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Authors

Sirunyan, AM
Tumasyan, A
Adam, W
et al.

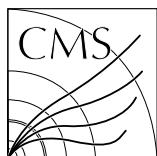
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Measurement of the $W\gamma$ production cross section in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV and constraints on effective field theory coefficients

The CMS Collaboration*

Abstract

A fiducial cross section for $W\gamma$ production in proton-proton collisions is measured at a center-of-mass energy of 13 TeV in 137 fb^{-1} of data collected using the CMS detector at the LHC. The $W \rightarrow e\nu$ and $\mu\nu$ decay modes are used in a maximum-likelihood fit to the lepton-photon invariant mass distribution to extract the combined cross section. The measured cross section is compared with theoretical expectations at next-to-leading order in quantum chromodynamics. In addition, 95% confidence level intervals are reported for anomalous triple-gauge couplings within the framework of effective field theory.

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The associated production of a W boson and a photon in proton-proton (pp) collisions corresponds to a fundamental process that has bearing on the basic ingredients of the standard model (SM). A precise measurement of the $pp \rightarrow W\gamma$ cross section probes the $WW\gamma$ triple-gauge coupling (TGC) and higher-order corrections to it. The structure and strength of the $WW\gamma$ TGC are closely related to the $SU(2) \times U(1)$ gauge symmetry of the SM and the mechanism for its breaking, which can be altered through the presence of new physics with alternative symmetries or symmetry-breaking mechanisms, such as composite W models [1]. Physics at a high energy scale can be described in a generic way in the framework of effective field theory (EFT), and the $pp \rightarrow W\gamma$ production cross section has direct implications for the lowest-dimension operators in the EFT expansion, including $\mathcal{O}_{WWW} = \text{Tr}[W_{\mu\nu}W^{\nu\rho}W_{\rho}^{\mu}]$, which directly affects the $WW\gamma$ TGC [2]. Previous measurements of $W\gamma$ production from the LHC use the data collected in 2011 at a center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV [3, 4]. Here we report the first measurement of the $pp \rightarrow W\gamma$ cross section at 13 TeV based on data collected by the CMS experiment in 2016–2018, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 137 fb^{-1} .

At leading order in quantum chromodynamics (QCD), $\ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$ and $\ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \gamma$ (where $\ell = e/\mu$) production in pp collisions with an s -channel W boson can proceed through initial-state radiation (ISR) from one of the incoming quarks, final-state radiation (FSR) from the outgoing charged lepton, or the $WW\gamma$ TGC vertex shown in Fig. 1. At higher orders in QCD, additional quarks can appear in the final state, and the photon can arise by FSR from an outgoing quark or lepton.

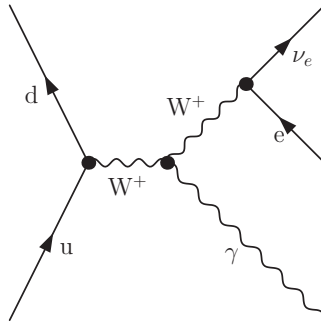


Figure 1: Representative Feynman diagram for $pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$ production with a TGC vertex.

The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid of 6 m internal diameter, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. A silicon pixel and strip tracker, a lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter (ECAL), and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeter, each composed of a barrel and two end sections, are located within the magnetic field of the solenoid. Forward calorimeters extend the pseudorapidity (η) coverage provided by the barrel and end detectors. Muons are measured using gas-ionization chambers, including drift tubes, cathode strip chambers, and resistive plate chambers, embedded in the steel flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. A more detailed description of the CMS detector, as well as the definition of the coordinate system and the relevant kinematic variables, is reported in Ref. [5].

Electrons and photons are measured in the range $|\eta| < 2.5$ defined by the tracker acceptance. The energy of electrons is a combination of three measurements: the electron momentum at the primary interaction vertex as determined by the tracker [6], the energy of the corresponding ECAL cluster, and the energy sum of all bremsstrahlung photons spatially compatible with originating from the electron track. The photon momentum is determined solely using the energy measurement in the ECAL. The photon's ECAL cluster is required to be inconsistent with a charged-particle track reconstructed in the tracker [7]. Muons are measured in the pseudorapidity range $|\eta| < 2.4$ and their momenta are determined using a global fit of muon measure-

ments in the gas-ionization chambers and matched tracks in the silicon tracker [8].

The missing transverse momentum vector \vec{p}_T^{miss} is computed as the negative vector p_T sum of all measured particles in an event, reconstructed with the particle flow algorithm [9], and its magnitude is denoted by p_T^{miss} [10]. The \vec{p}_T^{miss} of an event is intended to represent the neutrinos associated with a single pp interaction within a bunch crossing. The contribution to \vec{p}_T^{miss} due to particles from additional pp interactions within the same bunch crossing (pileup) is mitigated through the pileup-per-particle identification algorithm [11, 12]. The \vec{p}_T^{miss} is also modified to include corrections to the energy scale and resolution of the reconstructed jets in the event.

The $W\gamma$ production cross section has been calculated with next-to-leading-order (NLO) QCD corrections at fixed order matched to a parton shower [13, 14], with NLO electroweak corrections at fixed order [15], and with next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) QCD corrections at fixed order [16–18]. For an inclusive cross section, the NLO QCD corrections are large and positive, more than 100% compared to the LO prediction, whereas the NLO electroweak corrections are negligible compared to experimental precision. The NNLO QCD corrections are positive and 20–30% relative to the NLO QCD prediction.

The signal processes $pp \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$ and $pp \rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \gamma$ are simulated at NLO in QCD using MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO version 5.2.6 [13] with up to one jet in the matrix element calculation, merged with jets from the parton showering using the FxFx merging scheme [19]. These two processes are also simulated with POWHEG version 2.0 using the C-NLO scheme [14, 20–22], in which a QCD NLO accurate calculation is performed for up to one jet, and subsequently up to one additional jet or photon is emitted according to their respective Sudakov form factors. For both MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO and POWHEG, the parton showering and hadronization are performed using PYTHIA8 version 8.226 [23], and the detector simulation is performed using GEANT4 [24]. To match data-taking conditions, we generate three sets of events corresponding to 2016, 2017, and 2018. The PYTHIA8 CUETP8M1 [25] tune with the NNPDF30_nlo_nf_5.pdfas [26] parton distribution functions (PDFs) are used for the 2016 simulation, and the PYTHIA8 CP5 [27] tune with the NNPDF31_nnlo_hessian.pdfas [28] PDFs are used for the 2017 and 2018 simulations. The simulations include $W \rightarrow \tau \nu_\tau$ decays, which are considered part of the signal when a τ decays with an emission of an electron or a muon. No EW or NNLO QCD corrections are applied.

We select $W^+ \gamma \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell \gamma$ and $W^- \gamma \rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \gamma$ events from the set of events that pass a level-one [29] and a high-level [30] trigger that require a single muon or electron that is isolated from other detector activity and, therefore, is likely to be promptly produced as opposed to produced during the hadronization of a jet. The p_T threshold of the high-level trigger lepton varies between 24 and 32 GeV, depending on the year of data taking and the lepton flavor. We require the presence of a single high-quality [31] reconstructed photon, p_T^{miss} exceeding 40 GeV, and that the isolated electron or muon satisfies additional quality criteria [8, 32]. Offline kinematical requirements on the selected objects, based on the detector acceptance and the trigger thresholds, are photon $p_T > 25$ GeV, photon $|\eta| < 2.5$, electron (muon) $|\eta| < 2.5$ (2.4), electron (muon) $p_T > 30$ (26) or > 35 (30) GeV, depending on the year of data taking. To reduce the background from $Z\gamma$ events, we reject events that contain an additional muon or electron with $p_T > 20$ GeV that satisfies minimal quality criteria. Finally, $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$, where $\Delta\phi$ and $\Delta\eta$ are the spatial separations in azimuthal angle ϕ (in radians) and η between the lepton and photon, is required to exceed 0.5.

The signal is defined as the $W\gamma$ process originating from a fiducial region defined with isolated prompt photons and isolated prompt dressed (as defined below) leptons. A lepton or photon is considered isolated if the p_T sum of all stable particles within $\Delta R = 0.4$, divided by the p_T

of the lepton or photon, is less than 0.5. A lepton is considered prompt if it originates from the hard process; a photon is considered prompt if it originates from the hard process or an FSR or ISR process involving a particle that originates from the hard process. A lepton is dressed by adding to its four-momentum the four-momenta of all photons within $\Delta R = 0.1$; this procedure is intended to restore the lepton to its pre-FSR state. The fiducial region requirements are: photon and lepton $|\eta| < 2.5$ and $p_T > 25$ GeV, and $\Delta R(\text{lepton, photon}) > 0.5$.

Background processes containing a prompt lepton and a prompt photon, including $Z\gamma$ production, $t\bar{t}\gamma$ production, and $VV\gamma$ (where $V = W/Z$) production are simulated using MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO and PYTHIA8, in a manner similar to that for the signal samples. The background due to photon conversions in the detector material that lead to reconstructed electrons is estimated with a simulated sample of $\gamma\gamma$ events made with SHERPA version 2.2.5 [33]. The background due to events containing nonprompt leptons and photons, including those from instrumental mismeasurements and genuine leptons or photons within jets, is estimated from data. The ratio of well-isolated, high-quality leptons to less-well-isolated, lower-quality leptons is measured in a dijet control region in data as a function of the lepton $|\eta|$ and p_T , and corrected for prompt leptons and prompt photon conversions based on simulated samples. A similar procedure is applied for photons based on a W +jets control region that excludes the signal region. In the nonprompt photon case, a fit to the width of the photon ECAL shower is used to determine the nonprompt photon fraction in the well-isolated, high-quality category, as described in Ref. [34]. The two procedures are combined in a way that avoids double counting to estimate the contribution from events containing both a nonprompt lepton and a nonprompt photon. The background contribution from events that contain a prompt lepton from the primary interaction and a prompt photon from a pileup interaction, mainly W +jets primary interaction events with γ +jets pileup interaction events, is estimated using simulated samples. Finally, the background from electron-induced photons, occurring when an electron track is misreconstructed in the tracker or not properly matched to the corresponding ECAL cluster, is estimated using a fit to the $m_{\ell\gamma}$ distribution in data, which is sharply peaked because of the Z resonance, with a template constructed from simulation.

