegregation in Law Schools," Leflar, Robert A. *American Bar Association Journal* 43 (February 1957):145.
- "Legal Education for Black Students: A Remedy for Class Discrimination," Blumrosen, Alfred W. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring/Summer 1970):799.
- "Legal Education for Blacks," Kellis E. Parker and Betty J. Stebman. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 407 (May 1973):144.
- "Legal Education on the Academic Plantation," Haskell, Paul G. *American Bar Association Journal* 60 (February 1974):203.
- "Loren Miller: Advocate for Blacks," Smith, Warner. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 1, 1971):5.
- "Macon B. Allen: First Black in the Legal Profession," Contee, Clarence G. *Crisis* 83 (February 1976):67.
- "Making it Together—Texas Southern University School of Law," Tollet, Kenneth S. *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):366.
- The Man Who Cried Genocide: An Autobiography.* Patterson, William L. New York: International Publishers, 1971.
- "Mary Ann Shadd: Negro Editor, Educator and Lawyer," Hancock, Harold B. *Delaware History* 15 (April 1973):187.
- "The Minority Lawyer: Link to Ghetto," Clark, Leroy D. *American Bar Association Journal* 55 (January 1969):61.

- "More Minority Lawyers Needed," Crowell, Erbin, Jr. *Civil Rights Digest* 1 (Summer 1968):17.
- Note, "Minority Students in Law School." *Buffalo Law Review* 20 (1971):423.
- "The National Bar Association—Its Aims and Purposes," Alexander, Raymond Pace. *National Bar Journal* 1 (July 1941):1.
- "The National Bar Association—Not Just An Option," Ortique, Revius O., Jr. *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):390.
- "Need for Black Attorneys," Graves, Earl G. *Black Enterprise* 3 (February 1973):6.
- "The Need for Negro Lawyers," Houston, Charles Hamilton. *Journal of Negro Education* 4 (January 1935):49.
- "The Negro at the Bar—The South," Shores, Arthur D. *National Bar Journal* 2 (December 1944):266.
- "The Negro in Business and the Professions," Work, Monroe N. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences* 140 (November 1928):138.
- "Negro Judges in the United States," Roy, Jessie H. *Negro History Bulletin* 28 (Number 5, 1965):108.
- "The Negro Lawyer and His Responsibility in the Urban Crisis," Alexander, Raymond Pace. *Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly* 40 (June 1969):584.
- "The Negro Lawyer in the United States, a 1969 Report," Toles, Edward B. *Congressional Record* 112 (October 20, 1966):A5458.
- "The Negro Lawyer in Virginia: A Survey," Frierson, Meade, III. *Virginia Law Review* 51 (April 1965):521.
- "Negro Lawyers in Mississippi," Mollinson, Irvin C. *Journal of Negro History* 15 (January 1930):38.
- "Negro Legal Education and 'Black' Law Schools," Agnihotri, Bhishma K. *Loyola Law Review* 17 (Number 2, 1970-71):245.
- "Negro Members of the Alabama Bar," Potts, Robert L. Comment, *Alabama Law Review* 21 (Number 2, 1969):306.
- The Negro Professional and the Community*. Woodson, Carter G. Washington: Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1934.
- "A Negro Runs for Congress: John Mercer Langston and the Virginia Campaign of 1888," Cheek, William F. *Journal of Negro History* 52 (1967):14.
- "A New Role for the Black Law Graduate—A Reality or an Illusion," Edwards, Harry T. *Michigan Law Review* 69 (1971):1407.
- Opportunities for Negroes in Law*. Association of American Law Schools. Wilberforce, Ohio: Central State University Press, 1967.
- "O.T. Wells," Ainsworth, Marilyn V. *Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 1, 1973):69.
- A Portrait of the Black Attorney in Chicago*. Goldman, Marion S. Chicago, American Bar Foundation, 1972.
- Negro Women in the Judiciary*. Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority. Chicago: Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, 1968.

