

UC Berkeley

Parks Stewardship Forum

Title

Cover, Masthead, and Table of Contents, PSF Vol. 39 No. 3

Permalink

<https://escholarship.org/uc/item/0k05n69h>

Journal

Parks Stewardship Forum, 39(3)

Author

PSF Editorial Team, The

Publication Date

2023

DOI

10.5070/P539362029

Copyright Information

Copyright 2023 by the author(s). This work is made available under the terms of a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial License, available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/>

PSF

PARKS STEWARDSHIP FORUM

BACK *to the* BATTLEFIELDS:

**HISTORIANS TAKE A FRESH LOOK
AT AMERICAN SITES OF CONFLICT**





Co-published by the [Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity](#), [University of California, Berkeley](#) and the [George Wright Society](#).

Parks Stewardship Forum explores innovative thinking and offers enduring perspectives on critical issues of place-based heritage management and stewardship. Interdisciplinary in nature, the journal gathers insights from all fields related to parks, protected/conserved areas, cultural sites, and other place-based forms of conservation. The scope of the journal is international. It is dedicated to the legacy of [George Meléndez Wright](#), a graduate of UC Berkeley and pioneer in conservation of national parks.

Parks Stewardship Forum is published through [eScholarship](#), an open-access publishing platform subsidized by the University of California and managed by the California Digital Library. Open-access publishing serves the missions of the Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity and the George Wright Society to share, freely and broadly, research and knowledge produced by and for those who manage parks, protected/conserved areas, and cultural sites throughout the world.

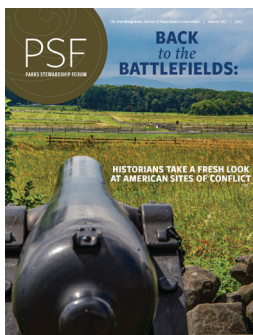
The journal continues *The George Wright Forum*, published 1981–2018 by the George Wright Society.

Parks Stewardship Forum is distributed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License (CC BY-NC 4.0) that allows others to copy, distribute, translate, adapt, and build upon original submissions to *Parks Stewardship Forum*, as long as they provide appropriate credit to the author(s) and do not use the submission for commercial purposes. Anyone who uses or redistributes the submission under this license must indicate any changes that were made, must link to the license, and cannot imply that the author endorses them or their use. More information about this license is available at <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/>.

Some photos published in *Parks Stewardship Forum* are covered by other Creative Commons licenses, which can be found [here](#). From time to time *Parks Stewardship Forum* also reprints, with permission, previously published material. Such material is subject to its original copyright, as indicated.

Parks Stewardship Forum is published at <https://escholarship.org/uc/psf>. A version designed for online reading is also available at <https://parks.berkeley.edu/psf>.

PSF is designed by Laurie Frasier • lauriefrasier.com



On the cover of this issue

This viewpoint of a Union soldier facing Pickett's Charge reveals a pivotal moment at Gettysburg, foreshadowing the Civil War's outcome. | [GARY E. DAVIS](#)

EDITORIAL BOARD

Jonathan B. Jarvis, University of California, Berkeley,
Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity
Dr. Steven R. Beissinger, University of California,
Berkeley
Rolf Diamant, George Wright Society
Professor Holly Doremus, University of California,
Berkeley

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Dr. Patrick Gonzalez, University of California, Berkeley,
Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity
David Harmon, George Wright Society

EDITORIAL STAFF

Dr. Rebecca Conard, Managing Co-editor
Dorothy A. Davis, Co-editor,
“The Photographer’s Frame”
Gary E. Davis, Co-editor,
“The Photographer’s Frame”
David Harmon, Managing Co-editor
Dr. Gary Machlis, Editor, “Verse in Place”

EDITORIAL & ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE

George Wright Society
P.O. Box 65
Hancock, MI 49930-0065 USA
1.906.487.9722
psf@georgewright.org

CONTRIBUTING TO PARKS STEWARDSHIP FORUM

We welcome proposals for papers in PSF’s two main departments: “New Perspectives,” for non-peer-reviewed articles that will be evaluated solely by the journal’s editors; and “Advances in Research and Management,” for articles that will undergo formal peer review. We also invite proposals for “The Photographer’s Frame,” our regular feature in which contributors tell a compelling conservation story in photographs.

More information and manuscript submission guidelines: <https://www.georgewrightociety.org/psfsubmissions>

Berkeley Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity

The University of California, Berkeley, Institute for Parks, People, and Biodiversity advances science and solutions to halt climate change, conserve biodiversity, and improve the experience of nature for all. The Institute conducts new scientific research and helps managers and policymakers apply the results to conservation of ecosystems around the world, especially in national parks and other protected areas.