The observed distributions of $m_{\ell\gamma}$ are compared with the expected distributions based on the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO simulation in Fig. 2. The experimental data agrees with the prediction within uncertainties. The expected and observed numbers of events are listed in Table 1.

The signal strength is extracted from a binned maximum likelihood fit to the $m_{\ell\gamma}$ distribution, where the likelihood function is the product of a Poisson probability density function for each bin. A simultaneous fit of the electron and muon channels is used for our main results; in addition, muon-channel-only and electron-channel-only fits are performed as a consistency check. In order to efficiently maximize the likelihood function with the large number of parameters that we consider, we use a TENSORFLOW-based minimizer [35, 36]. The fit is performed in the range 10 to 250 GeV with 2 GeV bins. In the electron-channel-only fit and the simultaneous fit, the normalization of the electron-induced photon template is a free parameter in addition to the $W\gamma$ normalization, whereas in the muon-channel-only fit, the normalization of the electron-induced photon template is constrained by a 100% log-normal uncertainty around its nominal value and the $W\gamma$ signal normalization is the only free parameter.

A variety of sources of systematic uncertainty are considered as nuisance parameters in the fit subject to log-normal constraints. Experimental sources of systematic uncertainty include: the jet energy scale and resolution (which affect the \vec{p}_T^{miss}), the lepton and photon identification efficiencies, the pileup modeling, the integrated luminosity measurement, the statistical power of our simulated samples and data control regions, and the nonprompt photon and nonprompt

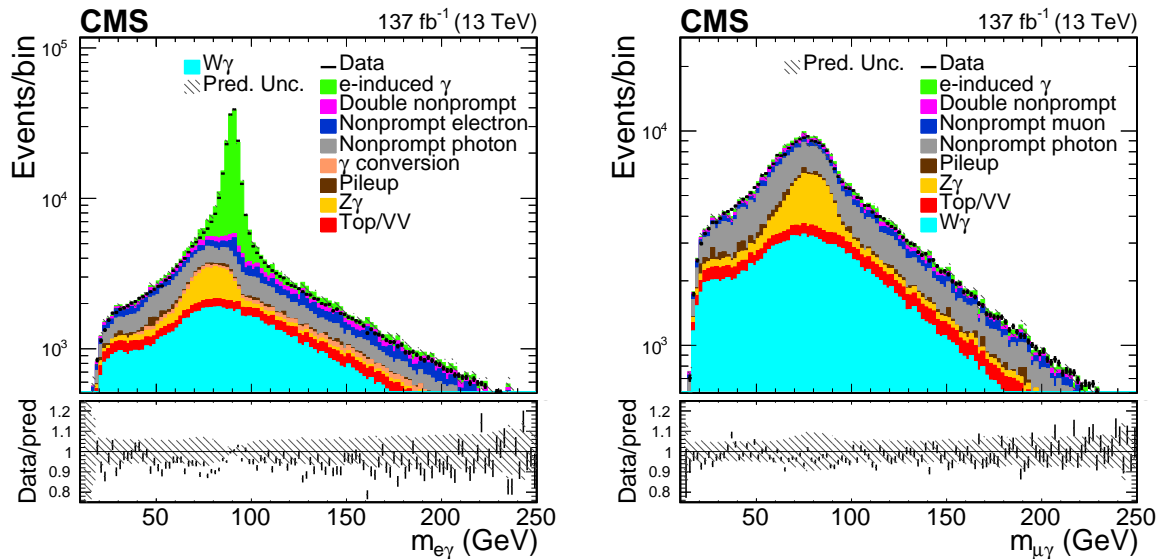


Figure 2: Expected and observed distributions in the invariant mass of the lepton-photon system in the electron (left) and muon (right) channels. The signal and background processes correspond to the estimates made before the fit, except that the normalization of the electron-induced photon (one of the free parameters) is scaled by 1.8 from its prefit value. The uncertainty in the prediction (the hatched band) is the quadratic sum of the systematic uncertainties. The uncertainty in the data is statistical. The $W\gamma$ label refers to the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO simulation of $W\gamma$ events.

lepton background estimation methods. Theoretical sources of systematic uncertainty include: the renormalization and factorization QCD scales, and PDFs. The renormalization and factorization QCD scales are varied by factors of 2 and 1/2, excluding the (2,1/2) and (1/2,2) cases, and the envelope of these variations is taken as the uncertainty. The systematic uncertainty due to the PDFs is calculated using the 32 additional members of the PDF4LHC15_nnlo_30_pdfas PDF set following the PDF4LHC prescription for a Hessian PDF set [26, 37–39]. The uncertainties in the photon identification efficiency (1–4%, depending on the photon p_T and η) and the integrated luminosity measurement (1.8%) have the largest impact on the measurement.

The theoretical predictions of the cross section are 15.4 ± 1.2 (scale) ± 0.1 (PDF) pb based on the NLO QCD MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO simulation and 22.4 ± 3.2 (scale) ± 0.1 (PDF) pb based on the NLO QCD POWHEG simulation with the C-NLO scheme, where scale refers to QCD scale.

The measured cross section from the simultaneous fit with the uncertainties divided into statistical, experimental, and theoretical components is $\sigma = 15.58 \pm 0.75$ pb = 15.58 ± 0.05 (stat) ± 0.73 (syst) ± 0.15 (theo) pb. The measured cross section based only on the electron channel is $\sigma = 15.09 \pm 0.09$ (stat) ± 1.02 (syst) ± 0.32 (theo) pb and the measured cross section based only on the muon channel is $\sigma = 15.77 \pm 0.06$ (stat) ± 0.88 (syst) ± 0.12 (theo) pb.

Next, we search for new physics that could result in anomalous contributions to the cross section at high mass scale Λ . We consider an EFT in which dimension-six operators are added to the SM [2]

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i \frac{c_i}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_i.$$

Table 1: Expected and observed numbers of events. The signal and background yields correspond to the estimates made before the fit, except that normalization of the electron-induced photon yield (one of the free parameters) is scaled by 1.8 from its pre-fit value. The uncertainty is the quadratic sum of the systematic uncertainties. The $W\gamma$ label refers to the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO simulation of $W\gamma$. The $W\gamma$ signal and $W\gamma$ nonfiducial are the contributions to the signal region from the $W\gamma$ process originating from within and outside the fiducial region, respectively.

Process	$e\gamma$	$\mu\gamma$
$W\gamma$ signal	$95\,953 \pm 6\,753$	$164\,438 \pm 8\,773$
$W\gamma$ nonfiducial	$1\,530 \pm 241$	$2\,863 \pm 337$
$Z\gamma$	$22\,164 \pm 6\,173$	$45\,227 \pm 11\,349$
Top/ VV	$16\,501 \pm 879$	$25\,517 \pm 952$
Nonprompt photon	$46\,984 \pm 2\,249$	$95\,838 \pm 4\,567$
Nonprompt lepton	$27\,099 \pm 8\,169$	$23\,008 \pm 6\,915$
Double nonprompt	$16\,264 \pm 4\,885$	$14\,050 \pm 4\,219$
e-induced photon	$157\,209 \pm 42\,269$	$14\,231 \pm 798$
Pileup	$4\,892 \pm 475$	$11\,085 \pm 782$
Photon conversion	$8\,318 \pm 494$	0 ± 0
Total	$396\,913 \pm 54\,686$	$396\,257 \pm 22\,837$
Observation	385 224	395 818

The operators that are relevant to $W\gamma$ production are

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{O}_{WWW} &= \text{Tr}[W_{\mu\nu} W^{\nu\rho} W_{\rho}^{\mu}], \\
\mathcal{O}_B &= (D_{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} B^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}\Phi), \\
\mathcal{O}_{W\tilde{W}W} &= \text{Tr}[\tilde{W}_{\mu\nu} W^{\nu\rho} W_{\rho}^{\mu}], \text{ and} \\
\mathcal{O}_{\tilde{W}} &= (D_{\mu}\Phi)^{\dagger} \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu} (D_{\nu}\Phi),
\end{aligned}$$

where $W^{\mu\nu}$ and $B^{\mu\nu}$ are the $SU(2)\times U(1)$ field strength tensors, Φ is the Higgs field, and $\tilde{W}^{\mu\nu}$ is defined as $\epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} W_{\rho\sigma}/2$ ($\epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$ is totally antisymmetric with $\epsilon^{0123} = 1$). The lowest dimension CP -even operator that directly alters the $WW\gamma$ TGC is \mathcal{O}_{WWW} . The photon p_T distribution shown in Fig. 3 is used for the extraction of limits on the coefficients of these four operators. The NLO QCD reweighting feature of MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO [40] is used to determine the yield of the $W\gamma$ signal as a function of each operator coefficient.

We compute expected and observed 95% confidence level limits on each operator coefficient based on the profile likelihood ratio test statistic [41]. Each operator coefficient is scanned independently with all other operator coefficients set to zero. In addition to the sources of systematic uncertainty considered in the cross section fit, the 45% difference between the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO and POWHEG fiducial cross sections is assigned as an uncertainty in the normalization of the SM component of the model. The observed and expected limits are listed in Table 2. The observed limits on c_{WWW}/Λ^2 are decreased by a factor of ≈ 1.75 relative to the previous best result [42]. These limits can be converted through a linear relationship to limits on the parameters λ_{γ} , $\tilde{\lambda}_{\gamma}$, and $\tilde{\kappa}_{\gamma}$ in the Lagrangian approach to anomalous couplings, also known as the LEP parametrization, described in Ref. [2]. The expected limits on these parameters are $-0.0033 < \lambda_{\gamma} < 0.0033$, $-0.074 < \tilde{\kappa}_{\gamma} < 0.072$, and $-0.0016 < \tilde{\lambda}_{\gamma} < 0.0016$, while the corresponding observed limits are $-0.0035 < \lambda_{\gamma} < 0.0035$, $-0.066 < \tilde{\kappa}_{\gamma} < 0.065$, and $-0.0017 < \tilde{\lambda}_{\gamma} < 0.0017$.