- Negroes and the Law*. Styles, Fitzburgh Lee. Boston: Christopher Publishing House, 1937.
- "New Role for the Black Law Graduates," Edwards, Harry T. *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 1, 1972):21.
- "A Preliminary Report of the Experiences of the Minority Judiciary in the City of New York," Coalition of Concerned Black Americans. *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 3, 1975):495.
- Private Pressure on Public Law; The Legal Career of Justice Thurgood Marshall*. Bland, Randall Walton. Port Washington, N.Y.: Kennikat Press, 1973.
- "The Problems and Promise of Black Men of Law," McGee, Henry W., Jr. *Black Law Journal* 1 (Number 1, 1971):28.
- "Proceedings: Founding Convention of the Judicial Council of the National Bar Association," Introduction by Gilbert Ware. *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):371.
- "Profiles"—The Brown Strategists," Introduction by Burch, Clinton L. *The Black Law Journal* 3 (Number 2, 1973):115.
- "Racial Desegregation in the Law Schools," Van Hecke, Maurice T. *Journal of Legal Education* 9 (Number 3, 1956):283.
- "Racial Discrimination in the Legal Profession," Brown, William H., III. *Judicature* 53 (April-May 1970):385.
- Racial Justice: Black Judges and Defendants in an Urban Trial Court*. Lexington, Mass.: Lexington Books, 1979.
- "Recourse of an Examinee Upon Failing the Bar Examination: A Black Affair," Washington, Calvin. *Howard Law Journal* 18 (Number 3, 1975):808.
- Reminiscences of an Active Life: Autobiography of John Roy Lynch*. Lynch, John Roy. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- "Report of Black Lawyers and Judges in the United States, 1960-1970," Toles, Edward B. *Congressional Record* 116 (September 2, 1970):30786.
- "The Report of the Philadelphia Bar Association Special Committee on Pennsylvania Bar Admission Procedure—Racial Discrimination in Administration of the Pennsylvania Bar Examinations," *Temple Law Quarterly* 44 (Winter 1971):141-258.
- Revised Appointees List (Afro-Americans in the Carter Administration)*. Fact Sheet 115. Office of Louis Martin, The White House. September 1980.
- "The Role of Five Negro Lawyers in the Civil Rights Struggle," Gill, Robert L. *Quarterly Review of Higher Education Among Negroes* 31 (April 1963):31.
- "The Role of the Black Judge," Crockett, George W., Jr. *Journal of Public Law* 20 (Number 2, 1971):399.
- "The Role of the Lawyer in America's Ghetto Society," Dorsen, Norman. *Texas Law Review* 49 (December 1970):50.
- "Role of the Radical Lawyer and Radical Professor of Law; Some Reflections," Kinoy, R. *Liberation* 15 (Autumn 1970):38.
- "Segregation in Law and Graduate Schools," DeMay, John A. *University of Pittsburgh Law Review* 12 (Winter 1951):261.

- "Selected Bibliography: Minority Group Participation in the Legal Profession," Wheat, Carolyn. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):935.
- "Selection By Seniority: How Much Longer Can a Custom Survive that Bars Blacks and Women from the Connecticut Supreme Court," Adomeit, Peter. *Connecticut Bar Journal* 51 (September 1977):295.
- "The Shortage of Negro Lawyers: Pluralistic Legal Education and Legal Services for the Poor," Carl, Earl L. *Journal of Legal Education* 20 (Number 1, 1967):21.
- "Some Thoughts on American Law Schools, the Legal Profession, and the Role of Students," Cochran, J. Otis. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):623.
- "A Southern Lawyer Speaks of Freedom," Holt, Len W. *Freedomways* 2 (Spring 1962):177.
- "The South's Challenge to the Negro Lawyer," Anderson, Charles W., Jr. *National Bar Journal* 3 (March 1945):27.
- "Special Admission of the 'Culturally Deprived' to Law School," Graglia, Lino A. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 119 (December 1970):351.
- "Statistical Analysis of LSAT—AALL—CLEO Survey of Minority Group Students in Legal Education 1968-69 and 1969-1970," Hall, William G. *University of Toledo Law Review* 1970 (Spring-Summer 1970):983.
- "Statistical Information of the Black Lawyer," Slocum, Alfred A. *Council on Legal Education Opportunity*, Washington, D.C., April 7, 1977.
- "A Study of James Weldon Johnson," Adelman, Lynn. *Journal of Negro History* 52 (1967):128.
- "The Supreme Court Bar's First Black Member," Contee, Clarence G. *Yearbook, Supreme Court Historical Society* (1976):82.
- "The Sweat Case and the Development of Legal Education for Negroes in Texas," Jones, Douglas L. *Texas Law Review* 47 (Number 4, March 1969):677.
- "Symposium: The Minority Candidate and the Bar Examination." *Black Law Journal* 5 (Number 1, 1977):120.
- "Taking the Bar Exam: My Experience As a Black," Miller, Wentworth, *New York State Bar Journal* 50 (November 1978):560.
- "Tentative Findings re Negro Lawyers," Houston, Charles Hamilton. Rockefeller Foundation Archives, New York, January 1928, p.7.
- There is a Fountain: The Autobiography of a Civil Rights Lawyer*. Lynn, Conrad J. Westport, Conn.: Lawrence Hill, 1979.
- "Thurgood Marshall and the Forgotten Legacy," Ripple, Kenneth F. *Notre Dame Lawyer* 55 (April 1980):471.
- Thurgood Marshall: Fighter for Justice*. Fenderson, Lewis H. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969.
- "Thurgood Marshall: Rampart Against Racism," Hayes, William K. *Black Law Journal* 2 (Number 3, 1972):240.
- "Thurgood Marshall's Role During the White Primary Era," Rodriguez, Rene. *Texas Southern University Law Review* 4 (Number 2, 1977):261.

- "Thurgood Marshall School of Law: Then and Now," Collins, Ann. *Texas Bar Journal* 43 (January 1980):90.
- "William H. Hastie," Pollack, Louis H., Seitz, Collins J., et. al. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 125 (November 1976):1.
- "William Henry Hastie, 1904-1976," Weaver, Robert C. *Crisis* 83 (October 1976):267.
- "The Woman Lawyer," Bowersox, Ann. *Pennsylvania Lawyer* 1 (December 1, 1979):6.
- "Women as Practitioners of Law in the United States," Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell. *National Bar Journal* (Number 1, July 1941):56.
- "A Word to and About Black Lawyers," Ware, Gilbert. *Crisis* 85 (August-September 1978):247.