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Development of Nickel-Catalyzed Coupling Reactions: Intramolecular Alkyl-Heck and
Reductive Cross-Electrophile Cyclizations and Hydroarylation of Alkynes

DISSERTATION

submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements
for the degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

in Chemistry

by

Mikhail Olegovich Konev

Dissertation Committee:
Professor Elizabeth R. Jarvo, Chair
Professor Christopher D. Vanderwal
Professor Jennifer A. Prescher

2017

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DEDICATION

To

my family and friends.

*“Poets say science takes away from the beauty of the stars – mere globs of gas atoms. Nothing is ‘mere.’
I too can see the stars on a desert night, and feel them. But do I see less or more?”*

-Richard Feynman

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7. “Rhodium-Catalyzed Intramolecular C-H Arylation Using Inert Phenol Derivatives” **Konev, M. O.**; Higashino, M.; Yasui, K.; Jarvo, E. R.; Tobisu, M.; Chatani, N. *manuscript in preparation*.

6. “Nickel-Catalyzed Directed Hydroarylation of Alkynes” Hanna, L. E.; **Konev, M. O.**; Jarvo, E. R. *ready to submit*.

5. “Synthesis of Substituted Z-Styrenes by Hiyama-type Coupling of Oxasilacycloalkenes: Application to the Synthesis of 1-Benzocanes and the Carbon Skeleton of Glandulone B” Engles, C. A.; Bray, S. L.; Wold, E. D.; Porter, C. L.; **Konev, M. O.**; Vyvyan, J. R. *manuscript in preparation*.

4. “Nitroxyl Surprise: A Simple Amine Additive Revealed as Copper’s Co-catalyst in the Aerobic Oxidation of Alcohols” **Konev, M. O.**; Jarvo E. R. *ACS Cent. Sci.* **2017**, *3*, 272

3. “Decarboxylative Alkyl-Alkyl Cross-Coupling Reactions” **Konev, M. O.**; Jarvo E. R. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2016**, *55*, 11340.

2. “Nickel-Catalyzed Reductive Cross-Electrophile Coupling Reactions of Primary and Secondary Benzylic Esters with Aryl Halides” **Konev, M. O.**; Hanna, L. E.; Jarvo, E. R. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2016**, *55*, 6730.

*Article highlighted in *Org. Process Res. Dev.* **2016**, *20*, 1109.

1. “Enantiospecific Intramolecular Heck Reactions of Secondary Benzylic Ethers” Harris, M. R.; **Konev, M. O.**; Jarvo, E. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 7825. *Article highlighted in *Synfacts*, **2014**, *10*, 932.

Presentations and Conferences

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ABSTRACT OF THE DISSERTATION

Development of Nickel-Catalyzed Coupling Reactions: Intramolecular Alkyl-Heck and Reductive Cross-Electrophile Cyclizations and Hydroarylation of Alkynes

by

Mikhail Olegovich Konev

Doctor of Philosophy in Chemistry

University of California, Irvine, 2017

Professor Elizabeth R. Jarvo, Chair

Transition metal catalyzed reactions are ubiquitous in the realm of synthetic chemistry, allowing for the strategic construction of complex molecular frameworks of pharmaceuticals, natural products, and synthetic materials. Palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions are part of the foundation of these transformations, insofar as they were recognized with the 2010 Nobel Prize in chemistry. Traditionally, these reactions have relied on aryl and vinyl electrophiles, whereas the alkyl counterparts have only recently begun to emerge in the literature. Nickel has been on the forefront of enantioconvergent alkyl cross-coupling reactions due to its propensity to undergo single electron chemistry. However, under special conditions, it has a unique ability to break strong carbon–oxygen bonds in a stereospecific manner, making research into its reactivity a valuable endeavor to the field of organometallic chemistry.

Chapter 1 describes the development of a stereospecific intramolecular alkyl-Heck cyclization of benzylic ethers. The reaction proceeds with inversion at the electrophilic carbon, for the synthesis of methylenecyclopentanes of both extended π -electron and simple

aromatic systems. The enantioenriched products can be effectively derivatized to cyclic α -aryl ketones in good yields with good transfer of chirality. Avenues to expand the utility of this reaction have been identified and further studies are ongoing.

Chapter 2 discusses the development of nickel-catalyzed cross-electrophile coupling reactions of benzylic esters and aryl halides. An intermolecular reaction proceeds in high yields for primary benzylic esters for the synthesis of pharmacologically relevant diarylmethanes. The corresponding intramolecular cyclization proceeds under mild conditions, demonstrating the first example of a stereospecific cross-electrophile coupling of secondary benzylic esters. A variety of heterocyclic and functionalized substrates are tolerated under the reaction conditions.

Chapter 3 examines the development a regio- and stereoselective nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation of alkynes with arylboronic acids. The reaction is facilitated by propargyl carbamates as directing groups. The reaction is tolerant of a range of functional groups and heterocycles. Mechanistic studies reveal that the acidic protons of the arylboronic acid coupling partner serve as the origin of hydrogen. Furthermore, the synthesis of tamoxifen can be completed in two steps from a simple hydroarylation product.

Chapter 1

Stereospecific Intramolecular Heck Cyclization of Secondary Benzylic Ethers

1.1 Introduction

Transition metal-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions have seen exhaustive use in chemical applications, particularly for the development of carbon-carbon bond forming reactions.¹ These transformations are an indispensable tool insofar as they were recognized in 2010 with the Nobel Prize in chemistry for their use in organic synthesis. The Mizoroki–Heck reaction was one of the reactions highlighted in this award and as such, it is part of the foundation of modern organometallic chemistry and a key disconnection in the synthetic chemist's gamut.^{2,3} Traditional Heck reactions employ aryl or vinyl (pseudo)halides as electrophiles. The development of alkyl-Heck reactions of alkyl (pseudo)halides is undergoing revitalization in part due to synergy with recent advances in alkyl cross-coupling reactions.^{4,5} Exciting results employing primary alkyl halides have been reported, where catalyst control suppresses undesired side reactions and provides regioselectivity and asymmetric induction in the migratory insertion step.⁶ Nickel catalysts have also recently been employed for the branched selective Heck reaction of primary benzylic chlorides with

¹ Nicolaou, K. C.; Bulger, P. G.; Sarlah, D. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2005**, *44*, 4442.

² A portion of this chapter was originally published in journal format: Harris, M. R.; Konev, M. O.; Jarvo, E. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 7825.

³ (a) Seechurn, C. C. C. J.; Kitching, M. O.; Colacot, T. J.; Snieckus, V. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 5062. (b) Heck, R. F. *Org. React.* **1982**, *27*, 345. (c) The Mizoroki–Heck Reaction; Oestreich, M., Ed.; Wiley: Chichester, 2009. (d) Review of asymmetric Heck reactions in synthesis: Dounay, A. B.; Overman, L. E. *Chem. Rev.* **2003**, *103*, 2945. (d) Review of industrial applications of the Heck reaction: Torborg, C.; Beller, M. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2009**, *351*, 3027.

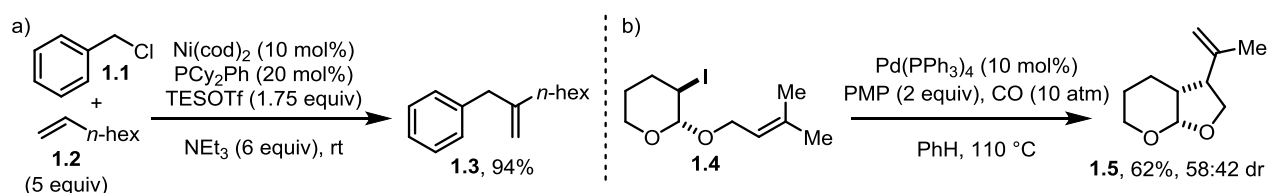
⁴ Firmansjah, L.; Fu, G. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2007**, *129*, 11340.

⁵ (a) Swift, E. C.; Jarvo, E. R. *Tetrahedron* **2013**, *69*, 5799. (b) Jana, R.; Pathak, T. P.; Sigman, M. S. *Chem. Rev.* **2011**, *111*, 1417.

⁶ Yang, Z.; Zhou, J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2012**, *134*, 11833.

terminal olefins (Scheme 1.1 a).⁷ While this preliminary work demonstrates the feasibility of these reactions, no reaction occurred when substitution at the benzylic position was introduced. Intramolecular Heck-like reactions of secondary alkyl iodides that proceed through radical intermediates have also been reported and provide cyclization with high diastereoselectivity; however, these processes are mechanistically distinct compared to genuine alkyl-Heck reactions (Scheme 1.1 b).⁸ Important challenges remain: these methods have been unsuccessful in employing secondary electrophiles to furnish enantioenriched coupled products and control of the absolute configuration at the site of oxidative addition had not been reported at the time.

Scheme 1.1. Nickel-catalyzed Heck reaction of a) primary benzylic chlorides and b) Heck-like cyclization of secondary alkyl iodides



We hypothesized that enantioenriched secondary benzylic ethers functionalized with a pendant alkene should undergo nickel-catalyzed Heck cyclization and the reactions would be highly stereospecific. This work builds on our group's development of related stereospecific nickel-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions of benzylic C–O electrophiles (Scheme 1.2).⁹ We propose that oxidative addition occurs with inversion, providing a single

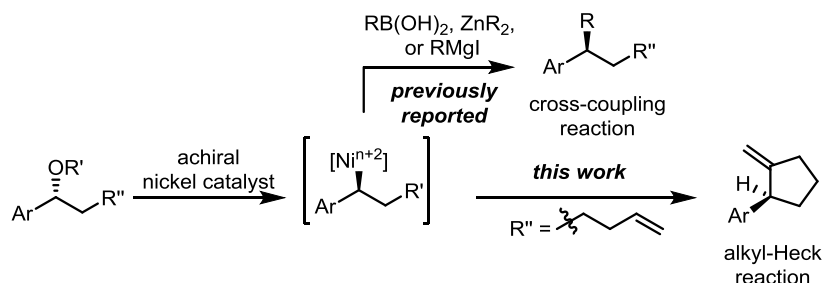
⁷ (a) Matsubara, R.; Gutierrez, A. C.; Jamison, T. F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133*, 19020. (b) Standley, E. A.; Jamison, T. F. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 1585.

⁸ (a) Affo, W.; Ohmiya, H.; Fujioka, T.; Ikeda, Y.; Nakamura, T.; Yorimitsu, H.; Oshima, K.; Imamura, Y.; Mizuta, T.; Miyoshi, K. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 8068. (b) Bloome, K. S.; McMahan, R. L.; Alexanian, E. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2011**, *133*, 20146.

⁹ Tollefson, E. J.; Hanna, L. E.; Jarvo, E. R. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2015**, *48*, 2344.

enantiomer of the key secondary alkylnickel intermediate that can continue through the cross-coupling or Heck catalytic cycle.

Scheme 1.2. Stereospecific nickel-catalyzed reactions of benzylic C–O electrophiles



1.2 Development of Stereospecific Heck Cyclization of Simple Benzylic Ethers

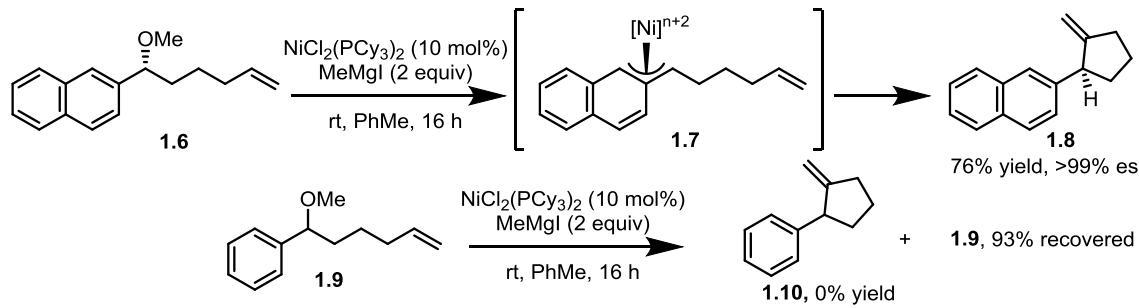
Preliminary experiments, carried out by Michael Harris, showed that using an air-stable $\text{NiCl}_2(\text{PCy}_3)_2$ precatalyst with methylmagnesium iodide as a base resulted in naphthalene-containing Heck product **1.8** in 76% yield and >99% enantiospecificity.¹⁰ The corresponding reaction with simple phenyl derivative **1.9** did not provide any desired product and only starting material was observed. Metal-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions of benzylic electrophiles have been largely limited to extended π -electron aromatic systems, such as benzylic ether **1.6** (Scheme 1.3).¹¹ This limitation of non-extended π -electron aromatics is attributed to the higher aromatic stabilization energy of these substrates. It has been proposed that the product of oxidative addition is stabilized by the formation of a π -benzylnickel intermediate **1.7**, which requires dearomatization of the arene. The energy required for naphthalene dearomatization is 25.2 kcal/mol, whereas for benzene, it is 30.6 kcal/mol.¹²

¹⁰ Harris, M. R. PhD. Dissertation, University of California, Irvine, **2015**.

¹¹ Greene, M. A.; Yonova, I. M.; Williams, F. J.; Jarvo, E. R. *Org. Lett.* **2012**, *14*, 4293.

¹² Brauer, D. J.; Krueger, C. *Inorg. Chem.* **1977**, *16*, 884.

Scheme 1.3. Initial results of the intramolecular Heck reaction performed by Michael Harris



Based on the initial success of the Heck reaction with naphthalene containing substrates, we were hopeful that the reaction could be applied to non-extended π -electron substrates. Upon heating to 75 °C under the optimized conditions of the naphthyl system, use of simple benzylic ether **1.9** afforded desired product in 8% yield with trace β -hydride elimination side product and a majority of starting material recovered. To improve conversion, we implemented an methoxy ethyl ether moiety as a traceless directing group to accelerate oxidative addition by weakening the benzylic C–O bond through coordination of magnesium salts.⁸ Furthermore, to disfavor β -hydride elimination and assist in cyclization by the Thorpe–Ingold effect,¹³ we synthesized substrates bearing geminal methyl groups, which increased the yield of desired product to 67% with only 22% β -hydride elimination side product. Finally, addition of one equivalent of exogenous magnesium iodide suppressed β -hydride elimination while also increasing the yield of the desired product when performing the reaction under lower temperatures (Table 1.1).

¹³ Beesley, R. M.; Ingold, C. K.; Thorpe, J. F. *J. Chem. Soc. Trans.* **1915**, 107, 1080.

Table 1.1. Optimization of non-extended π -electron aromatic substrates

Entry	R	R'	temp (°C)	recovered SM (%)	yield 1.10 or 1.11 (%)	yield 1.12 or 1.13 (%)
1	H	Me	75	66	8	<5
2	H	(CH ₂) ₂ OMe	75	10	29	54
3	Me	Me	80	18	59	19
4	Me	(CH ₂) ₂ OMe	80	0	67	22
5 ^a	Me	(CH ₂) ₂ OMe	60	0	81	7

^a Reaction performed with added MgI₂ (1 equiv).

1.3 Scope of Intramolecular Heck Cyclization

Next, we examined the cyclization of a range of enantioenriched benzylic ethers (Table 1.2). Benzylic methyl ethers of π -extended arenes proceed in excellent yield to afford highly enantioenriched methylenecyclopentanes (entries 1 and 2). Simple heteroarenes such as thiophene **1.16** and furan **1.18** also perform well under the reaction conditions (entries 3 and 4). Taking advantage of the Thorpe–Ingold effect by substitution of the alkyl chain with geminal dimethyl substituents improves the yield of the cyclization in general. Simple benzylic substrates such as **1.9** presented a challenge, where high enantiospecificity but modest yields were typically observed (entry 5). In this case, geminal disubstitution failed to improve yield (entry 6), but modification of the ether provided a solution (entries 7–9). As previously mentioned, our laboratory has developed the methoxyethyl ether as a traceless directing group that accelerates sluggish cross-coupling reactions. This strategy proved fruitful in the context of Heck reactions as well; methoxyethyl ethers **1.21**, **1.23**, and **1.25** afforded the desired methylenecyclopentanes at 60 °C. Yields could typically be further improved by approximately 10% with the addition of MgI₂ in all cases (1 equiv).

Table 1.2. Scope of intramolecular Heck cyclization

Entry	Substrate (ee (%)) ^a	Product	yield product (%) ^b	ee (%) ^a	es (%) ^c	Entry	Substrate (ee (%)) ^a	Product	yield product (%) ^b	ee (%) ^a	es (%) ^c
1	1.6 (99)	1.8	74	99	>99	5 ^{g,h}	1.9 (93)	1.10	31 (64) ⁱ	93	>99
2	1.14 (85)	1.15	74	84	99 ^f	6 ^{g,h}	1.20 (94)	1.11	35 (60) ⁱ	94	>99
3	1.16 (97)	1.17	73	97	>99	7 ^{g,h}	1.21 R = H (92)	1.22 R = H	67 (81) ⁱ	92	>99
4 ^e	1.18 (93)	1.19	76	93	>99	8 ^{g,h}	1.23 R = <i>p</i> -F (90)	1.24 R = <i>p</i> -F	57 (77) ⁱ	90	>99 ^f
						9 ^{g,h}	1.25 R = <i>p</i> -TMS (92)	1.26 R = <i>p</i> -TMS	85	92	>99 ^f

^aDetermined by SFC. ^bisolated yield. ^cee_{product}/ee_{substrate}×100. ^dReaction on 1.0 mmol scale. ^eDetermined by GC. ^fee determined from alcohol instead of ether. ^gReaction at 60 °C. ^hReaction with MgI₂ (1 equiv). ⁱ¹H NMR yield based on PhTMS as internal standard.

Representative examples of other substrates are presented to provide scope and limitations with respect to functional group compatibility and the formation of different ring sizes. Table 1.3 illustrates representative examples of substituent patterns that provide low yields or no desired Heck products. The Heck cyclization of substrates containing oxygenation in the tether failed to produce the desired tetrahydrofuran. This substrate class is susceptible to Tsuji–Trost type reactivity, and accordingly, we observed formation of the corresponding side product **1.29**. 1,3-Diol derivative **1.30** provided low yields of the desired product. Significant decomposition stems from the formation of an allylic ether side product that further reacts to a variety of products under the reaction conditions; upon β-hydride elimination, subsequent Tsuji–Trost methylation of the resulting allylic methoxy group occurs to provide **1.32** as the major side product. Subjecting thiophene **1.33** to cyclization

conditions afforded the desired substituted indane in low yield; however, elimination forming corresponding stilbene **1.35** was competitive with formation of desired product. The cyclization of simple benzylic substrate **1.36** went smoothly; however, the aryl methyl ether underwent undesired methylation. This reaction was recently explored by the Chatani group and they showed that the alkylation of anisole derivatives could even be performed using Grignard reagents with β -hydrogens.¹⁴ Finally, any attempt to perform a heteroaryl Heck reaction with **1.39** did not provide desired product. The sole product of these reaction was styrene **1.41** from β -hydride elimination.

Table 1.3. Incompatible substrates for Heck cyclization

Entry	Substrate	Heck product	yield (%)	side product
1			<5	
2			23	
3			18	
4			<5 ^a	
5			<5	

^aReaction performed with MgI₂ (1 equiv)

The length of the alkane tether was varied to determine if alternate rings sizes could be formed in the Heck cyclization. When the tether length is too small, we observe only

¹⁴ Tobisu, M.; Takahira, T.; Morioka, T.; Chatani, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2016**, *138*, 6711.

recovered starting material when the substrate is subjected to cyclization conditions (Table 1.4). Interestingly, no β -hydrogen elimination to form a conjugated styrenyl diene was observed. In contrast, when a similar benzylic ether lacking a terminal olefin is subjected to cyclization conditions, it is converted to the styrene in excellent yield. This observation is consistent with coordination of the olefin to the catalyst prior to oxidative addition. When the length of the alkane tether is such that 4-exo or 5-endo cyclization could occur, we observe high conversion to the elimination product (entry 2) and the Kumada cross-coupling product is also observed. When the tether is the appropriate length to form 6-membered rings in the Heck cyclization, only recovered starting material is observed.

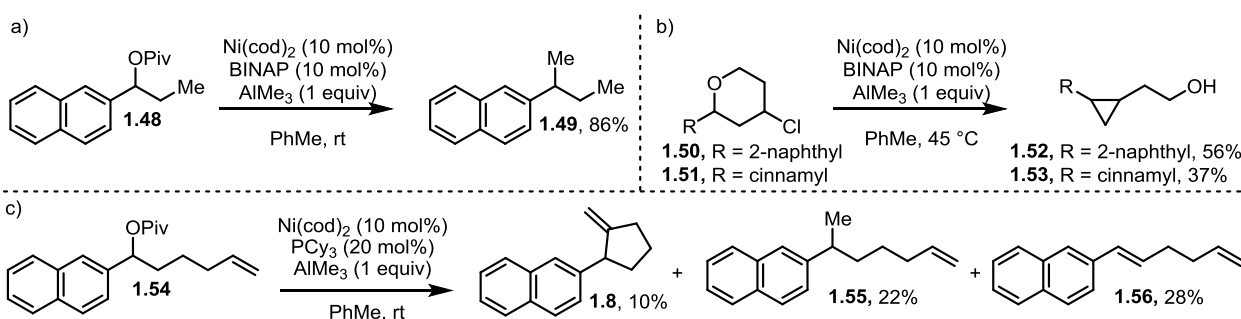
Table 1.4. Attempted cyclization for varied ring sizes

Entry	Substrate	Major Product	recovered A (%)	yield B (%)	yield C (%)	yield D (%)
1			99	< 5	< 5	< 5
2			< 5	< 5	61	36
3			< 5	81	15	< 5
4			99	< 5	< 5	< 5

Expanding the utility of the alkyl-Heck reaction can be achieved by utilizing a terminal reductant and base that is more compatible with functional groups than Grignard reagents.

Recent work in the Jarvo lab has shown that AlMe_3 can serve both as an alkylating reagent of benzylic electrophiles and a mediator for reductive ring contractions of 2-substituted-4-chlorotetrahydropyrans (Scheme 1.4 a, b). Applying this reagent to substrate **1.54** with PCy_3 yields the desired cyclized product in modest yields (Scheme 1.4 c). Use of alkylaluminum reagents is a promising strategy for the development of a mild Heck cyclization and will continue to be investigated in future studies.

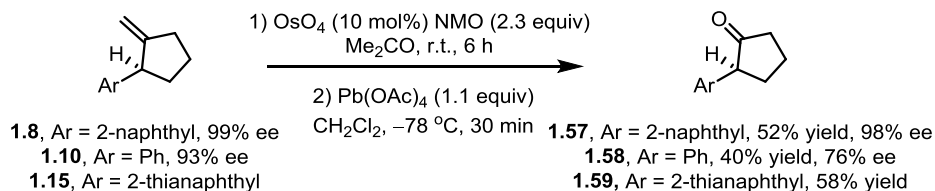
Scheme 1.4. Recent developments of aluminum-mediated coupling reactions



1.4 Derivatization of Methylene-cyclopentanes to Cyclic α -Aryl Ketones

Methylene-cyclopentanes are valuable synthetic intermediates as the exocyclic olefin provides a synthetic handle for further elaboration to more complex products. For example, methylene-cyclopentanes **1.8**, **1.10**, and **1.15** are readily converted to the corresponding enantioenriched α -aryl cyclopentanones by a two-step procedure (Scheme 1.5). Dihydroxylation of the olefin with OsO_4 followed by mild oxidative cleavage of the resultant diol with $\text{Pb}(\text{OAc})_4$ affords α -aryl cyclopentanones **1.57-1.58** in good yields and enantiopurities.

Scheme 1.5. Two step sequence for the synthesis of cyclic α -aryl ketones



1.5 Conclusion

In summary, selective formation of methylenecyclopentanes containing tertiary stereogenic centers has been achieved by stereospecific, nickel-catalyzed intramolecular Heck cyclization of secondary ethers. The use of simple aromatic substrates in the intramolecular Heck reaction has been addressed by tuning of the leaving group and exogenous Lewis acid. Efforts to expand the scope of the transformation and elucidate mechanistic details are underway.

1.6 Experimental Details

General Procedures

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of N₂, or Ar when noted. All glassware was oven- or flame-dried prior to use. Tetrahydrofuran (THF), diethyl ether (Et₂O), dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂), and toluene (PhMe) were degassed with Ar and then passed through two 4 x 36 inch columns of anhydrous neutral A-2 alumina (8 x 14 mesh; LaRoche Chemicals; activated under a flow of argon at 350 °C for 12 h) to remove H₂O. All other solvents utilized were purchased “anhydrous” commercially, or purified as described. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX-400 (400 MHz ¹H, 100 MHz ¹³C, 376.5 MHz ¹⁹F), GN-500 (500 MHz ¹H, 125.7 MHz ¹³C), or CRYO-500 (500 MHz ¹H, 125.7 MHz ¹³C) spectrometers. Proton chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to internal tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ 0.00). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift (multiplicity [singlet (s), broad singlet (br s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), triplet (t), doublet of triplets (dt), doublet of doublet of triplets (ddt), triplet of triplets (tt), quartet (q), quintet (quin), apparent doublet (ad), apparent triplet (at), multiplet (m)], coupling constants [Hz], integration). Carbon chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to TMS with the respective solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ 77.16 ppm). Unless otherwise indicated, NMR data were collected at 25 °C. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained on a Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS5 spectrometer with an iD5 ATR tip (neat) and are reported in terms of frequency of absorption (cm⁻¹). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silica Gel 60 F₂₅₄ precoated plates (0.25 mm thickness). Visualization was accomplished by irradiation with a UV lamp and/or staining with KMnO₄, ceric ammonium molybdate (CAM), or *p*-anisaldehyde (PAA) solutions. Flash

chromatography was performed using Silica Gel 60 (170-400 mesh) from Fisher Scientific. Melting points (m.p.) were obtained using a Mel-Temp melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol IV Automatic Polarimeter. SFC determinations of enantiopurity were performed on a Berger Analytical instrument using a Daicel™ Chiralpak® column (OD-H, OJ-H, or AD-H; 100 bar, 50 °C, 215 nm). High resolution mass spectrometry was performed by the University of California, Irvine Mass Spectrometry Center.

Bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) chloride was purchased from Strem, stored in a glovebox under an atmosphere of N₂, and used as received. All other reagents were purchased commercially and used as received.

Where noted, silver nitrate impregnated silica gel was used to separate cyclization products from alkene byproducts, which was prepared as follows.¹ To a 1 L round bottom flask was added AgNO₃ (15 g) followed by H₂O (5 mL) and CH₃CN (100 mL), with the exclusion of light. The resulting solution was agitated for 15-20 min. Silica gel (100 mL) was added and agitated for 15-20 min. The solvent was removed in vacuo, the silica gel was dried overnight at reduced pressure (~ 1 torr), and then stored in the dark.

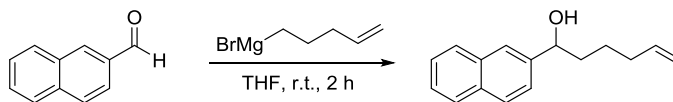
Preparation of Methylmagnesium Iodide

Under an argon atmosphere, dry Et₂O (10 mL) was added to magnesium turnings (1.1 g, 45 mmol) in a 3-neck flask equipped with a reflux condenser and Schlenk filtration apparatus. Iodomethane (1.9 mL, 31 mmol) was then added slowly (over 30 min), so as to maintain a gentle reflux. The mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature then filtered through the fritted Schlenk filter into a Schlenk flask under an argon-atmosphere. The Schlenk flask was sealed and removed from the rest of the apparatus.

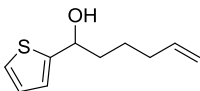
The resulting Grignard reagent titrated with LiCl and iodine and was typically between 2.5 and 3.0 M.² The Grignard reagent could be stored (sealed, under argon) for at least 4 weeks without detrimental effects. For satisfactory yields, the Grignard reagent must be prepared from the alkyl iodide in Et₂O at a concentration of at least 2.0 M.

Synthesis and characterization of substrates

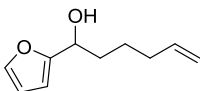
General Procedure A. Grignard addition to aldehydes.



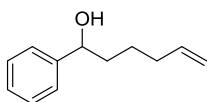
1.60. In a flame-dried round-bottom flask, to a solution of 2-naphthaldehyde (3.12 g, 20.0 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in THF (30 mL) was added at 0 °C pent-4-en-1-ylmagnesium bromide (1.8 M in THF, 17 mL, 30 mmol, 1.5 equiv). After stirring at room temperature for 2 h, saturated ammonium chloride (25 mL) was added at 0 °C and the reaction was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 25 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 40 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The product was purified by column flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white solid (4.30 g, 19.0 mmol, 95%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**1.60** (vide infra).



1.61. Using representative procedure A outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: 2-thiophenecarboxaldehyde (0.56 mL, 6.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pent-4-en-1-ylmagnesium bromide (1.8 M in THF, 5.0 mL, 9.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (1.09 g, 6.00 mmol, quantitative). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**1.61** (vide infra).

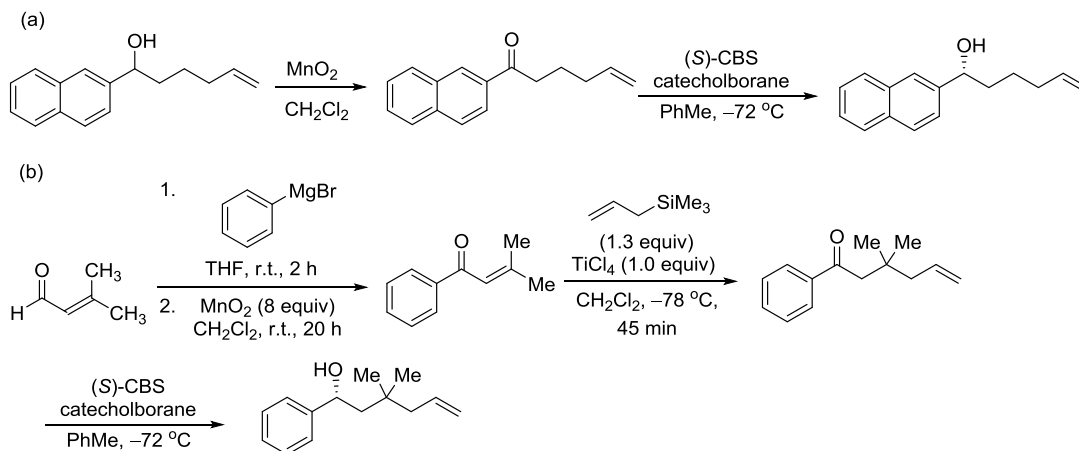


1.62. Using representative procedure A outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: furfural (0.83 mL, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pent-4-en-1-ylmagnesium bromide (1.8 M in THF, 8.3 mL, 15 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (1.47 g, 8.85 mmol, 86%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**1.62** (vide infra).

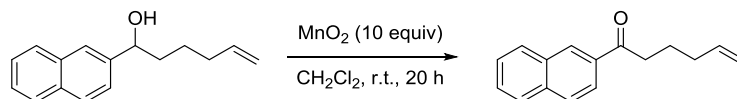


1.63. Using representative procedure A outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: benzaldehyde (0.71 mL, 7.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pent-4-en-1-ylmagnesium bromide (1.8 M in THF, 5.8 mL, 11 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (1.14 g, 6.44 mmol, 92%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**1.63** (vide infra).

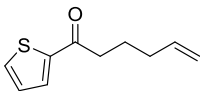
Scheme 1.6. Representative synthetic routes to enantioenriched alcohols



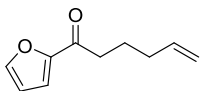
General Procedure B: Oxidation of benzylic alcohols



1.64. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Wipf.³ To a solution of **1.60** (1.18 g, 5.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in wet CH_2Cl_2 (120 mL) was added in a single portion MnO_2 (4.52 g, 52.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. The resulting slurry was filtered through celite, and the celite was washed with Et_2O . Solvent was removed in vacuo to afford the title compound as a yellow solid (1.08 g, 4.82 mmol, 93%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (10% EtOAc /hexanes, UV active); **m.p.** = 36–37 $^\circ\text{C}$; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.02 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.60–7.50 (m, 2H), 5.85 (ddt, J = 17.0, 10.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (ad, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (ad, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (quin, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.2, 138.2, 135.6, 134.4, 132.6, 129.7, 129.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.8, 124.0, 115.4, 37.8, 33.3, 23.5; **IR** (neat) 3058, 2829, 1678 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{OH}$ ($M + \text{H}$)⁺ 225.1279, found 225.1278.

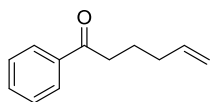


1.65. Using representative procedure B outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: Alcohol **1.61** (0.73 g, 4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MnO₂ (3.50 g, 40.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv), CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL). Further purification after celite plug was unnecessary. The title compound was isolated as a clear oil (0.69 g, 3.8 mmol, 95%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (quin, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.3, 144.6, 138.0, 133.5, 131.8, 128.2, 115.5, 38.6, 33.3, 23.8; **IR** (neat) 3076, 2931, 1658 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₂OSH (M + H)⁺ 181.0687, found 181.0693.



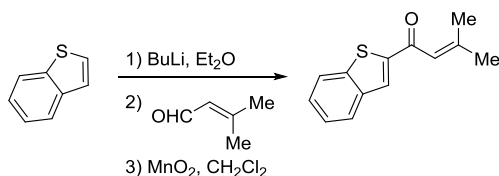
1.66. Using representative procedure B outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: Alcohol **1.62** (0.70 g, 4.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MnO₂ (3.7 g, 42 mmol, 10 equiv), CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL). Further purification after celite plug was unnecessary. The title compound was isolated as a clear oil (0.63 g, 3.9 mmol, 92%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 3.4, Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.83 (quin, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.7, 152.9, 146.4, 138.0, 117.0, 115.5, 112.3,

37.7, 33.3, 23.4; **IR** (neat) 3076, 2933, 1646, 1569 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2\text{H}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 165.0916, found 165.0920.



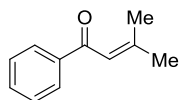
1.67. Using representative procedure B outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: Alcohol **1.63** (1.67 g, 9.50 mmol, 1.00 equiv), MnO_2 (8.26 g, 95.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv), CH_2Cl_2 (80 mL). Further purification after celite plug was unnecessary. The title compound was isolated as a clear oil (1.57 g, 9.00 mmol, 95%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁴ **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.83 (ddt, J = 17.0, 10.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.2, Hz, 2H), 1.86 (tt, J = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.4, 138.2, 137.2, 133.1, 128.7, 128.2, 115.4, 37.8, 33.3, 23.4.

General Procedure C. Preparation of α,β -unsaturated ketones.

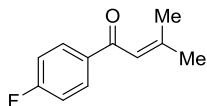


1.68. In a flame-dried round-bottom flask, to a solution of 3-methyl-2-butenal (3.80 mL, 39.4 mmol, 1.06 equiv) in THF (30 mL) was cooled to 0 °C. 2-lithiobenzothiophene⁵ (1.5 M, 25 mL, 37 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. After stirring at room temperature for 2 h, saturated ammonium chloride (25 mL) was added at 0 °C and the reaction was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 25 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 40 mL),

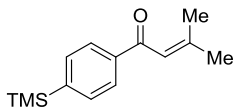
dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. The unpurified product was redissolved in 125 mL of CH_2Cl_2 in a 250 mL round bottom flask. Solid MnO_2 (12.4 g, 142 mmol, 3.84 equiv) was added in a single portion at room temperature. The reaction was allowed to stir open to air for 20 h before it was filtered through celite. The celite was washed with Et_2O and the solvents were removed in vacuo. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc / hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow solid (5.11 g, 23.6 mmol, 63%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (15% EtOAc /hexanes, UV active); **m.p.** = 56–58 °C; **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.82 (quintet, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 2.07 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 184.8, 158.5, 146.8, 142.6, 139.7, 127.9, 127.2, 126.0, 125.1, 123.1, 120.2, 28.4, 21.5; **IR** (neat) 3055, 2975, 1644, 1604, 1513, 1257, 1157 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{OSNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 239.0507, found 239.0513.