Table 2: Expected and observed 95% confidence level limits on four dimension-six operator coefficients. The units of the limits are TeV^{-2} .

Coefficient	Exp. lower	Exp. upper	Obs. lower	Obs. upper
c_{WWW}/Λ^2	-0.85	0.87	-0.90	0.91
c_B/Λ^2	-46	45	-40	41
$c_{\overline{WWW}}/\Lambda^2$	-0.43	0.43	-0.45	0.45
$c_{\overline{W}}/\Lambda^2$	-23	22	-20	20

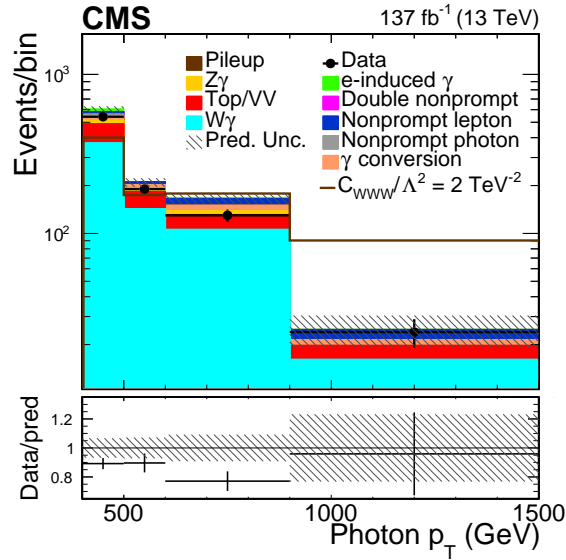


Figure 3: The photon p_T distribution used for the extraction of limits on dimension-six EFT operators. The expected yields correspond to the estimates made before the fit. The uncertainty in the prediction (the hatched band) is the quadratic sum of the systematic uncertainties. The uncertainty in the data is statistical. The last bin includes the overflow.

In summary, the cross section for $pp \rightarrow W\gamma$ production has been measured at a center-of-mass energy of 13 TeV for the first time. The measured cross section in a defined fiducial region is $\sigma = 15.58 \pm 0.05$ (stat) ± 0.73 (syst) ± 0.15 (theo) pb = 15.58 ± 0.75 pb, consistent with the MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO next-to-leading-order (NLO) quantum chromodynamics (QCD) prediction of $\sigma = 15.4 \pm 1.2$ (scale) ± 0.1 (PDF) pb, and less than the POWHEG NLO QCD prediction of $\sigma = 22.4 \pm 3.2$ (scale) ± 0.1 (PDF) pb. The cross sections in the electron and muon channels are consistent with each other. The high tail of the photon transverse momentum distribution is used to set 95% confidence level limits on dimension-six effective field theory parameters, including the most stringent limit to date on the coefficient of \mathcal{O}_{WWW} , the lowest dimension CP -even operator that directly alters the $WW\gamma$ TGC.

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A The CMS Collaboration

Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

A.M. Sirunyan[†], A. Tumasyan

Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Wien, Austria

W. Adam, J.W. Andrejkovic, T. Bergauer, S. Chatterjee, M. Dragicevic, A. Escalante Del Valle, R. Frühwirth¹, M. Jeitler¹, N. Krammer, L. Lechner, D. Liko, I. Mikulec, F.M. Pitters, J. Schieck¹, R. Schöfbeck, M. Spanring, S. Templ, W. Waltenberger, C.-E. Wulz¹

Institute for Nuclear Problems, Minsk, Belarus

V. Chekhovsky, A. Litomin, V. Makarenko

Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium

M.R. Darwish², E.A. De Wolf, X. Janssen, T. Kello³, A. Lelek, H. Rejeb Sfar, P. Van Mechelen, S. Van Putte, N. Van Remortel

Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium

F. Blekman, E.S. Bols, J. D'Hondt, J. De Clercq, M. Delcourt, S. Lowette, S. Moortgat, A. Morton, D. Müller, A.R. Sahasransu, S. Tavernier, W. Van Doninck, P. Van Mulders

Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium

D. Beghin, B. Bilin, B. Clerboux, G. De Lentdecker, L. Favart, A. Grebenyuk, A.K. Kalsi, K. Lee, I. Makarenko, L. Moureaux, L. Pétré, A. Popov, N. Postiau, E. Starling, L. Thomas, C. Vander Velde, P. Vanlaer, D. Vannerom, L. Wezenbeek

Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

T. Cornelis, D. Dobur, M. Gruchala, G. Mestdach, M. Niedziela, C. Roskas, K. Skovpen, M. Tytgat, W. Verbeke, B. Vermassen, M. Vit

Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

A. Bethani, G. Bruno, F. Bury, C. Caputo, P. David, C. Delaere, I.S. Donertas, A. Giammanco, V. Lemaitre, K. Mondal, J. Prisciandaro, A. Taliencio, M. Teklishyn, P. Vischia, S. Wertz, S. Wuyckens

Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

G.A. Alves, C. Hensel, A. Moraes

Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

W.L. Aldá Júnior, M. Barroso Ferreira Filho, H. BRANDAO MALBOUISSON, W. Carvalho, J. Chinellato⁴, E.M. Da Costa, G.G. Da Silveira⁵, D. De Jesus Damiao, S. Fonseca De Souza, D. Matos Figueiredo, C. Mora Herrera, K. Mota Amarilo, L. Mundim, H. Nogima, P. Rebello Teles, L.J. Sanchez Rosas, A. Santoro, S.M. Silva Do Amaral, A. Sznajder, M. Thiel, F. Torres Da Silva De Araujo, A. Vilela Pereira

Universidade Estadual Paulista ^a, Universidade Federal do ABC ^b, São Paulo, Brazil

C.A. Bernardes^{a,a}, L. Calligaris^a, T.R. Fernandez Perez Tomei^a, E.M. Gregores^{a,b}, D.S. Lemos^a, P.G. Mercadante^{a,b}, S.F. Novaes^a, Sandra S. Padula^a

Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria

A. Aleksandrov, G. Antchev, I. Atanasov, R. Hadjiiska, P. Iaydjiev, M. Misheva, M. Rodozov, M. Shopova, G. Sultanov

University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria

A. Dimitrov, T. Ivanov, L. Litov, B. Pavlov, P. Petkov, A. Petrov

Beihang University, Beijing, China

T. Cheng, W. Fang³, Q. Guo, T. Javaid⁶, M. Mittal, H. Wang, L. Yuan

Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

M. Ahmad, G. Bauer, C. Dozen⁷, Z. Hu, J. Martins⁸, Y. Wang, K. Yi^{9,10}

Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China

E. Chapon, G.M. Chen⁶, H.S. Chen⁶, M. Chen, A. Kapoor, D. Leggat, H. Liao, Z.-A. LIU⁶, R. Sharma, A. Spiezia, J. Tao, J. Thomas-wilsker, J. Wang, H. Zhang, S. Zhang⁶, J. Zhao

State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China

A. Agapitos, Y. Ban, C. Chen, Q. Huang, A. Levin, Q. Li, M. Lu, X. Lyu, Y. Mao, S.J. Qian, D. Wang, Q. Wang, J. Xiao

Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China

Z. You

Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE) - Fudan University, Shanghai, China

X. Gao³, H. Okawa

Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China

M. Xiao

Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia

C. Avila, A. Cabrera, C. Florez, J. Fraga, A. Sarkar, M.A. Segura Delgado

Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia

J. Jaramillo, J. Mejia Guisao, F. Ramirez, J.D. Ruiz Alvarez, C.A. Salazar González, N. Vanegas Arbelaez

University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia

D. Giljanovic, N. Godinovic, D. Lelas, I. Puljak

University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia

Z. Antunovic, M. Kovac, T. Sculac

Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia

V. Brigljevic, D. Ferencek, D. Majumder, M. Roguljic, A. Starodumov¹¹, T. Susa

University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus

A. Attikis, E. Erodotou, A. Ioannou, G. Kole, M. Kolosova, S. Konstantinou, J. Mousa, C. Nicolaou, F. Ptochos, P.A. Razis, H. Rykaczewski, H. Saka

Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

M. Finger¹², M. Finger Jr.¹², A. Kveton

Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador

E. Ayala

Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador

E. Carrera Jarrin

Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt

S. Abu Zeid¹³, S. Khalil¹⁴, E. Salama^{15,13}

Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt

A. Lotfy, Y. Mohammed

National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia

S. Bhowmik, A. Carvalho Antunes De Oliveira, R.K. Dewanjee, K. Ehataht, M. Kadastik, J. Pata, M. Raidal, C. Veelken

Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

P. Eerola, L. Forthomme, H. Kirschenmann, K. Osterberg, M. Voutilainen

Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland

E. Brücken, F. Garcia, J. Havukainen, V. Karimäki, M.S. Kim, R. Kinnunen, T. Lampén, K. Lassila-Perini, S. Lehti, T. Lindén, H. Siikonen, E. Tuominen, J. Tuominiemi

Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland

P. Luukka, H. Petrow, T. Tuuva

IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, FranceC. Amendola, M. Besancon, F. Couderc, M. Dejardin, D. Denegri, J.L. Faure, F. Ferri, S. Ganjour, A. Givernaud, P. Gras, G. Hamel de Monchenault, P. Jarry, B. Lenzi, E. Locci, J. Malcles, J. Rander, A. Rosowsky, M.Ö. Sahin, A. Savoy-Navarro¹⁶, M. Titov, G.B. Yu**Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France**

S. Ahuja, F. Beaudette, M. Bonanomi, A. Buchot Perraguin, P. Busson, C. Charlot, O. Davignon, B. Diab, G. Falmagne, R. Granier de Cassagnac, A. Hakimi, I. Kucher, A. Lobanov, C. Martin Perez, M. Nguyen, C. Ochando, P. Paganini, J. Rembser, R. Salerno, J.B. Sauvan, Y. Sirois, A. Zabi, A. Zghiche

Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, FranceJ.-L. Agram¹⁷, J. Andrea, D. Apparú, D. Bloch, G. Bourgatte, J.-M. Brom, E.C. Chabert, C. Collard, D. Darej, J.-C. Fontaine¹⁷, U. Goerlach, C. Grimault, A.-C. Le Bihan, P. Van Hove**Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France**