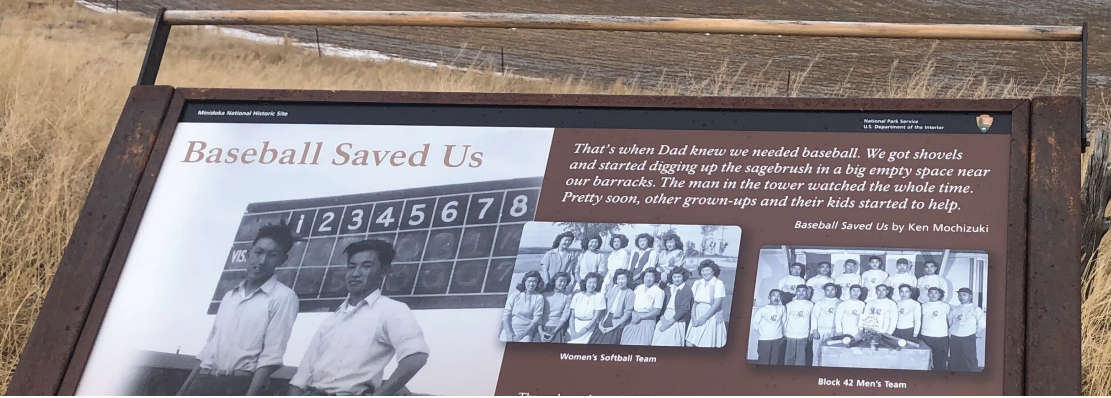
Public protection of land and water serves important roles for climate change resilience and carbon solutions, endangered species, tropical forests, health and well-being, education, thriving economies, Indigenous cultures, and environmental justice. For these critical issues and other emerging questions, the Institute connects field managers and government policymakers to the high-level interdisciplinary research capabilities of the University of California, Berkeley. Institute researchers also communicate science-based solutions to motivate public action and cultivate future conservation leaders. With new scientific insights, the Institute aims to advance meaningful progress for nature and people.

<https://parks.berkeley.edu>



The George Wright Society advances the scientific and cultural resource values of parks, protected and conserved areas, cultural sites, and other forms of place-based conservation. The Society promotes research and resource stewardship across disciplines; brings practitioners together to share their expertise; provides avenues of communication among scholars, researchers, educators, practitioners, and the public; and supports informed conservation decisions and management actions that embrace these values. By uniting people from many different backgrounds around a common passion for protecting Earth’s natural and cultural heritage, we create the collaboration needed to meet today’s greatest conservation challenges.

<https://www.georgewrightociety.org>



ROBERT T. HAYASHI

POINTS OF VIEW



LETTER FROM WOODSTOCK

To Lift All Boats: An Interview with Jerry Emory, Author of *George Meléndez Wright: The Fight for Wildlife and Wilderness in the National Parks*

365

Rolf Diamant



CLIMATE CHANGE SOLUTIONS

Wildfire, Climate Change, Forest Resilience, and Carbon Solutions

374

Patrick Gonzalez

THEME ARTICLES

BACK TO THE BATTLEFIELDS:

HISTORIANS TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT AMERICAN SITES OF CONFLICT

Back to the Battlefields: An Introduction

386

Rebecca Conard

Remembering Labor Conflict as an American Battlefield

389

Paul Shackel

From “Gibraltar of the Chesapeake” to “Freedom’s Fortress”: Reinterpreting Fort Monroe

403

Cassandra Newby-Alexander

“As They Have Formerly Done”: Unraveling the Entanglements at Historic Fort Snelling

419

Katrina M. Phillips

Revisiting Slavery, the Civil War, and Reconciliation at Arlington National Cemetery and Arlington House

429

Paul Quigley

The Winds of Minidoka: Preserving the Japanese American Past

439

Robert T. Hayashi

Searching for the “S” Word at Gettysburg: The Battlefield in the Era of Black Lives Matter

449

Margaret Creighton

Ripples of Memory from Sand Creek

461

Ari Kelman



DEVRY BECKER JONES

BACK TO THE BATTLEFIELDS: HISTORIANS TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT AMERICAN SITES OF CONFLICT

- 474 **Old Battles Are New Again: Revisiting the Selma to Montgomery National Historic Trail**
Tara Y. White

NEW PERSPECTIVES

- 486 **The Second Stage of Violence: An Excerpt from *Violence and Public Memory***
Martin Henry Blatt

ADVANCES IN RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT

- 494 **Meeting Visitor Interest to Advance Conservation:
A Study from Indiana Dunes National Park, USA**
Martha Merson, Leila Valoura, Brian E. Forist, Nickolay I. Hristov, and Louise C. Allen

- 507 **Examining Factors Influencing the Governance of Large Landscape Conservation Initiatives**
Sanobar R. Mirza, Jennifer M. Thomsen, Zachary Wurtzbach, Gabriel Oppler, and Sarah J. Halvorson



THE PHOTOGRAPHER'S FRAME

- 517 **National Parks Can Improve Society by Revealing Destructive Historical Conflicts**
Gary E. Davis and Dorothy A. Davis



VERSE IN PLACE

- 530 **Omnipresent Stories**
Pattiann Rogers