1.69. Using representative procedure C outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: 3-methyl-2-butenal (1.93 mL, 20.0 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in THF (15 mL), phenylmagnesium bromide (2.0 M, 15 mL, 30 mmol, 1.5 equiv), CH_2Cl_2 (125 mL), and manganese dioxide (13.91 g, 160.0 mmol, 8.000 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc / hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow solid (2.02 g, 12.5 mmol, 83%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁶ **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H).



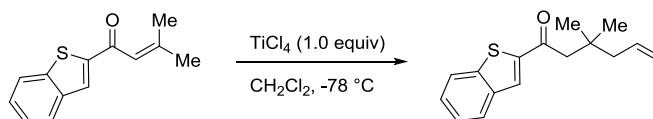
1.70. Using representative procedure C outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: 3-methyl-2-butenal (1.05 mL, 10.5 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in THF (15 mL), 4-fluorophenylmagnesium bromide (1.5 M, 7.0 mL, 10.5 mmol, 1.00 equiv), CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL), and manganese dioxide (4.47 g, 51.4 mmol, 4.90 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.46 g, 8.19 mmol, 78%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (br s, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 190.0, 165.3 (d, *J* = 253 Hz), 157.1, 135.6 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 120.9 (d, *J* = 1 Hz), 115.5 (d, *J* = 22 Hz), 28.1, 21.2; **IR** (neat) 2977, 1661, 1613, 1597, 1233, 1010, 822 cm⁻¹; **¹H HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₁FOH (M + H)⁺ 179.0872, found 179.0876.



1.71. Using representative procedure C outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: 3-methyl-2-butenal (1.10 mL, 11.4 mmol, 1.19 equiv) in THF (15 mL), 1-bromo-4-trimethylsilylphenylmagnesium bromide (1.4 M, 7.0 mL, 9.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL), and manganese dioxide (3.40 g, 39.1 mmol, 4.07 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.33 g, 5.72 mmol, 60%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.76 (br s, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 0.3 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz,

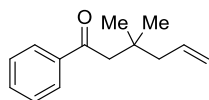
CDCl₃) δ 191.8, 156.8, 146.3, 139.6, 133.6, 127.4, 121.5, 28.2, 21.4, -1.1; **IR** (neat) 2955, 1661, 1613, 1246, 821 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₂₀OSiH (M + H)⁺ 233.1362, found 233.1360.

General Procedure D. Hosomi–Sakurai reaction of benzylic enones

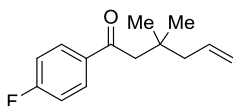


1.72. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Coates and co-workers.⁷ To a flame-dried 50 mL round bottom flask was added **1.68** (4.52 g, 20.9 mmol, 1.00 equiv) dissolved in 20 mL CH₂Cl₂. Under an inert atmosphere was added neat titanium tetrachloride (2.60 mL, 23.7 mmol, 1.13 equiv) dropwise over 5 min at -78 °C. The reaction was allowed to stir at this temperature for 10 min before dropwise addition of allyltrimethylsilane (4.60 mL, 28.9 mmol, 1.38 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir for an additional 5 min at -78 °C before it was placed in a room temperature water bath and stirred for 30 min. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C in an ice water bath and quenched with 2.25 M HCl. The reaction was diluted with Et₂O (80 mL) and washed with saturated NaHCO₃ (2 x 25 mL) and brine (1 x 30 mL). The organic layer was dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (25% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.73 g, 6.69 mmol, 32%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (15% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.93–7.84 (m, 3H), 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.89 (quintet, J = 17.7, 10.4, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.13–5.04 (m, 2H), 2.88 (s, 2H), 2.21 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.10 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 197.8, 146.0, 142.9, 139.5, 135.1, 129.2, 127.6, 126.2, 125.2, 123.2, 118.2, 49.0, 47.1, 34.7, 27.7

(2C); **IR** (neat) 3072, 2957, 1651, 1514, 1153 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{OSNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 281.0976, found 281.0974.

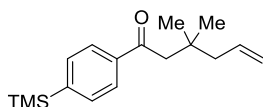


1.73. Using representative procedure D outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.69** (1.98 g, 12.3 mmol, 1.00 equiv), titanium tetrachloride (1.4 mL, 12 mmol, 1.0 equiv), allyltrimethylsilane (2.54 mL, 16.0 mmol, 1.30 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (1–3% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.50 g, 7.40 mmol, 60%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.85 (ddt, J = 17.2, 10.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 5.08–5.00 (m, 2H), 2.86 (s, 2H), 2.18 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.05 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.4, 138.7, 135.2, 132.8, 128.6, 128.2, 117.8, 47.8, 46.9, 34.2, 27.7; **IR** (neat) 3077, 2957, 1689, 1673 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{OH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 203.1436, found 203.1432.



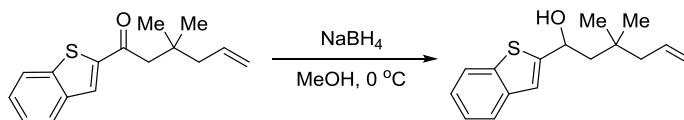
1.74. Using representative procedure D outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.70** (1.35 g, 7.55 mmol, 1.00 equiv), titanium tetrachloride (0.91 mL, 8.8 mmol, 1.2 equiv), allyltrimethylsilane (1.60 mL, 10.1 mmol, 1.34 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.21 g, 5.49 mmol, 73%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 2H), 5.85 (ddt, J = 17.7, 10.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.09–5.00 (m, 2H), 2.83 (s, 2H), 2.18 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.05 (s,

6H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.8, 165.7 (d, $J = 254$ Hz), 135.22 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 135.18, 130.9 (d, $J = 9$ Hz), 118.0, 115.7 (d, $J = 22$ Hz), 47.8, 47.0, 34.3, 27.7; **IR** (neat) 2958, 1673, 1596, 1225, 1155 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{FOH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 221.1342, found 221.1341.



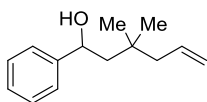
1.75. Using representative procedure D outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.71** (1.23 g, 5.28 mmol, 1.00 equiv), titanium tetrachloride (0.65 mL, 5.9 mmol, 1.1 equiv), allyltrimethylsilane (1.10 mL, 6.92 mmol, 1.31 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.13 g, 4.12 mmol, 78%). **TLC** $R_f = 0.7$ (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (ad, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (ad, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.86 (ddt, $J = 18.2, 10.3, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.10–5.01 (m, 2H), 2.86 (s, 2H), 2.19 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.06 (s, 6H), 0.30 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.7, 146.9, 138.9, 135.3, 133.7, 127.3, 117.9, 47.9, 47.0, 34.3, 27.8, -1.1; **IR** (neat) 2955, 1687, 1387, 1224, 835 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{OSiH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 275.1831, found 275.1837.

General Procedure E. Reduction of benzylic ketones with NaBH_4

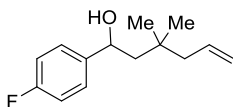


1.76. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Wang and Franzén.⁸ A round bottom flask containing **1.72** (0.67 g, 2.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in MeOH (10 mL) was cooled to 0 °C in an ice water bath. Sodium borohydride (0.15 g, 4.0

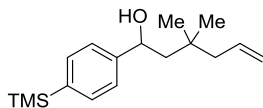
mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added in a single portion and the reaction was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C. The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred for an additional 1 h, after which time it was quenched with water. The reaction was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 25 mL) and washed with brine (1 x 40 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with MgSO₄, filtered and dried in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (5–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.58 g, 2.2 mmol, 85%). The analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**SI-21** (vide infra).



1.77. Using representative procedure E outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.73** (0.73 g, 3.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MeOH (8 mL), sodium borohydride (0.33 g, 8.7 mmol, 2.4 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (8–15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (0.64 g, 3.1 mmol, 86%). The analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**SI-23** (vide infra).

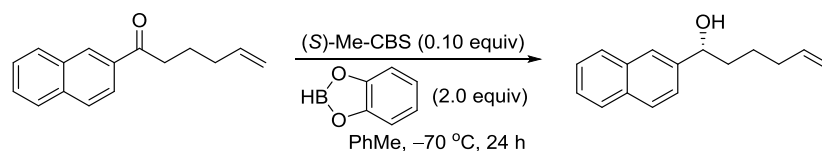


1.78. Using representative procedure E outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.74** (0.50 g, 2.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MeOH (10 mL), sodium borohydride (0.30 g, 7.9 mmol, 3.4 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (3–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (0.37 g, 1.7 mmol, 73%). The analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**SI-24** (vide infra).



1.79. Using representative procedure E outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **1.75** (0.49 g, 1.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MeOH (10 mL), sodium borohydride (0.33 g, 8.7 mmol, 4.8 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (3–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (0.35 g, 1.3 mmol, 86%). The analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*R*)-**SI-25** (vide infra).

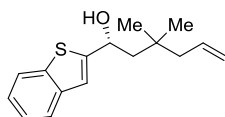
General Procedure F. Enantioselective reduction of benzylic ketones



(*R*)-1.60. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Okamura.⁹ In a glovebox, (*S*)-Me-CBS (103 mg, 0.454 mmol, 0.100 equiv) was added to a flame-dried round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The flask was capped with a septum and removed from the box. Ketone **1.64** (1.02 g, 4.54 mmol, 1.00 equiv) was added to the flask as a solution in PhMe (20 mL). The reaction was then cooled to $-70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and catecholborane (0.97 mL, 9.1 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added dropwise via syringe. After stirring for 24 h at $-70\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, the reaction was warmed to ambient temperature and quenched with water. Sat. NH_4Cl was added to the reaction flask and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The combined organics were washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (8–12% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white solid (0.95 g, 4.3 mmol, 94%, 93% ee). The solid was recrystallized from hexanes to improve enantiomeric excess (99% ee).

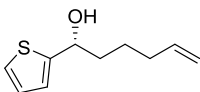
TLC R_f = 0.2 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **m.p.** = 58–60 °C; **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88–7.80 (m, 3H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.52–7.43 (m, 3H), 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 17.3, 10.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.89–4.82 (m, 1H), 2.09 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.96–1.77 (m, 3H), 1.62–1.50 (m, 1H), 1.46–1.36 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.3, 138.7, 133.4, 133.1, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 126.3, 126.0, 124.7, 124.2, 114.9, 74.8, 38.5, 33.7, 25.2; **IR** (neat) 3279, 3056, 2932 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₈ONH₄ (M + NH₄)⁺ 244.1701, found 244.1701; **[α]_D²⁶** +36 (*c* 3.6, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 8% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 99% ee: *t_R* (major) = 7.2 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 6.5 minutes.

E.J. Corey's model for stereoselectivity of CBS reductions was used to assign the absolute configuration of benzylic alcohols prepared from this method.¹⁰



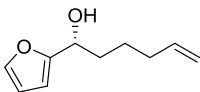
(R)-1.68. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.72** (0.500 g, 1.94 mmol, 1.00 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (57 mg, 0.25 mmol, 0.13 equiv), catecholborane (0.40 mL, 3.8 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (20 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear oil (0.280 g, 1.02 mmol, 56%, 85% ee). **TLC R_f** = 0.5 (15% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **m.p.** = 54–56 °C; **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.84–7.80 (m, 1H), 7.74–7.70 (m, 1H), 7.33 (tdd, *J* = 14.6, 7.1, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 5.88 (*J* = 16.8, 10.4, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.11–5.03 (m, 2H), 2.13 (ddt, *J* = 7.4, 3.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 1H), 1.89 (d, *J* = 8.2, 1H), 1.85 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 1.02 (s, 3H); **¹³C**

NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 151.5, 139.7, 139.5, 135.6, 124.5, 124.4, 123.7, 122.7, 119.7, 117.6, 68.7, 50.8, 47.5, 33.6, 27.8, 27.7; **IR** (neat) 3403, 3071, 2956, 1458, 1436, 1366, 913 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₀OSNa (M + Na)⁺ 283.1133, found 283.1122. **[α]^{30D}** +25 (*c* 1.1, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 15% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 85% ee: t_R (major) = 6.3 minutes, t_R (minor) = 5.8 minutes.

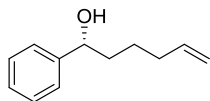


(R)-1.61. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.65** (0.45 g, 2.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (57 mg, 0.25 mmol, 0.10 equiv), catecholborane (0.53 mL, 5.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (15 mL). After extraction with Et₂O, the combined organics were removed in vacuo, with much care taken to avoid heating. Heating the mixture under vacuum prior to column chromatography causes irreversible complexation of the desired product with boron reagents present from the reaction. The remaining solvent (mostly PhMe) was removed by running the mixture through a plug of silica. Flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) afforded the title compound as a clear oil (0.40 g, 2.2 mmol, 88%, 96% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 (dd, *J* = 4.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99–6.94 (m, 2H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 17.3, 10.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (add, *J* = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 10.3, Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 6.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.05–2.00 (m, 1H), 1.94–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.51 (m, 1H), 1.48–1.38 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.9, 138.6, 126.7, 124.7, 123.9, 115.0, 70.3, 38.8, 33.6, 25.2; **IR** (neat) 3342, 3074, 2934, 2859 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₄SOH (M + H)⁺ 183.0844, found 183.0844; **[α]^{26D}** +21 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-

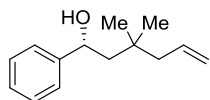
H, 3% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 96% ee: t_R (major) = 6.0 minutes, t_R (minor) = 5.1 minutes.



(R)-1.62. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.66** (0.52 g, 2.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (64 mg, 0.28 mmol, 0.10 equiv), catecholborane (0.60 mL, 5.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (20 mL). After extraction with Et₂O, the combined organics were removed in vacuo, with much care taken to avoid heating. Heating the mixture under vacuum prior to column chromatography causes irreversible complexation of the desired product with boron reagents present from the reaction. The remaining solvent (mostly PhMe) was removed by running the mixture through a plug of silica. Flash column chromatography (10% Et₂O/hexanes) afforded the title compound as a clear oil (0.37 g, 2.2 mmol, 80%). Enantiomeric excess could not be determined for the title compound using SFC and chiral GC instrumentation. **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (s, 1H), 6.33 (dd, J = 1.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (ddt, J = 17.1, 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (add, J = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, J = 10.2, Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (br s, 1H), 1.90–1.83 (m, 2H), 1.55 (sep, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (sep, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 142.0, 138.6, 114.9, 110.3, 106.0, 67.8, 35.1, 33.6, 24.9; **IR** (neat) 3348, 3077, 2932, 2861 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₄O₂NH₄ (M + NH₄)⁺ 184.1338, found 184.1329; **$[\alpha]^{24}_D$** +14 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

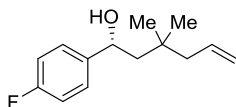


(R)-1.63. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.67** (0.435 g, 2.50 mmol, 1.00 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (57 mg, 0.25 mmol, 0.10 equiv), catecholborane (0.53 mL, 5.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (15 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear oil (0.396 g, 2.26 mmol, 90%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹¹ **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38–7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 1H), 5.78 (ddt, J = 17.0, 10.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.70–4.64 (m, 1H), 2.08 (dd, J = 14.2, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.86–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.76–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.57–1.48 (m, 1H), 1.43–1.33 (m, 1H); **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.9, 138.7, 128.6, 127.7, 126.0, 114.8, 74.7, 38.6, 33.7, 25.2; **$[\alpha]^{23}_D$** +38 (c 1.1, CHCl_3).

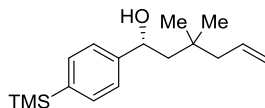


(R)-1.73. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.77** (0.42 g, 2.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (47 mg, 0.21 mmol, 0.10 equiv), catecholborane (0.44 mL, 4.1 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (20 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear oil (0.207 g, 1.01 mmol, 50%, 92% ee). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹² **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 1H), 5.85 (ddt, J = 17.2, 10.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.08–4.99 (m, 2H), 4.85 (dt, J = 8.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.13–2.03 (m, 2H),

1.80–1.72 (m, 2H), 1.59 (dd, $J = 14.7, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.97 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.6, 135.7, 128.7, 127.5, 125.8, 117.3, 72.3, 50.9, 47.4, 33.5, 27.82, 27.79; **IR** (neat) 3392, 2956, 1366 cm^{-1} ; $[\alpha]^{27}_{\text{D}} +55$ (c 1.2, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: t_{R} (major) = 1.8 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 2.1 minutes.

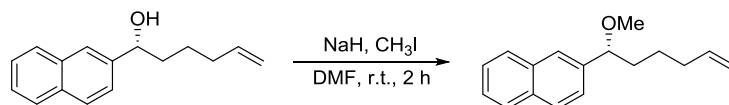


(R)-1.74. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.78** (0.632 g, 2.87 mmol, 1.00 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (90 mg, 0.39 mmol, 0.17 equiv), catecholborane (0.62 mL, 5.8 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and PhMe (20 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear oil (0.466 g, 2.10 mmol, 73%, 90% ee). **TLC** $R_f = 0.3$ (5% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.13 (at, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.97 (ddt, $J = 17.6, 10.3, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.22–5.10 (m, 2H), 4.93 (dd, $J = 8.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.19 (add, $J = 7.4, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 1H), 1.85 (dd, $J = 14.7, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 (dd, $J = 14.7, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.2 (d, $J = 245$ Hz), 142.5 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 135.7, 127.6 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 117.4, 115.5 (d, $J = 21$ Hz), 71.6, 51.0, 47.5, 33.5, 27.91, 27.88; **IR** (neat) 3394, 2957, 1638, 1604, 1508, 1155 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{FOH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 223.1498, found 223.1499; $[\alpha]^{27}_{\text{D}} +45$ (c 2.0, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 90% ee: t_{R} (major) = 9.5 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 10.3 minutes.



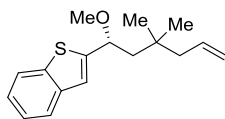
(R)-1.75. Using representative procedure F outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: ketone **1.79** (0.612 g, 2.25 mmol, 1.00 equiv), (*S*)-Me-CBS (63 mg, 0.28 mmol, 0.12 equiv), catecholborane (0.50 mL, 4.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and PhMe (20 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a clear oil (0.283 g, 1.02 mmol, 46%, 92% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (5% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (ddt, J = 17.6, 10.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.06–4.98 (m, 2H), 4.85–4.77 (m, 1H), 2.13–2.03 (m, 2H), 1.79–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.73 (ad, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.97 (s, 3H), 0.25 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.2, 139.5, 135.7, 133.7, 125.1, 117.2, 72.2, 50.8, 47.4, 33.4, 27.8, 27.7, -1.0; **IR** (neat) 3388, 2955, 1638, 1600, 1386, 1248, 912 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{28}\text{OSiH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 277.1988, found 277.1990; **$[\alpha]_D^{27}$** +38 (c 1.4, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (O)-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: t_R (major) = 1.9 minutes, t_R (minor) = 2.3 minutes.

General Procedure G. Methylation of benzylic alcohols.



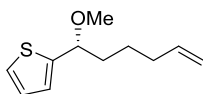
(R)-1.6. In a glovebox, NaH (42 mg, 1.8 mmol, 1.6 equiv) was added to a flame-dried round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The flask was removed from the glovebox, and anhydrous DMF (2 mL) was added. To this slurry was added a solution of alcohol (*R*)-**1.60**

(0.244 g, 1.10 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in DMF (4 mL) at 0 °C. The solution was warmed to room temperature over 30 min, then cooled to 0 °C and neat methyl iodide (0.14 mL, 2.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was warmed to ambient temperature and stirred an additional 1.5 h. The reaction was quenched at 0 °C with 1M HCl and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with water (1 x 50 mL) and brine (1 x 50 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (2–7% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.210 g, 0.890 mmol, 81%, 99% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88–7.80 (m, 3H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.51–7.41 (m, 3H), 5.76 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ad, *J* = 17.1, Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (s, 3H) 2.06 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.68 (m, 1H), 1.58–1.48 (m, 1H) 1.41–1.31 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.9, 138.8, 133.3, 133.2, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 126.2, 126.0, 125.9, 124.6, 114.8, 84.2, 56.9, 37.6, 33.8, 25.3; **IR** (neat) 3057, 2859, 1601, 1098 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₀O (M)⁺ 240.1514, found 240.1523; **[α]_D²⁵** +82 (*c* 1.5, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 4% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 99% ee: *t_R* (major) = 5.3 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 5.0 minutes.

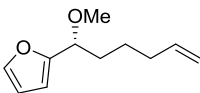


(R)-1.14. Using representative procedure G outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol **(R)-1.68** (0.190 g, 0.730 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (36 mg, 1.5 mmol, 2.1 equiv), methyl iodide (0.10 mL, 1.1 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and THF (3 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.191 g, 0.696 mmol, 95%). **TLC** R_f = 0.9 (15%

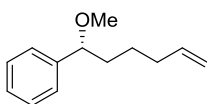
EtOAc/hexanes, UV active); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.86–7.82 (m, 1H), 7.76–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.34 (tdd, *J* = 14.8, 7.1, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 5.87 (m, 2H), 5.10–5.02 (m, 2H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.09 (ddt, *J* = 7.5, 3.2, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 1.98, (dd, *J* = 14.7, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.70 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 149.2, 139.9, 139.6, 135.7, 124.4, 124.3, 123.5, 122.8, 121.2, 117.4, 77.8, 56.6, 50.1, 47.6, 33.6, 27.8, 27.7; **IR** (neat) 3071, 2955, 1458, 1438, 1098, 912 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₂OSNa (M + Na)⁺ 297.1289, found 297.1288; **[α]_D²⁹** +60 (*c* 1.5, CHCl₃).



(R)-1.16. Using representative procedure G outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol **(R)-1.61** (0.219 g, 1.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (46 mg, 1.9 mmol, 1.6 equiv), methyl iodide (0.15 mL, 2.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and DMF (6 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (2–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.178 g, 0.910 mmol, 76%, 97% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.8 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.98–6.94 (m, 2H), 5.79 (ddt, *J* = 17.1, 10.4, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (adq, *J* = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.06 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.97–1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.56–1.46 (m, 1H), 1.43–1.32 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.3, 138.7, 126.4, 125.4, 125.0, 114.8, 79.4, 56.6, 37.9, 33.6, 25.2; **IR** (neat) 3075, 2935, 1440 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₆OS (M)⁺ 196.0922, found 196.0932; **[α]_D²⁷** +70 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 1% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 97% ee: *t_R* (major) = 3.4 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 3.6 minutes.

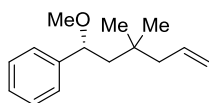


(R)-1.18. Using representative procedure G outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol (*R*)-**1.62** (0.20 g, 1.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NaH (46 mg, 1.9 mmol, 1.6 equiv), methyl iodide (0.15 mL, 2.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and DMF (6 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (2–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.168 g, 0.936 mmol, 78%, 93% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.8 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.34 (dd, J = 2.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (ddt, J = 17.1, 10.3, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (adq, J = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 10.2, Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.25, (s, 3H), 2.06 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.95–1.86 (m, 1H), 1.85–1.76 (m, 1H), 1.54–1.43 (m, 1H), 1.40–1.28 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.5, 142.3, 138.7, 114.8, 110.0, 108.0, 76.6, 56.5, 33.6 (2C), 25.0; **IR** (neat) 2979, 2820, 1641, 1504 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$ (M^+) 180.1150, found 180.1145; **$[\alpha]^{26}_D$** +54 (c 1.3, CHCl_3); **GC** analysis: 93% ee (CYCLODEX B, inlet temp 220 °C, flow rate 5.3781 mL/min, initial temp 55 °C, hold 2 min, ramp 10 °C/min up to 180 °C, hold 3 min, ramp 40 °C/min up to 230 °C, hold 1 min, t_{R1} = 33.72 min, t_{R2} = 33.75).



(R)-1.9. Using representative procedure G outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol (*R*)-**1.63** (0.264 g, 1.50 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (43 mg, 1.8 mmol, 1.2 equiv), methyl iodide (0.13 mL, 2.1 mmol, 1.4 equiv) and DMF (3 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (2–5% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the

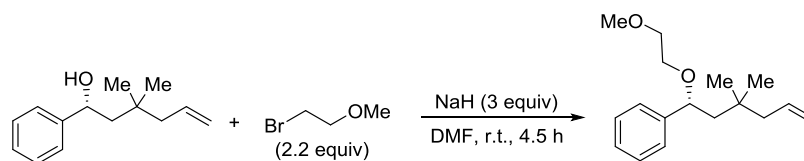
title compound as a colorless oil (0.257 g, 1.35 mmol, 90%, 93% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 5.77 (ddt, J = 17.0, 10.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.04 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.86–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.68–1.58 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.45 (m, 1H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.5, 138.8, 128.5, 127.6, 126.8, 114.7, 84.1, 56.8, 37.8, 33.8, 25.3; **IR** (neat) 3056, 2925, 1601, 1154 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{18}\text{ONH}_4$ ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$)⁺ 208.1701, found 208.1706; **$[\alpha]^{23}_D$** +77 (c 0.7, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 5% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 93% ee: t_R (major) = 1.9 minutes, t_R (minor) = 2.1 minutes.



(R)-1.20. Using representative procedure G outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol **(R)-1.73** (0.125 g, 0.610 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (21 mg, 0.85 mmol, 1.4 equiv), methyl iodide (0.046 mL, 0.73 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and DMF (3 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (2–5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.116 g, 0.530 mmol, 87%, 94% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.8 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.231 (m, 3H), 5.84 (m, 1H), 5.05–4.97 (m, 2H), 4.22 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.09–1.99 (m, 2H), 1.78 (dd, J = 14.8, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.0, 135.8, 128.5, 127.4, 126.6, 117.1, 81.7, 56.3, 50.2, 47.5, 33.5, 27.7; **IR** (neat) 3056, 2925, 1601, 1154 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS EI^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$ (M)⁺ 218.1671, found 218.1667; **$[\alpha]^{23}_D$** +88 (c 1.0, CHCl_3);

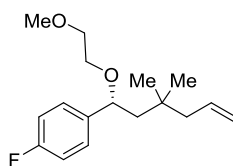
SFC analysis (OD-H, 1% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 94% ee: t_R (major) = 3.0 minutes, t_R (minor) = 3.2 minutes.

General Procedure H. Alkylation of benzylic alcohol with 2-bromoethyl methyl ether



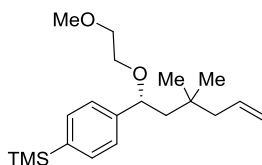
(R)-1.21. Alkylation of alcohols was performed according to a modified procedure reported by Lin.¹³ Alcohol **(R)-1.73** (0.183 g, 0.900 mmol, 1.00 equiv) was dissolved in DMF (3.5 mL) and added to a slurry of NaH (65 mg, 2.7 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in DMF (1.3 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at ambient temperature, and a solution of bromoethyl methyl ether (0.10 mL, 1.0 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in DMF (4.2 mL) was slowly added over 30 min at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred for an additional 1 h at ambient temperature, after which a second portion of bromoethyl methyl ether (0.10 mL, 1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in DMF (4.2 mL) was slowly added over 30 min at 0 °C. After stirring for 2 h, saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (15 mL) and EtOAc (20 mL) were added at 0 °C. The layers were separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 15 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (5–10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.185 g, 0.704 mmol, 78%, 92% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.22 (m, 5H), 5.84 (ddt, J = 17.4, 9.8, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 5.04–4.97 (m, 2H), 4.39 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.54–3.45 (m, 2H), 3.45–3.39 (m, 1H), 3.39–3.35 (m, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.11–2.00 (m, 2H),

1.84 (dd, $J = 14.6, 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.44 (dd, $J = 14.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 0.97 (s, 3H), 0.94 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.2, 136.0, 128.5, 127.4, 126.6, 117.0, 80.4, 72.2, 67.8, 59.0, 50.1, 47.4, 33.5, 27.8, 27.7; IR (neat) 2955, 2871, 1097 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS CI+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2\text{NH}_4$ ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$) $^+$ 280.2277, found 280.2282; $[\alpha]^{27}_{\text{D}} +66$ (c 0.9, CHCl_3); SFC analysis (OD-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: t_{R} (major) = 1.8 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 2.1 minutes.



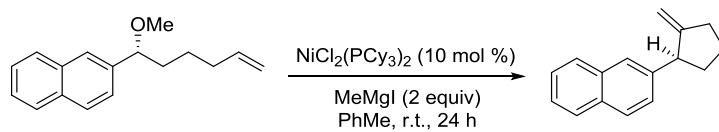
(R)-1.23. Using representative procedure H outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol **(R)-1.74** (0.377 g, 1.70 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (100 mg, 4.08 mmol, 2.40 equiv), bromoethyl methyl ether (0.50 mL, 5.3 mmol, 3.1 equiv) and DMF (8 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.252 g, 0.899 mmol, 53%). Enantiomeric excess could not be determined for the title compound using SFC and chiral GC instrumentation. TLC $R_f = 0.6$ (5% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.01 (at, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.86 (ddt, $J = 17.6, 10.4, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.04–4.97 (m, 2H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.31 (m, 4H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.10–1.99 (m, 2H), 1.82 (dd, $J = 14.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H) 1.42 (dd, $J = 14.7, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.93 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.0 (d, $J = 245$ Hz), 139.8 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 135.8, 128.0 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 117.0, 115.3 (d, $J = 21$ Hz), 79.7, 72.1, 67.7, 58.9, 50.0, 47.3, 33.4, 27.7, 27.6; IR (neat) 2955, 2871, 1638, 1603, 1507, 1220, 1092, 912 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS CI+)

m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{25}FO_2NH_4$ ($M + NH_4$)⁺ 298.2182, found 298.2185; $[\alpha]^{27}_D$ +54 (c 1.5, $CHCl_3$).

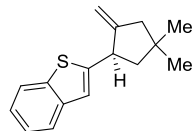


(R)-1.25. Using representative procedure H outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: alcohol **(R)-1.75** (0.197 g, 0.712 mmol, 1.00 equiv), NaH (52 mg, 2.2 mmol, 3.1 equiv), bromoethyl methyl ether (0.30 mL, 3.2 mmol, 4.5 equiv) and DMF (8 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.128 g, 0.382 mmol, 54%). Enantiomeric excess could not be determined for the title compound using SFC and chiral GC instrumentation. **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (5% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with $KMnO_4$); **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.48 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (ddt, J = 17.9, 10.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (m, 2H), 4.39 (dd, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.53–3.35 (m, 4H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.11–2.01 (m, 2H), 1.83 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (dd, J = 14.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 0.98 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 3H), 0.25 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR** (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 144.7, 139.2, 135.9, 133.5, 125.8, 116.9, 80.3, 72.2, 67.8, 58.9, 50.1, 47.3, 33.5, 27.7, 27.6, -1.0; **IR** (neat) 2954, 1637, 1600, 1248, 1132, 911 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI^+) m/z calcd for $C_{20}H_{34}O_2SiNH_4$ ($M + NH_4$)⁺ 352.2672, found 352.2670; $[\alpha]^{29}_D$ +48 (c 1.4, $CHCl_3$).

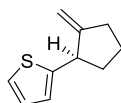
General procedure I. Heck cyclization of benzylic ethers



(R)-1.8. In a glovebox, a flame dried 7 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was charged with **(R)-1.6** (47 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL) and methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The reaction was stirred 24 h before removing the vial from the glovebox, opening to atmosphere, quenching with isopropanol, and eluted through a silica gel plug (30% Et₂O/hexanes). The combined organics were concentrated in vacuo, internal standard was added (PhTMS, 17.2 μ L, 0.100 mmol, 0.500 equiv), and ¹H NMR yield was collected. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (31 mg, 0.15 mmol, 74%, 99% ee). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 3H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 3.72 (at, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.63–2.49 (m, 2H), 2.26–2.18 (m, 1H), 1.96–1.81 (m, 2H), 1.78–1.66 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 142.5, 133.6, 132.3, 128.1, 127.72, 127.67, 126.88, 126.87, 126.0, 125.3, 107.7, 51.6, 36.6, 33.7, 25.0; **IR** (neat) 3070, 2954, 2865, 1600 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₆H (M + H)⁺ 209.1330, found 209.1326; **[α]²⁴_D** –126 (*c* 1.4, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 99% ee: *t_R* (major) = 6.2 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 5.8 minutes.

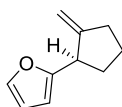


(R)-1.15. Using representative procedure I outlined above with the exception of adding magnesium iodide in the glovebox and heating the sealed reaction vial outside of the glovebox at 65 °C, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.14** (55 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL), and methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (36 mg, 0.15 mmol, 74%, 84% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.9 (100% pentane, UV active); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.06 (m, 1H), 4.87 (m, 1H), 4.17–4.09 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dq, *J* = 15.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (ddd, *J* = 12.5, 8.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 154.9, 150.2, 140.2, 139.6, 124.2, 123.7, 123.0, 122.5, 120.7, 109.3, 51.1, 48.4, 45.5, 37.9, 29.2, 27.5; **IR** (neat) 3058, 2952, 2865, 1655, 1457, 885 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₈SH (M + H)⁺ 243.1207, found 243.1206; **[α]_D²⁷** -94 (*c* 1.7, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 20% hexanes, 3.0 mL/min) indicated 84% ee: *t_R* (major) = 6.3 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 5.5 minutes.



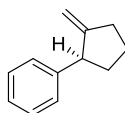
(R)-1.17. Using representative procedure I outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.16** (37 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe

(1.6 mL) and methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Care must be taken during workup as the product is relatively volatile. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (24 mg, 0.15 mmol, 73%, 97% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.7 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 3.86 (at, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.55–2.45 (m, 2H), 2.28–2.19 (m, 1H), 1.91–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.74–1.62 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 148.6, 126.6, 124.3, 123.4, 107.7, 46.1, 37.3, 32.7, 24.6; **IR** (neat) 3072, 2957, 1440 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₂SH (M + H)⁺ 165.0738, found 165.0739; **[α]_D²⁷** -164 (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 2% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 97% ee: *t_R* (major) = 3.4 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 3.6 minutes.



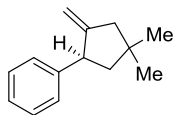
(R)-1.19. Using representative procedure I outlined above, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.18** (36 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL) and methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Care must be taken while working up the product as it relatively volatile. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless and aromatic oil (22 mg, 0.15 mmol, 75%, 93% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.7 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 3.67 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (at, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.13–2.04 (m, 1H), 1.96–1.79 (m, 2H),

1.72–1.61 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7, 153.3, 141.3, 110.1, 107.4, 105.0, 43.9, 32.92, 32.91, 24.9; IR (neat) 3075, 2959, 2870 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{OH}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 149.0966, found 149.0971; $[\alpha]^{24}_{\text{D}}$ -133 (c 0.7, CHCl_3); GC analysis: 93% ee (CYCLODEX B, inlet temp 220 $^\circ\text{C}$, flow rate 5.3781 mL/min, initial temp 55 $^\circ\text{C}$, hold 2 min, ramp 10 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ up to 180 $^\circ\text{C}$, hold 3 min, ramp 40 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ up to 230 $^\circ\text{C}$, hold 1 min, $t_{\text{R}1}$ = 15.29 min, $t_{\text{R}2}$ = 15.48.