E. Asilar, S. Beauceron, C. Bernet, G. Boudoul, C. Camen, A. Carle, N. Chanon, D. Contardo, P. Depasse, H. El Mamouni, J. Fay, S. Gascon, M. Gouzevitch, B. Ille, Sa. Jain, I.B. Laktineh, H. Lattaud, A. Lesauvage, M. Lethuillier, L. Mirabito, K. Shchablo, L. Torterotot, G. Touquet, M. Vander Donckt, S. Viret

Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, GeorgiaG. Adamov, Z. Tsamalaidze¹²**RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany**

L. Feld, K. Klein, M. Lipinski, D. Meuser, A. Pauls, M.P. Rauch, J. Schulz, M. Teroerde

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany

D. Eliseev, M. Erdmann, P. Fackeldey, B. Fischer, S. Ghosh, T. Hebbeker, K. Hoepfner, H. Keller, L. Mastrolorenzo, M. Merschmeyer, A. Meyer, G. Mocellin, S. Mondal, S. Mukherjee, D. Noll, A. Novak, T. Pook, A. Pozdnyakov, Y. Rath, H. Reithler, J. Roemer, A. Schmidt, S.C. Schuler, A. Sharma, S. Wiedenbeck, S. Zaleski

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, GermanyC. Dziwok, G. Flügge, W. Haj Ahmad¹⁸, O. Hlushchenko, T. Kress, A. Nowack, C. Pistone, O. Pooth, D. Roy, H. Sert, A. Stahl¹⁹, T. Ziemons

Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany

H. Aarup Petersen, M. Aldaya Martin, P. Asmuss, I. Babounikau, S. Baxter, O. Behnke, A. Bermúdez Martínez, A.A. Bin Anuar, K. Borras²⁰, V. Botta, D. Brunner, A. Campbell, A. Cardini, P. Connor, S. Consuegra Rodríguez, V. Danilov, M.M. Defranchis, L. Didukh, D. Domínguez Damiani, G. Eckerlin, D. Eckstein, L.I. Estevez Banos, E. Gallo²¹, A. Geiser, A. Giraldi, A. Grohsjean, M. Guthoff, A. Harb, A. Jafari²², N.Z. Jomhari, H. Jung, A. Kasem²⁰, M. Kasemann, H. Kaveh, C. Kleinwort, J. Knolle, D. Krücker, W. Lange, T. Lenz, J. Lidrych, K. Lipka, W. Lohmann²³, T. Madlener, R. Mankel, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann, J. Metwally, A.B. Meyer, M. Meyer, J. Mnich, A. Mussgiller, V. Myronenko, Y. Otariid, D. Pérez Adán, S.K. Pflitsch, D. Pitzl, A. Raspereza, A. Saggio, A. Saibel, M. Savitskyi, V. Scheurer, C. Schwanenberger, A. Singh, R.E. Sosa Ricardo, N. Tonon, O. Turkot, A. Vagnerini, M. Van De Klundert, R. Walsh, D. Walter, Y. Wen, K. Wichmann, C. Wissing, S. Wuchterl, O. Zenaiev, R. Zlebcik

University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany

R. Aggleton, S. Bein, L. Benato, A. Benecke, K. De Leo, T. Dreyer, M. Eich, F. Feindt, A. Fröhlich, C. Garbers, E. Garutti, P. Gunnellini, J. Haller, A. Hinzmann, A. Karavdina, G. Kasieczka, R. Klanner, R. Kogler, V. Kutzner, J. Lange, T. Lange, A. Malara, A. Nigamova, K.J. Pena Rodriguez, O. Rieger, P. Schleper, M. Schröder, J. Schwandt, D. Schwarz, J. Sonneveld, H. Stadie, G. Steinbrück, A. Tews, B. Vormwald, I. Zoi

Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany

J. Bechtel, T. Berger, E. Butz, R. Caspart, T. Chwalek, W. De Boer, A. Dierlamm, A. Droll, K. El Morabit, N. Faltermann, K. Flöh, M. Giffels, J.o. Gosewisch, A. Gottmann, F. Hartmann¹⁹, C. Heidecker, U. Husemann, I. Katkov²⁴, P. Keicher, R. Koppenhöfer, S. Maier, M. Metzler, S. Mitra, Th. Müller, M. Musich, M. Neukum, G. Quast, K. Rabbertz, J. Rauser, D. Savoii, D. Schäfer, M. Schnepf, D. Seith, I. Shvetsov, H.J. Simonis, R. Ulrich, J. Van Der Linden, R.F. Von Cube, M. Wassmer, M. Weber, S. Wieland, R. Wolf, S. Wozniewski, S. Wunsch

Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece

G. Anagnostou, P. Asenov, G. Daskalakis, T. Geralis, A. Kyriakis, D. Loukas, G. Paspalaki, A. Stakia

National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece

M. Diamantopoulou, D. Karasavvas, G. Karathanasis, P. Kontaxakis, C.K. Koraka, A. Manousakis-katsikakis, A. Panagiotou, I. Papavergou, N. Saoulidou, K. Theofilatos, E. Tziaferi, K. Vellidis, E. Vourliotis

National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece

G. Bakas, K. Kousouris, I. Papakrivopoulos, G. Tsipolitis, A. Zacharopoulou

University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece

I. Evangelou, C. Foudas, P. Gianneios, P. Katsoulis, P. Kokkas, N. Manthos, I. Papadopoulos, J. Strologas

MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary

M. Csanad, M.M.A. Gadallah²⁵, S. Lökös²⁶, P. Major, K. Mandal, A. Mehta, G. Pasztor, A.J. Rádl, O. Surányi, G.I. Veres

Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary

M. Bartók²⁷, G. Bencze, C. Hajdu, D. Horvath²⁸, F. Sikler, V. Veszpremi, G. Vesztergombi[†]

Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, HungaryS. Czellar, J. Karancsi²⁷, J. Molnar, Z. Szillasi, D. Teyssier**Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary**P. Raics, Z.L. Trocsanyi²⁹, B. Ujvari**Eszterhazy Karoly University, Karoly Robert Campus, Gyongyos, Hungary**T. Csorgo³⁰, F. Nemes³⁰, T. Novak**Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India**

S. Choudhury, J.R. Komaragiri, D. Kumar, L. Panwar, P.C. Tiwari

National Institute of Science Education and Research, HBNI, Bhubaneswar, IndiaS. Bahinipati³¹, D. Dash, C. Kar, P. Mal, T. Mishra, V.K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu³², A. Nayak³², P. Saha, N. Sur, S.K. Swain**Panjab University, Chandigarh, India**S. Bansal, S.B. Beri, V. Bhatnagar, G. Chaudhary, S. Chauhan, N. Dhingra³³, R. Gupta, A. Kaur, S. Kaur, P. Kumari, M. Meena, K. Sandeep, J.B. Singh, A.K. Viridi**University of Delhi, Delhi, India**

A. Ahmed, A. Bhardwaj, B.C. Choudhary, R.B. Garg, M. Gola, S. Keshri, A. Kumar, M. Naimuddin, P. Priyanka, K. Ranjan, A. Shah

Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, IndiaM. Bharti³⁴, R. Bhattacharya, S. Bhattacharya, D. Bhowmik, S. Dutta, S. Ghosh, B. Gomber³⁵, M. Maity³⁶, S. Nandan, P. Palit, P.K. Rout, G. Saha, B. Sahu, S. Sarkar, M. Sharan, B. Singh³⁴, S. Thakur³⁴**Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India**

P.K. Behera, S.C. Behera, P. Kalbhor, A. Muhammad, R. Pradhan, P.R. Pujahari, A. Sharma, A.K. Sikdar

Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, IndiaD. Dutta, V. Jha, V. Kumar, D.K. Mishra, K. Naskar³⁷, P.K. Netrakanti, L.M. Pant, P. Shukla**Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India**

T. Aziz, S. Dugad, G.B. Mohanty, U. Sarkar

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India

S. Banerjee, S. Bhattacharya, R. Chudasama, M. Guchait, S. Karmakar, S. Kumar, G. Majumder, K. Mazumdar, S. Mukherjee, D. Roy

Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India

S. Dube, B. Kansal, S. Pandey, A. Rane, A. Rastogi, S. Sharma

Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, IranH. Bakhshiansohi³⁸, M. Zeinali³⁹**Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran**S. Chenarani⁴⁰, S.M. Etesami, M. Khakzad, M. Mohammadi Najafabadi**University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland**

M. Felcini, M. Grunewald

INFN Sezione di Bari ^a, Università di Bari ^b, Politecnico di Bari ^c, Bari, ItalyM. Abbrescia^{a,b}, R. Aly^{a,b,41}, C. Aruta^{a,b}, A. Colaleo^a, D. Creanza^{a,c}, N. De Filippis^{a,c},

M. De Palma^{a,b}, A. Di Florio^{a,b}, A. Di Pilato^{a,b}, W. Elmetenawee^{a,b}, L. Fiore^a, A. Gelmi^{a,b}, M. Gul^a, G. Iaselli^{a,c}, M. Ince^{a,b}, S. Lezki^{a,b}, G. Maggi^{a,c}, M. Maggi^a, I. Margjeka^{a,b}, V. Mastrapasqua^{a,b}, J.A. Merlin^a, S. My^{a,b}, S. Nuzzo^{a,b}, A. Pompili^{a,b}, G. Pugliese^{a,c}, A. Ranieri^a, G. Selvaggi^{a,b}, L. Silvestris^a, F.M. Simone^{a,b}, R. Venditti^a, P. Verwilligen^a

INFN Sezione di Bologna ^a, Università di Bologna ^b, Bologna, Italy

G. Abbiendi^a, C. Battilana^{a,b}, D. Bonacorsi^{a,b}, L. Borgonovi^a, S. Braibant-Giacomelli^{a,b}, L. Brigliadori^a, R. Campanini^{a,b}, P. Capiluppi^{a,b}, A. Castro^{a,b}, F.R. Cavallo^a, C. Ciocca^a, M. Cuffiani^{a,b}, G.M. Dallavalle^a, T. Diotallevi^{a,b}, F. Fabbri^a, A. Fanfani^{a,b}, E. Fontanesi^{a,b}, P. Giacomelli^a, L. Giommi^{a,b}, C. Grandi^a, L. Guiducci^{a,b}, F. Iemmi^{a,b}, S. Lo Meo^{a,42}, S. Marcellini^a, G. Masetti^a, F.L. Navarria^{a,b}, A. Perrotta^a, F. Primavera^{a,b}, A.M. Rossi^{a,b}, T. Rovelli^{a,b}, G.P. Siroli^{a,b}, N. Tosi^a