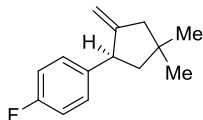


(R)-1.10. Using representative procedure I outlined above with the exception of adding magnesium iodide in the glovebox and heating the sealed reaction vial outside of the glovebox at 65 $^\circ\text{C}$, the following amounts of reagents were used: (R)-1.9 (38 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL), methylmagnesium iodide (0.15 mL, 2.7 M in Et_2O , 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and magnesium iodide (56 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv). Care must be taken during workup as the product is relatively volatile. Yield as determined by ^1H NMR with PhTMS as internal standard was 64%. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (12 mg, 0.073 mmol, 36%, 93% ee). TLC R_f = 0.8 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.16 (m, 3H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.53 (s, 1H), 3.55 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58–2.44 (m, 2H), 2.21 (m, 1H), 1.91–1.83 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.71 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.06 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.7, 145.1, 128.41, 128.39, 126.1, 107.4, 51.4, 36.6, 33.6, 29.9, 24.9; IR (neat) 3028, 2952, 1601 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{H}$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 159.1174, found

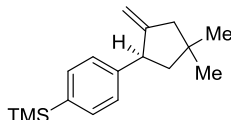
159.1168; $[\alpha]^{25}_{\text{D}} -93$ (*c* 0.5, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (AD-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 93% ee: *t_R* (major) = 1.7 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 1.9 minutes.



(R)-1.11. Using representative procedure I outlined above with the exception of adding magnesium iodide in the glovebox and heating the sealed reaction vial outside of the glovebox at 65 °C, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.20** (52 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL), methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and magnesium iodide (56 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv). Care must be taken during workup as the product is relatively volatile. Yield as determined by ¹H NMR with PhTMS as internal standard was 81%. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (25 mg, 0.13 mmol, 67%, 92% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.8 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.15 (m, 3H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 3.76 (tt, *J* = 10.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (ad, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (at, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.14 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 145.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 108.3, 51.1, 49.9, 49.2, 37.7, 29.3, 27.6; **IR** (neat) 3027, 3063, 2952, 1602 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₈H (M + H)⁺ 187.1487, found 184.1479; $[\alpha]^{25}_{\text{D}} -126$ (*c* 1.0, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 4% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: *t_R* (major) = 1.7 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 1.6 minutes.



(R)-1.24. Using representative procedure I outlined above with the exception of adding magnesium iodide in the glovebox and heating the sealed reaction vial outside of the glovebox at 65 °C, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.23** (56 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL), methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and magnesium iodide (56 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv). Care must be taken during workup as the product is relatively volatile. Yield as determined by ¹H NMR with PhTMS as internal standard was 77%. The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a colorless solid (23 mg, 0.11 mmol, 57%, 90% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.6 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **m.p.** 32–35 °C; **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.03 (at, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 3.81 (tt, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.46–2.31 (m, 2H), 1.99 (ddd, *J* = 12.2, 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.67 (at, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3 (d, *J* = 243 Hz), 156.6, 141.0 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 129.5 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 115.0 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 108.3, 51.1, 49.1, 48.9, 37.5, 29.2, 27.5, ; **IR** (neat) 2952, 1653, 1603, 1508, 1463, 1223, 815 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₇F (M)⁺ 204.1314, found 204.1316; **[α]_D²⁷** -90 (*c* 1.4, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 4% IPA, 2.0 mL/min) indicated 90% ee: *t_R* (major) = 2.1 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 2.3 minutes.

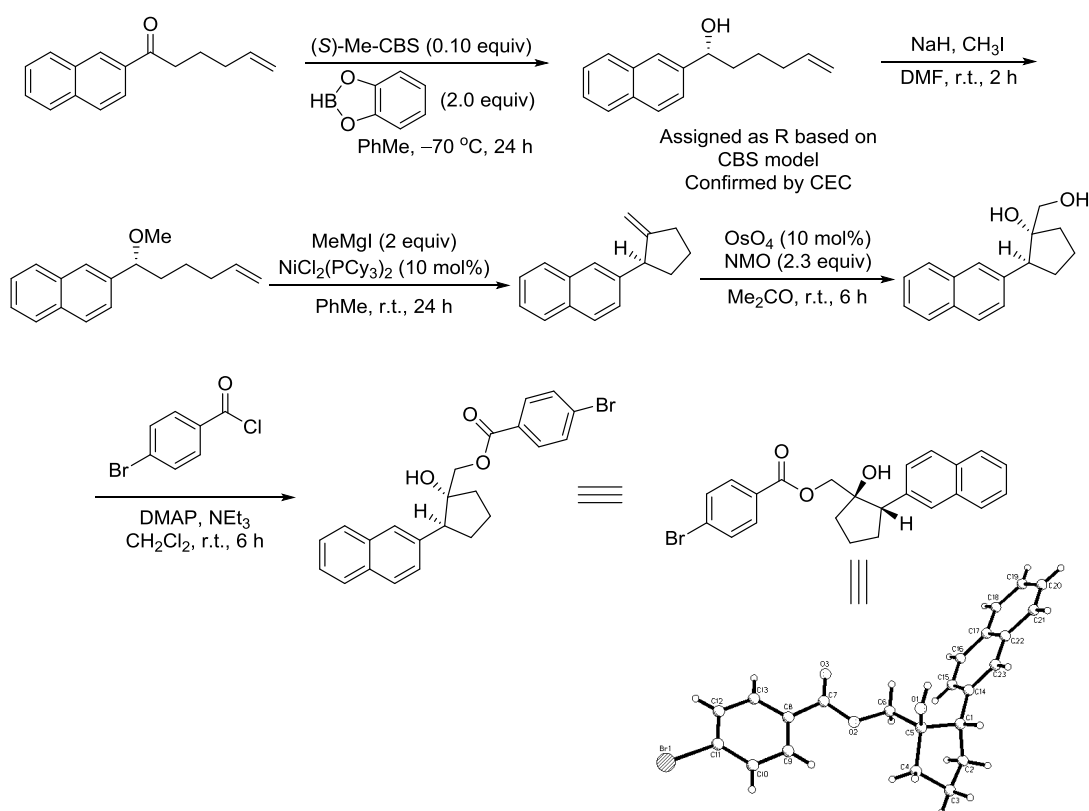


(R)-1.26. Using representative procedure I outlined above with the exception of adding magnesium iodide in the glovebox and heating the sealed reaction vial outside of the glovebox at 65 °C, the following amounts of reagents were used: **(R)-1.25** (67 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), bis(tricyclohexylphosphine)nickel(II) dichloride (14 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PhMe (1.6 mL), methylmagnesium iodide (0.16 mL, 2.5 M in Et₂O, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and magnesium iodide (56 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography with silver-impregnated silica gel (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a clear, colorless oil (44 mg, 0.17 mmol, 85%, 92% ee). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.3 (100% pentane, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 3.78–3.72 (m, 1H), 2.38 (ad, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (ad, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.66 (t, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.25 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 146.2, 137.5, 133.4, 127.6, 108.3, 50.9, 49.7, 49.2, 37.6, 29.2, 27.4, -1.0; **IR** (neat) 3067, 2952, 1653, 1600, 1247, 1109, 835 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₂₆SiH (M + H)⁺ 259.1882, found 259.1877; **[α]_D²⁷** -109 (*c* 1.6, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OJ-H, 3% hexanes, 2.0 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: *t_R* (major) = 2.6 minutes, *t_R* (minor) = 2.2 minutes

Stereochemical Proofs

The stereochemical course of the Heck cyclization is demonstrated for three examples. Those experiments are summarized below. In all examples, we confirm that the Heck cyclization proceeds with inversion. Full experimental details and characterization data for the derivatives synthesized to assign absolute configuration of products are provided below.

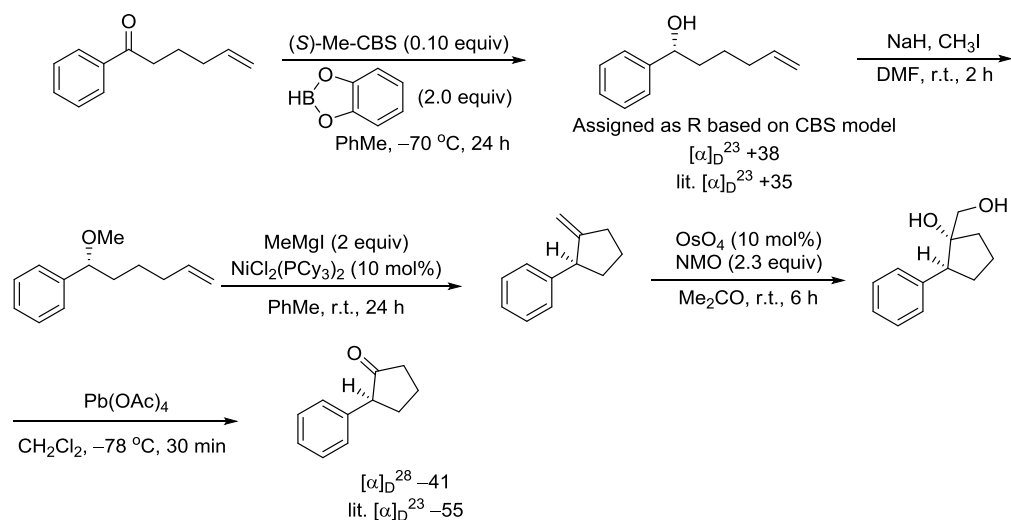
Scheme 1.7. Stereochemical course of the Heck cyclization.



Absolute configuration was assigned based on the accepted model for selectivity in CBS reductions⁹ and confirmed by Competing Enantioselective Conversion (CEC) (vide infra). Conversion to methyl ether (*R*)-**1.6**, followed by stereospecific Heck cyclization produced (*R*)-**1.8**. Dihydroxylation of the olefin and conversion of the primary alcohol to

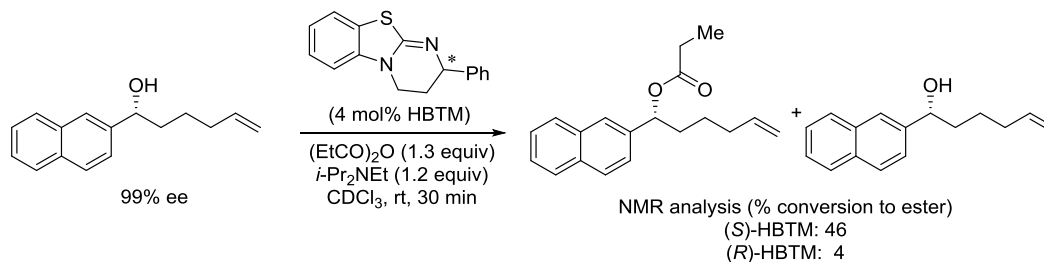
the 4-bromobenzoate afforded (*R,S*)-**1.77**, the absolute configuration of which was determined by X-ray crystallography. This product corresponds to net inversion in the Heck cyclization.

Scheme 1.8. Stereochemical course of the Heck cyclization

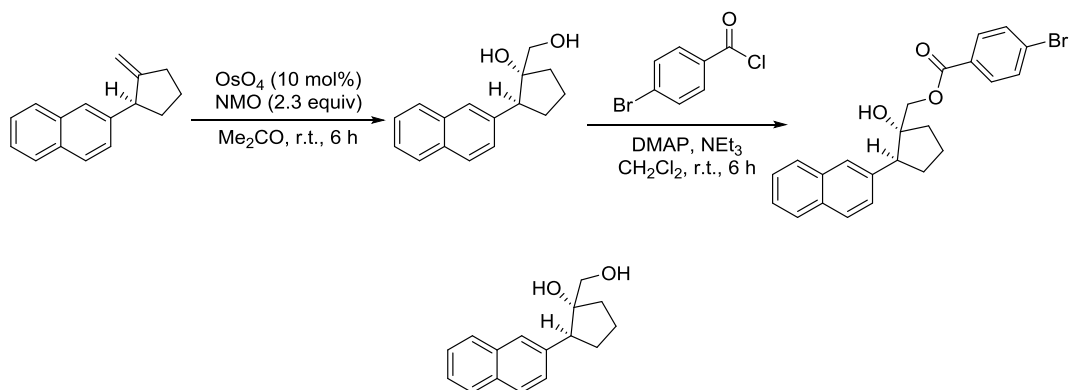


Enantioenriched alcohol (*R*)-**1.63** was prepared by enantioselective CBS reduction (*vide infra*). Absolute configuration was assigned based on the accepted model for selectivity in CBS reductions¹⁰ and confirmed by comparison of the optical rotation to literature value.¹¹ Conversion to methyl ether (*R*)-**1.9**, followed by stereospecific Heck-cyclization produced (*R*)-**1.10**. Dihydroxylation of the olefin followed by oxidative cleavage of the diol (*R,S*)-**1.78** with Pb(OAc)_4 afforded α -aryl cyclopentanone (*S*)-**1.58**, the stereochemistry of which was determined by comparison of the optical rotation to the literature value.¹⁴ This product corresponds to net inversion in the Heck cyclization.

Scheme 1.9. Confirmation of absolute configuration of alcohol (*R*)-**1.60**

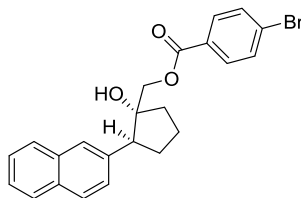


The competing enantioselective conversion experiment was performed according to the procedure outlined by Rychnovsky.¹⁵ To a 7 mL vial under N₂ atmosphere was added alcohol (*R*)-**1.60** (11 mg, 0.050 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *i*-Pr₂NEt (11 μL, 0.060 mmol, 1.2 equiv), HBTM catalyst (0.20 mL, 0.010 M solution in CDCl₃, 0.0020 mmol, 0.040 equiv) and CDCl₃ (0.7 mL). The mixture was allowed to stir for 5 min before addition of propionic anhydride (8 μL, 0.07 mmol, 1.3 equiv). The reaction was stirred for 30 min and transferred to a NMR tube for ¹H NMR analysis. Percent conversion was measured for two reactions, one run with (*S*)-HBTM catalyst (46% conversion) and one with (*R*)-HBTM catalyst (4% conversion). Based on the mnemonic described by Rychnovsky, we assigned alcohol (*R*)-**1.60** as the *R* enantiomer. This assignment is consistent with E.J. Corey's stereochemical model for CBS reductions.



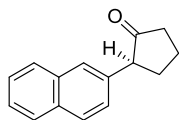
(R,S)-1.76. The title compound was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Gaikwad.¹⁶ A 20 mL scintillation vial charged with a stir bar and (*R*)-**1.8** (90 mg, 0.44 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and acetone (4 mL). To this solution was added *N*-methylmorpholine-*N*-oxide (119 mg, 1.01 mmol, 2.30 equiv) and OsO₄ (0.28 mL, 4% in H₂O, 0.044 mmol, 0.10 equiv). The reaction vessel was sealed and allowed to stir at ambient temperature until TLC indicated the reaction had proceeded to conversion (5 h). The reaction was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and quenched with sat. NH₄Cl (4 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 4 mL), dried over MgSO₄ filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The diol was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (25% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white, amorphous solid (88 mg, 0.36 mmol, 83%, >20:1 dr). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (40% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.48–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.29–3.23 (m, 1H), 3.23–3.15 (m, 1H), 2.86 (s, 1H), 2.33–2.23 (m, 1H), 2.11–1.77 (m, 5H), 1.74 (br s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8, 133.5, 132.4, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 126.8, 126.29, 126.26, 125.7, 84.0, 66.9, 55.2, 36.2, 30.6, 22.1; **IR** (neat) 3371, 2954,

2874 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₈O₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 265.1205, found 265.1204; [α]_D²⁷ -29 (*c* 0.6, CHCl₃).



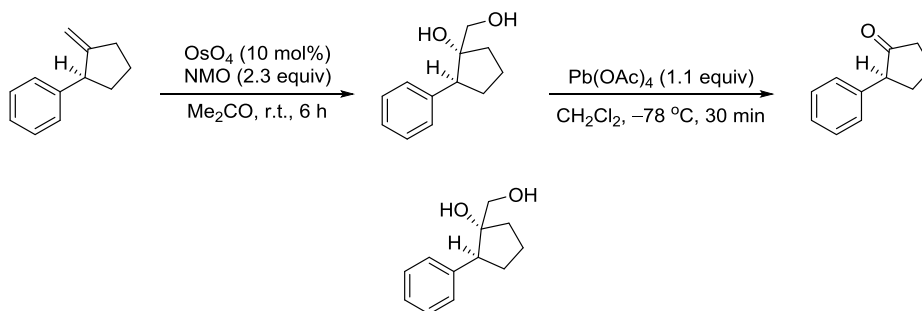
(R,S)-1.77. The title compound was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Hassner.¹⁷ Under an atmosphere of N₂, a 20 mL scintillation vial charged with a stir bar and **(R,S)-1.76** (40 mg, 0.17 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dry CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL). To this solution was added 4-(dimethylamino)pyridine (2 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv), 4-bromobenzoylchloride (47 mg, 0.21 mmol, 1.3 equiv), and triethylamine (0.03 mL, 0.4 mmol, 2 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature until TLC indicated the reaction had proceeded to conversion (4 h). The reaction was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and quenched with sat. NH₄Cl (4 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 4 mL), dried over MgSO₄ filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white solid (62 mg, 0.15 mmol, 88%, 99% ee). A single crystal for X-ray crystallography was grown **TLC R_f** = 0.2 (20% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO₄); **m.p.** = 138 °C; **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78–7.69 (m, 3H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (br s, 1H), 2.39–2.30 (m, 1H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 1H), 2.09–1.92 (m, 4H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 138.0, 133.5, 132.6, 131.6, 131.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 125.7, 82.9, 69.3, 55.5, 36.7, 30.2, 21.8; **IR** (neat) 3487,

2956, 1717 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{BrNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 447.0572, found 447.0581; $[\alpha]^{29}_{\text{D}}$ -68 (c 2.8, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (Whelk-O (R,R), 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 99% ee: t_{R} (major) = 24.6 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 23.5 minutes.



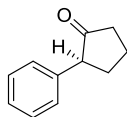
(S)-1.57. The title compound was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Wicha.¹⁸ A 20 mL scintillation vial charged with a stir bar and (*R,S*)-**1.76** (36 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL). The reaction was cooled to -78 °C to avoid epimerization of the benzylic stereocenter. To this solution was added $\text{Pb}(\text{OAc})_4$ (73 mg, 0.17 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in a single portion. The reaction was allowed to stir at -78 °C until TLC indicated the reaction had proceeded to conversion (30 min). The reaction was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and quenched with sat. NH_4Cl (4 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 4 mL), dried over MgSO_4 filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The ketone was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white solid (20 mg, 0.095 mmol, 63%, 98% ee). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.³⁴ **TLC** R_f = 0.2 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85–7.76 (m, 3H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (at, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 2.61–2.54 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 19.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.41–3.30 (m, 1H), 2.28–2.17 (m, 2H), 2.05–1.93 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 218.3, 136.0, 133.6, 132.6, 128.4, 127.82, 127.75, 126.9, 126.5, 126.2, 125.8, 55.6, 38.7, 31.9, 21.1; $[\alpha]^{24}_{\text{D}}$ -37 (c 0.9, CHCl_3); **SFC**

analysis (AS-H, 15% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 98% ee: t_R (major) = 3.9 minutes, t_R (minor) = 3.0 minutes.

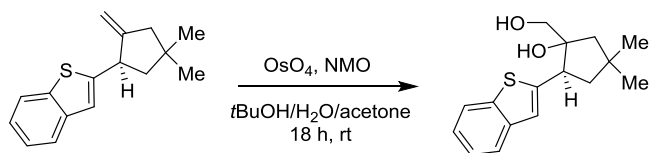


(*R,S*)-1.78. The title compound was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Gaikwad.³⁶ A 20 mL scintillation vial charged with a stir bar and (*R*)-**1.10** (55 mg, 0.45 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and acetone (4 mL). To this solution was added *N*-methylmorpholine-*N*-oxide (122 mg, 1.03 mmol, 2.30 equiv) and OsO_4 (0.28 mL, 4% in H_2O , 0.045 mmol, 0.10 equiv). The reaction vessel was sealed and allowed to stir at ambient temperature until TLC indicated the reaction had proceeded to conversion (5 h). The reaction was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and quenched with sat. NH_4Cl (4 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 4 mL), dried over MgSO_4 filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The diol was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (25% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as clear oil (48 mg, 0.25 mmol, 56%, 7:1 dr). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (40% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 3H), 3.30 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.24–3.13 (m, 2H), 2.75 (br s, 1H), 2.28–2.18 (m, 1H), 2.00–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.90–1.78 (m, 3H), 1.55 (br s, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.3, 128.7, 128.0, 126.9, 83.8, 66.9, 55.2, 36.0, 30.5, 22.0; **IR** (neat) 3376, 2954,

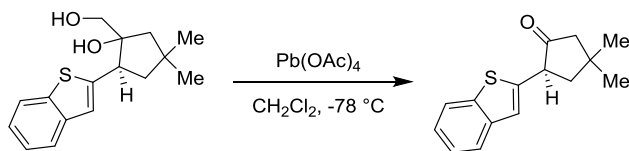
2874 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 215.1048, found 215.1044.



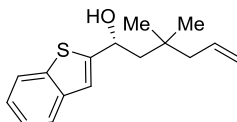
(S)-1.58. The title compound was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Wicha.³⁸ A 20 mL scintillation vial charged with a stir bar and (*R,S*)-**1.78** (35 mg, 0.18 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CH_2Cl_2 (4 mL). The reaction was cooled to $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to avoid epimerization of the benzylic stereocenter. To this solution was added $\text{Pb}(\text{OAc})_4$ (89 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in a single portion. The reaction was allowed to stir at $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ until TLC indicated the reaction had proceeded to conversion (30 min). The reaction was diluted with EtOAc (5 mL) and quenched with sat. NH_4Cl (4 mL) and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 2 mL) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 4 mL), dried over MgSO_4 filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The ketone was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a white, amorphous solid (20 mg, 0.13 mmol, 72%, 76% ee). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.³⁴ **TLC** R_f = 0.2 (10% EtOAc/hexanes, UV active, stain with KMnO_4); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.37–3.29 (m, 1H), 2.57–2.43 (m, 2H), 2.35–2.24 (m, 1H), 2.21–2.07 (m, 2H), 1.99–1.89 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 218.3, 138.6, 128.7, 128.3, 127.0, 55.5, 38.6, 31.9, 21.0; **$[\alpha]_D^{28}$** -41 (c 0.3, CHCl_3); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 10% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 76% ee: t_R (major) = 3.4 minutes, t_R (minor) = 3.2 minutes.



(R,S)-1.79. A 5 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was charged with OsO₄ (100 mg, 2.5% wt% in *t*BuOH, 0.01 mmol), NMO (23 mg, 0.23 mmol), and water (1 mL). A solution of (*R*)-**1.15** (25 mg, 0.09 mmol) in acetone (1 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. After 18 hours, the reaction was quenched with sodium sulfite (100 mg) and diluted with EtOAc (10 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL). The organic layers were dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (3:1 hexanes:EtOAc) to afford the title compound as a 1.5:1 mixture of diastereomers as a white solid (24 mg, 0.087 mmol, 84%). The diastereomeric ratio was determined based on integration of the benzylic methines in the ¹H NMR spectrum. The diastereomers were not assigned *cis* and *trans* configurations, but were carried forward as a mixture. **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.78 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 3.7 Hz, 1.5H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1.6H), 7.36–7.26 (m, 3.1H), 7.18 (s, 0.7H), 7.12 (s, 1.0H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 6.7 Hz, 1.0H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 11.5 Hz, 1.6H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 7.1 Hz, 1.3H), 3.32 (broad d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1.0H), 2.96 (s, 0.9H), 2.26 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 0.8H), 2.05–1.72 (m, 7.4H), 1.25 (s, 2.8H), 1.25 (s, 2.8H), 1.15 (s, 2.7H), 1.12 (s, 2.0H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 144.0, 143.2, 139.9, 139.8, 139.4, 139.1, 124.5, 124.4, 124.04, 124.03, 123.11, 123.10, 122.24, 122.22, 122.19, 121.2, 82.8, 82.7, 68.8, 67.0, 51.3, 51.1, 50.6, 47.8, 47.6, 46.3, 35.7, 35.3, 31.5, 31.2, 30.90, 30.88, 29.8; **IR** (neat) cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₀O₂SNa (M + Na)⁺ 299.1082, found 299.1074.



(R)-1.59. A 10 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was charged with a solution of *(R,S)*-**1.79** (24 mg, 0.087 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL). The reaction mixture was cooled to -78 °C and Pb(OAc)₄ (48 mg, 0.10 mmol) was added in a single portion. After 10 minutes, the reaction was at completion by TLC and saturated NH₄Cl (5 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was let to warm to room temperature and diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 5 mL). The organic layer was dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (4:1 hexanes:EtOAc) to afford the title compound as a white solid (12 mg, 0.49 mmol, 56%). **TLC** R_f = 0.75 (3:1 hexanes:EtOAc); **¹H NMR** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.55–2.47 (m, 1H), 2.36 (q, *J* = 17.8 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (t, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 215.2, 141.6, 139.7, 139.4, 124.3, 123.9, 123.2, 122.2, 121.4, 52.8, 49.8, 45.7, 34.3, 29.6, 27.6; [α]_D²⁹ -47 (*c* 0.9, CHCl₃).



X-ray Data Collection, Structure Solution and Refinement for alcohol **(R)-1.68**

CCDC 1003301 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this structure. These data can be obtained via www.ccdc.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html. The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation from ethyl acetate over pentane.

A colorless crystal of approximate dimensions 0.062 x 0.120 x 0.329 mm was mounted on a glass fiber and transferred to a Bruker SMART APEX II diffractometer. The APEX2¹ program package was used to determine the unit-cell parameters and for data collection (120 sec/frame scan time for a sphere of diffraction data). The raw frame data was processed using SAINT² and SADABS³ to yield the reflection data file. Subsequent calculations were carried out using the SHELXTL⁴ program. The systematic absences were consistent with the trigonal space groups $P3_1$ and $P3_2$. It was later determined that space group $P3_1$ was correct.

The structure was solved by direct methods and refined on F^2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The analytical scattering factors⁵ for neutral atoms were used throughout the analysis. Hydrogen atom H(1) was located from a difference-Fourier map and refined (x, y, z and U_{iso}) with $d(O-H) = 0.85 \text{ \AA}$. The remaining hydrogen atoms were included using a riding model. Carbon atoms C(12), C(13) and C(14) were disordered and included using multiple components with partial site-occupancy-factors (0.62:0.38).

At convergence, $wR2 = 0.0960$ and $Goof = 1.039$ for 196 variables refined against 3419 data (0.74 \AA), $R1 = 0.0383$ for those 3258 data with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$. The absolute structure was assigned by refinement of the Flack parameter⁶.

References.

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 2. SAINT Version 8.34a, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2013.
 3. Sheldrick, G. M. SADABS, Version 2012/1, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2012.
 4. Sheldrick, G. M. SHELXTL, Version 2014/2, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2014.
 5. International Tables for X-Ray Crystallography 1992, Vol. C., Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
 6. Flack, H. D., Parsons, S., Wagner, T. Acta. Cryst., B69, 249-259, 2013
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Definitions:

$$wR2 = [\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$$

$$R1 = \Sigma||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma|F_o|$$

Goof = S = $[\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$ where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters refined.

The thermal ellipsoid plot is shown at the 50% probability level.

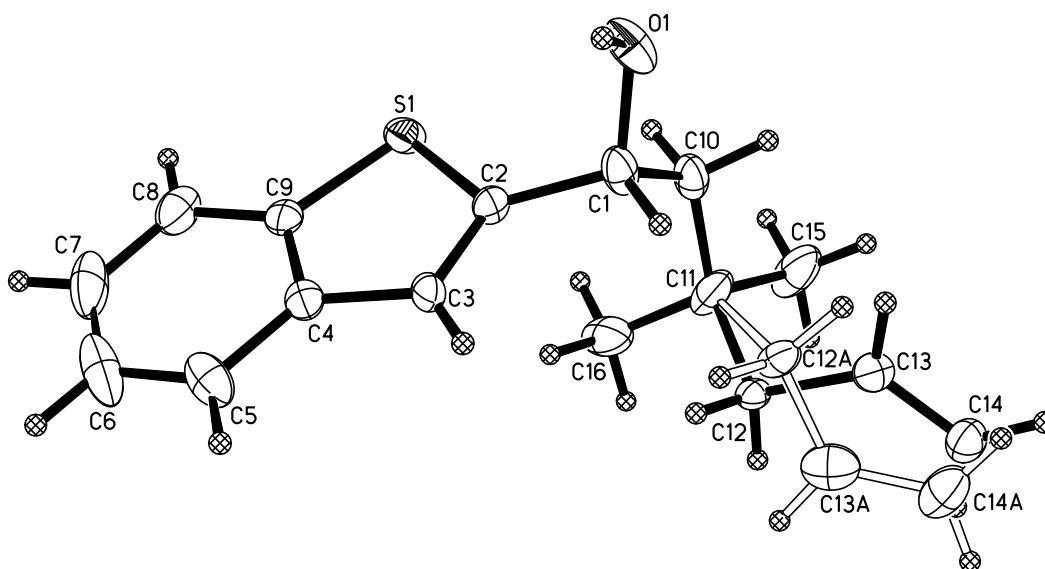


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for erj15.

Identification code	erj15 (Mikhail Konev)	
Empirical formula	$C_{16} H_{20} O S$	
Formula weight	260.38	
Temperature	133(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Trigonal	
Space group	$P3_1$	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 13.4769(8)$ Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$.
	$b = 13.4769(8)$ Å	$\beta = 90^\circ$.
	$c = 6.8167(4)$ Å	$\gamma = 120^\circ$.
Volume	$1072.22(14)$ Å ³	
Z	3	
Density (calculated)	1.210 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.213 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	420	
Crystal color	colorless	
Crystal size	0.329 x 0.120 x 0.062 mm ³	

Theta range for data collection	1.745 to 28.670°
Index ranges	$-18 \leq h \leq 17, -17 \leq k \leq 17, -9 \leq l \leq 9$
Reflections collected	12748
Independent reflections	3419 [R(int) = 0.0230]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Numerical
Max. and min. transmission	1.0000 and 0.9139
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3419 / 2 / 196
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.039
Final R indices [I > 2sigma(I) = 3258 data]	R1 = 0.0383, wR2 = 0.0935
R indices (all data, 0.74Å)	R1 = 0.0410, wR2 = 0.0960
Absolute structure parameter	0.02(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.436 and -0.314 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)

for erj15. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
S(1)	7101(1)	-1544(1)	2156(1)	24(1)
O(1)	9767(2)	457(2)	1758(3)	31(1)
C(1)	8870(2)	712(2)	1372(4)	26(1)
C(2)	7821(2)	-343(2)	652(4)	18(1)
C(3)	7341(2)	-502(2)	-1192(4)	21(1)
C(4)	6330(2)	-1637(2)	-1378(4)	20(1)
C(5)	5595(3)	-2117(3)	-2987(4)	31(1)
C(6)	4679(3)	-3219(3)	-2855(6)	43(1)
C(7)	4482(3)	-3858(3)	-1157(7)	44(1)
C(8)	5184(3)	-3414(3)	460(5)	33(1)
C(9)	6112(2)	-2292(2)	331(4)	21(1)
C(10)	8751(3)	1254(2)	3270(4)	27(1)
C(11)	7978(4)	1797(3)	3275(5)	39(1)
C(12)	8083(5)	2583(4)	1603(7)	17(1)
C(13)	9261(4)	3618(4)	1533(6)	22(1)
C(14)	9469(6)	4683(5)	1533(8)	26(1)
C(12A)	8673(9)	2719(7)	1334(11)	23(2)
C(13A)	8261(9)	3546(8)	1236(13)	36(2)
C(14A)	8926(12)	4666(9)	1432(15)	37(2)
C(15)	8229(4)	2481(3)	5197(5)	50(1)
C(16)	6711(3)	896(3)	3229(6)	41(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for erj15.

S(1)-C(9)	1.731(3)
S(1)-C(2)	1.745(3)
O(1)-C(1)	1.438(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.500(4)
C(1)-C(10)	1.533(4)
C(2)-C(3)	1.381(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.459(4)
C(4)-C(5)	1.401(4)
C(4)-C(9)	1.401(4)
C(5)-C(6)	1.380(5)
C(6)-C(7)	1.387(6)
C(7)-C(8)	1.379(5)
C(8)-C(9)	1.403(4)
C(10)-C(11)	1.544(5)
C(11)-C(12)	1.513(5)
C(11)-C(16)	1.522(6)
C(11)-C(15)	1.539(4)
C(11)-C(12A)	1.734(9)
C(12)-C(13)	1.502(6)
C(13)-C(14)	1.318(7)
C(12A)-C(13A)	1.475(12)
C(13A)-C(14A)	1.322(15)
C(9)-S(1)-C(2)	91.55(13)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	109.8(2)
O(1)-C(1)-C(10)	105.1(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(10)	117.0(2)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	126.3(2)
C(3)-C(2)-S(1)	113.0(2)
C(1)-C(2)-S(1)	120.71(19)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	111.2(2)
C(5)-C(4)-C(9)	118.9(3)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	128.7(3)
C(9)-C(4)-C(3)	112.3(2)

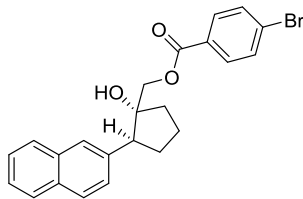
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	119.4(3)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	120.9(3)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	121.4(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	117.8(3)
C(4)-C(9)-C(8)	121.6(3)
C(4)-C(9)-S(1)	111.9(2)
C(8)-C(9)-S(1)	126.5(2)
C(1)-C(10)-C(11)	118.9(2)
C(12)-C(11)-C(16)	102.6(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(15)	107.9(3)
C(16)-C(11)-C(15)	108.5(3)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	118.7(3)
C(16)-C(11)-C(10)	112.0(2)
C(15)-C(11)-C(10)	106.7(3)
C(16)-C(11)-C(12A)	123.0(4)
C(15)-C(11)-C(12A)	110.0(4)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12A)	95.0(4)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	111.1(4)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	124.2(5)
C(13A)-C(12A)-C(11)	107.6(7)
C(14A)-C(13A)-C(12A)	124.2(10)

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for erj15. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2h^2 [h^2 a^*2U^{11} + \dots + 2hk a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
S(1)	18(1)	22(1)	27(1)	8(1)	-1(1)	7(1)
O(1)	20(1)	44(1)	19(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	8(1)
C(1)	25(1)	20(1)	19(1)	3(1)	-3(1)	2(1)
C(2)	19(1)	16(1)	16(1)	5(1)	2(1)	6(1)
C(3)	20(1)	19(1)	27(1)	-8(1)	-6(1)	11(1)
C(4)	18(1)	22(1)	24(1)	-5(1)	1(1)	12(1)
C(5)	24(1)	44(2)	24(1)	-12(1)	-2(1)	17(1)
C(6)	23(2)	49(2)	44(2)	-28(2)	-2(1)	9(1)
C(7)	21(2)	27(2)	72(3)	-19(2)	1(2)	3(1)
C(8)	20(1)	21(1)	56(2)	2(1)	6(1)	9(1)
C(9)	15(1)	19(1)	30(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	11(1)
C(10)	32(2)	20(1)	21(1)	0(1)	-9(1)	6(1)
C(11)	72(3)	21(1)	26(2)	-6(1)	-20(2)	26(2)
C(12)	14(2)	17(2)	22(2)	3(2)	2(2)	9(2)
C(13)	19(2)	23(2)	23(2)	4(2)	4(2)	11(2)
C(14)	27(3)	22(2)	26(2)	3(2)	1(2)	11(2)
C(12A)	32(5)	22(4)	20(4)	3(3)	0(3)	17(4)
C(13A)	42(5)	47(5)	30(4)	2(4)	1(4)	29(4)
C(14A)	53(7)	27(5)	34(5)	0(3)	2(5)	23(5)
C(15)	97(3)	30(2)	30(2)	-12(1)	-24(2)	36(2)
C(16)	59(2)	44(2)	41(2)	-18(2)	-20(2)	41(2)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for erj15.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	9960(40)	290(40)	670(40)	67(16)
H(1A)	9137	1304	312	31
H(3A)	7630	55	-2208	25
H(5A)	5726	-1687	-4159	37
H(6A)	4176	-3544	-3942	52
H(7A)	3850	-4618	-1107	53
H(8A)	5044	-3854	1622	40
H(10A)	9529	1854	3672	33
H(10B)	8463	656	4299	33
H(12A)	7922	2160	347	20
H(12B)	7509	2829	1771	20
H(13A)	9897	3497	1485	26
H(14A)	8852	4833	1580	31
H(14B)	10237	5300	1486	31
H(12C)	9513	3126	1544	28
H(12D)	8501	2283	91	28
H(13B)	7467	3255	1020	44
H(14C)	9725	4985	1650	45
H(14D)	8605	5153	1354	45
H(15A)	8053	1963	6316	76
H(15B)	7753	2841	5263	76
H(15C)	9040	3074	5237	76
H(16A)	6535	363	4326	62
H(16B)	6532	473	1988	62
H(16C)	6251	1271	3345	62



X-ray Data Collection, Structure Solution and Refinement for **(R,S)-1.77**

CCDC 1003298 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this structure. These data can be obtained via www.ccdc.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html. The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation from ethyl acetate over pentane.

A colorless crystal of approximate dimensions 0.293 x 0.205 x 0.111 mm was mounted on a glass fiber and transferred to a Bruker SMART APEX II diffractometer. The APEX2¹ program package was used to determine the unit-cell parameters and for data collection (15 sec/frame scan time for a sphere of diffraction data). The raw frame data was processed using SAINT² and SADABS³ to yield the reflection data file. Subsequent calculations were carried out using the SHELXTL⁴ program. The diffraction symmetry was *mmm* and the systematic absences were consistent with the orthorhombic space group *P2₁2₁2₁* that was later determined to be correct.

The structure was solved by direct methods and refined on F^2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The analytical scattering factors⁵ for neutral atoms were used throughout the analysis. Hydrogen atoms were included using a riding model.

At convergence, $wR2 = 0.0536$ and $Goof = 1.054$ for 247 variables refined against 4644 data (0.73 Å), $R1 = 0.0223$ for those 4412 data with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$. The absolute structure was assigned by refinement of the Flack parameter⁶.

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Definitions:

$$wR2 = [\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$$

$$R1 = \Sigma||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma|F_o|$$

Goof = S = $[\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$ where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters refined.

The thermal ellipsoid plot is shown at the 50% probability level.

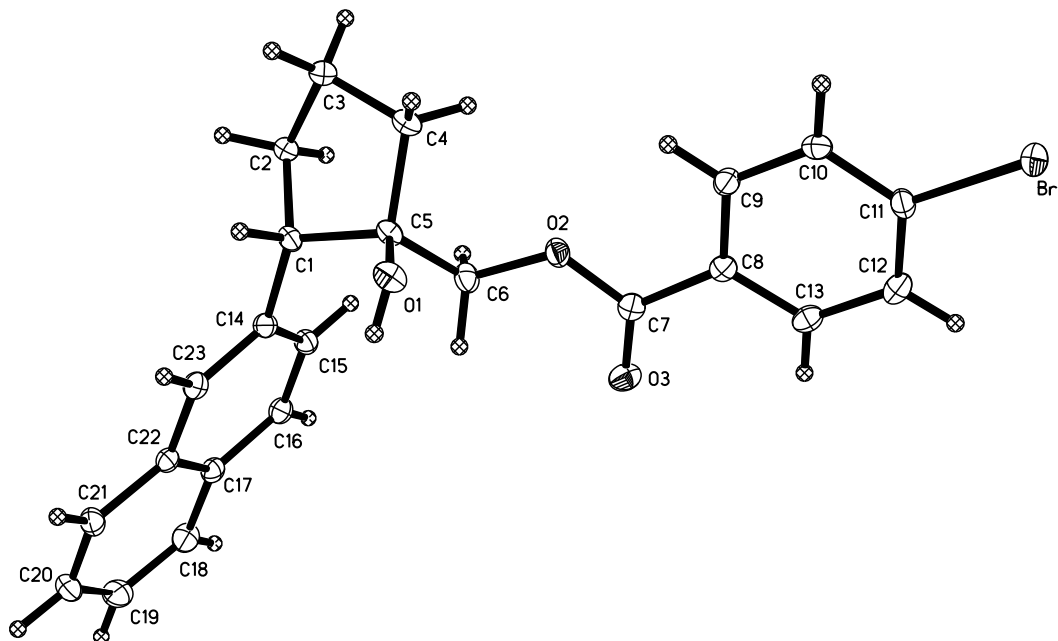


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for erj16.

Identification code	erj16 (Michael Harris)	
Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₁ Br O ₃	
Formula weight	425.31	
Temperature	88(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.9672(4) Å	∠ = 90°.
	b = 9.3042(4) Å	∠ = 90°.
	c = 24.7018(11) Å	∠ = 90°.
Volume	1831.11(15) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.543 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	2.266 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	872	
Crystal color	colorless	
Crystal size	0.293 x 0.205 x 0.111 mm ³	

Theta range for data collection	1.649 to 29.026°
Index ranges	-10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10, -12 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 12, -32 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 32
Reflections collected	22622
Independent reflections	4644 [R(int) = 0.0251]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Numerical
Max. and min. transmission	0.8205 and 0.6133
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4644 / 0 / 247
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.054
Final R indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) = 4412 data]	R1 = 0.0223, wR2 = 0.0528
R indices (all data, 0.73 Å)	R1 = 0.0245, wR2 = 0.0536
Absolute structure parameter	-0.007(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.597 and -0.299 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)

for erj16. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
Br(1)	12231(1)	12759(1)	9891(1)	21(1)
O(1)	9393(2)	5010(2)	8236(1)	17(1)
O(2)	8218(2)	7849(2)	8350(1)	17(1)
O(3)	8638(2)	9449(2)	7682(1)	19(1)
C(1)	6594(3)	4163(2)	7945(1)	13(1)
C(2)	4933(3)	4160(2)	8260(1)	15(1)
C(3)	5549(3)	4243(2)	8848(1)	19(1)
C(4)	7006(3)	5317(2)	8826(1)	19(1)
C(5)	7648(3)	5352(2)	8234(1)	13(1)
C(6)	7414(3)	6842(2)	7985(1)	16(1)
C(7)	8726(3)	9114(2)	8156(1)	14(1)
C(8)	9453(3)	10031(2)	8591(1)	14(1)
C(9)	9538(3)	9552(2)	9125(1)	15(1)
C(10)	10340(3)	10367(2)	9517(1)	15(1)
C(11)	11033(3)	11682(2)	9366(1)	15(1)
C(12)	10900(2)	12208(3)	8842(1)	18(1)
C(13)	10105(3)	11377(2)	8455(1)	16(1)
C(14)	6411(3)	4202(2)	7334(1)	13(1)
C(15)	5344(3)	5226(2)	7076(1)	14(1)
C(16)	5088(3)	5208(2)	6529(1)	15(1)
C(17)	5859(3)	4150(2)	6198(1)	14(1)
C(18)	5577(3)	4084(3)	5629(1)	19(1)
C(19)	6305(3)	3026(3)	5325(1)	22(1)
C(20)	7352(3)	1985(2)	5571(1)	20(1)
C(21)	7666(3)	2027(2)	6119(1)	17(1)
C(22)	6920(2)	3113(2)	6443(1)	13(1)
C(23)	7176(3)	3179(2)	7016(1)	14(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for erj16.

Br(1)-C(11)	1.895(2)
O(1)-C(5)	1.426(3)
O(2)-C(7)	1.334(3)
O(2)-C(6)	1.450(2)
O(3)-C(7)	1.212(3)
C(1)-C(14)	1.515(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.535(3)
C(1)-C(5)	1.562(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.535(3)
C(3)-C(4)	1.533(3)
C(4)-C(5)	1.551(3)
C(5)-C(6)	1.527(3)
C(7)-C(8)	1.490(3)
C(8)-C(9)	1.394(3)
C(8)-C(13)	1.397(3)
C(9)-C(10)	1.387(3)
C(10)-C(11)	1.393(3)
C(11)-C(12)	1.388(3)
C(12)-C(13)	1.384(3)
C(14)-C(23)	1.377(3)
C(14)-C(15)	1.427(3)
C(15)-C(16)	1.367(3)
C(16)-C(17)	1.420(3)
C(17)-C(22)	1.419(3)
C(17)-C(18)	1.425(3)
C(18)-C(19)	1.366(3)
C(19)-C(20)	1.415(3)
C(20)-C(21)	1.375(3)
C(21)-C(22)	1.420(3)
C(22)-C(23)	1.430(3)
C(7)-O(2)-C(6)	118.63(16)
C(14)-C(1)-C(2)	114.94(18)
C(14)-C(1)-C(5)	119.27(17)

C(2)-C(1)-C(5)	103.50(16)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	101.76(18)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	104.03(17)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	107.22(17)
O(1)-C(5)-C(6)	108.87(17)
O(1)-C(5)-C(4)	108.19(17)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	110.96(17)
O(1)-C(5)-C(1)	111.64(16)
C(6)-C(5)-C(1)	113.18(16)
C(4)-C(5)-C(1)	103.83(16)
O(2)-C(6)-C(5)	106.40(16)
O(3)-C(7)-O(2)	123.9(2)
O(3)-C(7)-C(8)	124.8(2)
O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	111.27(18)
C(9)-C(8)-C(13)	119.7(2)
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	121.2(2)
C(13)-C(8)-C(7)	119.0(2)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	120.6(2)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	118.4(2)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	121.9(2)
C(12)-C(11)-Br(1)	119.28(17)
C(10)-C(11)-Br(1)	118.77(17)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	118.9(2)
C(12)-C(13)-C(8)	120.3(2)
C(23)-C(14)-C(15)	117.97(19)
C(23)-C(14)-C(1)	120.63(19)
C(15)-C(14)-C(1)	121.22(19)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	121.6(2)
C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	120.9(2)
C(22)-C(17)-C(16)	118.89(19)
C(22)-C(17)-C(18)	119.1(2)
C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	122.0(2)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	120.3(2)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	120.5(2)
C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	120.7(2)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	119.9(2)

C(17)-C(22)-C(21)	119.47(19)
C(17)-C(22)-C(23)	118.60(19)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	121.92(19)
C(14)-C(23)-C(22)	122.1(2)

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for erj16. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\sigma^2 [h^2 a^* U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U ¹¹	U ²²	U ³³	U ²³	U ¹³	U ¹²
Br(1)	21(1)	21(1)	20(1)	-4(1)	1(1)	-8(1)
O(1)	14(1)	22(1)	15(1)	-3(1)	-2(1)	3(1)
O(2)	24(1)	13(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)	-2(1)
O(3)	16(1)	25(1)	16(1)	4(1)	-2(1)	-4(1)
C(1)	15(1)	12(1)	12(1)	-2(1)	0(1)	2(1)
C(2)	18(1)	15(1)	12(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	-2(1)
C(3)	28(1)	16(1)	13(1)	0(1)	3(1)	-3(1)
C(4)	25(1)	21(1)	12(1)	-3(1)	1(1)	-3(1)
C(5)	13(1)	15(1)	11(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)	1(1)
C(6)	20(1)	15(1)	15(1)	-2(1)	-4(1)	-1(1)
C(7)	10(1)	15(1)	18(1)	0(1)	0(1)	2(1)
C(8)	11(1)	13(1)	16(1)	1(1)	2(1)	2(1)
C(9)	16(1)	13(1)	17(1)	0(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(10)	15(1)	16(1)	13(1)	1(1)	3(1)	1(1)
C(11)	12(1)	15(1)	18(1)	-5(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(12)	15(1)	14(1)	24(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(13)	14(1)	16(1)	17(1)	4(1)	1(1)	1(1)
C(14)	13(1)	15(1)	12(1)	-1(1)	-1(1)	-2(1)
C(15)	14(1)	14(1)	16(1)	-2(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(16)	14(1)	14(1)	17(1)	1(1)	-1(1)	-1(1)
C(17)	14(1)	14(1)	16(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	-3(1)
C(18)	21(1)	19(1)	17(1)	2(1)	-4(1)	-3(1)
C(19)	27(1)	26(1)	13(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)	-6(1)
C(20)	22(1)	19(1)	18(1)	-6(1)	4(1)	-2(1)
C(21)	15(1)	15(1)	20(1)	-4(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(22)	11(1)	13(1)	16(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	-3(1)
C(23)	12(1)	14(1)	16(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	-1(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for erj16.

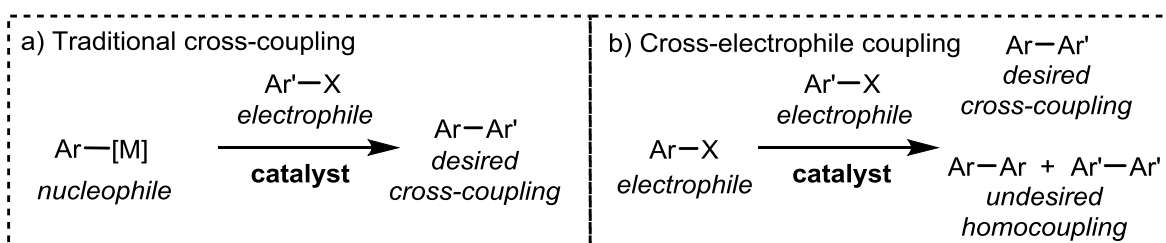
	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1A)	7156	3230	8031	16
H(2A)	4288	3268	8193	18
H(2B)	4231	5001	8165	18
H(3A)	4647	4591	9091	23
H(3B)	5937	3292	8976	23
H(4A)	7917	5012	9074	23
H(4B)	6619	6284	8938	23
H(6A)	7940	6885	7622	20
H(6B)	6205	7068	7948	20
H(9A)	9043	8659	9221	18
H(10A)	10414	10037	9881	18
H(12A)	11346	13124	8752	21
H(13A)	10003	11724	8095	19
H(15A)	4799	5935	7289	17
H(16A)	4385	5914	6368	18
H(18A)	4879	4779	5459	23
H(19A)	6107	2988	4946	26
H(20A)	7842	1250	5357	24
H(21A)	8382	1331	6279	20
H(23A)	7897	2495	7182	17
H(1)	9750(40)	4920(30)	7940(12)	21

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Intra- and Intermolecular Nickel-Catalyzed Reductive Cross-Electrophile Coupling***Reactions of Benzylic Esters with Aryl Halides*****2.1 Introduction**

Transition metal-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions have become an essential tool in the synthetic chemist's repertoire, allowing them to join two molecules together through the strategic placement of reactive functionalities. Such classic transformations are designed to be inherently selective by employing reaction partners that present dramatically different reactivity profiles. This is true in traditional cross-coupling reactions where selectivity is a direct result of one molecule being recruited to the metal catalyst through transmetalation by a nucleophilic partner and the other by oxidative addition of an electrophile.^{1,2} In contrast, the selective coupling of two electrophiles has been a particularly interesting challenge, in part because such a reaction would avoid the need to preform a nucleophilic organometallic reagent.³ However, both electrophiles can compete for oxidative addition with the catalyst, resulting in mixtures of cross- and homocoupling products.

Scheme 2.1. Selectivity in a) traditional and b) cross-electrophile coupling reactions

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³ Hassan, J.; Sevignon, M.; Gozzi, C.; Schulz, E.; Lemaire, M. *Chem. Rev.* **2002**, 102, 1359.

The foundation of nickel-mediated cross-electrophile coupling was first reported by Semmelhack for the Ullman-type coupling of two aryl electrophiles with a Ni(cod)₂ catalyst.⁴ The first example of an in situ reductive coupling, mediated by zinc metal, was reported by Kende for the homocoupling of sp² electrophiles.⁵ It was only recently that a resurgence began in this field with Weix developing the coupling of aryl and alkyl electrophiles that favored cross-selectivity over homocoupling.⁶ In 2013, Weix investigated the mechanism of the cross-coupling of aryl iodides and alkyl iodides, giving further insight into the mechanistic aspects of sp³ electrophile coupling reactions.⁷ These findings proved crucial for the design of catalysts that control stereochemistry at the alkyl center. Weix proposed that the reaction begins with oxidative addition of a nickel(0) catalyst to an aryl halide bond, shown to occur selectively over the oxidative addition into alkyl halide bond. The arylnickel(II) intermediate then combines with an alkyl radical to form an arylalkylnickel(III) species which can undergo reductive elimination to form desired product. The resulting nickel(I) intermediate can further react with an alkyl iodide to generate an alkyl radical and NiI₂ which is then reduced by the stoichiometric reductant, regenerating the active nickel(0) catalyst.

Recently, several reports have shown that nickel complexes catalyze enantioselective cross-electrophile coupling reactions of a variety of sp² and sp³ electrophiles, displaying control of stereochemical information using chiral ligands. Reisman and co-workers have exploited this reactivity by demonstrating several examples of enantioselective reductive

⁴ Semmelhack, M. F.; Helquist, P. M.; Jones, L. D.; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1971**, *93*, 5908.

⁵ Kende, A. S.; Liebeskind, L. S.; Braitsch, D. M. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1975**, *39*, 3375.

⁶ Weix, D. J. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2015**, *48*, 1767.

⁷ Biswas, S.; Weix, D. J. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 16192.

couplings including using benzylic halides with vinyl bromides, acyl chlorides, or aryl halides.⁸ These reactions appear to follow a similar mechanism as proposed by Weix, where the enantio-determining reductive elimination of a common nickel(III) intermediate forms the desired product (Scheme 2.2 a).⁹ Most recently, Reisman and co-workers have reported an enantioselective decarboxylative reductive coupling of vinyl bromides with benzylic NHP esters (Scheme 2.2 b).¹⁰ Weix further expanded the scope of these reaction to include primary benzylic mesylates as coupling partners (Scheme 2.2 c).¹¹ The Doyle and Sigman groups recently reported an investigation an enantioselective reductive coupling of styrenyl aziridines (Scheme 2.2 d).¹² To date, there have been no reports of a complimentary enantiospecific reductive coupling reaction of aryl halides and alkyl electrophiles where stereochemical information is transferred from starting materials to products. Herein is described the discovery and development of a nickel-catalyzed stereospecific reductive coupling of aryl halides and benzylic esters.

⁸ (a) Cherney, A. H.; Kadunce, N. T.; Reisman, S. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2013**, *135*, 7442. (b) Cherney, A. H.; Reisman, S. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2014**, *136*, 14365. (c) Poremba, K. E.; Kadunce, N. T.; Suzuki, N.; Cherney, A. H.; Reisman, S. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 5684. (d) Kadunce, N. T.; Reisman, S. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 10480.

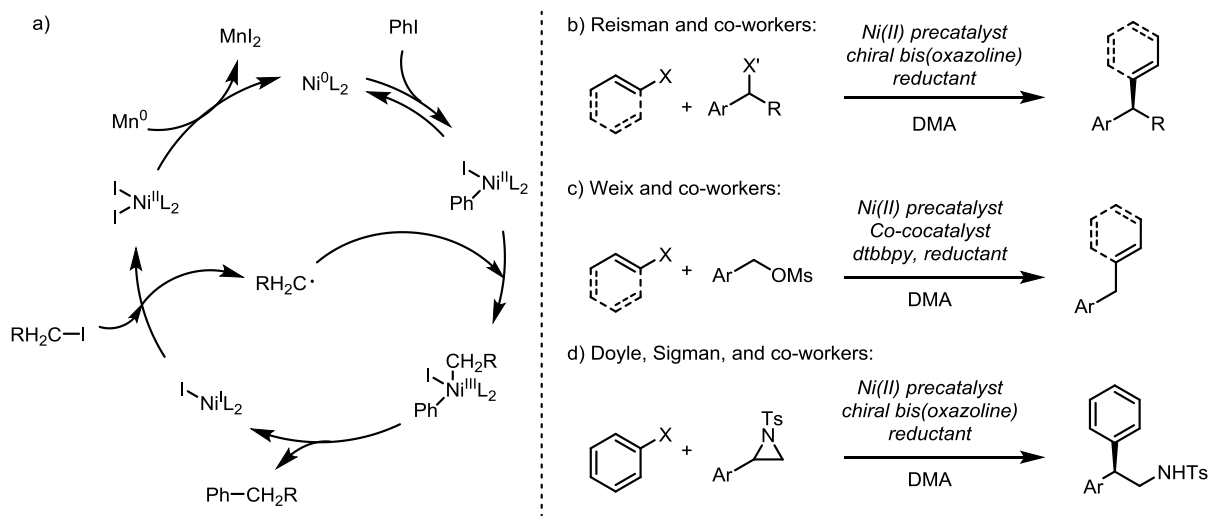
⁹ Gutierrez, O.; Tellis, J. C.; Primer, D. N.; Molander, G. A.; Kozlowski, M. C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 4896.

¹⁰ Suzuki, N.; Hofstra, J. L.; Poremba, K. E.; Reisman, S. E. *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 2150.

¹¹ Ackerman, L. K.; Anka-Lufford, L. L.; Naodovic, M.; Weix, D. J. *Chem. Sci.* **2015**, *6*, 1115.

¹² Woods, B. P.; Orlandi, M.; Huang, C.-Y.; Sigman, M. S.; Doyle, A. G. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2017**, *139*, 5688.

Scheme 2.2. a) Catalytic cycle for the cross-electrophile coupling of aryl iodides with alkyl iodides. Recent examples of cross-electrophile coupling reactions by b) Reisman, c) Weix, and d) Doyle and Sigman



2.2 Development of an Intermolecular Cross-Electrophile Coupling Reaction of Benzylic Esters with Organic Halides

Following the mechanistic hypothesis proposed by Weix, our coupling partners were initially chosen on the premise that one substrate would undergo oxidative addition by a two-electron process, and the second by a radical chain mechanism. To satisfy these requirements, we envisioned using a benzylic ester as the initial two-electron oxidative addition partner, resembling substrates the Jarvo group has previously used for stereospecific cross-couplings,¹³ with an alkyl iodide as the second electrophile. Initial conditions were inspired by Weix and co-workers, utilizing commercially available $NiCl_2$ precatalysts, Mn^0 as the stoichiometric reductant, and DMA as the solvent. Using a variety of ligands, the primary alkyl iodide was found mostly ineffective in the desired transformation, providing low yields of the coupled product (Table 2.1, entry 2). When the reaction

¹³ Tollefson, E. J.; Hanna, L. E.; Jarvo, E. R. *Acc. Chem. Res.* **2015**, *48*, 2344.

conditions allowed for the consumption of the benzylic ester, either reduction at the benzylic center or homocoupling was observed. Using a secondary alkyl iodide provided up to 13% yield of product using dppf as a ligand (entry 4), again favoring either reduction or dimerization of the benzylic electrophile. The increased yield of desired product using secondary alkyl iodides compared to primary alkyl iodides is attributed to the generation of a more stable alkyl radical. Although alkyl iodides as coupling partners gave encouraging preliminary results, simultaneous investigation of other electrophilic coupling partners proved to be more fruitful.

Table 2.1. Investigation of reductive coupling of benzylic esters with alkyl iodides

Entry	Ni source	ligand	alkyl iodide	temp (°C)	recovered 2.1 (%)	yield 2.2 or 2.3 (%)	yield 2.4 (%)	yield 2.5 (%)
1	NiCl ₂ (PCy ₃) ₂	PCy ₃	I-C ₇ H ₁₅	50	95	-	-	-
2	NiCl ₂ (dppf)	dppf	I-C ₇ H ₁₅	50	-	7	59	36
3	NiCl ₂ (dppe)	dppe	I-C ₇ H ₁₅	50	83	-	-	16
4	NiCl ₂ -glyme	dppf	I-Cy	50	-	13	62	29
5	NiCl ₂ -glyme	dppf	I-Cy	rt	-	7	67	11
6	NiCl ₂ -glyme	bipy	I-Cy	rt	33	-	5	45
7	NiCl ₂ -glyme	batho	I-Cy	rt	57	-	-	17

We hypothesized that replacing the alkyl iodide with an aryl iodide could lead to the formation of diarylmethanes, common moieties found in biologically active molecules. We chose to substitute the iodoalkane with iodotoluene **2.6** for coupling with benzylic pivalate **2.1**. Following an extensive investigation of ligands, a preformed NiCl₂(dppf) precatalyst was found to produce desired product in 66% yield, with dimerization of the benzylic electrophile as the major side product. Upon further optimization of the reaction conditions,

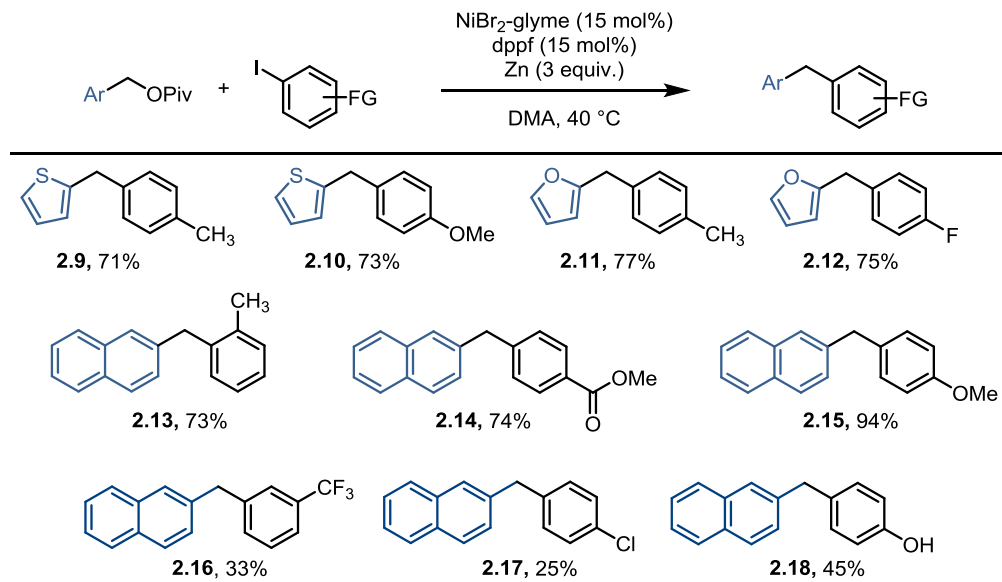
we found that using Zn⁰ as the reductant and lowering reaction temperature increased the yield of the desired diarylmethane to 98% and suppressed dimerization completely (Table 2.2, entry 5).

Table 2.2. Investigation of the reductive coupling of benzylic esters with iodotoluene

Entry	Ni source	ligand	reductant	temp (°C)	recovered 2.1 (%)	yield 2.7 (%)	yield 2.8 (%)
1	NiCl ₂ (PCy ₃) ₂	PCy ₃	Mn	50	99	-	-
2	NiCl ₂ (dppe)	dppe	Mn	50	100	-	-
3	NiCl ₂ (dppf)	dppf	Mn	50	-	66	30
4	NiCl ₂ -glyme	dppf	Mn	rt	-	91	7
5	NiBr₂-glyme	dppf	Zn	rt	-	98	-

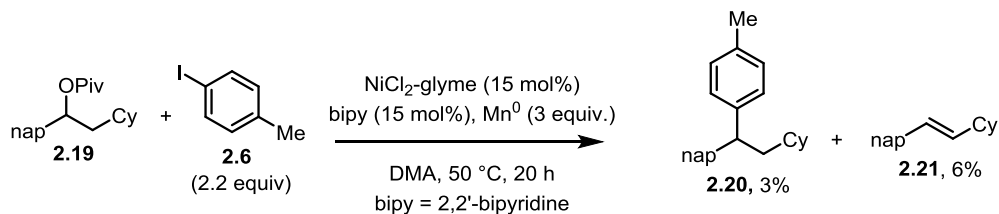
With suitable reaction conditions identified, we examined the scope of the intermolecular cross-electrophile coupling reaction (Table 2.3). With respect to the benzylic electrophile, coupling of pivalate esters of 2-naphthylmethanol proceeded at room temperature, whereas good yields of the analogous products of thiophene **2.9**, **2.10** and furan **2.11**, **2.12** required elevated temperatures for complete conversion. Simple benzylic esters, (e.g. benzyl pivalate), were unreactive under the optimized conditions even upon heating of the reaction mixture. In addition to iodotoluene, iodobenzene derivatives containing aryl ether, methyl benzoate, and fluoro functional groups were well tolerated. Additionally, the desired reaction proceeds with as little as 1.1 equivalents of the aryl iodide reagent. An excess is typically required in other methods, where adjusting stoichiometry improves selectivity for the cross-coupled product.

Table 2.3. Scope of intermolecular cross-electrophile coupling reaction



After examining the scope of the reaction with primary benzylic esters, we employed the optimized conditions with secondary benzylic esters and aryl iodides to explore the stereochemical fidelity of the reaction. Direct application of the previous reaction conditions yielded a small amount of β -hydride elimination side-product **2.21**, but no desired diarylalkane **2.20**. After an extensive investigation of ligands, only using 2,2'-bipyridine as a ligand was found to yield desired product, albeit in only a trace amounts with side-product **2.21** (Scheme 2.3). Given that preliminary efforts towards an intermolecular reaction were unsuccessful, we reasoned that an intramolecular reaction may more readily provide the desired reactivity through increased effective molarity of the electrophilic functionalities. We envisioned the intramolecular cross-electrophile coupling reaction between these functionalities would provide the straightforward synthesis of 1-aryllindanes and tetralins, common motifs in natural products and pharmaceutical agents.

Scheme 2.3. Preliminary result for intermolecular coupling of a secondary benzylic ester



2.3 Development of an Intramolecular Cross-Electrophile Coupling Reaction of Benzylic Esters with Aryl Bromides.

While intermolecular reductive coupling reactions have undergone rapid development in recent years, few intramolecular variants have been reported. The Peng group disclosed a stoichiometric nickel-mediated reductive coupling reaction to access nitrogen- and oxygen-containing heterocycles (Scheme 2.4 a).¹⁴ In 2014, Gong and co-workers reported a catalytic intramolecular cyclization of dihaloalkanes to access 5- and 6-membered rings (Scheme 2.4 b).¹⁵ Recently, much interest has focused on the use of C–O electrophiles in reductive coupling reactions,¹⁶ and our laboratory has reported a reductive ring-contraction of 4-chlorotetrahydropyrans to generate cyclopropanes (Scheme 2.4 c).¹⁷ To further expand the scope of intramolecular cross-electrophile coupling reactions, we targeted cyclization reactions of benzylic esters with aryl halides to afford valuable indanes and tetralins (Scheme 2.4 d).

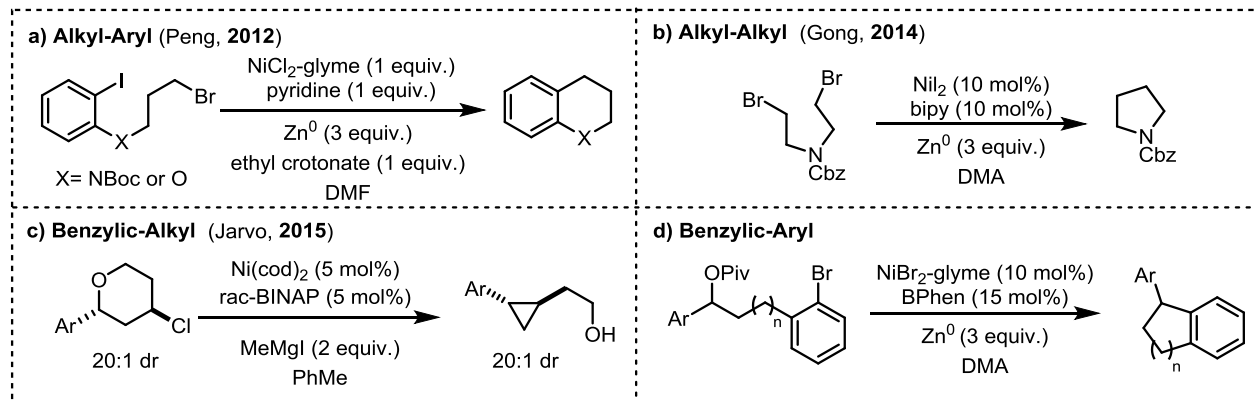
¹⁴ Yan, C. S.; Peng, Y.; Xu, X. B.; Wang, Y. W. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2012**, *18*, 6039.

¹⁵ Xue, W.; Xu, H.; Liang, Z.; Qian, Q.; Gong, H. *Org. Lett.* **2014**, *16*, 4984.

¹⁶ Gu, J.; Wang, X.; Xue, W.; Gong, H. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2015**, *2*, 1411. (b) Moragas, T.; Correa, A.; Martin, R. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2014**, *20*, 8242.

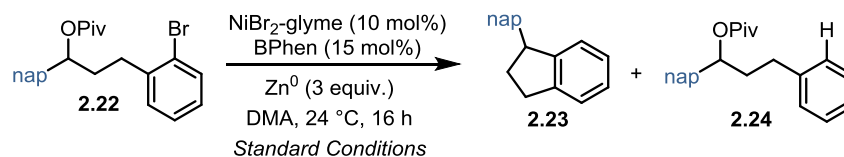
¹⁷ Tollefson, E. J.; Erickson, L. W.; Jarvo, E. R. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 9760.

Scheme 2.4. Nickel-catalyzed intramolecular cross-electrophile coupling reactions



We designed the secondary benzylic pivalate **2.22** as a model substrate, based on our previous work in cross-coupling reactions of benzylic electrophiles. These substrates are easily prepared by lithiation of an arene and addition into the corresponding bromophenyl aldehyde. Alternatively, they can be prepared through the reduction and pivalylation of chalcones. Reaction of **2.22** in the presence of catalytic NiBr₂-glyme, BPhen, and Zn⁰ provided the desired product **2.23** in excellent yield with negligible yields of hydrodehalogenation (Table 2.4, entry 1). Less sterically encumbered esters, such as acetate, provided lower conversion under the reaction conditions (entry 2). Alternative reducing agents such as Mn⁰ also provided lower yields (entry 3). Utilizing the previously successful phosphine ligand dppf or other aromatic nitrogen-containing ligands, such as bipy or pybox, resulted in a dramatic decrease in product formation (entries 4–7). In the absence of a ligand or a nickel catalyst, the desired cyclization does not occur (entries 8 and 9). Additives known to promote reactivity in other reductive cross-electrophile coupling reactions were also examined; however, the addition of either pyridine or NaI favored hydrodehalogenation (entries 10 and 11).