INFN Sezione di Catania ^a, Università di Catania ^b, Catania, Italy

S. Albergo^{a,b,43}, S. Costa^{a,b,43}, A. Di Mattia^a, R. Potenza^{a,b}, A. Tricomi^{a,b,43}, C. Tuve^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Firenze ^a, Università di Firenze ^b, Firenze, Italy

G. Barbagli^a, A. Cassese^a, R. Ceccarelli^{a,b}, V. Ciulli^{a,b}, C. Civinini^a, R. D'Alessandro^{a,b}, F. Fiori^{a,b}, E. Focardi^{a,b}, G. Latino^{a,b}, P. Lenzi^{a,b}, M. Lizzo^{a,b}, M. Meschini^a, S. Paoletti^a, R. Seidita^{a,b}, G. Sguazzoni^a, L. Viliani^a

INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

L. Benussi, S. Bianco, D. Piccolo

INFN Sezione di Genova ^a, Università di Genova ^b, Genova, Italy

M. Bozzo^{a,b}, F. Ferro^a, R. Mulargia^{a,b}, E. Robutti^a, S. Tosi^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca ^a, Università di Milano-Bicocca ^b, Milano, Italy

A. Benaglia^a, F. Brivio^{a,b}, F. Cetorelli^{a,b}, V. Ciriolo^{a,b,19}, F. De Guio^{a,b}, M.E. Dinardo^{a,b}, P. Dini^a, S. Gennai^a, A. Ghezzi^{a,b}, P. Govoni^{a,b}, L. Guzzi^{a,b}, M. Malberti^a, S. Malvezzi^a, A. Massironi^a, D. Menasce^a, F. Monti^{a,b}, L. Moroni^a, M. Paganoni^{a,b}, D. Pedrini^a, S. Ragazzi^{a,b}, N. Redaelli^a, T. Tabarelli de Fatis^{a,b}, D. Valsecchi^{a,b,19}, D. Zuolo^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Napoli ^a, Università di Napoli 'Federico II' ^b, Napoli, Italy, Università della Basilicata ^c, Potenza, Italy, Università G. Marconi ^d, Roma, Italy

S. Buontempo^a, N. Cavallo^{a,c}, A. De Iorio^{a,b}, F. Fabozzi^{a,c}, A.O.M. Iorio^{a,b}, L. Lista^{a,b}, S. Meola^{a,d,19}, P. Paolucci^{a,19}, B. Rossi^a, C. Sciacca^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Padova ^a, Università di Padova ^b, Padova, Italy, Università di Trento ^c, Trento, Italy

P. Azzi^a, N. Bacchetta^a, D. Bisello^{a,b}, P. Bortignon^a, A. Bragagnolo^{a,b}, R. Carlin^{a,b}, P. Checchia^a, P. De Castro Manzano^a, T. Dorigo^a, F. Gasparini^{a,b}, U. Gasparini^{a,b}, S.Y. Hoh^{a,b}, L. Layer^{a,44}, M. Margoni^{a,b}, A.T. Meneguzzo^{a,b}, M. Presilla^{a,b}, P. Ronchese^{a,b}, R. Rossin^{a,b}, F. Simonetto^{a,b}, G. Strong^a, M. Tosi^{a,b}, H. YARAR^{a,b}, M. Zanetti^{a,b}, P. Zotto^{a,b}, A. Zucchetta^{a,b}, G. Zumerle^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Pavia ^a, Università di Pavia ^b, Pavia, Italy

C. Aime^{a,b}, A. Braghieri^a, S. Calzaferri^{a,b}, D. Fiorina^{a,b}, P. Montagna^{a,b}, S.P. Ratti^{a,b}, V. Re^a, M. Ressegotti^{a,b}, C. Riccardi^{a,b}, P. Salvini^a, I. Vai^a, P. Vitulo^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Perugia ^a, Università di Perugia ^b, Perugia, Italy

G.M. Bilei^a, D. Ciangottini^{a,b}, L. Fanò^{a,b}, P. Lariccia^{a,b}, G. Mantovani^{a,b}, V. Mariani^{a,b}, M. Menichelli^a, F. Moscatelli^a, A. Piccinelli^{a,b}, A. Rossi^{a,b}, A. Santocchia^{a,b}, D. Spiga^a, T. Tedeschi^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Pisa ^a, Università di Pisa ^b, Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa ^c, Pisa Italy, Università di Siena ^d, Siena, Italy

P. Azzurri^a, G. Bagliesi^a, V. Bertacchi^{a,c}, L. Bianchini^a, T. Boccali^a, E. Bossini, R. Castaldi^a, M.A. Ciocci^{a,b}, R. Dell'Orso^a, M.R. Di Domenico^{a,d}, S. Donato^a, A. Giassi^a, M.T. Grippo^a, F. Ligabue^{a,c}, E. Manca^{a,c}, G. Mandorli^{a,c}, A. Messineo^{a,b}, F. Palla^a, G. Ramirez-Sanchez^{a,c}, A. Rizzi^{a,b}, G. Rolandi^{a,c}, S. Roy Chowdhury^{a,c}, A. Scribano^a, N. Shafiei^{a,b}, P. Spagnolo^a, R. Tenchini^a, G. Tonelli^{a,b}, N. Turini^{a,d}, A. Venturi^a, P.G. Verdini^a

INFN Sezione di Roma ^a, Sapienza Università di Roma ^b, Rome, Italy

F. Cavallari^a, M. Cipriani^{a,b}, D. Del Re^{a,b}, E. Di Marco^a, M. Diemoz^a, E. Longo^{a,b}, P. Meridiani^a, G. Organtini^{a,b}, F. Pandolfi^a, R. Paramatti^{a,b}, C. Quaranta^{a,b}, S. Rahatlou^{a,b}, C. Rovelli^a, F. Santanastasio^{a,b}, L. Soffi^{a,b}, R. Tramontano^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Torino ^a, Università di Torino ^b, Torino, Italy, Università del Piemonte Orientale ^c, Novara, Italy

N. Amapane^{a,b}, R. Arcidiacono^{a,c}, S. Argiro^{a,b}, M. Arneodo^{a,c}, N. Bartosik^a, R. Bellan^{a,b}, A. Bellora^{a,b}, J. Berenguer Antequera^{a,b}, C. Biino^a, A. Cappati^{a,b}, N. Cartiglia^a, S. Cometti^a, M. Costa^{a,b}, R. Covarelli^{a,b}, N. Demaria^a, B. Kiani^{a,b}, F. Legger^a, C. Mariotti^a, S. Maselli^a, E. Migliore^{a,b}, V. Monaco^{a,b}, E. Monteil^{a,b}, M. Monteno^a, M.M. Obertino^{a,b}, G. Ortona^a, L. Pacher^{a,b}, N. Pastrone^a, M. Pelliccioni^a, G.L. Pinna Angioni^{a,b}, M. Ruspa^{a,c}, R. Salvatico^{a,b}, K. Shchelina^{a,b}, F. Siviero^{a,b}, V. Sola^a, A. Solano^{a,b}, D. Soldi^{a,b}, A. Staiano^a, M. Tornago^{a,b}, D. Trocino^{a,b}

INFN Sezione di Trieste ^a, Università di Trieste ^b, Trieste, Italy

S. Belforte^a, V. Candelise^{a,b}, M. Casarsa^a, F. Cossutti^a, A. Da Rold^{a,b}, G. Della Ricca^{a,b}, F. Vazzoler^{a,b}

Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea

S. Dogra, C. Huh, B. Kim, D.H. Kim, G.N. Kim, J. Lee, S.W. Lee, C.S. Moon, Y.D. Oh, S.I. Pak, B.C. Radburn-Smith, S. Sekmen, Y.C. Yang

Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea

H. Kim, D.H. Moon

Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea

B. Francois, T.J. Kim, J. Park

Korea University, Seoul, Korea

S. Cho, S. Choi, Y. Go, B. Hong, K. Lee, K.S. Lee, J. Lim, J. Park, S.K. Park, J. Yoo

Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Republic of Korea

J. Goh, A. Gurtu

Sejong University, Seoul, Korea

H.S. Kim, Y. Kim

Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea

J. Almond, J.H. Bhyun, J. Choi, S. Jeon, J. Kim, J.S. Kim, S. Ko, H. Kwon, H. Lee, S. Lee, B.H. Oh, M. Oh, S.B. Oh, H. Seo, U.K. Yang, I. Yoon

University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea

D. Jeon, J.H. Kim, B. Ko, J.S.H. Lee, I.C. Park, Y. Roh, D. Song, I.J. Watson

Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea

S. Ha, H.D. Yoo

Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea

Y. Choi, Y. Jeong, H. Lee, Y. Lee, I. Yu

**College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM),
Dasman, Kuwait**

T. Beyrouthy, Y. Maghrbi

Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia

V. Veckalns⁴⁵

Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania

M. Ambrozys, A. Juodagalvis, A. Rinkevicius, G. Tamulaitis, A. Vaitkevicius

National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

W.A.T. Wan Abdullah, M.N. Yusli, Z. Zolkapli

Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico

J.F. Benitez, A. Castaneda Hernandez, J.A. Murillo Quijada, L. Valencia Palomo

Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico

G. Ayala, H. Castilla-Valdez, E. De La Cruz-Burelo, I. Heredia-De La Cruz⁴⁶, R. Lopez-Fernandez, C.A. Mondragon Herrera, D.A. Perez Navarro, A. Sanchez-Hernandez

Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico

S. Carrillo Moreno, C. Oropeza Barrera, M. Ramirez-Garcia, F. Vazquez Valencia

Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico

I. Pedraza, H.A. Salazar Ibarguen, C. Uribe Estrada

University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro

J. Mijuskovic⁴⁷, N. Raicevic

University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

D. Krofcheck

University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand

S. Bheesette, P.H. Butler

National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

A. Ahmad, M.I. Asghar, A. Awais, M.I.M. Awan, H.R. Hoorani, W.A. Khan, S. Qazi, M.A. Shah, M. Waqas

**AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and
Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland**

V. Avati, L. Grzanka, M. Malawski

National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland

H. Bialkowska, M. Bluj, B. Boimska, T. Frueboes, M. Górski, M. Kazana, M. Szleper, P. Traczyk, P. Zalewski

Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland

K. Bunkowski, K. Doroba, A. Kalinowski, M. Konecki, J. Krolikowski, M. Walczak

Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal

M. Araujo, P. Bargassa, D. Bastos, A. Boletti, P. Faccioli, M. Gallinaro, J. Hollar, N. Leonardo, T. Niknejad, J. Seixas, O. Toldaiev, J. Varela

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia

S. Afanasiev, D. Budkouski, P. Bunin, M. Gavrilenko, I. Golutvin, I. Gorbunov, A. Kamenev, V. Karjavine, A. Lanev, A. Malakhov, V. Matveev^{48,49}, V. Palichik, V. Perelygin, M. Savina, D. Seitova, V. Shalaev, S. Shmatov, S. Shulha, V. Smirnov, O. Teryaev, N. Voytishin, A. Zarubin, I. Zhizhin

Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia

G. Gavrilo, V. Golovtsov, Y. Ivanov, V. Kim⁵⁰, E. Kuznetsova⁵¹, V. Murzin, V. Oreshkin, I. Smirnov, D. Sosnov, V. Sulimov, L. Uvarov, S. Volkov, A. Vorobyev

Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia

Yu. Andreev, A. Dermenev, S. Gninenko, N. Golubev, A. Karneyeu, M. Kirsanov, N. Krasnikov, A. Pashenkov, G. Pivovarov, D. Tlisov[†], A. Toropin

Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC 'Kurchatov Institute', Moscow, Russia

V. Epshteyn, V. Gavrilo, N. Lychkovskaya, A. Nikitenko⁵², V. Popov, G. Safronov, A. Spiridonov, A. Stepenov, M. Toms, E. Vlasov, A. Zhokin

Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Moscow, Russia

T. Aushev

National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia

O. Bychkova, M. Chadeeva⁵³, A. Oskin, E. Popova, E. Zhemchugov⁵³

P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia

V. Andreev, M. Azarkin, I. Dremin, M. Kirakosyan, A. Terkulov

Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

A. Belyaev, E. Boos, V. Bunichev, M. Dubinin⁵⁴, L. Dudko, A. Ershov, V. Klyukhin, O. Kodolova, I. Lokhtin, S. Obraztsov, S. Petrushanko, V. Savrin, A. Snigirev

Novosibirsk State University (NSU), Novosibirsk, Russia

V. Blinov⁵⁵, T. Dimova⁵⁵, L. Kardapoltsev⁵⁵, I. Ovtin⁵⁵, Y. Skovpen⁵⁵

Institute for High Energy Physics of National Research Centre 'Kurchatov Institute', Protvino, Russia

I. Azhgirey, I. Bayshev, V. Kachanov, A. Kalinin, D. Konstantinov, V. Petrov, R. Ryutin, A. Sobol, S. Troshin, N. Tyurin, A. Uzunian, A. Volkov

National Research Tomsk Polytechnic University, Tomsk, Russia

A. Babaev, V. Okhotnikov, L. Sukhikh

Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia

V. Borchsh, V. Ivanchenko, E. Tcherniaev

University of Belgrade: Faculty of Physics and VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia

P. Adzic⁵⁶, M. Dordevic, P. Milenovic, J. Milosevic, V. Milosevic

Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain

M. Aguilar-Benitez, J. Alcaraz Maestre, A. Álvarez Fernández, I. Bachiller, M. Barrio Luna, Cristina F. Bedoya, C.A. Carrillo Montoya, M. Cepeda, M. Cerrada, N. Colino, B. De La Cruz, A. Delgado Peris, J.P. Fernández Ramos, J. Flix, M.C. Fouz, O. Gonzalez Lopez, S. Goy Lopez, J.M. Hernandez, M.I. Josa, J. León Holgado, D. Moran, Á. Navarro Tobar, A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo, J. Puerta Pelayo, I. Redondo, L. Romero, S. Sánchez Navas, M.S. Soares, L. Urda Gómez, C. Willmott

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

J.F. de Trocóniz, R. Reyes-Almanza

Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain

B. Alvarez Gonzalez, J. Cuevas, C. Erice, J. Fernandez Menendez, S. Folgueras, I. Gonzalez Caballero, E. Palencia Cortezon, C. Ramón Álvarez, J. Ripoll Sau, V. Rodríguez Bouza, A. Trapote

Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain

J.A. Brochero Cifuentes, I.J. Cabrillo, A. Calderon, B. Chazin Quero, J. Duarte Campderros, M. Fernandez, C. Fernandez Madrazo, P.J. Fernández Manteca, A. García Alonso, G. Gomez, C. Martinez Rivero, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol, F. Matorras, J. Piedra Gomez, C. Prieels, F. Ricci-Tam, T. Rodrigo, A. Ruiz-Jimeno, L. Scodellaro, N. Trevisani, I. Vila, J.M. Vizán García

University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka

MK Jayananda, B. Kailasapathy⁵⁷, D.U.J. Sonnadara, DDC Wickramarathna

University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka

W.G.D. Dharmaratna, K. Liyanage, N. Perera, N. Wickramage

CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland

T.K. Aarrestad, D. Abbaneo, J. Alimena, E. Auffray, G. Auzinger, J. Baechler, P. Baillon[†], A.H. Ball, D. Barney, J. Bendavid, N. Beni, M. Bianco, A. Bocci, E. Brondolin, T. Camporesi, M. Capeans Garrido, G. Cerminara, S.S. Chhibra, L. Cristella, D. d'Enterria, A. Dabrowski, N. Daci, A. David, A. De Roeck, M. Deile, R. Di Maria, M. Dobson, M. Dünser, N. Dupont, A. Elliott-Peisert, N. Emriskova, F. Fallavollita⁵⁸, D. Fasanella, S. Fiorendi, A. Florent, G. Franzoni, J. Fulcher, W. Funk, S. Giani, D. Gigi, K. Gill, F. Glege, L. Gouskos, M. Haranko, J. Hegeman, Y. Iiyama, V. Innocente, T. James, P. Janot, J. Kaspar, J. Kieseler, M. Komm, N. Kratochwil, C. Lange, S. Laurila, P. Lecoq, K. Long, C. Lourenço, L. Malgeri, S. Mallios, M. Mannelli, F. Meijers, S. Mersi, E. Meschi, F. Moortgat, M. Mulders, S. Orfanelli, L. Orsini, F. Pantaleo, L. Pape, E. Perez, M. Peruzzi, A. Petrilli, G. Petrucciani, A. Pfeiffer, M. Pierini, M. Pitt, H. Qu, T. Quast, D. Rabady, A. Racz, M. Rieger, M. Rovere, H. Sakulin, J. Salfeld-Nebgen, S. Scarfi, C. Schäfer, C. Schwick, M. Selvaggi, A. Sharma, P. Silva, W. Snoeys, P. Sphicas⁵⁹, S. Summers, V.R. Tavolaro, D. Treille, A. Tsirou, G.P. Van Onsem, M. Verzetti, K.A. Wozniak, W.D. Zeuner

Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland

L. Caminada⁶⁰, A. Ebrahimi, W. Erdmann, R. Horisberger, Q. Ingram, H.C. Kaestli, D. Kotlinski, U. Langenegger, M. Missiroli, T. Rohe

ETH Zurich - Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland

K. Androsov⁶¹, M. Backhaus, P. Berger, A. Calandri, N. Chernyavskaya, A. De Cosa, G. Dissertori, M. Dittmar, M. Donegà, C. Dorfer, T. Gadek, T.A. Gómez Espinosa, C. Grab,

D. Hits, W. Lustermann, A.-M. Lyon, R.A. Manzoni, M.T. Meinhard, F. Micheli, F. Nessi-Tedaldi, J. Niedziela, F. Pauss, V. Perovic, G. Perrin, S. Pigazzini, M.G. Ratti, M. Reichmann, C. Reissel, T. Reitenspiess, B. Ristic, D. Ruini, D.A. Sanz Becerra, M. Schönenberger, V. Stampf, J. Steggemann⁶¹, R. Wallny, D.H. Zhu

Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland

C. Amsler⁶², C. Botta, D. Brzhechko, M.F. Canelli, A. De Wit, R. Del Burgo, J.K. Heikkilä, M. Huwiler, A. Jofrehei, B. Kilminster, S. Leontsinis, A. Macchiolo, P. Meiring, V.M. Mikuni, U. Molinatti, I. Neutelings, G. Rauco, A. Reimers, P. Robmann, S. Sanchez Cruz, K. Schweiger, Y. Takahashi

National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan

C. Adloff⁶³, C.M. Kuo, W. Lin, A. Roy, T. Sarkar³⁶, S.S. Yu

National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan

L. Ceard, P. Chang, Y. Chao, K.F. Chen, P.H. Chen, W.-S. Hou, Y.y. Li, R.-S. Lu, E. Paganis, A. Psallidas, A. Steen, E. Yazgan, P.r. Yu

Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand

B. Asavapibhop, C. Asawatangtrakuldee, N. Srimanobhas

Çukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey

M.N. Bakirci⁶⁴, F. Boran, S. Damarseckin⁶⁵, Z.S. Demiroglu, F. Dolek, E. Eskut, G. Gokbulut, Y. Guler, I. Hos⁶⁶, C. Isik, E.E. Kangal⁶⁷, O. Kara, A. Kayis Topaksu, U. Kiminsu, G. Onengut, K. Ozdemir⁶⁸, A. Polatoz, A.E. Simsek, B. Tali⁶⁹, U.G. Tok, H. Topakli⁷⁰, S. Turkcapar, I.S. Zorbakir, C. Zorbilmez

Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey

B. Isildak⁷¹, G. Karapinar⁷², K. Ocalan⁷³, M. Yalvac⁷⁴

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

B. Akgun, I.O. Atakisi, E. Gülmez, M. Kaya⁷⁵, O. Kaya⁷⁶, Ö. Özçelik, S. Tekten⁷⁷, E.A. Yetkin⁷⁸

Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

A. Cakir, K. Cankocak⁷⁹, Y. Komurcu, S. Sen⁸⁰

Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey

F. Aydogmus Sen, S. Cerci⁶⁹, B. Kaynak, S. Ozkorucuklu, D. Sunar Cerci⁶⁹

Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkov, Ukraine

B. Grynyov

National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine

L. Levchuk

University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom

E. Bhal, S. Bologna, J.J. Brooke, A. Bundock, E. Clement, D. Cussans, H. Flacher, J. Goldstein, G.P. Heath, H.F. Heath, L. Kreczko, B. Krikler, S. Paramesvaran, T. Sakuma, S. Seif El Nasr-Storey, V.J. Smith, N. Stylianou⁸¹, J. Taylor, A. Titterton

Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

K.W. Bell, A. Belyaev⁸², C. Brew, R.M. Brown, D.J.A. Cockerill, K.V. Ellis, K. Harder, S. Harper, J. Linacre, K. Manolopoulos, D.M. Newbold, E. Olaiya, D. Petyt, T. Reis, T. Schuh, C.H. Shepherd-Themistocleous, A. Thea, I.R. Tomalin, T. Williams

Imperial College, London, United Kingdom

R. Bainbridge, P. Bloch, S. Bonomally, J. Borg, S. Breeze, O. Buchmuller, V. Cepaitis, G.S. Chahal⁸³, D. Colling, P. Dauncey, G. Davies, M. Della Negra, S. Fayer, G. Fedi, G. Hall, M.H. Hassanshahi, G. Iles, J. Langford, L. Lyons, A.-M. Magnan, S. Malik, A. Martelli, J. Nash⁸⁴, V. Palladino, M. Pesaresi, D.M. Raymond, A. Richards, A. Rose, E. Scott, C. Seez, A. Shtipliyski, A. Tapper, K. Uchida, T. Virdee¹⁹, N. Wardle, S.N. Webb, D. Winterbottom, A.G. Zecchinelli

Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom

J.E. Cole, A. Khan, P. Kyberd, C.K. Mackay, I.D. Reid, L. Teodorescu, S. Zahid

Baylor University, Waco, USA

S. Abdullin, A. Brinkerhoff, B. Caraway, J. Dittmann, K. Hatakeyama, A.R. Kanuganti, B. McMaster, N. Pastika, S. Sawant, C. Smith, C. Sutantawibul, J. Wilson

Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA

R. Bartek, A. Dominguez, R. Uniyal, A.M. Vargas Hernandez

The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, USA

A. Buccilli, O. Charaf, S.I. Cooper, D. Di Croce, S.V. Gleyzer, C. Henderson, C.U. Perez, P. Rumerio, C. West

Boston University, Boston, USA

A. Akpinar, A. Albert, D. Arcaro, C. Cosby, Z. Demiragli, D. Gastler, J. Rohlf, K. Salyer, D. Sperka, D. Spitzbart, I. Suarez, S. Yuan, D. Zou

Brown University, Providence, USA

G. Benelli, B. Burkle, X. Coubez²⁰, D. Cutts, Y.t. Duh, M. Hadley, U. Heintz, J.M. Hogan⁸⁵, K.H.M. Kwok, E. Laird, G. Landsberg, K.T. Lau, J. Lee, J. Luo, M. Narain, S. Sagir⁸⁶, E. Usai, W.Y. Wong, X. Yan, D. Yu, W. Zhang

University of California, Davis, Davis, USA

C. Brainerd, R. Breedon, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez, M. Chertok, J. Conway, P.T. Cox, R. Erbacher, F. Jensen, O. Kukral, R. Lander, M. Mulhearn, D. Pellett, D. Taylor, M. Tripathi, Y. Yao, F. Zhang

University of California, Los Angeles, USA

M. Bachtis, R. Cousins, A. Dasgupta, A. Datta, D. Hamilton, J. Hauser, M. Ignatenko, M.A. Iqbal, T. Lam, N. Mccoll, W.A. Nash, S. Regnard, D. Saltzberg, C. Schnaible, B. Stone, V. Valuev

University of California, Riverside, Riverside, USA

K. Burt, Y. Chen, R. Clare, J.W. Gary, G. Hanson, G. Karapostoli, O.R. Long, N. Manganelli, M. Olmedo Negrete, W. Si, S. Wimpenny, Y. Zhang

University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, USA

J.G. Branson, P. Chang, S. Cittolin, S. Cooperstein, N. Deelen, J. Duarte, R. Gerosa, L. Giannini, D. Gilbert, J. Guiang, V. Krutelyov, R. Lee, J. Letts, M. Masciovecchio, S. May, S. Padhi, M. Pieri, B.V. Sathia Narayanan, V. Sharma, M. Tadel, A. Vartak, F. Würthwein, Y. Xiang, A. Yagil

University of California, Santa Barbara - Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, USA

N. Amin, C. Campagnari, M. Citron, A. Dorsett, V. Dutta, J. Incandela, M. Kilpatrick, B. Marsh, H. Mei, A. Ovcharova, M. Quinnan, J. Richman, U. Sarica, D. Stuart, S. Wang

California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA

A. Bornheim, O. Cerri, I. Dutta, J.M. Lawhorn, N. Lu, J. Mao, H.B. Newman, J. Ngadiuba, T.Q. Nguyen, M. Spiropulu, J.R. Vlimant, C. Wang, S. Xie, Z. Zhang, R.Y. Zhu

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA

J. Alison, M.B. Andrews, T. Ferguson, T. Mudholkar, M. Paulini, I. Vorobiev

University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, USA

J.P. Cumalat, W.T. Ford, E. MacDonald, R. Patel, A. Perloff, K. Stenson, K.A. Ulmer, S.R. Wagner

Cornell University, Ithaca, USA

J. Alexander, Y. Cheng, J. Chu, D.J. Cranshaw, K. Mcdermott, J. Monroy, J.R. Patterson, D. Quach, A. Ryd, W. Sun, S.M. Tan, Z. Tao, J. Thom, P. Wittich, M. Zientek

Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, USA

M. Albrow, M. Alyari, G. Apollinari, A. Apresyan, A. Apyan, S. Banerjee, L.A.T. Bauerdick, A. Beretvas, D. Berry, J. Berryhill, P.C. Bhat, K. Burkett, J.N. Butler, A. Canepa, G.B. Cerati, H.W.K. Cheung, F. Chlebana, M. Cremonesi, K.F. Di Petrillo, V.D. Elvira, J. Freeman, Z. Gecse, L. Gray, D. Green, S. Grünendahl, O. Gutsche, R.M. Harris, R. Heller, T.C. Herwig, J. Hirschauer, B. Jayatilaka, S. Jindariani, M. Johnson, U. Joshi, P. Klabbers, T. Klijnsma, B. Klima, M.J. Kortelainen, S. Lammel, D. Lincoln, R. Lipton, T. Liu, J. Lykken, C. Madrid, K. Maeshima, C. Mantilla, D. Mason, P. McBride, P. Merkel, S. Mrenna, S. Nahn, V. O'Dell, V. Papadimitriou, K. Pedro, C. Pena⁵⁴, O. Prokofyev, F. Ravera, A. Reinsvold Hall, L. Ristori, B. Schneider, E. Sexton-Kennedy, N. Smith, A. Soha, L. Spiegel, S. Stoynev, J. Strait, L. Taylor, S. Tkaczyk, N.V. Tran, L. Uplegger, E.W. Vaandering, H.A. Weber, A. Woodard

University of Florida, Gainesville, USA

D. Acosta, P. Avery, D. Bourilkov, L. Cadamuro, V. Cherepanov, F. Errico, R.D. Field, D. Guerrero, B.M. Joshi, M. Kim, J. Konigsberg, A. Korytov, K.H. Lo, K. Matchev, N. Menendez, G. Mitselmakher, D. Rosenzweig, K. Shi, J. Sturdy, J. Wang, E. Yigitbasi, X. Zuo

Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

T. Adams, A. Askew, D. Diaz, R. Habibullah, S. Hagopian, V. Hagopian, K.F. Johnson, R. Khurana, T. Kolberg, G. Martinez, H. Prosper, C. Schiber, R. Yohay, J. Zhang

Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, USA

M.M. Baarmand, S. Butalla, T. Elkafrawy¹³, M. Hohlmann, R. Kumar Verma, D. Noonan, M. Rahmani, M. Saunders, F. Yumiceva

University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, USA

M.R. Adams, L. Apanasevich, H. Becerril Gonzalez, R. Cavanaugh, X. Chen, S. Dittmer, O. Evdokimov, C.E. Gerber, D.A. Hangal, D.J. Hofman, C. Mills, G. Oh, T. Roy, M.B. Tonjes, N. Varelas, J. Viinikainen, X. Wang, Z. Wu, Z. Ye

The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA

M. Alhousseini, K. Dilsiz⁸⁷, S. Durgut, R.P. Gandrajula, M. Haytmyradov, V. Khristenko, O.K. Köseyan, J.-P. Merlo, A. Mestvirishvili⁸⁸, A. Moeller, J. Nachtman, H. Ogul⁸⁹, Y. Onel, F. Ozok⁹⁰, A. Penzo, C. Snyder, E. Tiras⁹¹, J. Wetzel

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA

O. Amram, B. Blumenfeld, L. Corcodilos, M. Eminizer, A.V. Gritsan, S. Kyriacou, P. Maksimovic, J. Roskes, M. Swartz, T.Á. Vámi

The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA

C. Baldenegro Barrera, P. Baringer, A. Bean, A. Bylinkin, T. Isidori, S. Khalil, J. King,

G. Krintiras, A. Kropivnitskaya, C. Lindsey, N. Minafra, M. Murray, C. Rogan, C. Royon, S. Sanders, E. Schmitz, J.D. Tapia Takaki, Q. Wang, J. Williams, G. Wilson

Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA

S. Duric, A. Ivanov, K. Kaadze, D. Kim, Y. Maravin, T. Mitchell, A. Modak, K. Nam

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, USA

F. Rebassoo, D. Wright

University of Maryland, College Park, USA

E. Adams, A. Baden, O. Baron, A. Belloni, S.C. Eno, Y. Feng, N.J. Hadley, S. Jabeen, R.G. Kellogg, T. Koeth, A.C. Mignerey, S. Nabili, M. Seidel, A. Skuja, S.C. Tonwar, L. Wang, K. Wong

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

D. Abercrombie, R. Bi, S. Brandt, W. Busza, I.A. Cali, Y. Chen, M. D'Alfonso, G. Gomez Ceballos, M. Goncharov, P. Harris, M. Hu, M. Klute, D. Kovalskyi, J. Krupa, Y.-J. Lee, B. Maier, A.C. Marini, C. Mironov, C. Paus, D. Rankin, C. Roland, G. Roland, Z. Shi, G.S.F. Stephans, K. Tatar, J. Wang, Z. Wang, B. Wyslouch

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA

R.M. Chatterjee, A. Evans, P. Hansen, J. Hiltbrand, Sh. Jain, M. Krohn, Y. Kubota, Z. Lesko, J. Mans, M. Revering, R. Rusack, R. Saradhy, N. Schroeder, N. Strobbe, M.A. Wadud

University of Mississippi, Oxford, USA

J.G. Acosta, S. Oliveros

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, USA

K. Bloom, M. Bryson, S. Chauhan, D.R. Claes, C. Fangmeier, L. Finco, F. Golf, J.R. González Fernández, C. Joo, I. Kravchenko, J.E. Siado, G.R. Snow[†], W. Tabb, F. Yan

State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, USA

G. Agarwal, H. Bandyopadhyay, L. Hay, I. Iashvili, A. Kharchilava, C. McLean, D. Nguyen, J. Pekkanen, S. Rappoccio, A. Williams

Northeastern University, Boston, USA

G. Alverson, E. Barberis, C. Freer, Y. Haddad, A. Hortiangtham, J. Li, G. Madigan, B. Marzocchi, D.M. Morse, V. Nguyen, T. Orimoto, A. Parker, L. Skinnari, A. Tishelman-Charny, T. Wamorkar, B. Wang, A. Wisecarver, D. Wood

Northwestern University, Evanston, USA

S. Bhattacharya, J. Bueghly, Z. Chen, A. Gilbert, T. Gunter, K.A. Hahn, N. Odell, M.H. Schmitt, K. Sung, M. Velasco

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, USA

R. Band, R. Bucci, N. Dev, R. Goldouzian, M. Hildreth, K. Hurtado Anampa, C. Jessop, K. Lannon, N. Loukas, N. Marinelli, I. Mcalister, F. Meng, K. Mohrman, Y. Musienko⁴⁸, R. Ruchti, P. Siddireddy, M. Wayne, A. Wightman, M. Wolf, M. Zarucki, L. Zygala

The Ohio State University, Columbus, USA

B. Bylsma, B. Cardwell, L.S. Durkin, B. Francis, C. Hill, A. Lefeld, B.L. Winer, B.R. Yates

Princeton University, Princeton, USA

F.M. Addesa, B. Bonham, P. Das, G. Dezoort, P. Elmer, A. Frankenthal, B. Greenberg, N. Haubrich, S. Higginbotham, A. Kalogeropoulos, G. Kopp, S. Kwan, D. Lange, M.T. Lucchini, D. Marlow, K. Mei, I. Ojalvo, J. Olsen, C. Palmer, D. Stickland, C. Tully

University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, USA

S. Malik, S. Norberg

Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA

A.S. Bakshi, V.E. Barnes, R. Chawla, S. Das, L. Gutay, M. Jones, A.W. Jung, S. Karmarkar, M. Liu, G. Negro, N. Neumeister, C.C. Peng, S. Piperov, A. Purohit, J.F. Schulte, M. Stojanovic¹⁶, J. Thieman, F. Wang, R. Xiao, W. Xie

Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, USA

J. Dolen, N. Parashar

Rice University, Houston, USA

A. Baty, S. Dildick, K.M. Ecklund, S. Freed, F.J.M. Geurts, A. Kumar, W. Li, B.P. Padley, R. Redjimi, J. Roberts[†], W. Shi, A.G. Stahl Leiton

University of Rochester, Rochester, USA

A. Bodek, P. de Barbaro, R. Demina, J.L. Dulemba, C. Fallon, T. Ferbel, M. Galanti, A. Garcia-Bellido, O. Hindrichs, A. Khukhunaishvili, E. Ranken, R. Taus

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, USA

B. Chiarito, J.P. Chou, A. Gandrakota, Y. Gershtein, E. Halkiadakis, A. Hart, M. Heindl, E. Hughes, S. Kaplan, O. Karacheban²³, I. Laflotte, A. Lath, R. Montalvo, K. Nash, M. Osherson, S. Salur, S. Schnetzer, S. Somalwar, R. Stone, S.A. Thayil, S. Thomas, H. Wang

University of Tennessee, Knoxville, USA

H. Acharya, A.G. Delannoy, S. Spanier

Texas A&M University, College Station, USA

O. Bouhali⁹², M. Dalchenko, A. Delgado, R. Eusebi, J. Gilmore, T. Huang, T. Kamon⁹³, H. Kim, S. Luo, S. Malhotra, R. Mueller, D. Overton, D. Rathjens, A. Safonov

Texas Tech University, Lubbock, USA

N. Akchurin, J. Damgov, V. Hegde, S. Kunori, K. Lamichhane, S.W. Lee, T. Mengke, S. Muthumuni, T. Peltola, S. Undleeb, I. Volobouev, Z. Wang, A. Whitbeck

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA

E. Appelt, S. Greene, A. Gurrola, W. Johns, C. Maguire, A. Melo, H. Ni, K. Padeken, F. Romeo, P. Sheldon, S. Tuo, J. Velkovska

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, USA

M.W. Arenton, B. Cox, G. Cummings, J. Hakala, R. Hirosky, M. Joyce, A. Ledovskoy, A. Li, C. Neu, B. Tannenwald, E. Wolfe

Wayne State University, Detroit, USA

P.E. Karchin, N. Poudyal, P. Thapa

University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, WI, USA

K. Black, T. Bose, J. Buchanan, C. Caillol, S. Dasu, I. De Bruyn, P. Everaerts, F. Fienga, C. Galloni, H. He, M. Herndon, A. Hervé, U. Hussain, A. Lanaro, A. Loeliger, R. Loveless, J. Madhusudanan Sreekala, A. Mallampalli, A. Mohammadi, D. Pinna, A. Savin, V. Shang, V. Sharma, W.H. Smith, D. Teague, S. Trembath-reichert, W. Vetens

†: Deceased

1: Also at Vienna University of Technology, Vienna, Austria

2: Also at Institute of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt, Alexandria, Egypt

- 3: Also at Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium
- 4: Also at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil
- 5: Also at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil
- 6: Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China
- 7: Also at Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China, Beijing, China
- 8: Also at UFMS, Nova Andradina, Brazil
- 9: Also at Nanjing Normal University Department of Physics, Nanjing, China
- 10: Now at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA
- 11: Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of NRC 'Kurchatov Institute', Moscow, Russia
- 12: Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia
- 13: Also at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt
- 14: Also at Zewail City of Science and Technology, Zewail, Egypt
- 15: Also at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt
- 16: Also at Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA
- 17: Also at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France
- 18: Also at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey
- 19: Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
- 20: Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
- 21: Also at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
- 22: Also at Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran, Isfahan, Iran
- 23: Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany
- 24: Also at Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- 25: Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt
- 26: Also at Eszterhazy Karoly University, Karoly Robert Campus, Gyongyos, Hungary
- 27: Also at Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary, Debrecen, Hungary
- 28: Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
- 29: Also at MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary, Budapest, Hungary
- 30: Also at Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
- 31: Also at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India, Bhubaneswar, India
- 32: Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India
- 33: Also at G.H.G. Khalsa College, Punjab, India
- 34: Also at Shoolini University, Solan, India
- 35: Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India
- 36: Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India
- 37: Also at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Mumbai, India
- 38: Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
- 39: Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran
- 40: Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran
- 41: Now at INFN Sezione di Bari ^a, Università di Bari ^b, Politecnico di Bari ^c, Bari, Italy
- 42: Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy
- 43: Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy
- 44: Also at Università di Napoli 'Federico II', NAPOLI, Italy

-
- 45: Also at Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia, Riga, Latvia
 - 46: Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico
 - 47: Also at IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France
 - 48: Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia
 - 49: Now at National Research Nuclear University 'Moscow Engineering Physics Institute' (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
 - 50: Also at St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia
 - 51: Also at University of Florida, Gainesville, USA
 - 52: Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom
 - 53: Also at P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia
 - 54: Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA
 - 55: Also at Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, Novosibirsk, Russia
 - 56: Also at Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
 - 57: Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka
 - 58: Also at INFN Sezione di Pavia ^a, Università di Pavia ^b, Pavia, Italy, Pavia, Italy
 - 59: Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
 - 60: Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
 - 61: Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland
 - 62: Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria, Vienna, Austria
 - 63: Also at Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France
 - 64: Also at Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey
 - 65: Also at Şırnak University, Şırnak, Turkey
 - 66: Also at Istanbul University - Cerraphasa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 67: Also at Mersin University, Mersin, Turkey
 - 68: Also at Piri Reis University, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 69: Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey
 - 70: Also at Tarsus University, MERSIN, Turkey
 - 71: Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 72: Also at Izmir Institute of Technology, Izmir, Turkey
 - 73: Also at Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey
 - 74: Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey, Yozgat, Turkey
 - 75: Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 76: Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 77: Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey
 - 78: Also at Istanbul Bilgi University, Istanbul, Turkey
 - 79: Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Nicosia, Turkey
 - 80: Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey
 - 81: Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium
 - 82: Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom
 - 83: Also at IPPP Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom
 - 84: Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia
 - 85: Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minneapolis, USA, St. Paul, USA
 - 86: Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey
 - 87: Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey
 - 88: Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia
 - 89: Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey

90: Also at Mimar Sinan University, Istanbul, Istanbul, Turkey

91: Also at Erciyes University, KAYSERI, Turkey

92: Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar

93: Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea, Daegu, Korea