Table 2.4. Optimization of reaction conditions for the intramolecular reductive coupling



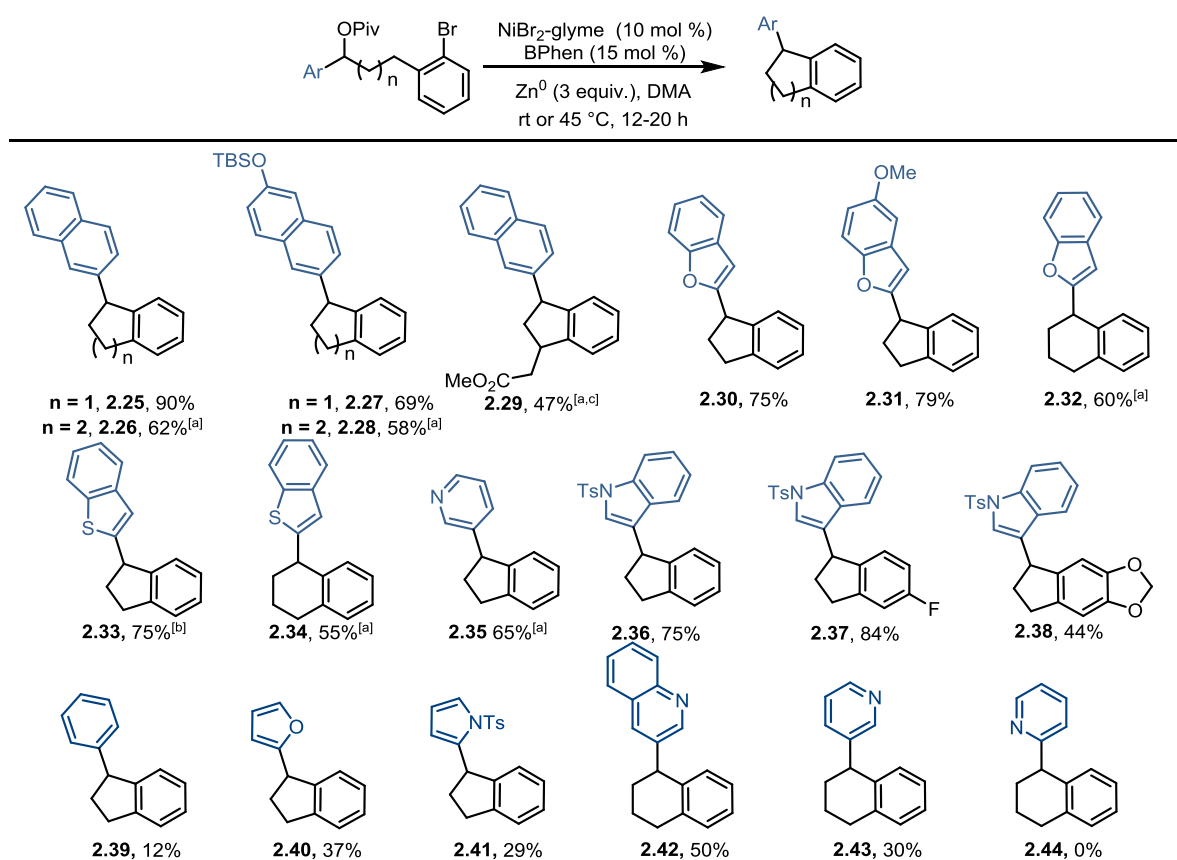
Entry	Variation From Standard Conditions	recovered 2.22 (%)	yield 2.23 (%)	yield 2.24 (%)
1	none	<2	90	<2
2	Ac instead of Piv	59	9	13
3	Mn instead of Zn	80	<2	<2
4	dppf instead of BPhen	26	25	49
5	bipy instead of BPhen	20	42	25
6	terpyridine instead of BPhen	86	<2	3
7	pybox instead of BPhen	98	<2	<2
8	no ligand	100	<2	<2
9	no NiBr ₂ -glyme	93	<2	<2
10	pyridine (40 mol%)	25	4	61
11	Nal (25 mol%)	<2	25	68
12	NiCl ₂ -glyme instead of NiBr ₂ -glyme	12	79	4
13	DMF instead of DMA	<2	44	35

Having established reaction conditions for the cyclization of the model substrate **2.22**, we set out to investigate the scope of the transformation (Table 2.5). Cyclization of a series of naphthyl esters provides the tetralins **2.26** and **2.28**, which correspond to the core of bicunningines A and B,¹⁸ and the tetracyclic indanes **2.25**, **2.27**, and **2.29**. Benzofuran and benzothiophene moieties were well-tolerated, providing good yields for both indanes and tetralins (**2.30–2.34**). Additionally, substrates containing *N*-heterocycles were found to undergo the desired cyclization. The pyridine substituted indane **2.33** can be synthesized in 65% yield and *N*-tosylindoles **2.36–2.38** were obtained in good yields. Substrates containing methoxy, fluoro, silyl, and ester substituents were also well-tolerated under the reaction conditions. Substrates containing simple aromatic systems such as **2.39**, **2.40**, and **2.41**

¹⁸ Hou, X. F.; Yao, S.; Mandi, A.; Kurtan, T.; Tang, C. P.; Ke, C. Q.; Li, X. Q.; Ye, Y. *Org. Lett.* **2012**, *14*, 460.

afforded low yields of product, primarily leading to decomposition of the starting material to undetermined by-products. 1-Pyridyl tetralins could also be obtained in modest yields; however, when 2-substituted pyridine **2.44** was subjected to reaction conditions only reduction of the benzylic pivalate was observed. Notably, these cyclization reactions proceed smoothly without the aid of a Thorpe–Ingold effect.¹⁹

Table 2.5. Scope of the intramolecular cross-electrophile coupling



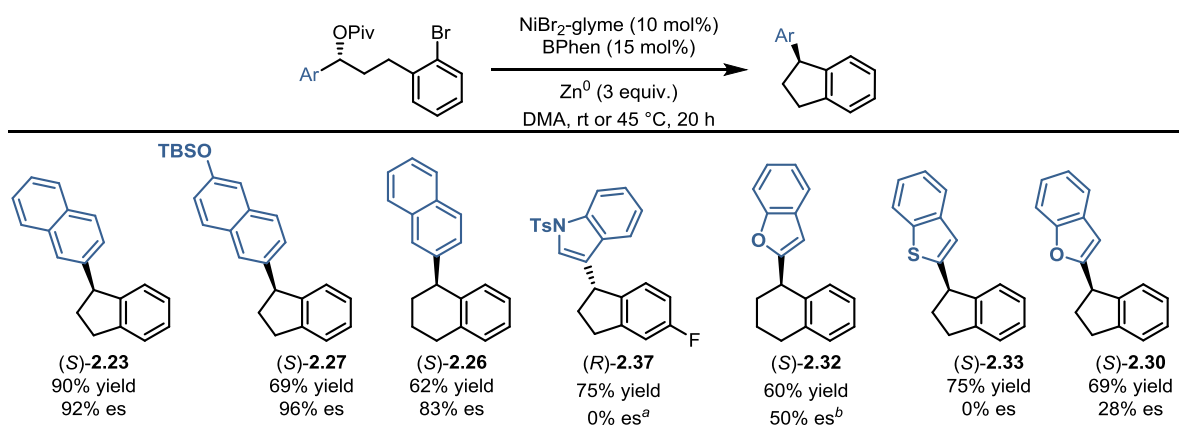
^[a]Reaction run with 15 mol% NiBr₂-glyme and 45 °C. ^[b]Reaction run at 45 °C. ^[c]Both sm and product are 1:1 dr.

¹⁹ Beesley, R. M.; Ingold, C. K.; Thorpe, J. F. *J. Chem. Soc. Trans.* **1915**, 107, 1080.

2.4 Scope of Enantiospecific Intramolecular Reductive Coupling

Finally, we sought to determine whether the intramolecular cyclization could proceed in an enantiospecific fashion. While several examples of stereoconvergent reductive coupling reactions have been reported (vide supra), to the best of our knowledge, there is only one example of an enantiospecific cross-electrophile coupling reaction.¹⁶ Subjecting **(R)**-**2.22** to the optimized conditions afforded **(S)**-**2.23** in 90% yield in 88% enantiomeric excess with 92% enantiospecificity (Table 2.6). Indane **2.27** was also formed with high enantiospecificity, as was tetralin **2.26**. Notably, all three of these substrates contain the naphthyl ester moiety which we hypothesize is prone to rapid and stereospecific oxidative addition reactions. Substrates wherein the ester is activated by a heterocycle such as benzofuran, benzothiophene, or indole provided lower enantiospecificity. This change in stereoselectivity likely correlates to a change in the reaction mechanism. Investigation of the mechanistic details is ongoing.

Table 2.6. Nickel-catalyzed stereospecific reductive cyclization



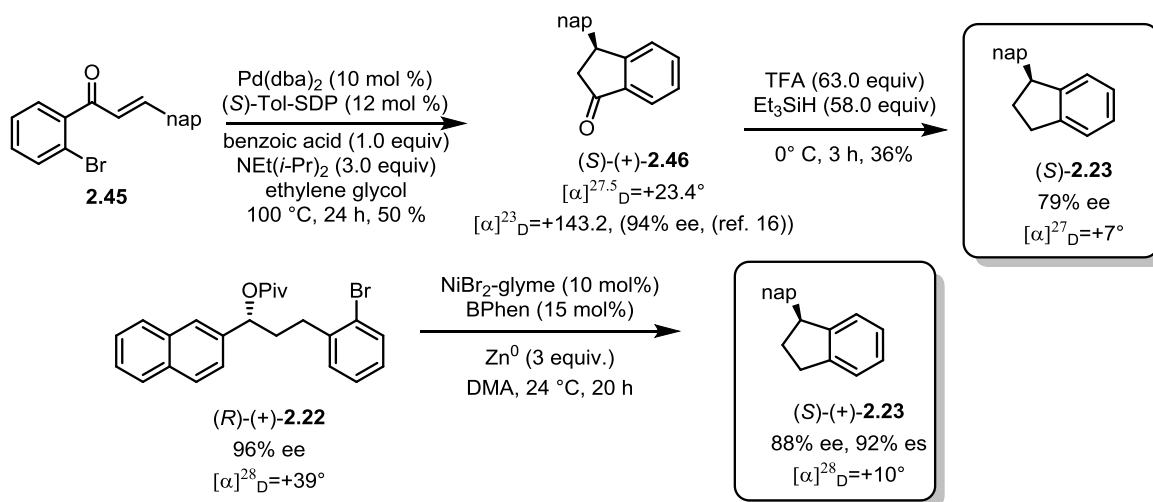
a) Starting material 23% ee b) NiBr₂-glyme (15 mol%), 45 °C

Based on comparison of **(S)**-**2.23** to literature values,²⁰ the reductive cross-

²⁰ (a) Yu, N-U.; Xu, M-H. *J. Org. Chem.* **2013**, *78*, 2736. (b) Yue, G.; Lei, K.; Hirao, H.; Zhou, J. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2015**, *54*, 6531.

electrophile coupling reaction proceeds with inversion at the benzylic center. To verify whether the oxidative addition proceeded with retention or inversion, enantioenriched pivalate (*R*)-**2.22** was prepared by enantioselective CBS reduction and its absolute configuration was assigned based on the accepted model for selectivity in CBS reductions.²¹ The absolute configuration of the enantioenriched indane **2.23** was assigned by derivatization of known enantioenriched indanone (*S*)-**2.46** to indane (*S*)-**2.23** (Scheme 2.5). Enantioenriched (*S*)-**2.46** was prepared by an asymmetric reductive Heck reaction as reported by Zhou. The stereochemistry was verified by comparison of the optical rotation to the literature value. Reduction to indane (*S*)-**2.23** and subsequent comparison of the optical rotation and SFC data matched that of (*S*)-**2.23** synthesized by the reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction. This product corresponds to net inversion at the benzylic center in the reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction.

Scheme 2.5. Stereochemical course of the reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction



²¹ Corey, E. J.; Helal, C. J. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **1998**, 37, 1986.

2.5 Conclusion

In summary, we have developed an inter- and intramolecular reductive cross-coupling for the synthesis of diarylmethanes, indanes, and tetralins. The reactions are tolerant of a variety of heterocycles and functional groups. We have also demonstrated stereospecific cross-electrophile coupling reactions of benzylic esters for synthesis of enantioenriched 1-arylindanes and tetralins.

2.6 Experimental Details

General Procedures

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of N₂, or Ar when noted. All glassware was oven- or flame-dried prior to use. Tetrahydrofuran (THF), diethyl ether (Et₂O), dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂), and dimethylacetamide (DMA) were degassed with Ar and then passed through two 4 x 36 inch columns of anhydrous neutral A-2 alumina (8 x 14 mesh; LaRoche Chemicals; activated under a flow of argon at 350 °C for 12 h) to remove H₂O. All other solvents utilized were purchased “anhydrous” commercially, or purified as described. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX-400 (400 MHz ¹H, 100 MHz ¹³C, 376.5 MHz ¹⁹F) or CRYO-500 (500 MHz ¹H, 125.7 MHz ¹³C) spectrometers. Proton chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to internal tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ 0.00). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift (multiplicity [singlet (s), broad singlet (br s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), triplet (t), doublet of triplets (dt), doublet of doublet of triplets (ddt), triplet of triplets (tt), quartet (q), quintet (quin), apparent doublet (ad), apparent triplet (at), multiplet (m)], coupling constants [Hz], integration). Carbon chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to TMS with the respective solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ 77.16 ppm). Unless otherwise indicated, NMR data were collected at 25 °C. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained on a Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS5 spectrometer with an iD5 ATR tip (neat) and are reported in terms of frequency of absorption (cm⁻¹). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silica Gel 60 F₂₅₄ precoated plates (0.25 mm thickness). Visualization was accomplished by irradiation with a UV lamp and/or staining with KMnO₄, ceric ammonium molybdate (CAM), or *p*-anisaldehyde (PAA) solutions. Flash chromatography was performed using Silica Gel 60 (170-400 mesh) from Fisher

Scientific. Melting points (m.p.) were obtained using a Mel-Temp melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol IV Automatic Polarimeter. SFC determinations of enantiopurity were performed on a Berger Analytical instrument using a Daicel™ Chiralpak® column (OD-H, OJ-H, or AD-H; 100 bar, 50 °C, 215 nm). High resolution mass spectrometry was performed by the University of California, Irvine Mass Spectrometry Center.

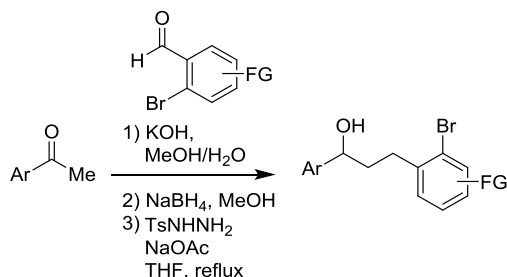
Nickel(II) bromide ethylene glycol dimethyl ether complex was purchased from Aldrich, stored in a glovebox under an atmosphere of N₂, and used as received.

Zinc powder (100 Mesh) was purchased from Alfa Aesar and used as received.

All other reagents were purchased commercially and used as received.

Synthesis and characterization of substrates

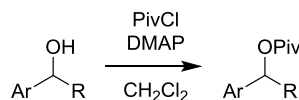
General Procedure A: Aldol condensation, sodium borohydride reduction, and diimide reduction.



The products were prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Franzen.¹ To a 250 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was added ketone (1.0 equiv), aldehyde (1.0 equiv), KOH (2.0 equiv), and MeOH (30 mL). The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. The resulting solid was filtered, washed with water, dried by vacuum filtration, and taken on to the next step without further purification. The unpurified chalcone was taken up in MeOH (50 mL) and NaBH₄ (1.2 equiv) was added in two portions over 10 minutes. Upon complete reaction of starting material, as judged by TLC, the mixture was quenched with careful addition of saturated NH₄Cl (15 mL). EtOAc (50 mL) was added, the layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The organic extract was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure and the unpurified allylic alcohol was taken on to the next step without further purification. The unpurified residue was dissolved in THF (100 mL) and tosylhydrazide (4.0 equiv) and NaOAc•3H₂O (4.0 equiv) were added. The reaction vessel was equipped with a reflux condenser and the mixture was heated at reflux for 24 hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with H₂O (30 mL), and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 40 mL). The organic extract was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and

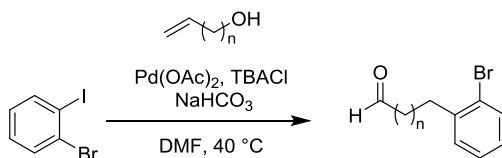
concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was then purified by flash column chromatography.

General Procedure B: *Pivalation of benzylic alcohols.*



The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Martin.² To a solution of benzylic alcohol (1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added pivaloyl chloride (1.1 equiv) and dimethylaminopyridine (1.1 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. The reaction was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 10 mL). The organic extract was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

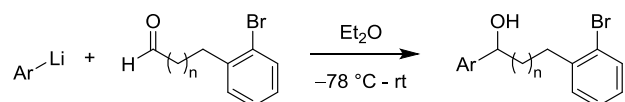
General Procedure C: *Heck reaction for the preparation of 2-bromophenylaldehydes.*



The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Tietze.³ A flame-dried 100 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar and septum was charged with TBACl (1.0 equiv), NaHCO₃ (2.5 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.05 equiv), and dry DMF (30 mL). The mixture was stirred for 5 minutes followed by simultaneous addition of 1,2-iodobromobenzene (1.0 equiv), and alkenol (1.5 equiv). The reaction mixture was heated to 40 °C and stirred for 30 hours. The reaction was slowly quenched with saturated NH₄Cl (25 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The organic extract was washed with brine, dried

over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

General Procedure D: *Arene lithiation/lithium-halogen exchange, then addition into aldehyde.*



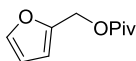
The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by O'Doherty.⁴ A flame-dried 25 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar and septum was charged with Et₂O (6 mL) and arene (1.3 equiv) and cooled to -78 °C. *n*-BuLi (2.5 M in hexanes, 1.4 equiv) was added dropwise over 10 minutes. The mixture was stirred cold for 30 minutes and then allowed to warm to room temperature and stir for an additional 20 minutes. A separate flask of requisite aldehyde (1.0 equiv) dissolved in Et₂O (10 mL) was cooled to -78 °C. The solution of aryl lithium was added dropwise over 30 minutes to the aldehyde. The reaction was warmed to room temperature overnight. The mixture was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl (15 mL). Layers separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 25 mL). The organic extract was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

Synthesis and characterization of starting materials for Table 2.3

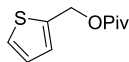


2.1. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using 2-naphthylmethanol (0.64 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pivaloyl chloride (0.68 mL, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and

dimethylaminopyridine (0.67 g, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.1 g, 4.5 mmol, 90%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.² **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85–7.77 (m, 4H), 7.51–7.41 (m, 3H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 1.24 (s, 9H).



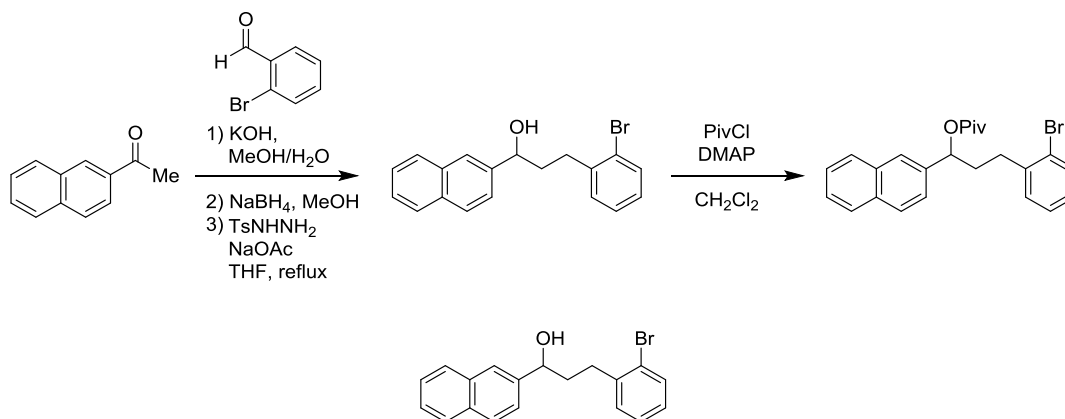
2.47. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using furfuryl alcohol (0.87 mL, 10 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (1.3 mL, 11 mmol), and dimethylaminopyridine (1.3 g, 11 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.6 g, 9.0 mmol, 82%). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.3 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.39–6.34 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 1.20 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 150.1, 143.2, 110.7, 110.3, 58.3, 39.0, 27.3; **IR** (neat) 2973, 1728, 1279, 1153, 1136 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₄O₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 205.0841, found 205.0836.



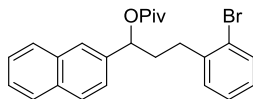
2.48. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using 2-thiophenemethanol (0.62 g, 5.5 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.74 mL, 6.1 mmol), and dimethylaminopyridine (0.75 g, 6.1 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.0 g, 5.4 mmol, 98%). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.3 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 1.20 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 138.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.6, 60.8, 39.0, 27.3; **IR** (neat)

2971, 1727, 1479, 1279, 1135 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 221.0612, found 221.0609.

Synthesis and characterization for starting materials for Table 2.5

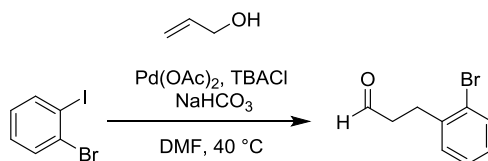


rac-**2.49**. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using 2-acetonaphthone (3.4 g, 20 mmol), 2-bromobenzaldehyde (2.3 mL, 20 mmol), and KOH (2.2 g, 40 mmol). Then NaBH₄ (1.0 g, 25 mmol), tosylhydrazide (15 g, 80 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (11 g, 80 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (6.2 g, 18 mmol, 91% over 3 steps). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86–7.78 (m, 4H), 7.54–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.04 (ddd, J = 8.1, 6.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.97–2.76 (m, 2H), 2.22–2.09 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.9, 141.3, 133.5, 133.3, 133.1, 130.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.92, 127.90, 127.7, 126.4, 126.1, 124.9, 124.7, 124.3, 74.3, 39.0, 32.8; **IR** (neat) 3365, 3054, 2929, 1601, 1470, 1021 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrONa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 363.0360, found 363.0368.



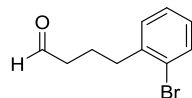
rac-2.22. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using *rac-2.49* (1.7 g, 5.0 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.68 mL, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.67 g, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.7 g, 4.1 mmol, 82%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86–7.74 (m, 4H), δ 7.52–7.39 (m, 4H), δ 7.22–7.11 (m, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94–2.68 (m, 2H), 2.36–2.11 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.9, 140.9, 138.2, 133.5, 133.3, 133.2, 130.6, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 126.5, 126.3, 125.8, 124.6, 124.3, 75.5, 39.2, 36.9, 32.8, 27.5; **IR** (neat) 3055, 2969, 1725, 1471, 1279, 1147, 1025 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_2\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ 447.0936, found 447.0926.

Synthesis of building blocks 2.50 and 2.51.

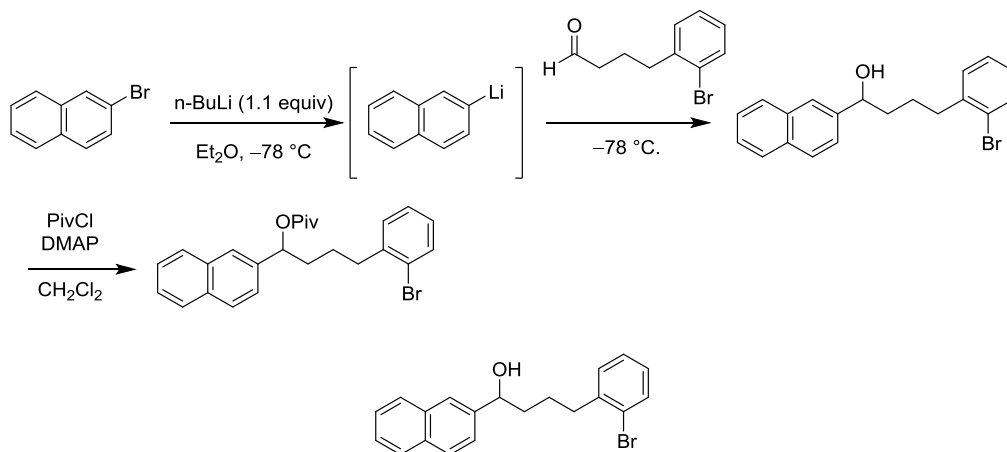


2.50. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using TBACl (5.6 g, 20.0 mmol), NaHCO_3 (4.2 g, 50 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.11 g, 0.5 mmol), iodobromobenzene (2.6 mL, 20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and allyl alcohol (2.1 mL, 30 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (2.4 g, 10 mmol, 52%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.³ **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400

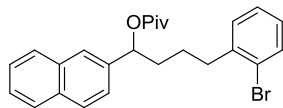
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.08 (q, $J = 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.07 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H).



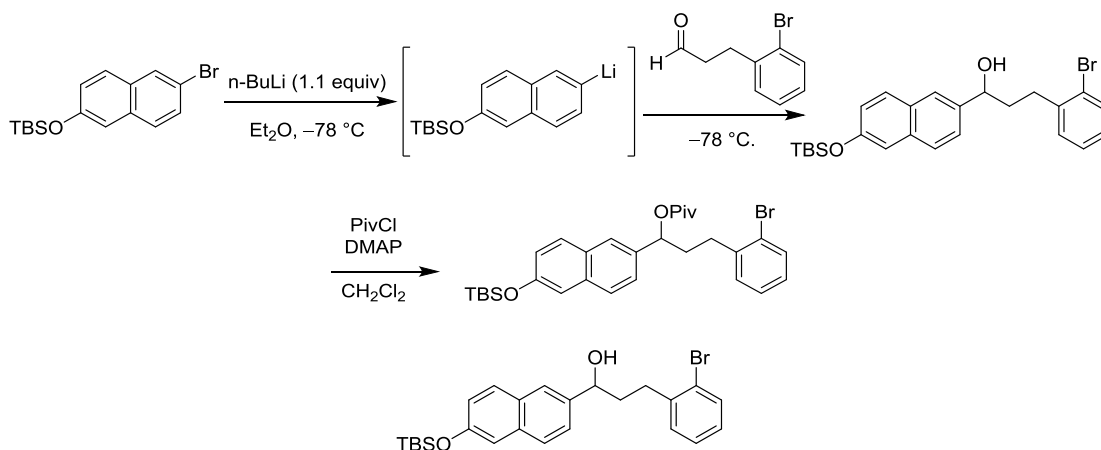
2.51. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using TBABr (6.5 g, 20.0 mmol), NaHCO₃ (4.2 g, 50 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.11 g, 0.5 mmol), iodobromobenzene (2.6 mL, 20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and 3-buten-1-ol (2.6 mL, 30 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (2.4 g, 10 mmol, 52%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁵ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 7.9, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dt $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 (td, $J = 7.4, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H).



rac-**2.52.** The product was prepared according to general procedure D using 2-bromonaphthalene (1.25 g, 6.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.6 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 6.6 mmol), and **2.51** (1.36 g, 6.00 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.89 g, 5.31 mmol, 85%).

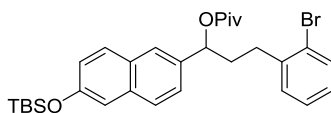


rac-**2.53**. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using *rac*-**2.52** (0.18 g, 0.50 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.080 mL, 0.60 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.80 g, 0.60 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.18 g, 0.40 mmol, 80%). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% Et₂O/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85–7.78 (m, 3H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.52–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.19 (td, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.27 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (td, J = 7.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, J = 8.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.07 (dddd, J = 13.4, 10.2, 8.0, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (ddt, J = 13.8, 11.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.78–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 141.4, 138.5, 133.3, 133.2, 133.0, 130.5, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.8, 127.6, 126.3, 126.1, 125.6, 124.6, 124.3, 75.6, 39.0, 36.3, 36.0, 27.4, 26.0; **IR** (neat) 2971, 2866, 1726, 1500, 1279, 1148 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₇BrO₂ (M)⁺ 438.1194, found 438.1187.

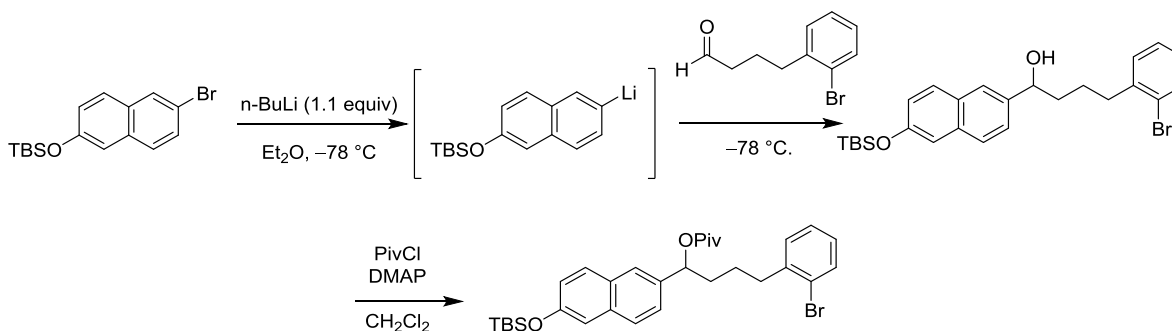


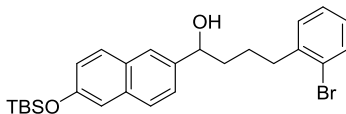
rac-**2.54**. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using 2-bromo-6-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)naphthalene (2.02 g, 6.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (2.6 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 6.6 mmol), and **2.50** (1.4 g, 6.0 mmol). The product was purified by flash column

chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.9 g, 4.0 mmol, 67%).

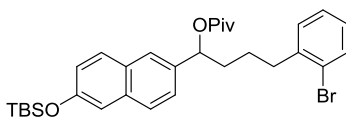


rac-**2.55**. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using *rac*-**2.54** (0.47 g, 1.0 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.13 mL, 1.1 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.13 g, 1.1 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.45 g, 0.81 mmol, 81%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73–7.66 (m, 3H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.13 (m, 3H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (ddd, J = 8.0, 6.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (dd, J = 8.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (ddd, J = 14.0, 11.2, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (ddd, J = 13.5, 10.7, 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.35–2.10 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.01 (s, 9H), 0.24 (s, 6H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 153.9, 140.9, 136.1, 134.5, 133.0, 130.5, 129.6, 129.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 125.5, 124.54, 124.50, 122.5, 114.9, 75.5, 39.1, 36.7, 32.7, 27.4, 25.9, 18.4, -4.2; **IR** (neat) 2956, 2930, 1728, 1605, 1505, 1261, 1152 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{BrO}_3\text{Si}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 554.1852, found 554.1850.

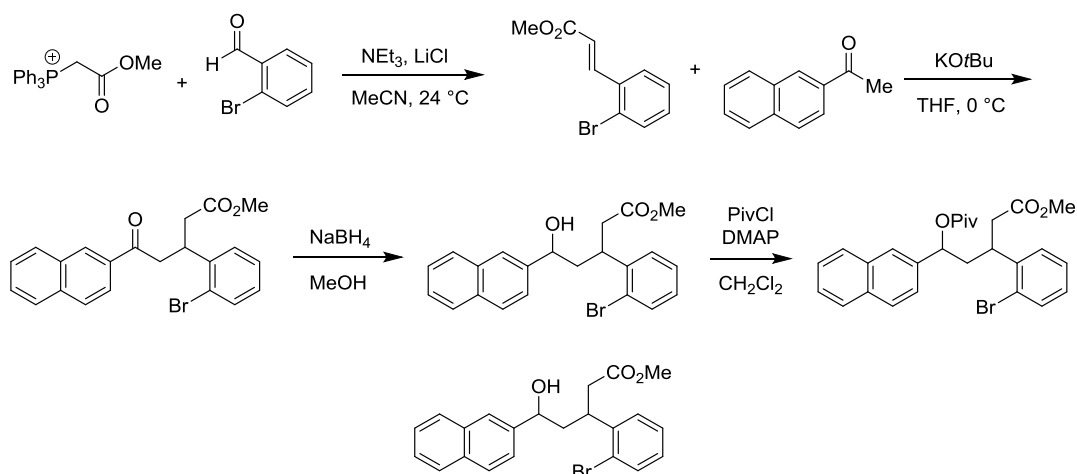




2.56. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using 2-bromo-6-(*tert*-butyldimethylsilyloxy)naphthalene (1.01 g, 3.00 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.3 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 3.3 mmol), and **2.51** (0.68 g, 3.0 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.4 g, 2.9 mmol, 98%).



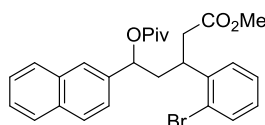
2.57. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.56** (0.75 g, 1.5 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.22 mL, 1.8 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.22 g, 1.8 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.33 g, 0.77 mmol, 96%). **TLC R_f** = 0.5 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70–7.64 (m, 3H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 2.11–1.85 (m, 2H), 1.80–1.56 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.01 (s, 9H), 0.23 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.9, 153.9, 141.5, 136.5, 134.5, 133.1, 130.6, 129.7, 129.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.3, 125.5, 124.7, 122.6, 115.1, 75.8, 39.1, 36.4, 36.1, 27.5, 26.1, 26.0, 18.5, -4.04; **IR** (neat) 2954, 2929, 1726, 1605, 1479, 1260, 1150 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₃₁H₄₁BrO₃SiNa (M + Na)⁺ 591.1906, found 591.1910.



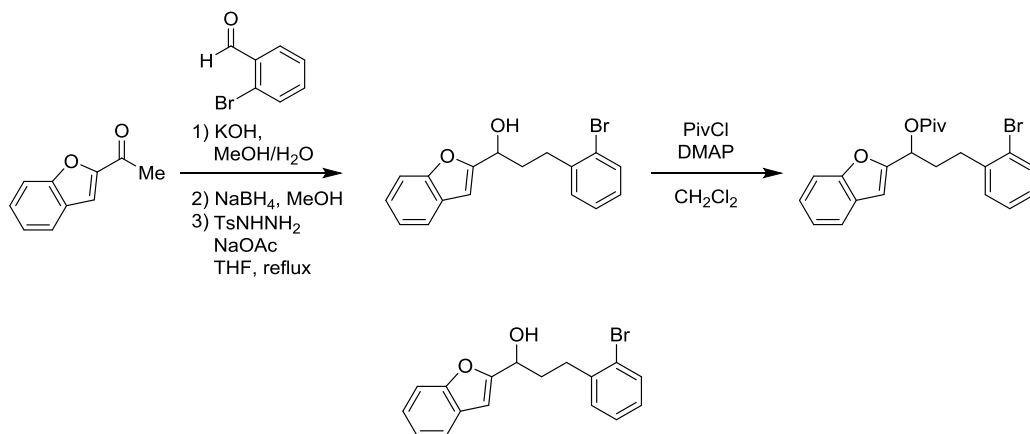
2.58. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Liu.⁶ A 100 mL round bottom flask charged with LiCl (0.50 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and a Teflon stir bar was flame-dried under vacuum. Once cooled to room temperature, the flask was removed from vacuum and charged with MeCN (50 mL), 2-bromobenzaldehyde (1.2 mL, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), trimethyl phosphonoacetate (2.00 mL, 12.5 mmol, 1.25 equiv), and triethylamine (1.4 mL, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), then sealed and stirred at 24 °C for 12 hr. The reaction mixture was passed through a cake of silica and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure affording a clear, colorless oil that was taken directly to the next step in the synthetic sequence.

A 100 mL round bottom flask containing methyl (*E*)-3-(2-bromophenyl)-acrylate was charged with 2-acetonaphthone (1.7 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), dissolved in THF (40 mL) and cooled to -5 °C in a brine-ice bath. Following this, potassium *tert*-butoxide (1.2 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added and the reaction was stirred at -5 °C to 0 °C for 3 hrs. The reaction was then quenched with saturated NH₄Cl (20 mL) and extracted with Et₂O (45 mL). The ether layer was then washed with brine and dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The unpurified product was purified by flash column chromatography (gradient:

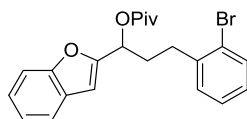
hexanes to 15% Et₂O/hexanes). The fractions containing product were concentrated in a 100 mL round bottom flask, dissolved in MeOH (45 mL), cooled to 0 °C and NaBH₄ (0.45 g, 12 mmol 1.2 equiv) was added. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature over the course of 30 min and stirred for an additional 2 hr. The unpurified mixture was then concentrated under reduced pressure and the unpurified oil was passed through a cake of silica with ethyl ether to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.4 g, 3.3 mmol, 33% over 3 steps).



2.59. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.58** (1.3 g, 3.3 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.45 mL, 3.7 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.46 g, 3.8 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.6 g, 3.2 mmol, 99%, 1:1 dr). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.35 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84–7.76 (m, 3H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.11–7.06 (m, 1H), 5.79 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 2.26–2.17 (m, 1H), 1.20 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 172.0, 141.9, 137.5, 133.4, 133.27, 133.24, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 126.3, 126.2, 126.1, 124.8, 124.1, 74.0, 51.8, 40.8, 39.7, 38.9, 37.2, 27.2; **IR** (neat) 3056, 2972, 1728 (b), 1600, 1471, 1278, 1148, 1021 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₇H₂₉BrO₄Na (M + Na)⁺ 519.1147, found 519.1132.

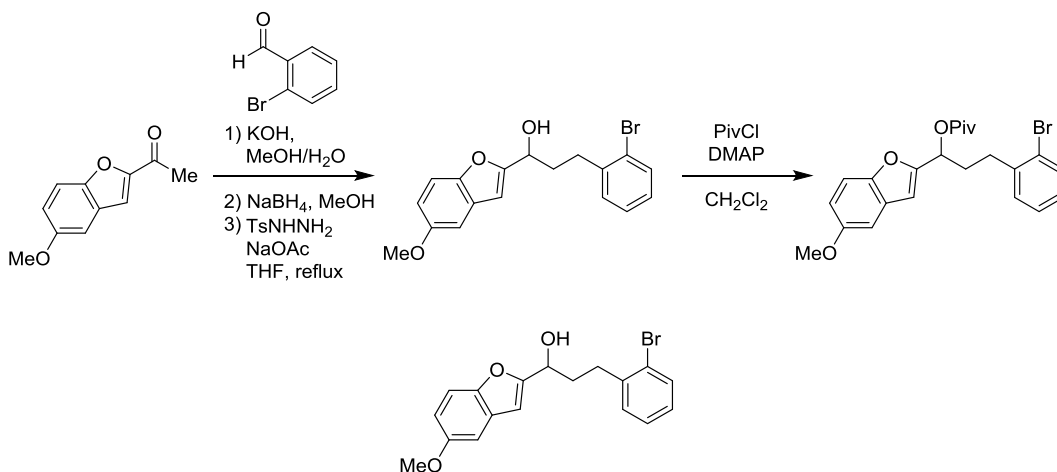


2.60. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using 2-benzofuran methyl ketone (2.9 g, 18 mmol), 2-bromobenzaldehyde (2.1 mL, 18 mmol), and KOH (2.0 g, 36 mmol). Then NaBH₄ (0.76 g, 20 mmol), tosylhydrazide (7.5 g, 40 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (5.4 g, 40 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (2.1 g, 6.3 mmol, 35% over 3 steps).

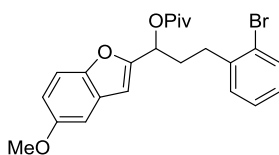


2.61. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.60** (0.66 g, 2.0 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.27 mL, 2.2 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.27 g, 2.2 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.59 g, 1.4 mmol, 70%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.12 (m, 4H), 7.02–6.94 (m, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.04 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90–2.72 (m, 2H), 2.41–2.27 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 155.6, 155.2, 140.6, 133.2, 130.7, 129.8, 128.3, 127.9, 124.74, 124.68, 123.2, 121.5, 111.6,

104.9, 68.8, 39.3, 33.3, 32.4, 27.5; **IR** (neat) 2970, 1729, 1453, 1278, 1142 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ 437.0728, found 437.0725.

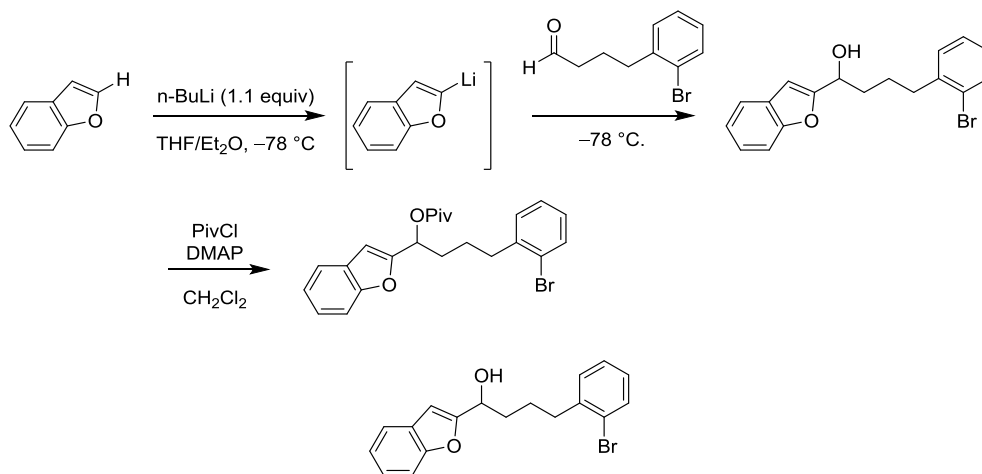


2.62. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using 2-acyl-5-methoxybenzofuran (2.0 g, 10 mmol), 2-bromobenzaldehyde (1.2 mL, 10 mmol), and KOH (1.2 g, 21 mmol). Then NaBH₄ (0.95 g, 25 mmol), tosylhydrazide (5.4 g, 29 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (3.9 g, 29 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (2.0 g, 5.5 mmol, 55% over 3 steps).

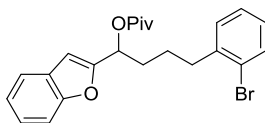


2.63. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.62** (0.50 g, 1.6 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.19 mL, 1.6 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.19 g, 1.6 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (12% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.52 g, 1.2 mmol, 75%). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.01 (ddd, J = 7.9, 6.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 8.9,

2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (t, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.00 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.90–2.72 (m, 2H), 2.41–2.26 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 156.34, 156.32, 150.1, 140.6, 133.2, 130.7, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 124.6, 113.5, 112.0, 105.0, 103.9, 68.8, 56.1, 39.2, 33.2, 32.3, 27.4; IR (neat) 2968, 1729, 1617, 1476, 1204, 1192 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_4\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 467.0834, found 467.0832.

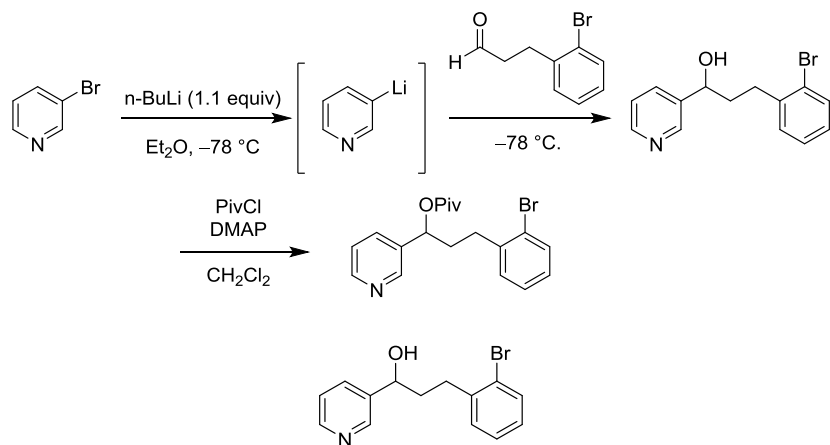


2.64. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using benzofuran (0.66 mL, 6.0 mmol), $n\text{-BuLi}$ (2.6 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 6.6 mmol), and **2.51** (1.0 g, 4.5 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% $\text{EtOAc}/\text{hexanes}$) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.4 g, 3.8 mmol, 84%).

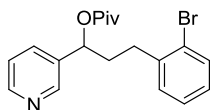


2.65. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.64** (0.28 g, 0.80 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.11 mL, 0.90 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.11 g, 0.90 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% $\text{EtOAc}/\text{hexanes}$) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.33 g, 0.77 mmol, 96%). TLC $R_f = 0.5$ (5% $\text{EtOAc}/\text{hexanes}$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H),

7.44 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.00 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.01 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.18–2.03 (m, 2H), 1.80–1.60 (m, 2H), 1.21 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 155.9, 155.1, 141.4, 133.1, 130.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 124.7, 124.6, 123.1, 121.4, 111.6, 104.6, 69.0, 39.2, 36.0, 32.7, 27.4, 25.7; **IR** (neat) 3057, 2969, 2869, 1728, 1471, 1454, 1278, 1254, 1143 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 451.0885, found 451.0891.

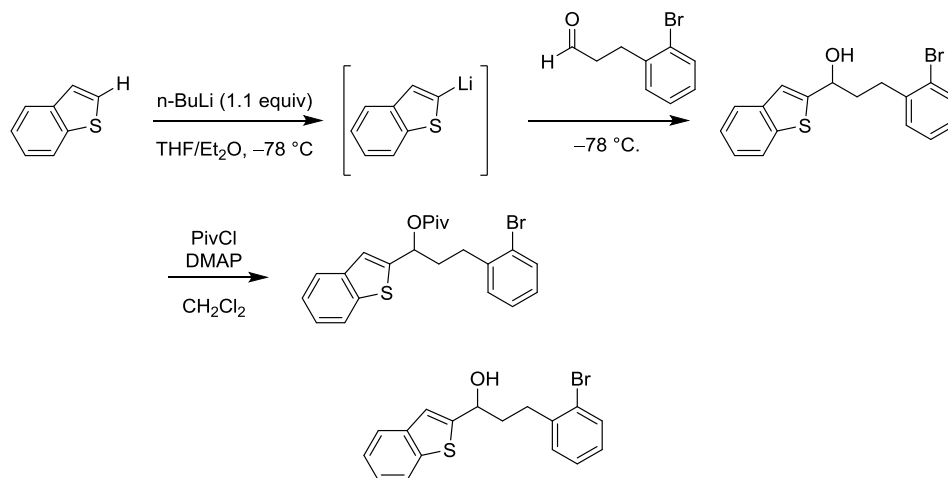


2.66. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using 3-bromopyridine (0.39 g, 4.0 mmol), $n\text{-BuLi}$ (1.7 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 4.4 mmol), and **2.50** (0.85 g, 4.0 mmol) and $-78\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (1% NEt_3 in EtOAc) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (0.72 g, 2.5 mmol, 62%).

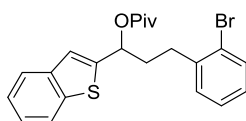


2.67. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.66** (0.58 g, 1.5 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.22 mL, 1.8 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.22 g, 1.8 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (50% EtOAc /hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.40 g, 1.1 mmol, 70%). **TLC** $R_f = 0.2$ (12% EtOAc /hexanes); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.63 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.2$ Hz,

1H), 7.65 (dt, $J = 8.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, $J = 7.3, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (dd, $J = 8.2, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.89–2.68 (m, 2H), 2.30–2.05 (m, 2H), 1.25 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 149.5, 148.3, 140.4, 136.4, 134.1, 133.2, 130.5, 128.2, 127.9, 124.5, 123.6, 73.2, 39.1, 36.6, 32.5, 27.4; IR (neat) 3055, 2970, 1728, 1471, 1279, 1146 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_2\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 398.0732, found 398.0746.

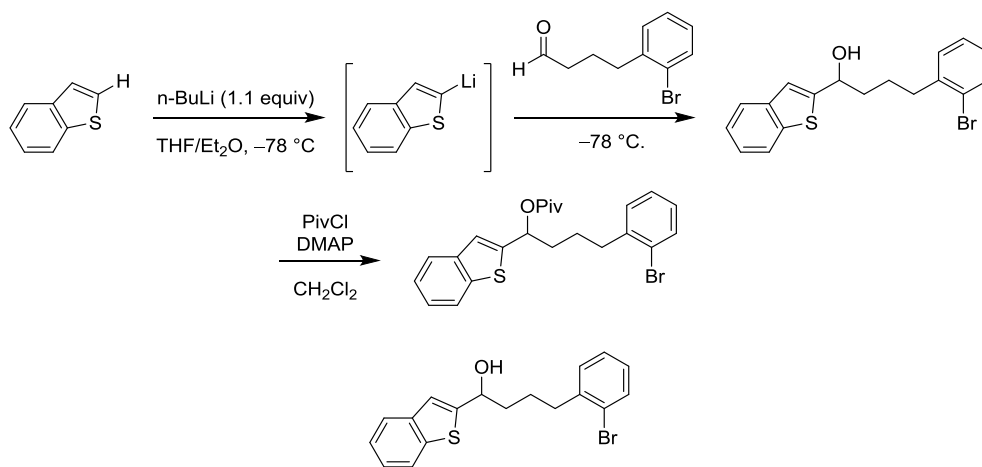


2.68. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using benzothiophene (0.54 g, 4.0 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.7 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 4.4 mmol), and **2.50** (0.85 g, 4.0 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (1.1 g, 3.2 mmol, 79%).

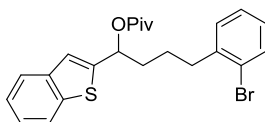


2.69. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.68** (0.21 g, 0.60 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.08 mL, 0.7 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.080 g, 0.70 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.21 g, 0.48 mmol, 79%). TLC $R_f = 0.5$ (5%

EtOAc/hexanes); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, $J = 7.6, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.99–2.79 (m, 2H), 2.46–2.27 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 144.4, 140.5, 139.7, 139.5, 133.2, 130.6, 129.8, 128.2, 127.9, 124.7, 124.6, 124.0, 122.7, 122.3, 71.4, 39.2, 36.6, 32.6, 27.4; **IR** (neat) 3058, 2970, 1728, 1477, 1457, 1277, 1140, 1028 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrO}_2\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 453.0500, found 453.0512.

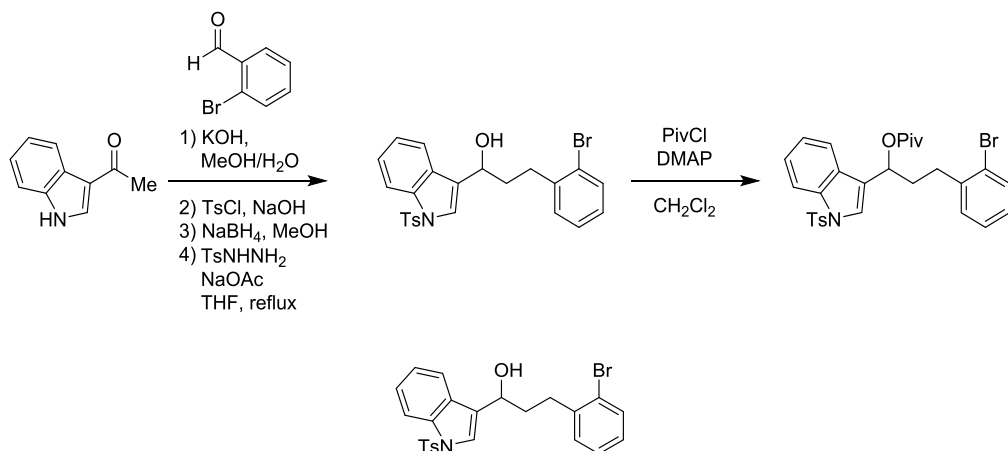


2.70. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using benzothiophene (0.34 g, 2.5 mmol), $n\text{-BuLi}$ (1.1 mL, 2.5 M in hexane, 2.2 mmol), and **2.51** (0.45 g, 2.0 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (0.72 g, 2.0 mmol, 99%).



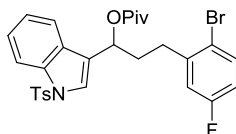
2.71. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.70** (0.72 g, 2.0 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.27 mL, 2.3 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.27 g, 2.3 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (12% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford

the title compound as a colorless oil (0.46 g, 1.0 mmol, 50%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (12% Et₂O/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81–7.77 (m, 1H), 7.73–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.15 (m, 3H), 7.04 (ddd, J = 7.9, 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, J = 7.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.17–1.96 (m, 2H), 1.82–1.61 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 144.5, 141.1, 139.4, 139.3, 132.9, 130.4, 127.7, 127.5, 124.5, 124.40, 124.35, 123.7, 122.4, 121.8, 71.4, 38.9, 35.9, 35.8, 27.2, 25.7; **IR** (neat) 3054, 2972, 1725, 1438, 1264, 1146 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₅BrO₂SNa (M + Na)⁺ 467.0656, found 467.0652.

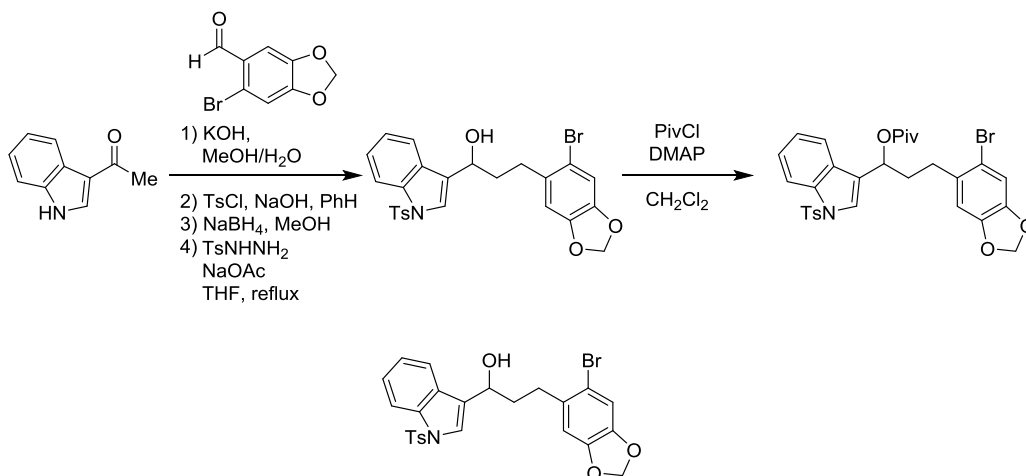


2.72. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using 3-acetylindole (1.6 g, 10 mmol), 2-bromobenzaldehyde (1.9 g, 10 mmol), and KOH (1.2 g, 22 mmol). The indolyl chalcone was then tosylated according to a modified procedure reported by Carreira. A using tosyl chloride (2.2 g, 12 mmol), TBABr (0.34 g, 0.12 mmol), and NaOH (30% w/v) and benzene.⁷ The chalcone was then reduced by NaBH₄ (0.38 g, 10 mmol), and tosylhydrazide (7.5 g, 40 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (5.5 g, 40 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (3.6 g, 7.4 mmol, 74% over 4 steps).

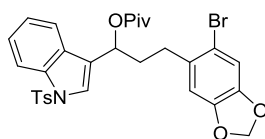
The indolyl chalcone was then tosylated according to a modified procedure reported by Carreira using tosyl chloride (2.2 g, 12 mmol), TBABr (0.34 g, 0.12 mmol), and NaOH (30% w/v) and benzene. The chalcone was then reduced by NaBH₄ (0.40 g, 10 mmol), and tosylhydrazide (7.5 g, 40 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (5.5 g, 40 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (3.6 g, 7.4 mmol, 64% over 4 steps).



2.75. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.74** (0.75 g, 1.5 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.25 mL, 2.0 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.24 g, 2.0 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title product as a yellow oil (0.66 g, 1.1 mmol, 73%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (dd, J = 9.3, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (td, J = 8.3, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.80–2.61 (m, 2H), 2.36–2.17 (m, 5H), 1.21 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 162.1 (d, J = 247 Hz), 145.3, 142.7 (d, J = 7 Hz), 135.7, 135.3, 134.2 (d, J = 8 Hz), 130.1, 129.0, 127.0, 125.2, 124.2, 123.6, 122.0, 120.5, 118.6 (d, J = 3 Hz), 117.3 (d, J = 22 Hz), 115.3 (d, J = 22 Hz), 114.1, 68.8, 39.2, 34.7, 32.7, 27.4, 21.8; **IR** (neat) 3068, 2972, 1726, 1598, 1370, 1174, 1121 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉BrFNO₄SNa (M + Na)⁺ 608.0883, found 608.0860.



2.76. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using 3-acetylindole (1.6 g, 10 mmol), 2-bromo-5-fluorobenzaldehyde (2.3 g, 10 mmol), and KOH (1.4 g, 23 mmol). The indolyl chalcone was then tosylated according to a modified procedure reported by Carreira using tosyl chloride (2.2 g, 12 mmol), TBABr (0.34 g, 0.12 mmol), and NaOH (30% w/v) and benzene. The chalcone was then reduced by NaBH₄ (0.40 g, 10 mmol), and tosylhydrazide (7.5 g, 40 mmol) and NaOAc•3H₂O (5.5 g, 40 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (3.6 g, 7.4 mmol, 11% over 4 steps).

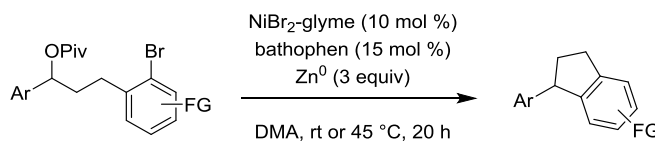


2.77. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **2.76** (0.60 g, 1.1 mmol), pivaloyl chloride (0.16 mL, 1.3 mmol) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.16 g, 1.3 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title product as a yellow oil (0.25 g, 0.41 mmol, 36%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.30 (td, *J* = 8.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (td, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

2H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 6.08 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 2.73–2.54 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.11 (m, 5H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 147.7, 147.1, 145.3, 135.7, 135.3, 133.5, 130.1, 129.0, 127.0, 125.2, 124.2, 123.6, 122.2, 120.6, 114.4, 114.1, 113.0, 110.1, 101.9, 68.8, 39.2, 35.2, 32.6, 27.4, 21.8; IR (neat) 2971, 1724, 1476, 1369, 1174, 1121 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrNO}_6\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 634.0875, found 634.0860.

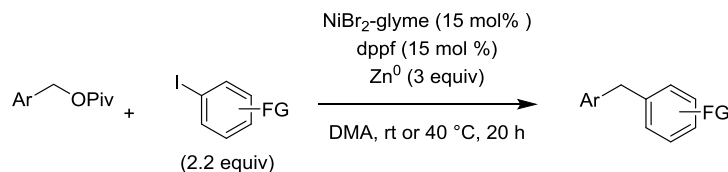
General procedures for reductive cross-electrophile coupling reactions

General Procedure E: Intramolecular reductive coupling reactions



In a glovebox, a flame-dried 7 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was charged with $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (10 or 15 mol %), bathophenanthroline (15 mol %), Zn^0 (3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and substrate (1.00 equiv). The reaction was stirred for 20 h before removing the vial from the glovebox. The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

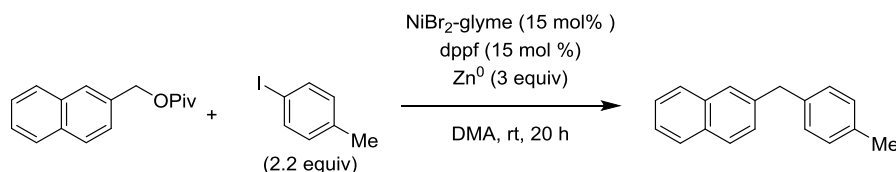
General Procedure F: Intermolecular reductive coupling reactions



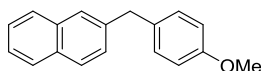
In a glovebox, a flame-dried 7 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was charged with $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (15 mol %), dppf (15 mol %), Zn^0 (3 equiv), aryl iodide (2.2 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and substrate (1.00 equiv). The reaction was stirred for 20 h before removing the vial from the

glovebox. The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

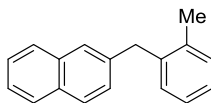
Characterization for products in Table 2.3



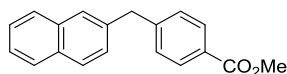
2.7. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodotoluene (95.9 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.1** (48.4, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (45.5 mg, 0.196 mmol, 98%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁸ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81–7.73 (m, 3H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.08 (m, 4H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H).



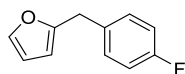
2.15. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodoanisole (103.0 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.1** (48.4 mg, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (46.6 mg, 0.188 mmol, 94%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁹ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.72 (m, 3H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.11 (m, 2H), 6.85–6.81 (m, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).



2.13. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 2-iodotoluene (95.9 mg, 0.44 mmol, 2.2 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.1** (48.4 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (33.9 mg, 0.146 mmol, 73%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.69 (m, 3H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.11 (m, 4H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

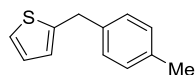


2.14. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), methyl 4-iodobenzoate (115.3 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.1** (48.4 mg, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (40.9 mg, 0.148 mmol, 74%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.⁸ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.25 (m, 3H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H).

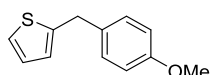


2.12. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodofluorobenzene (98.0 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.47** (36.4 mg, 0.200 mmol).

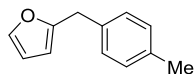
The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (26.4 mg, 0.150 mmol, 75%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹⁰ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.28 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dq, *J* = 3.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H).



2.9. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodotoluene (95.9 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.48** (39.6 mg, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (27.9 mg, 0.148 mmol, 74%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹⁰ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18–7.11 (m, 5H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82–6.79 (m, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).



2.10. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodoanisole (103.0 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.48** (39.6 mg, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (29.8 mg, 0.146 mmol, 73%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹¹ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.97–6.93 (m, 3H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.5, 1H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

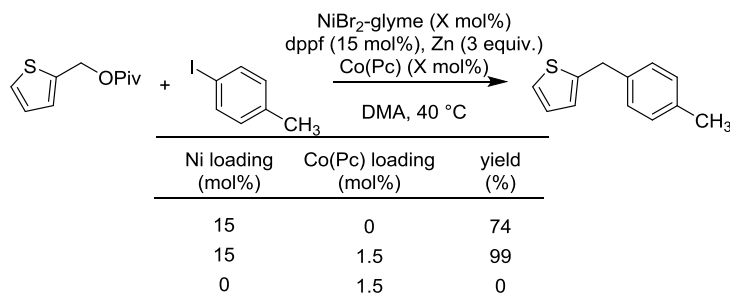


2.11. The product was prepared according to general procedure F using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol), dppf (16.6 mg, 0.030 mmol), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol), 4-iodotoluene (95.9 mg, 0.44 mmol), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.47** (36.4 mg, 0.200 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (26.5 mg, 0.153 mmol, 77%). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹⁰ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (dd, *J* = 1.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.10 (m, 4H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dq, *J* = 3.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

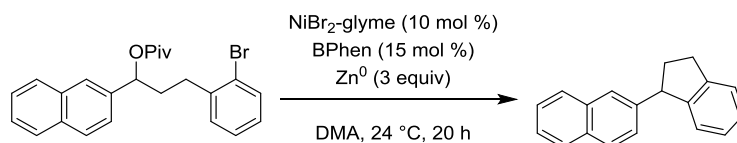
Control Experiments using different catalysts for intermolecular reductive coupling

Cobalt co-catalysts have been employed in related reductive coupling reactions of benzylic alcohols. Including a cobalt co-catalyst slightly improves the yield of our nickel-catalyzed reductive coupling as well, although likely by changing the mechanism. In the presence of cobalt and the absence of nickel no reaction occurs.

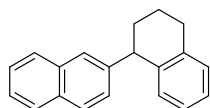
Table 2.7. Effect of a Co(Pc) co-catalyst on an intermolecular cross-electrophile coupling reaction.



Characterization for products in Table 2.5

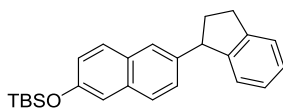


rac-**2.23**. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and *rac*-**2.22** (85.1 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (44.0 mg, 0.180 mmol, 90%). **TLC R_f** = 0.3 (100% hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80–7.71 (m, 3H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.12–2.92 (m, 2H), 2.65–2.55 (m, 1H), 2.19–2.07 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1, 144.7, 143.1, 133.9, 132.7, 128.6, 127.98, 127.96, 126.99, 126.95, 126.82, 126.78, 126.3, 125.7, 125.4, 124.8, 52.1, 36.8, 32.3; **IR** (neat) 3050, 3018, 2937, 1599, 1506, 1477, 1457 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₆ (M)⁺ 224.1252, found 224.1257.

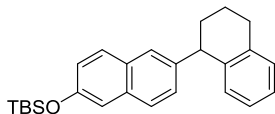


rac-**2.26**. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (3.1 mg, 0.010 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (5.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (18.8 mg, 0.300 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.40 mL), and **2.53** (44.0 mg, 0.100 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10%

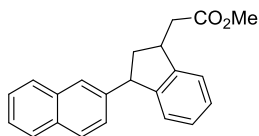
EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (16 mg, 0.062 mmol, 62%). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84–7.73 (m, 3H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.11 (m, 2H), 7.02 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.02–2.84 (m, 2H), 2.27–2.18 (m, 1H), 2.03–1.90 (m, 2H), 1.86–1.75 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.1, 139.4, 137.8, 133.6, 132.3, 130.5, 129.2, 128.1, 127.79, 127.77, 127.5, 127.4, 126.2, 126.1, 125.9, 125.5, 46.0, 33.3, 30.0, 21.4; **IR** (neat) 3053, 2925, 2854, 1599, 1448 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}$ (M^+) 258.1408, found 258.1415.



rac-**2.27**. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn^0 (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and *rac*-**2.55** (111 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (51.7 mg, 0.138 mmol, 69%). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (dd, J = 8.6, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23–7.10 (m, 4H), 7.05 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13–2.93 (m, 2H), 2.66–2.57 (m, 1H), 2.13 (dq, J = 12.7, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 9H), 0.23 (s, 6H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.3, 147.1, 144.6, 140.8, 133.6, 129.5, 129.2, 127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 125.2, 124.6, 122.4, 115.0, 51.8, 36.7, 32.1, 25.9, 18.5, -4.1; **IR** (neat) 2954, 2928, 1602, 1478, 1258 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{OSi}$ (M^+) 374.2066, found 374.2054.

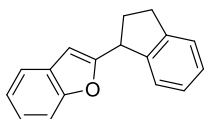


2.28. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (3.1 mg, 0.010 mmol, 5.0 mol %), bathophenanthroline (5.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 7.5 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.57** (113.9 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). After 8 hours, the reaction vial was taken out of the oil bath. In the glovebox, an additional amount of NiBr₂•glyme (3.1 mg, 0.010 mmol, 5 mol %) and bathophenanthroline (5.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 7.5 mol %) was added to the reaction mixture. The reaction vial was put back into the oil bath for the remainder of the reaction time. The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (29.8 mg, 0.120 mmol, 58%). **TLC** R_f = 0.2 (pentane); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.10 (m, 3H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.02–2.82 (m, 2H), 2.26–2.15 (m, 1H), 2.00–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.73 (m, 1H), 1.01 (s, 9H), 0.23 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.2, 142.8, 139.5, 137.7, 133.3, 130.4, 129.3, 129.04, 129.02, 127.6, 127.2, 126.8, 126.0, 125.7, 122.1, 114.8, 45.7, 33.2, 29.9, 25.8, 21.2, 18.3, -4.3; **IR** (neat) 3053, 2928, 1633, 1602, 1478, 1259 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₂OSi (M)⁺ 388.2222, found 388.2227.



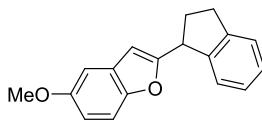
2.29. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰

(39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.59** (99.5 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (29.7 mg, 0.094 mmol, 47%, 1:1 dr). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc in hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82–7.73 (m, 3H), 7.60–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.47–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 (tdd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.87–3.78 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.51–2.36 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.3, 146.4, 146.3, 142.6, 133.7, 132.6, 128.5, 127.86, 127.85, 127.6, 127.4, 126.7, 126.5, 126.2, 125.7, 124.1, 123.1, 51.9, 49.9, 42.5, 40.6, 40.2; **IR** (neat) 3051, 2949, 1734, 1599, 1435, 1250, 1164 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 339.1361, found 339.1367.

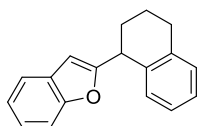


2.30. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.61** (83.1 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (neat Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (35.1 mg, 0.150 mmol, 75%). **TLC** R_f = 0.7 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.19 (m, 4H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 4.61 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.19–2.98 (m, 2H), 2.66–2.37 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 155.2, 144.2, 143.5, 129.0, 127.5,

126.7, 125.1, 124.9, 123.6, 122.7, 120.7, 111.2, 102.4, 45.1, 32.4, 31.8; **IR** (neat) 3066, 3022, 2942, 1597, 1583, 1453, 1252 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{ONH}_4$ ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$)⁺ 252.1388, found 252.1386.

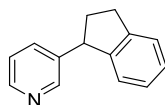


2.31. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn^0 (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.63** (89.0 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (41.2 mg, 0.156 mmol, 79%). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (6% Et_2O /hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.31–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.14 (m, 3H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.34–6.32 (m, 1H), 4.53 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.14–2.93 (m, 2H), 2.61–2.51 (m, 1H) 2.41–2.30 (m, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.0, 156.0, 150.2, 144.2, 143.5, 129.5, 127.5, 126.7, 125.0, 124.9, 112.0, 111.5, 103.5, 102.6, 56.2, 45.1, 32.3, 31.8; **IR** (neat) 3068, 2929, 1615, 1599, 1474, 1202, 1030 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{NH}_4$ ($\text{M} + \text{NH}_4$)⁺ 282.1494, found 282.1494.

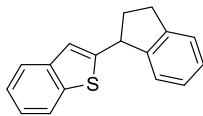


2.32. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn^0 (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.65** (85.9 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et_2O) and concentrated under

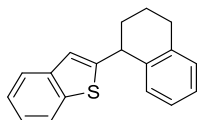
reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (29.8 mg, 0.120 mmol, 60%). **TLC R_f** = 0.8 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.09 (m, 5H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 4.33 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.91–2.78 (m, 2H), 2.35–2.08 (m, 2H), 1.95–1.75 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6, 155.5, 137.6, 136.0, 130.1, 129.6, 128.9, 126.9, 125.9, 123.5, 122.7, 120.6, 111.2, 104.3, 39.9, 29.6, 28.7, 20.5; **IR** (neat) 3064, 2926, 2858, 1453, 1253 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₆OH (M + H)⁺ 249.1279, found 249.1276.



2.35. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.67** (75.3 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (25.4 mg, 0.130 mmol, 65%). **TLC R_f** = 0.1 (12% EtOAc: hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.13–2.95 (m, 2H), 2.63 (dtd, *J* = 12.8, 7.9, 7.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (dq, *J* = 12.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.0, 148.0, 145.7, 144.3, 140.8, 135.3, 127.0, 126.6, 124.7, 124.6, 123.6, 49.0, 36.5, 31.9; **IR** (neat) 3020, 2925, 1574, 1478, 1423 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NH (M + H)⁺ 196.1126, found 196.1119.

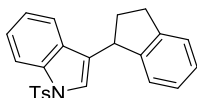


2.33. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.69** (86.3 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% pentane) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (37.6 mg, 0.150 mmol, 75%). **TLC R_f** = 0.5 (pentane); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.14 (m, 6H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 4.68 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14–2.90 (m, 2H), 2.66 (dtd, *J* = 12.6, 7.9, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dq, *J* = 12.7, 7.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.2, 145.6, 143.9, 140.2, 139.7, 127.4, 126.8, 125.2, 124.8, 124.4, 123.9, 123.2, 122.5, 120.9, 47.4, 36.6, 31.9; **IR** (neat) 3060, 2922, 1567, 1475, 1456, 1133 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₄OH (M + H)⁺ 251.0894, found 251.0894.

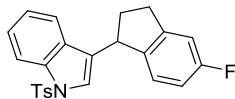


2.34. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (9.2 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.71** (89.0 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (29.1 mg, 0.110 mmol, 55%). **TLC R_f** = 0.5 (hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H),

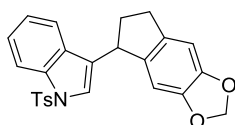
7.32–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.08 (m, 5H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 4.46 (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.96–2.79 (m, 2H), 2.29–2.07 (m, 2H), 2.00–1.75 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.0, 139.8, 139.6, 137.9, 137.1, 130.2, 129.3, 126.6, 125.8, 124.1, 123.6, 123.0, 122.3, 122.1, 41.2, 32.8, 29.4, 20.4; IR (neat) 3060, 2915, 1456, 1435, 1308, 1129 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS Cl^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{S}$ (M) $^+$ 264.0973, found 264.0966.



2.36. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using $\text{NiBr}_2 \cdot \text{glyme}$ (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn^0 (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.73** (114 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc /hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (59.4 mg, 0.153 mmol, 75%). TLC $R_f = 0.4$ (5% EtOAc /hexanes); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.09 (m, 6H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.08–2.92 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dtd, $J = 12.4, 7.8, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.12 (dq, $J = 12.6, 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.99, 144.98, 144.2, 136.0, 135.5, 130.6, 130.0, 127.2, 127.0, 126.7, 126.4, 124.90, 124.86, 124.8, 123.3, 123.2, 120.4, 114.1, 42.3, 34.2, 31.9, 21.8; IR (neat) 3065, 2926, 2850, 1596, 1446, 1368, 1171 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 410.1191, found 410.1193.



2.37 The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.75** (117.3 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (68.1 mg, 0.168 mmol, 84%). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (td, *J* = 7.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01–6.97 (m, 1H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (td, *J* = 9.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.05–2.91 (m, 2H), 2.57 (dtd, *J* = 12.6, 8.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.17 (dq, *J* = 12.7, 8.3 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3 (d, *J* = 243 Hz), 146.2 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 144.8, 140.2 (d, *J* = 2 Hz), 135.8, 135.3, 130.2, 129.9, 126.8, 125.5 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 126.0, 124.7, 123.1, 123.0, 120.1, 113.9, 113.4 (d, *J* = 22 Hz), 111.7 (d, *J* = 22 Hz), 41.4, 34.4, 31.7, 21.6; **IR** (neat) 2923, 1595, 1482, 1368, 1172, 1121 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₀FNO₂SNa (M + Na)⁺ 428.1096, found 428.1081.

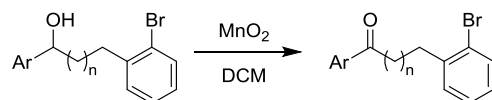


2.38. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **2.77** (122.5 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated

under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (38.0 mg, 0.088 mmol, 44%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.12 (m, 4H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.43 (s, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.97–2.81 (m, 2H), 2.60–2.48 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.13 (dq, J = 12.7, 7.9 Hz, 1H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.3, 146.9, 145.0, 137.7, 137.0, 136.1, 135.5, 130.5, 130.0, 127.0, 126.6, 124.9, 123.3, 123.2, 120.4, 114.1, 105.33, 105.31, 101.2, 42.2, 34.6, 31.7, 21.8; **IR** (neat) 2926, 1596, 1474, 1367, 1172, 1120, 1021 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 454.1089, found 454.1085.

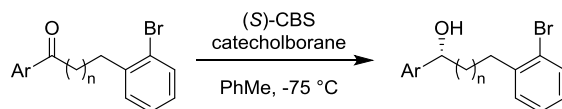
Synthesis and characterization of enantioenriched esters for Table 2.6 and stereospecific intramolecular reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction

General Procedure G: Manganese dioxide oxidation of benzylic alcohols

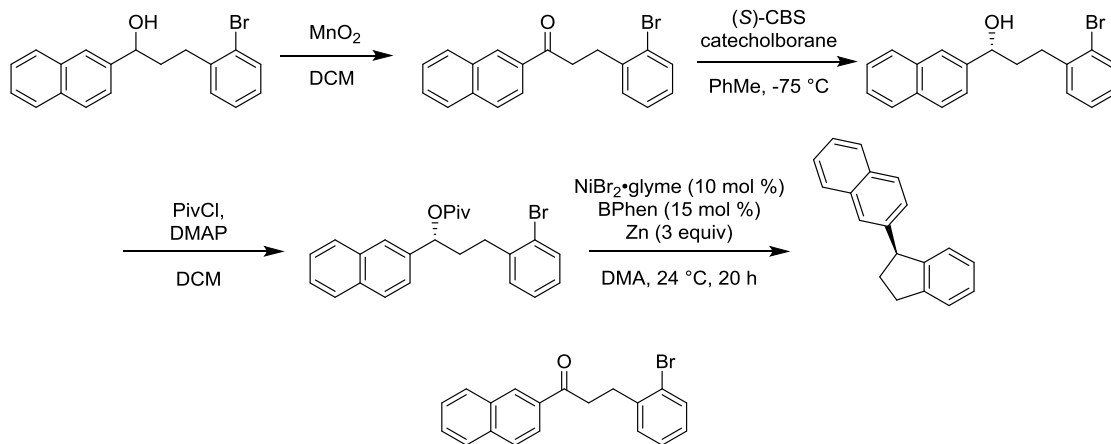


The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Wipf.¹² To a solution of *rac*-benzylic alcohol (1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) was added in a single portion MnO₂ (8 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. The resulting slurry was filtered through celite, and the celite was washed with CH₂Cl₂. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford the pure title compound.

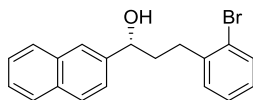
General Procedure H: CBS reduction of benzylic ketones



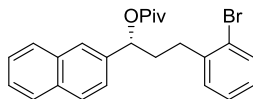
The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Okamura.¹³ In a glovebox, (*S*)-Me-CBS (0.100 equiv) was added to a 50 mL flame-dried round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The flask was capped with a septum and removed from the box. Benzylic ketone (1.0 equiv) was added to the flask as a solution in PhMe (20 mL). The reaction was then cooled to -78 °C and catecholborane (2.0 equiv) was added dropwise. After stirring for 24 h at -78 °C, the reaction was warmed to ambient temperature and quenched with water. Saturated NaHCO₃ (15 mL) was added to the reaction flask and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The combined organics were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound.



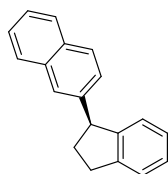
2.78. The product was prepared according to general procedure G using *rac*-**2.49** (1.32 g, 3.86 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MnO₂ (2.08 g, 24.0 mmol, 6.22 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the pure title compound as a yellow oil (0.962 g, 2.84 mmol, 74%). **TLC** R_f = 0.6 (10% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.04 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.08 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.24 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.1, 140.9, 135.8, 134.3, 133.2, 132.8, 131.1, 130.0, 129.8, 128.7 (2C), 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 127.0, 124.6, 124.1, 39.0, 31.2; **IR** (neat) 3057, 2928, 1677, 1626, 1469, 1182, 1122 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₅BrONa (M + Na)⁺ 361.0204, found 361.0218.



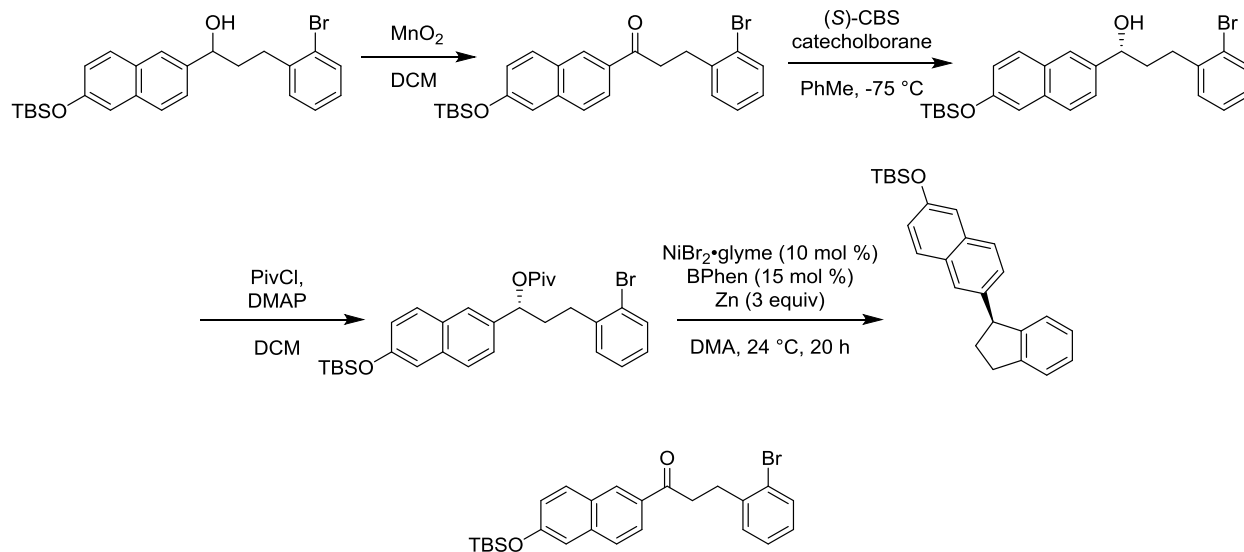
(R)-2.49. The product was prepared according to a general procedure H using *(S)*-Me-CBS (98 mg, 0.28 mmol, 0.100 equiv), **2.78** (0.96 g, 2.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and catecholborane (0.59 mL, 5.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.91 g, 2.6 mmol, 94%, 96% ee). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for **2.49** (vide supra).



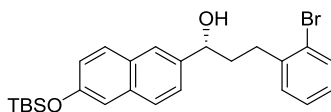
(R)-2.22. The product was prepared according to general method B using **(R)-2.49** (0.60 g, 1.7 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pivaloyl chloride (0.24 mL, 1.9 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.24 g, 1.9 mmol, 1.1 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.49 g, 1.1 mmol, 66%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.22** (vide supra). $[\alpha]^{28}_{\text{D}} +39$ (c 1.7, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 6% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 96% ee: t_{R} (major) = 13.6 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 14.9 minutes.



(S)-2.25. The product was prepared according to general method E using NiBr₂•glyme (6.2 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (10.0 mg, 0.030 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (39.6 mg, 0.600 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.60 mL), and **(R)-2.22** (85.1 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (44.0 mg, 0.180 mmol, 90%, 88% ee). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.25** (vide supra); $[\alpha]^{28}_{\text{D}} +10$ (c 0.9, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 6.0% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 88% ee: t_{R} (major) = 11.3 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 10.5 minutes.

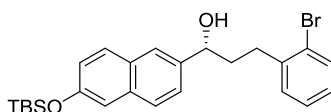


2.79. The product was prepared according to general procedure G using *rac*-**2.54** (0.94 g, 2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MnO₂ (1.8 g, 20.0 mmol, 10 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the pure title compound as a yellow oil (0.56 g, 1.2 mmol, 60%). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (5% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.00 (s, 9H), 0.25 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.5, 156.0, 140.8, 137.3, 133.0, 132.4, 131.4, 130.9, 129.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.2, 124.5, 124.4, 123.1, 115.0, 38.6, 31.1, 25.8, 18.4, -4.1; **IR** (neat) 3056, 2954, 1680, 1598, 1467, 1256 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₅H₂₉BrO₂Si (M)⁺ 468.1120, found 468.1132.

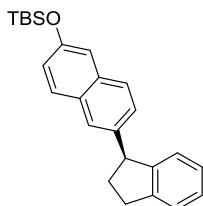


(R)-2.54. The product was prepared according to a general procedure H using (*S*)-Me-CBS (66 mg, 0.24 mmol, 0.200 equiv), **2.79** (0.56 g, 1.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and catecholborane

(0.26 mL, 2.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.42 g, 0.90 mmol, 75%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for **2.54** (vide supra).

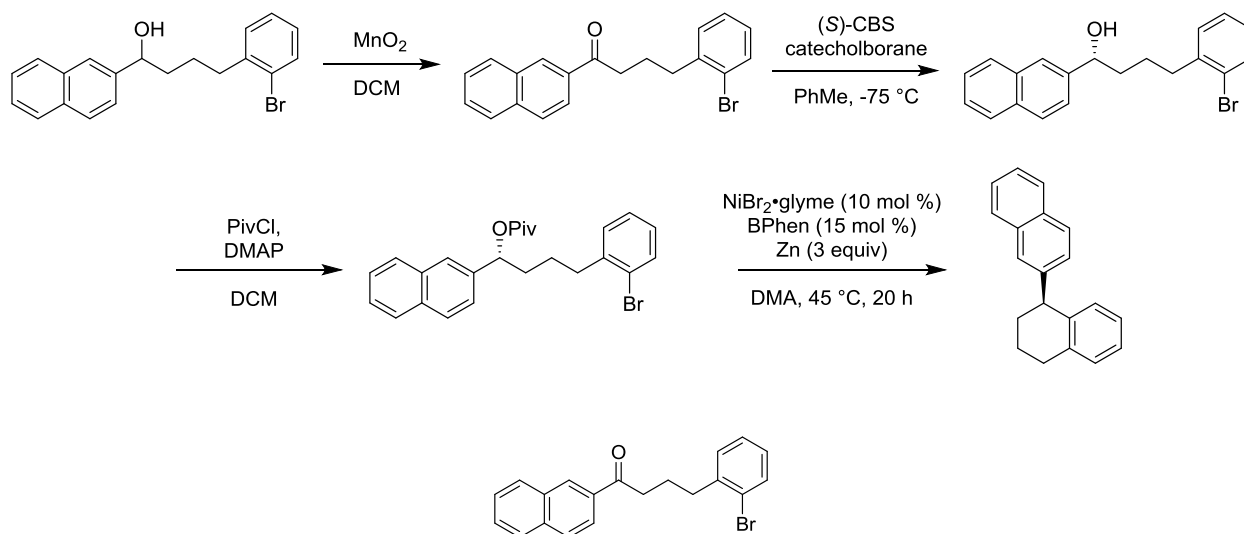


(R)-2.55. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using **(R)-2.54** (0.40 g, 0.85 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pivaloyl chloride (0.12 mL, 0.98 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.14 g, 1.0 mmol, 1.1 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.23 g, 0.41 mmol, 52%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.55** (vide supra). $[\alpha]^{27.5}_{\text{D}} +67$ (c 3.7, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 8% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 96% ee: t_{R} (major) = 8.1 minutes, t_{R} (minor) = 8.9 minutes.

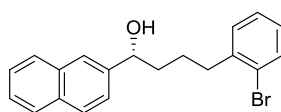


(S)-2.27. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (3.1 mg, 0.010 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (5.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (18.6 mg, 0.300 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.40 mL), and **(R)-2.25** (55.5 mg, 0.100 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (26 mg, 0.069 mmol, 69%, 92% ee). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.27** (vide supra); $[\alpha]^{26.6}_{\text{D}} +91$ (c

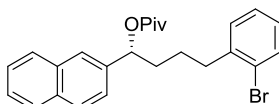
0.55, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (AD-H, 7.0% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 92% ee: t_R (major) = 7.1 minutes, t_R (minor) = 8.6 minutes.



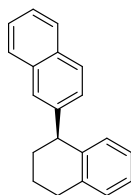
2.80. The product was prepared according to general procedure G using *rac*-**2.52** (1.79 g, 5.03 mmol, 1.0 equiv), MnO₂ (4.4 g, 51 mmol, 10 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the pure title compound as a yellow oil (1.22 g, 3.69 mmol, 73%). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (12% Et₂O/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.03 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97–7.93 (m, 1H), 7.91–7.85 (m, 1H), 7.58 (dddd, *J* = 18.5, 7.7, 6.6, 1.3 Hz, 3H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.07 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.20–2.11 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.0, 141.2, 135.7, 134.4, 133.0, 132.7, 130.7, 129.86, 129.74, 128.62, 128.58, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 126.9, 124.8, 124.1, 38.0, 35.6, 24.7; **IR** (neat) 2939, 2893, 1679, 1620, 1438, 1165 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS Cl⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₇BrOH (M + H)⁺ 353.0541, found 353.0442.



(*R*)-**2.52**. The product was prepared according to a general procedure H using (*S*)-Me-CBS (67 mg, 0.29 mmol, 0.100 equiv), **2.80** (1.0 g, 2.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and catecholborane (0.62 mL, 5.8 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.83 g, 2.3 mmol, 80%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for **2.52** (vide supra).



(*R*)-**2.53**. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using (*R*)-**2.52** (0.728 g, 2.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pivaloyl chloride (0.30 mL, 2.4 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.33 g, 2.7 mmol, 1.3 equiv). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (0.23 g, 0.41 mmol, 52%). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.53** (vide supra). $[\alpha]_{27.6}^{D} +84$ (c 2.1, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 6% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 94% ee: t_R (major) = 18.2 minutes, t_R (minor) = 21.6 minutes.



(*S*)-**2.56**. The product was prepared according to general procedure E using NiBr₂•glyme (3.1 mg, 0.010 mmol, 10 mol %), bathophenanthroline (5.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 15 mol %), Zn⁰ (18.6 mg, 0.300 mmol, 3 equiv), DMA (0.40 mL), and (*R*)-**2.53** (44.0 mg, 0.100 mmol, 1.00 equiv). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (16 mg, 0.062 mmol, 62%, 78% ee).

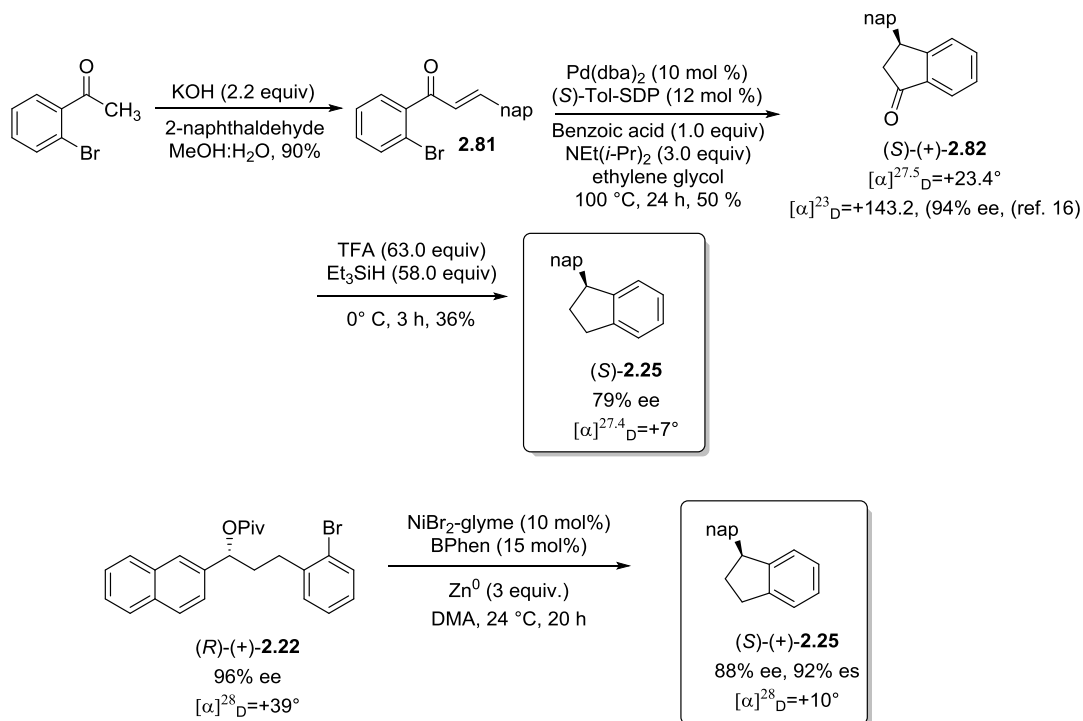
Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for *rac*-**2.26** (vide supra); $[\alpha]^{27.6}_D +43$ (c 0.66, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 6.0% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 78% ee: t_R (major) = 12.5 minutes, t_R (minor) = 16.8 minutes.

Stereochemical proof

Enantioenriched alcohol (*R*)-**2.49** was prepared by enantioselective CBS reduction (vide supra). Absolute configuration of (*R*)-**2.49** and (*R*)-**2.22** were assigned based on the accepted model for selectivity in CBS reductions.¹⁴

The absolute configuration of the enantioenriched indane **2.25** was assigned by derivatization of known enantioenriched indanone (*S*)-**2.82** to indane (*S*)-**2.25**.

Enantioenriched (*S*)-**2.82** was prepared by an asymmetric reductive Heck reaction as reported by Zhou. The stereochemistry was verified by comparison of the optical rotation to the literature value. Reduction to indane (*S*)-**2.25** and subsequent comparison of the optical rotation and SFC data matched that of (*S*)-**2.25** synthesized by the reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction. This product corresponds to net inversion at the benzylic center in the reductive cross-electrophile coupling reaction.



2.81. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Zhou.¹⁵ To a 100 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was added 2'-bromoacetophenone (0.67 mL, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), naphthaldehyde (0.78 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), KOH (0.62 g, 11 mmol, 2.2 equiv), and MeOH/H₂O (15:15 mL). The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. The resulting solid was filtered, washed with MeOH/H₂O, and dried by vacuum filtration to afford the title compound as a solid (1.3 g, 4.5 mmol, 90 % yield).

(S)-**2.82.** The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Zhou.¹⁵ In a glovebox, a flame-dried 7 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was charged with Pd(dba)₂ (14 mg, 0.025 mmol, 10 mol %), *(S)*- Tol-SDP (18 mg, 0.03 mmol, 12 mol %), benzoic acid (30 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and degassed ethylene glycol (1.25 mL). After stirring for 10 min, *N*-diisopropylethylamine (130 μ L, 1.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and **2.81** (85 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added and the mixture was taken out of the glove box. The reaction was stirred for 24 h in a pre-warmed oil bath at 100 °C then allowed to cool to room temperature. The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography (0%-10% Et₂O/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (27 mg, 0.13 mmol, 50% yield). Analytical data is consistent with literature values.¹⁶ **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.84–7.77 (m, 3H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H).

(*S*)-**2.25**. A 20 ml scintillation vial was charged with **2.82** (27 mg, 0.13 mmol, 1.0 equiv), dissolved in TFA (0.5 ml) and cooled to 0 °C in an ice bath. Et₃SiH (1.0 ml) was added dropwise over the course of 20 min and the reaction was allowed to stir for 3 h at 0 °C. The reaction was then allowed to warm to room temperature, was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was taken up and purified by flash column chromatography (100% hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (9.2 mg, 0.038 mmol, 36% yield, 79% ee). Analytical data is consistent with the values listed for (*S*)-**2.25** (vide supra). [α]^{27.4D} +7 (c 0.46, CHCl₃); **SFC** analysis (OD-H, 6.0% IPA, 2.5 mL/min) indicated 79% ee: t_R (major) = 11.4 minutes, t_R (minor) = 10.6 minutes.

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Chapter 3

Directed Nickel-Catalyzed Hydroarylation of Alkynes with Boronic Acids

3.1 Introduction

Aryl-substituted alkenes are a common functional group present in pharmaceutical agents¹ and natural products², and are commonly used as synthons in synthesis³ and polymer chemistry⁴ (Figure 3.1). Hydroarylation reactions of alkynes offer a simple manifold for the facile synthesis of such substituted alkenes. The major challenges associated with the hydroarylation of alkynes has primarily been control of regioisomeric ratios and control of *E/Z* stereochemistry of the resulting olefin without relying on steric or electronic biases in the substrate.⁵ The first example among transition metal-catalyzed reactions was reported by Hayashi and co-workers, where they demonstrated that rhodium(I) catalysts cleanly furnished hydroarylated products when using symmetrical alkynes and arylboronic acids; however, employing unsymmetrical starting materials that lacked strong electronic or steric bias resulted in mixtures of regioisomers (Scheme 3.1a).⁶ The Lautens group judiciously addressed this problem with the use of pyridine or alcohol directing groups that could deliver hydroarylated products with excellent regio- and stereocontrol (Scheme 3.1b, c).⁷

¹ Examples of pharmaceuticals: (a) Liu, X.; Shimizu, M.; Hiyama, T. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2004**, *43*, 879. (b) Levenson, A. S.; Jordan, V. C. *Eur. J. Cancer*, **1999**, *35*, 1628. (c) Jordan, V. C. *J. Med. Chem.* **2003**, *46*, 1081.

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³For examples of alkene utility in synthesis: (a) Hoffmann, N. *Chem. Rev.* **2008**, *108*, 1052. (b) Sato, F.; Urabe, H.; Okamoto, S. *Chem. Rev.* **2000**, *100*, 2835. (c) Nicolaou, K.C.; Snyder, S. A.; Montagnon, T.; Vassilikogiannakis, G. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2002**, *41*, 1668.

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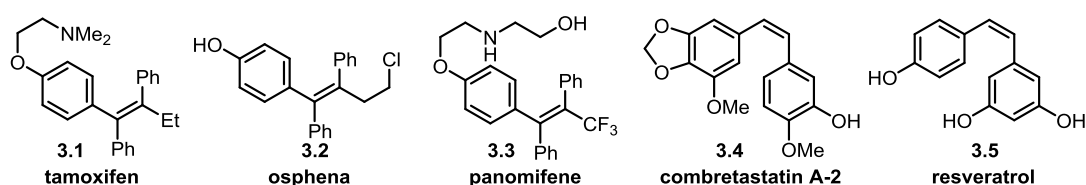
⁵ For examples using electronic biased substrates see (a) Lin, P.-S.; Jeganmohan, M.; Cheng, C.-H. *Chem. - Eur. J.* **2008**, *14*, 11296. (b) Bai, Y.; Yin, J.; Kong, W.; Mao, M.; Zhu, G. *Chem. Commun.*, **2013**, *49*, 7650. (c) Cui, W.; Yin, J.; Zheng, R.; Cheng, C.; Bai, Y.; Zhu, G. *J. Org. Chem.* **2014**, *79*, 3487.

⁶ Hayashi, T.; Inoue, K.; Taniguchi, N.; Ogasawara, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2001**, *123*, 9918.

⁷ (a) Panteleev, J.; Huang, R. Y.; Lui, E. K. J.; Lautens, M. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 5314. (b) Lautens, M.; Yoshida, M. *Org. Lett.* **2002**, *4*, 123.

Efforts to employ group 10 metals such as palladium and nickel in hydroarylation reactions have been explored and found to proceed with low regio- and stereocontrol (Scheme 3.1d).⁸ Similar to the first rhodium-catalyzed reactions, Oh and co-workers showed that even with electronically biased systems, the palladium-catalyzed hydroarylation proceeded with low regiocontrol.⁹ However, Engle and co-workers have recently reported the use of pendant directing groups that address these obstacles with great success. (Scheme 3.1e).¹⁰ To date, hydroarylation reactions that use nickel catalysts also suffer from both regio- and stereocontrol of the resulting olefin. Further development of these reactions using a similar directing group strategy would be a valuable addition to alkyne functionalization reactions.

Figure 3.1. Examples of stilbene-containing pharmaceuticals and natural products



^{8a)} Hartwig, J. F. *Science* **2011**, 333, 1423. (b)

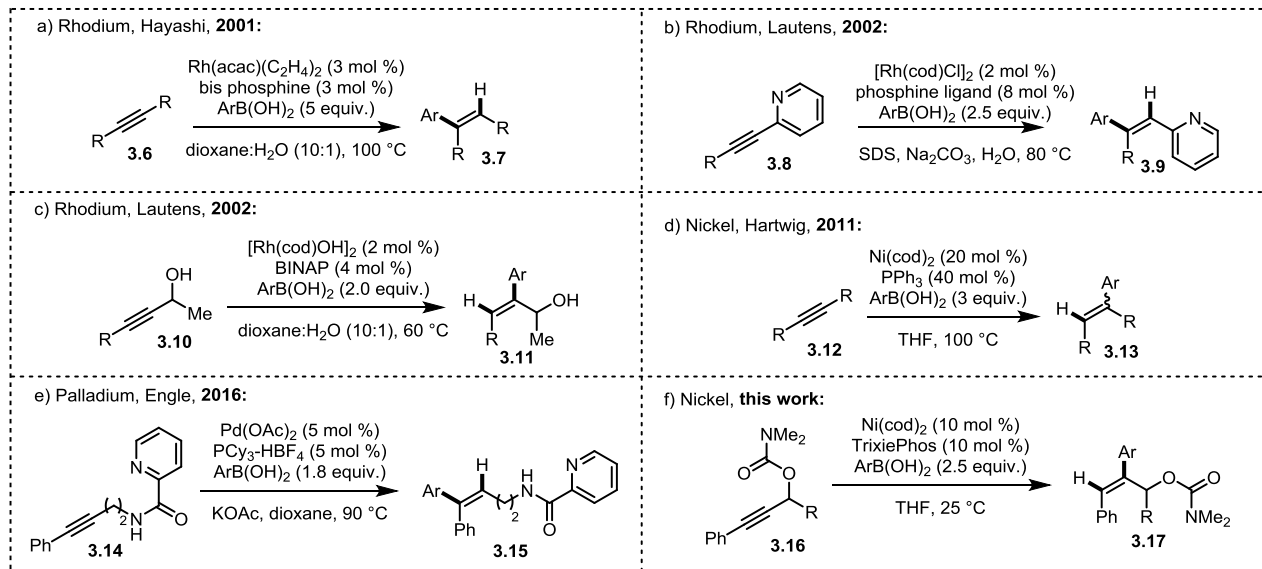
Shirakawa, E.; Takahashi, G.; Tsuchimoto, T.; Kawakami, Y. *Chem. Commun.* **2001**, 2688. (c)

Xu, X.; Chen, J.; Gao, W.; Wu, H.; Ding, J.; Su, W. *Tetrahedron* **2010**, 66, 2433.

⁹ Oh, C. H.; Jung, H. H.; Kim, K. S.; Kim, N. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* **2003**, 42, 805.

¹⁰ Liu, Z.; Derosa, J.; Engle, K. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, **2016**, 138, 13076.

Scheme 3.1. Summary of transition metal-catalyzed hydroarylations using boronic acids



Moving forward, efforts in the Jarvo laboratory have focused on the use of base metals and propargylic directing groups to address this challenge. Previous work in our group has demonstrated that carbamates can serve as directing groups for nickel catalysts in Suzuki coupling reactions. Thus, we hypothesized that propargylic carbamates could also serve as directing groups for hydroarylation reactions. In this chapter, we report a regio- and stereoselective hydroarylation of alkynes under mild conditions, complimenting the recent developments made by Hartwig and Engle (Scheme 3.1f)

3.2 Development of Nickel-Catalyzed Directed Hydroarylation

We began our investigation by examining a range of propargylic directing groups including pivalates, carbonates and carbamates. Luke Hanna in our laboratory showed that pivalates and carbonates provided undesired allene **3.20** with small amounts of desired product. A mixture of byproducts and only modest yields of hydroarylated product was observed when free secondary propargyl alcohols were used. Interestingly, nearly identical results were observed without the alcohol or directing groups present (Table 3.1, entries 4

and 5). Employing bulky carbamates such as diisopropyl carbamate led to a severe decrease in product formation. However, moving to smaller alkyl groups such as pyrrolidine carbamate led to an increase in product formation, with a dimethyl carbamate giving the highest yield. A range of ligands were investigated during the optimization and the reaction was found to perform well with monodentate phosphine ligands. Further studies into ligand identity uncovered that catalysts with sterically encumbered Buchwald-type ligands such as TrixiePhos were uniquely capable of suppressing the formation of allene while still furnishing the desired product in good yields. The reaction performs much better in the absence of bases such as *t*-BuOK and K₃PO₄, bases that are commonly used for transmetallation of Suzuki reagents (Table 3.1, entry 13). Furthermore, the addition of one equivalent of LiCl to the reaction mixture led to a complete shutdown of reactivity and recovery of starting material (Table 3.1, entry 12). Additionally, during an investigation of solvents, it was found that the use of strongly coordinating solvents such as DMF also shut down reactivity (Table 3.1, entry 11).

Table 3.1. Optimization of hydroarylation reaction conditions

entry	variation from standard conditions	recovered 3.18 (%)	3.19 (%)	3.20 (%)
1	none	<2	70	<2
2	3.18a instead of 3.18	57	16	14
3	3.18b instead of 3.18	81	8	<2
4	3.18c instead of 3.18	73	20	<2
5	3.18d instead of 3.18	57	19	<2
6	no nickel	100	0	0
7	no ligand	8	55	15
8	SPhos instead of TrixiePhos	16	63	2
9	BrettPhos instead of TrixiePhos	11	50	9
10	CPhos instead of TrixiePhos	12	50	12
11	DMF instead of THF	86	13	7
12	1 equivalent of LiCl	100	0	0
13	1 equivalent of K ₃ PO ₄	10	40	6
14	PhBpin instead of PhB(OH) ₂	78	8	4
15	(PhBO) ₃ instead of PhB(OH) ₂	65	19	6

R = OMe, SPhos
R = NMe₂, CPhos

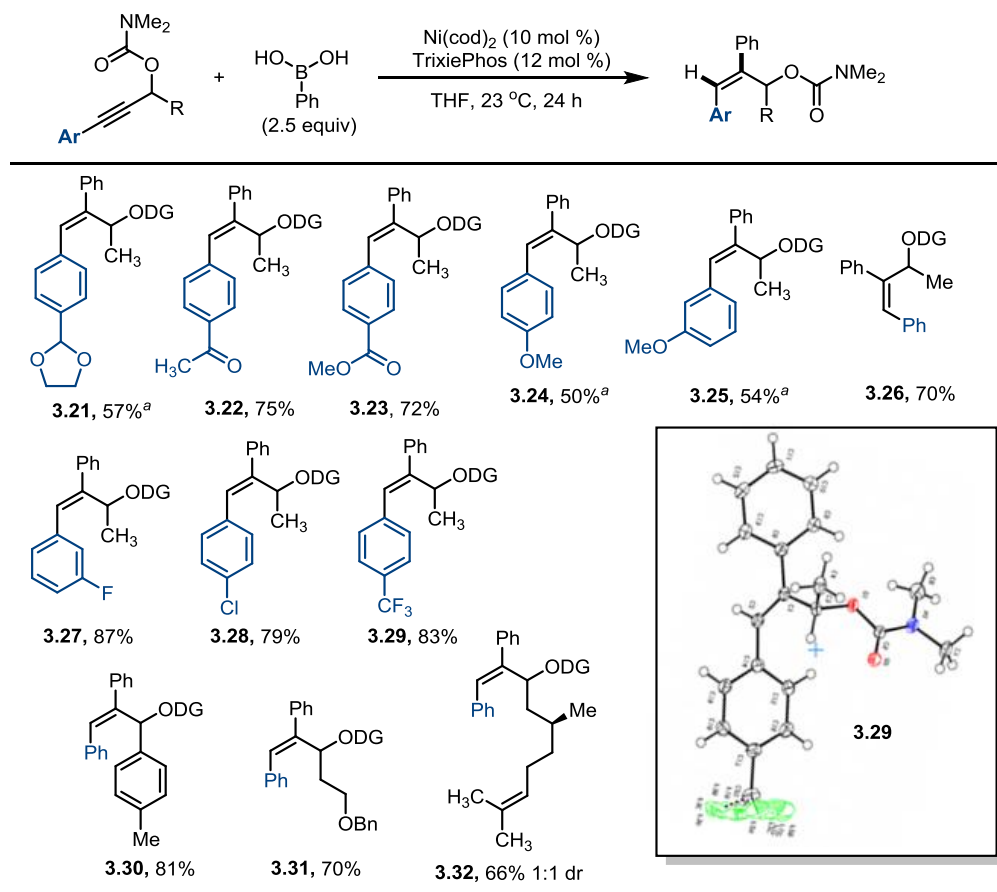
3.18a
3.18b
3.18c
3.18d

3.3 Scope of Substrates for Hydroarylation

Having identified suitable reaction conditions for model substrate **3.18**, we turned our attention to interrogating a range of internal alkynes (Table 3.2). Substrates bearing electron-deficient arenes provided the highest yields of hydroarylated product at room temperature while electron-rich arenes required heating to obtain high yields (Table 3.2, entry **3.22**, **3.23**, **3.29-3.29**). Ketone and ester substituents were well tolerated; however, subjecting the free aldehyde to the reaction conditions resulted in low yields of the desired product. Gratifyingly, a protected aldehyde could still be incorporated as an acetal, although heating was required. Aryl fluorides and chlorides were well tolerated and did not undergo the corresponding Suzuki cross-coupling, allowing for further orthogonal functionalization (Table 3.2, entry **3.27** and **3.28**). X-ray crystallographic analysis of a single crystal of trifluoromethyl-substituted **3.29** was obtained, supporting the assigned structure and *cis*-hydroarylation. Benzyl-protected alcohols on the alkyl moiety of the starting materials were

carried through the reaction without complications. Pendant alkenes and branched alkyl substituents did not hinder reactivity, forming citronellal-derived product **3.32** in good yield. Surprisingly, sp^2 -hybridized side chains yielding both allylic and benzylic-activated carbamates did not undergo Tsuji–Trost type reaction and provided the desired products in high yields (entry **3.30**).

Table 3.2. Investigation of scope in alkynes for hydroarylation



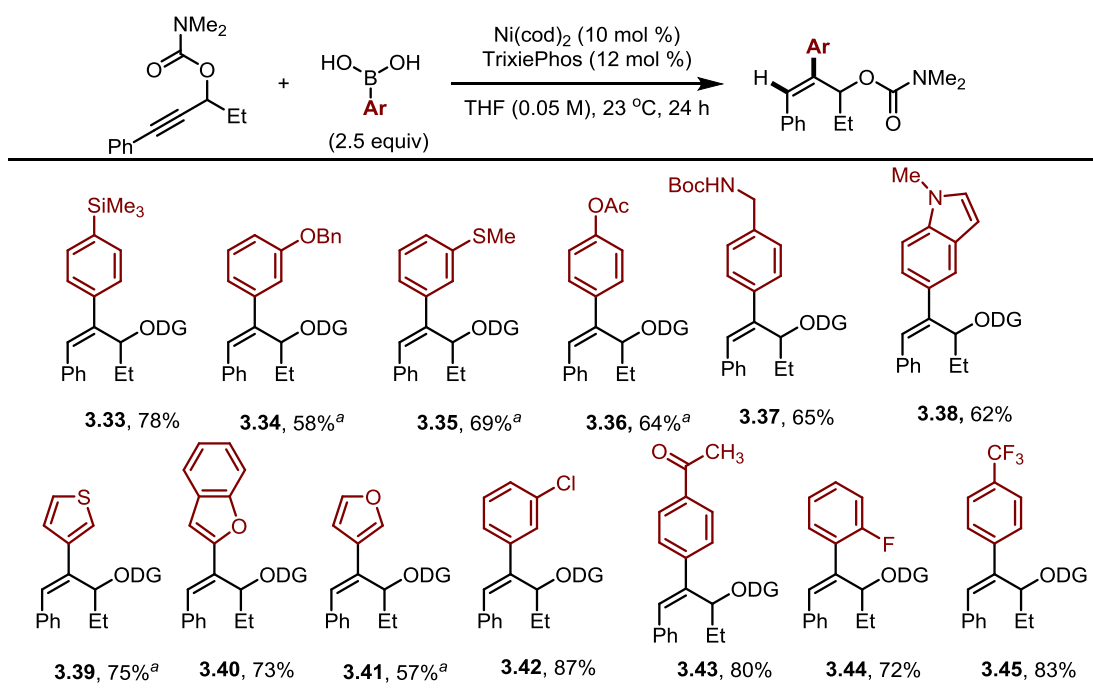
^aReaction run at 80 °C. DG = N,N'-dimethylcarbamoyl

3.4 Scope of Arylboronic Acid for Hydroarylation

Next, we turned our attention towards investigating the scope in arylboronic acid (Table 3.3). Again, a similar trend in sensitivity to electronics was observed where electron-deficient arylboronic acids provided the highest yields at room temperature while electron-

rich arylboronic acids required heating. A variety of functional groups were well-tolerated, allowing for the incorporation of phenyl TMS, acetoxy, ether, thioether, and trifluoromethyl moieties (Table 3.3, entries 3.33-3.36 & 3.45). Ketones and Boc-protected amines were also well tolerated and provided hydroarylated product in good yields. Chloro- and fluorophenyl products, such as 3.42 and 3.44, did not participate in either hydrodehalogenation or cross-coupling. Furthermore, boronic acids containing heterocycles such as furan and thiophene underwent hydroarylation smoothly at elevated temperatures while benzofuran and indole boronic acids could be coupled at room temperature (Table 3.3, entries 3.38 and 3.40).

Table 3.3. Investigation of scope in arylboronic acid

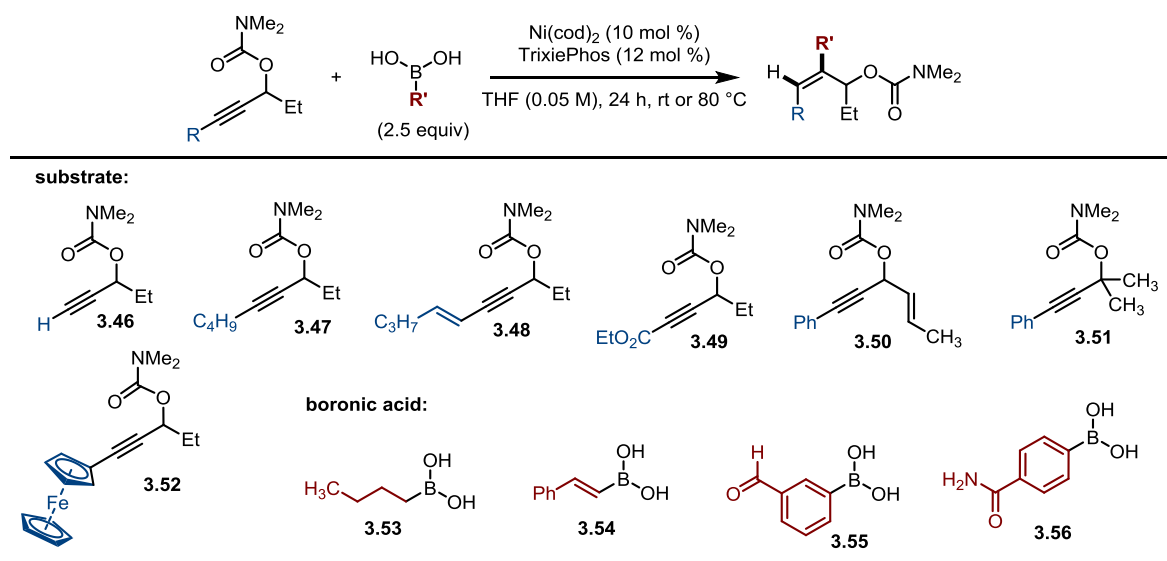


^aReaction run at 80 °C. DG = N,N'-dimethylcarbamoyl

Table 3.4 illustrates representative examples of substrates and boronic acids that provided low yields or no desired hydrofunctionalization products. The hydroarylation of substrates containing alkynyl substitution other than aryl groups failed to produce any desired product. Due to the lack of reactivity with terminal or alkyl substituted substrates,

we initially hypothesized that additional nickel-coordinating functional groups were required for activation of the catalyst. However, incorporation of either enyne **3.46** and ynoate **3.49** did not provide desired products. Interestingly, although the products of hydroarylation are allylic carbamates, employing **3.50** did not afford the desired carbamate and results in decomposition of the starting material. Furthermore, subjecting a tertiary carbamate to the reaction conditions results in trace yields of product and upon heating only decomposition of the starting material is observed. Similarly, any attempt at using alkyl or alkenylboronic acids failed to produce the desired hydroalkyl- or hydroalkenylated products. Future studies will be direct toward addressing the origin of the requirement of aryl substituted substrates and boronic acids.

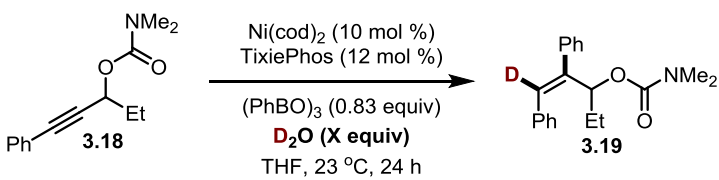
Table 3.4. Incompatible substrates and boronic acids for directed hydroarylation



3.6 Mechanistic Studies and Deuterium Labeling

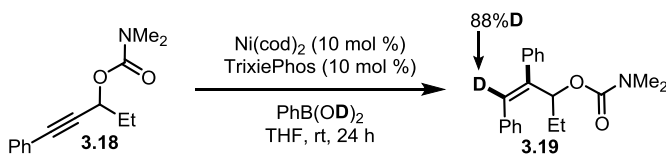
To gain insight into the mechanism of this reaction, we sought to determine the origin of the hydrogen atom in our hydroarylation reaction. Initial attempts to replace phenylboronic acid with phenyl boroxine and deuterium oxide resulted in low yields of product (17-30%) with 99% deuterium incorporation (Table 3.5). However, using PhB(OD)_2 led to a 68% yield of product **3.19** with 88% deuterium incorporation (Scheme 3.3). These results support the conclusion that the acidic protons in the arylboronic acid were the source of hydrogen in the hydroarylation. These results are consistent with a mechanism that involves a directed hydrometalation to afford a vinylnickel intermediate, which can then undergo transmetallation and reductive elimination to furnish the desired product. This mechanism is consistent with the previously proposed hydroarylation reactions reported that do not require base.^{8c}

Table 3.5. Determination of source for deuterium incorporation



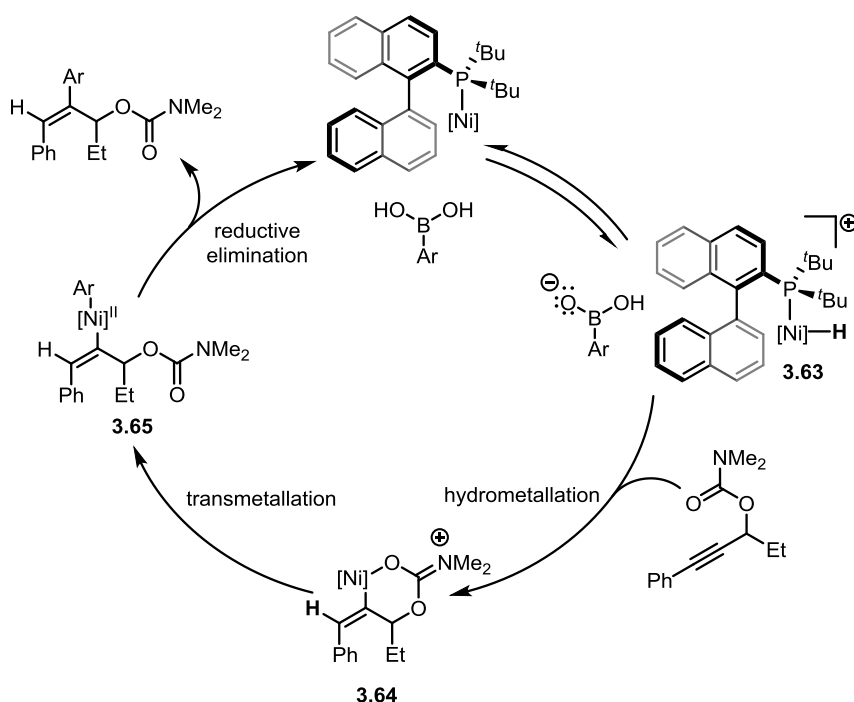
entry	D ₂ O (X equiv)	3.18 (%)	3.19 (%)	D incorporation (%)
1	1	65	32	>99
2	2	69	27	>99
3	3	70	25	>99
4	6	72	17	>99

Scheme 3.3. Deuterated phenylboronic acid reveals origin of hydrogen



Our current mechanistic hypothesis for the regio- and stereoselective hydroarylation is shown in Scheme 3.4. We propose that the nickel catalyst is initially protonated by the boronic acid (**3.63**) which then undergoes a directed *syn*-hydrometallation forming six-membered nickelocycle **3.64**. Transmetalation to the organonickel intermediate followed by reductive elimination provides the desired product and regenerates the nickel catalyst. We rule out an initial transmetalation and carbometallation based on the observed regioselectivity of the reaction. If carbometallation occurred first to generate the exocyclic six-membered metalocycle, the expected product would have the aryl group incorporated at the distal position, otherwise to obtain the desired regiochemistry, a seven-membered intermediate containing an (*E*)-olefin would result upon carbometallation.

Scheme 3.4. Tentative mechanistic hypothesis



3.7 Conclusion

In conclusion, we have developed a regio- and stereoselective nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation of alkynes using a propargyl carbamate as a directing group. The reaction is tolerant of a range of functional groups and heterocycles. Mechanistic studies into the origin of the hydrogen revealed that it is from the acid protons of the arylboronic acid. Furthermore, the synthesis of tamoxifen can be completed in two operationally simple steps in good overall yield.

3.8 Experimental Details

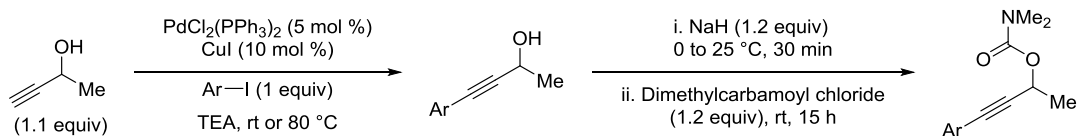
General Procedures

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of N₂, or Ar when noted. All glassware was oven- or flame-dried prior to use. Tetrahydrofuran (THF), diethyl ether (Et₂O), dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂), and dimethylacetamide (DMA) were degassed with Ar and then passed through two 4 x 36 inch columns of anhydrous neutral A-2 alumina (8 x 14 mesh; LaRoche Chemicals; activated under a flow of argon at 350 °C for 12 h) to remove H₂O. All other solvents utilized were purchased “anhydrous” commercially, or purified as described. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker DRX-400 (400 MHz ¹H, 100 MHz ¹³C, 376.5 MHz ¹⁹F) or CRYO-500 (500 MHz ¹H, 125.7 MHz ¹³C) spectrometers. Proton chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to internal tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ 0.00). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift (multiplicity [singlet (s), broad singlet (br s), doublet (d), doublet of doublets (dd), triplet (t), doublet of triplets (dt), doublet of doublet of triplets (ddt), triplet of triplets (tt), quartet (q), quintet (quin), apparent doublet (ad), apparent triplet (at), multiplet (m)], coupling constants [Hz], integration). Carbon chemical shifts are reported in ppm (δ) relative to TMS with the respective solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl₃, δ 77.16 ppm). Unless otherwise indicated, NMR data were collected at 25 °C. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained on a Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS5 spectrometer with an iD5 ATR tip (neat) and are reported in terms of frequency of absorption (cm⁻¹). Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silica Gel 60 F₂₅₄ precoated plates (0.25 mm thickness). Visualization was accomplished by irradiation with a UV lamp and/or staining with KMnO₄, ceric ammonium molybdate (CAM), or *p*-anisaldehyde (PAA) solutions. Flash chromatography was performed using Silica Gel 60 (170-400 mesh) from Fisher Scientific.

Melting points (m.p.) were obtained using a Mel-Temp melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol IV Automatic Polarimeter. High resolution mass spectrometry was performed by the University of California, Irvine Mass Spectrometry Center. Bis(cyclooctadiene)nickel [Ni(cod)₂] complex was purchased from Strem, stored in a glovebox under an atmosphere of N₂, and used as received. All other reagents were purchased commercially and used as received.

Synthesis and characterization of substrates

General Procedure A: Sonogashira coupling and carbamate installation



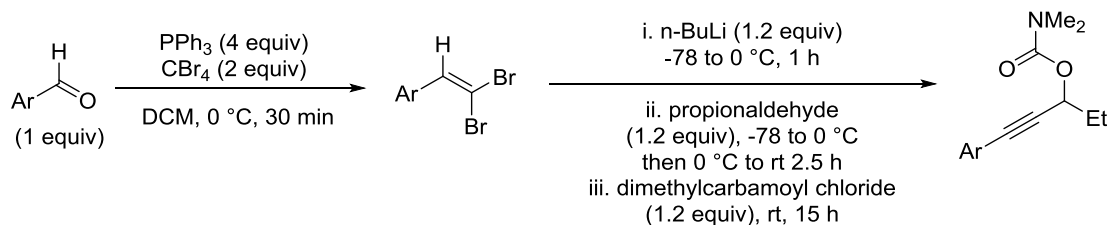
Sonogashira coupling:

The products were prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Lautens.¹ To a 100 mL round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar was added $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (5.0 mol %), CuI (10 mol %), 1-butyn-3-ol (1.1 equiv), aryl iodide (1.0 equiv), and triethylamine (25 mL). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 4 hours. The reaction mixture was then filtered through silica to remove palladium and copper, and the silica was washed with diethyl ether. The solvents were removed under reduced pressure to provide the crude product as a dark yellow-brown oil. The crude mixtures were carried forward to carbamate installation without further purification.

Carbamate installation:

To a 100 mL round bottom flask was added NaH (1.1 equiv) and THF (30 mL). The suspension was cooled to 0 °C in an ice bath and a solution of the alcohol (1.0 M in THF) was added dropwise over 15 minutes. The ice bath was then removed and the mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature before dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (1.2 equiv) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours after which the mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride, extracted with ethyl ether, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

General Procedure B: Corey-Fuchs, 1, 2 addition, and carbamate installation



Corey-Fuchs:

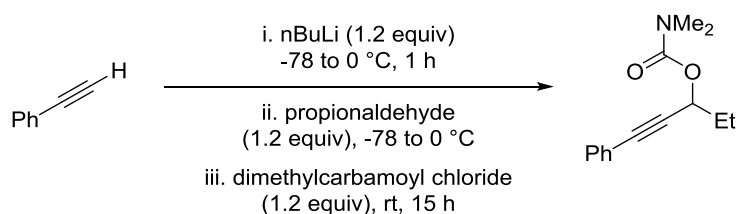
The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Hoppe.² To a 250 mL round bottom flask was added PPh₃ (40 mmol, 4 equiv) and dichloromethane (35 mL) and was cooled to 0 °C, after which CBr₄ (20 mmol, 2 equiv) was added as a solution in dichloromethane (15 mL). The aryl aldehyde (10 mmol, 1 equiv) was then added as a solution in dichloromethane (10 mL) dropwise over the course of 10 minutes. The reaction was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C before the solvent was removed and the crude yellow oil was purified by column chromatography.

1, 2 addition and carbamate installation:

To a 250 mL round bottom flask was added *gem*-dibromo styrene and THF (50 mL). The solution was cooled to -78 °C in a dry ice and acetone bath after which *n*-BuLi (1.2 equiv, 2.5 M in hexane) was added dropwise over the course of 20 min. The bath was then removed and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 30 minutes before it was cooled back down to -78 °C, and a solution of propionaldehyde (1.0 M in THF) was added dropwise over the course of 10 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 4 hours before being quenched with dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (1.2 equiv). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours before being quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride and extracted with ethyl

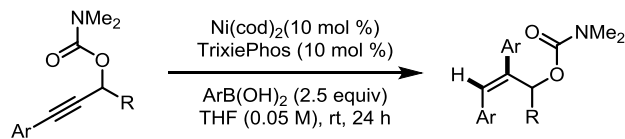
ether, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

General Procedure C: 1, 2 addition and carbamate installation



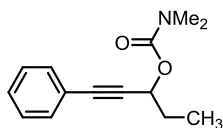
To a 250 mL round bottom flask was added phenylacetylene (1 equiv) and THF (50 mL). The solution was cooled to -78 °C in a dry ice and acetone bath after which $n\text{-BuLi}$ (1.2 equiv, 2.5 M in hexane) was added dropwise over the course of 20 min. The bath was then removed and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 30 minutes before it was cooled back down to -78 °C. A solution of propionaldehyde (1.0 M in THF) was then added dropwise over the course of 10 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 4 hours before being quenched with dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (1.2 equiv). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 hours before being quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride and extracted with ethyl ether, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

General Procedure D: Nickel-catalyzed hydroarylation

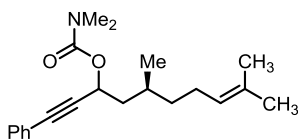


In a glove box, a flame dried 7 mL dram vial was charged with Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol, 0.10 equiv), arylboronic acid (0.50 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and the alkyne (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dissolved in THF (4.0 mL). The reaction was then stirred for 24 hours at 24 °C or 85 °C depending on the substrate and arylboronic acid used. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a pad of silica and eluted with Et₂O to remove the catalyst and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography.

Characterization of starting materials

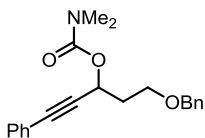


3.18. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using propionaldehyde (1.9 mL, 27 mmol), phenylacetylene (2.9 mL, 26 mmol), *n*-BuLi (11 mL, 28 mmol) and dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (2.5 mL, 28 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et₂O/pentane) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (4.4 g, 19 mmol, 72% yield). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexane); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.28 (m, 3H), 5.5 (t, *J* = 6.48 Hz, 1 H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.89 (quintet *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H) 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 132.2, 128.7, 128.5, 122.9, 87.6, 85.2, 66.9, 28.9, 9.8; **IR** (neat) 2970, 2935, 1702, 1489, 1128, 1392 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₇NO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 254.1157, found 254.1151.

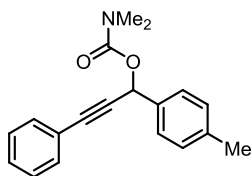


3.66. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using citronellal (2.0 mL, 11 mmol), phenylacetylene (1.1 mL, 10 mmol), *n*-BuLi (4.4 mL, 11 mmol) and dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (1.0 mL, 11 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et₂O/pentane) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (3.3 g, 10 mmol, 92% yield). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.4 (20% Et₂O/pentane); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 3H), 5.65–5.58 (m, 1H), 5.14–5.07 (m, 1H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 2.08–1.84 (m, 3H), 1.83–1.65 (m, 5H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.47–1.37 (m, 1H), 1.29–1.18 (m, 1H), 1.00–0.96 (m, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 156.0, 132.21, 132.19, 131.66, 131.65,

128.68, 128.66, 128.49, 128.48, 124.91, 124.90, 123.0, 88.3, 88.0, 85.3, 85.0, 64.9, 64.4, 42.8, 42.5, 37.4, 37.2, 29.7, 29.4, 26.0, 25.66, 25.62, 19.97, 19.89, 18.0; **IR** (neat) 2955, 2924, 1705, 1489, 1392, 1178 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 350.2096, found 350.2083.

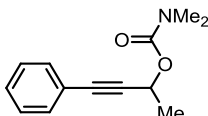


3.67. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using phenylacetylene (0.45 mL, 4.1 mmol), *n*-BuLi (1.9 mL, 4.6 mmol), 3-(benzyloxy)propanal (660 mg, 4.0 mmol), and dimethyl carbamoyl chloride (1.1 mL, 11 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.1 g, 3.4 mmol, 85% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.23 (m, 8H), 5.73 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (s, 2H), 3.74–3.62 (m 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.28–2.12 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 138.6, 132.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 122.8, 87.5, 85.4, 73.3, 66.4, 63.4, 35.9; **IR** (neat) 2931, 2863, 1699, 1490, 1395, 1184 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 360.1576, found 360.1564.

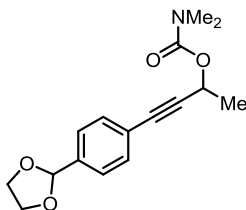


3.68. The product was prepared according to general procedure C using phenylacetylene (1.1 mL 10 mmol), *n*-BuLi (4.8 mL, 12 mmol), *p*-tolualdehyde (1.2 mL, 2.0 mmol), and dimethyl carbamoyl chloride (0.41 mL, 4.4 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et_2O /pentanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.1 g,

3.4 mmol, 85% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (20% Et₂O/pentane); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52–7.46 (m, 4H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 2H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 2.36 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 138.9, 135.5, 132.2, 129.6, 128.9, 128.5, 127.9, 122.8, 87.0, 86.8, 67.2, 21.6; **IR** (neat) 2929, 1697, 1490, 1394, 1175 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₉NO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 316.1313, found 316.1313.

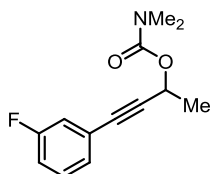


3.69. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (90 mg), CuI (45 mg), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.54 mL, 7.0 mmol), aryl iodide (0.78 mL, 7.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.71 mL, 7.7 mmol), NaH (200 mg, 8.4 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (20% Et₂O/pentanes) to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (1.3 g, 6.0 mmol, 86% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexane); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.25 (m, 3H), 5.65 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 6H), 1.59 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 132.1, 128.7, 128.5, 122.8, 88.6, 84.4, 61.9, 20.2; **IR** (neat) 2986, 2935, 1699, 1489, 1392, 1177 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₅NO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 240.1001, found 240.0989.

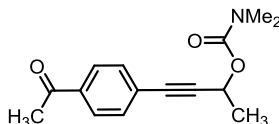


3.70 The product was prepared according to general procedure A using PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (350 mg, 0.50 mmol), CuI (190 mg, 1.0 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.83 mL, 11 mmol), aryl bromide

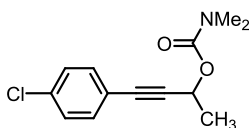
(2.3 g, 10 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (1.0 mL, 11 mmol), NaH (290 mg, 12 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (12% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (2.3 g, 8.0 mmol, 80% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.2 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47–7.39 (m, 4H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.64 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14–3.99 (m, 4H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.9, 138.4, 132.2, 126.7, 123.7, 103.6, 89.2, 84.1, 65.6, 62.0, 22.3; **IR** (neat) 2985, 2886, 1699, 1391, 1176, 1079 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ 312.1212, found 312.1197.



3.71 The product was prepared according to general procedure A using $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (250 mg, 0.35 mmol), CuI (130 mg, 0.70 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.58 mL, 7.7 mmol), aryl iodide (0.82 mL, 7.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.71 mL, 7.7 mmol), NaH (200 mg, 8.2 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (12% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.9 g, 8.2 mmol, 82% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.05–6.98 (m, 1H), 5.63 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.5 (d, J = 246.0 Hz), 155.8, 130.1 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 128.1 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 124.7 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 119.0 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 116.1 (d, J = 21.4 Hz), 89.7, 83.2, 61.9, 22.2; **IR** (neat) 2936, 1701, 1579, 1486, 1392, 1170 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{FNO}_2\text{Na}$ ($M + \text{Na}$)⁺ 258.0906, found 258.0905.

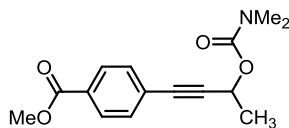


3.72. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (180 mg, 0.25 mmol), CuI (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol), aryl iodide (1.2 g, 5.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.51 mL, 5.5 mmol), NaH (140 mg, 6.0 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.86 g, 3.3 mmol, 66% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.65 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 6H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.7, 155.8, 136.7, 132.3, 128.4, 127.8, 92.0, 83.6, 61.8, 27.0, 22.1; **IR** (neat) 2987, 2936, 1701, 1682, 1392, 1260, 1176 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₇NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 282.1106, found 282.1102.

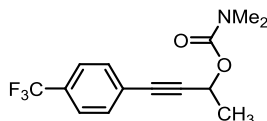


3.73. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (180 mg, 0.25 mmol), CuI (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol), aryl iodide (1.2 g, 5.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.51 mL, 5.5 mmol), NaH (140 mg, 6.0 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (0.89 g, 3.6 mmol, 71% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.62 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 134.8, 133.4, 128.9, 121.4, 89.8, 83.3, 61.9,

22.2; **IR** (neat) 2987, 2934, 1701, 1488, 1391, 1177 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClNO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 274.0611, found 274.0617.

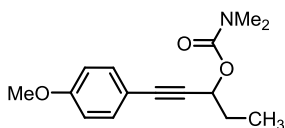


3.74. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (180 mg, 0.25 mmol), CuI (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol), aryl iodide (1.3 g, 5.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.51 mL, 5.5 mmol), NaH (140 mg, 6.0 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.0 g, 3.8 mmol, 75% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J 8.6 = Hz, 2H), 5.64 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.95 (s, 6H), 1.59 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, 155.8, 132.1, 130.0, 129.7, 127.6, 91.7, 83.7, 61.9, 52.6, 22.1; **IR** (neat) 2988, 2936, 1701, 1393, 1272, 1174, 1085 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 298.1055, found 298.1047.

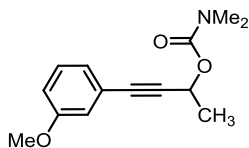


3.75. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (180 mg, 0.25 mmol), CuI (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol), aryl iodide (0.73 mL, 5.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.51 mL, 5.5 mmol), NaH (140 mg, 6.0 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.0 g, 3.7 mmol, 73% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

7.58–7.52 (m, 4H), 5.64 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 6H), 1.59 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 132.4, 130.5 (q, $J = 32.8$ Hz), 126.7 (q, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $J = 271.9$ Hz), 125.5 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 91.2, 83.1, 61.8, 22.0; **IR** (neat) 2938, 1703, 1394, 1319, 1165, 1064 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 308.0874, found 308.0863.



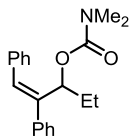
3.76. The product was prepared according to general procedure B using *p*-methoxy benzaldehyde (1.2 mL, 10 mmol), CBr_4 (6.6 g, 20 mmol), PPh_3 (11 g, 40 mmol), *n*-BuLi (8.4 mL, 21 mmol), propionaldehyde (0.72 mL, 10 mmol) and dimethyl carbamoyl chloride (1.0 mL, 11 mmol). The product was purified by flash column chromatography (12% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.2 g, 4.5 mmol, 45% yield). **TLC** $R_f = 0.3$ (12% EtOAc/hexanes); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.50 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.87 (quintet, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.07 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.0, 156.1, 133.7, 115.1, 114.1, 86.3, 85.1, 67.0, 55.6, 29.0, 9.8; **IR** (neat) 2962, 2930, 1698, 1509, 1248, 1176 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 284.1263, found 284.1265.



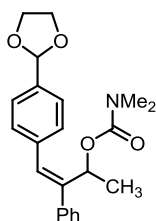
3.77. The product was prepared according to general procedure A using $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (180 mg, 0.25 mmol), CuI (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-butyne-3-ol (0.43 mL, 5.5 mmol), aryl iodide (0.73 mL, 5.0 mmol), triethylamine (30 mL), dimethylcarbamoyl chloride (0.51 mL, 5.5 mmol), NaH (140 mg, 6.0 mmol), THF (25 mL). The product was purified by flash column

chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.0 g, 3.7 mmol, 73% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.89–6.84 (m, 1H), 5.64 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.94 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 155.9, 129.6, 124.7, 123.8, 116.9, 115.5, 88.5, 84.4, 62.0, 55.6, 22.3; **IR** (neat) 2936, 1700, 1574, 1392, 1173 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 270.1106, found 270.1097.

Characterization of products

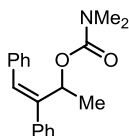


3.19. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (60 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (43 mg, 70% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.23 (m, 8H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.84 (t, *J* = 6.85 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.7 (s, 3H), 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.65 (m, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.83 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 141.9, 141.4, 137.3, 132.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 75.6, 27.5, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2968, 2934, 1699, 1598, 1443 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₃NO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 332.1627, found 332.1611.

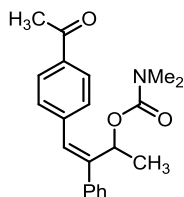


3.21. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.70** (58 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (42 mg, 57% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.3 (25% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.41–7.28 (m,

5H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 6.02 (q, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.16–4.01 (m, 4H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.1, 143.4, 141.0, 138.1, 137.0, 131.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.2, 127.6, 126.8, 103.9, 70.6, 65.7, 65.6, 30.1, 20.8; IR (neat) 2926, 1698, 1442, 1390, 1183, 1080 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 390.1681, found 390.1668.

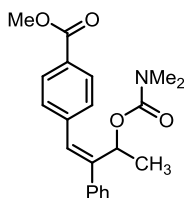


3.26. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.59** (44 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (42 mg, 71% yield). TLC $R_f = 0.4$ (15% EtOAc /hexanes); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.24 (m, 7H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 6.05 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.1, 142.9, 141.2, 137.1, 131.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 70.5, 20.8; IR (neat) 3022, 2932, 1698, 1491, 1392, 1185 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 318.1470, found 318.1469.

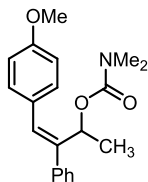


3.22. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.72** (52 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol),

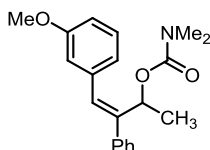
TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (51 mg, 75% yield). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.3 (25% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 3H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 6.01 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 144.8, 142.1, 140.6, 135.9, 130.3, 129.4, 128.83, 128.76, 128.3, 127.8, 70.3, 27.0, 20.7; **IR** (neat) 2979, 2931, 1699, 1682, 1267, 1182 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₃NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 360.1576, found 360.1572.



3.23. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.74** (55 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (51 mg, 72% yield). **TLC** *R_f* = 0.3 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06–8.03 (m, 2H), 7.50–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.31 (m, 3H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.99 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.2, 156.0, 144.7, 142.0, 140.7, 130.3, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 127.8, 70.4, 52.4, 20.7; **IR** (neat) 2929, 1718, 1698, 1391, 1275, 1178 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₃NO₄Na (M + Na)⁺ 376.1525, found 376.1522.

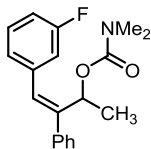


3.24. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.76** (50 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (33 mg, 50% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.3 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.26 (m, 5H), 6.94–6.88 (m, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.89 (t, *J* = 7.34 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.58 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 141.5, 140.5, 132.5, 130.5, 129.7, 128.9, 128.2, 127.3, 114.1, 75.5, 55.6, 27.4, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2929, 1698, 1573, 1442, 1298, 1033 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 362.1732, found 362.1730.

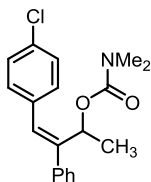


3.25. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.77** (50 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (35 mg, 54% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.3 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.26 (m,

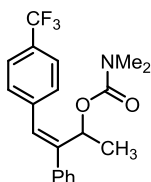
4H), 6.98–6.94 (m, 1H), 6.93–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.85–6.80 (m, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.06 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.8, 143.1, 141.1, 138.5, 131.5, 129.7, 128.9, 128.2, 127.6, 121.6, 114.4, 113.4, 70.6, 55.5, 20.8; **IR** (neat) 2928, 1697, 1488, 1391, 1268, 1182 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 348.1576, found 348.1577.



3.27. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.71** (47 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (55 mg, 87% yield). **TLC** $R_f = 0.3$ (25% EtOAc /hexanes); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.93 (dt, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 5.99 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.9 (d, $J = 245.5$ Hz), 156.0, 144.2, 140.8, 139.4 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 130.1 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 128.9, 128.3, 127.7, 124.9, (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 116.1 (d, $J = 21.7$ Hz), 114.3 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 70.4, 20.8; **IR** (neat) 2985, 2933, 1698, 1489, 1391, 1180 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 336.1376, found 336.1362.

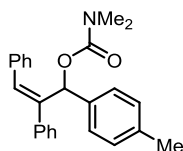


3.28. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.73** (50 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (52 mg, 79% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.5 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.28 (m, 7H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 5.99 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.0, 143.7, 140.8, 135.6, 133.3, 130.5, 130.1, 128.85, 128.82, 128.3, 127.7, 70.3, 20.7; **IR** (neat) 2977, 2930, 1698, 1490, 1391, 1183 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₂₀ClNO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 352.1080, found 352.1077.

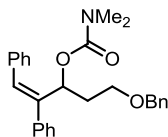


3.29. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.75** (57 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (60 mg, 83% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.4 (10% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65–7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.46 (m, 4H), 7.40–7.31 (m, 3H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 5.95 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.40 (d,

$J=6.7$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.0, 144.9, 140.9 (q, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 140.6, 129.7, 129.4, 129.3 (q, $J = 132.4$ Hz), 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 125.6 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J = 271.9$), 70.4, 20.8; **IR** (neat) 2980, 2934, 1700, 1615, 1393, 1323, 1121 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 386.1344, found 386.1335.

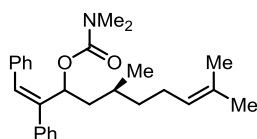


3.30. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.68** (59 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (60 mg, 81% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.4 (15% EtOAc /hexanes); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 6H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.1, 140.5, 140.4, 137.4, 137.03, 136.94, 132.4, 129.4, 129.2, 128.78, 128.76, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 74.6, 21.5; **IR** (neat) 3023, 2923, 1703, 1492, 1389, 1173 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 394.1783, found 394.1784.



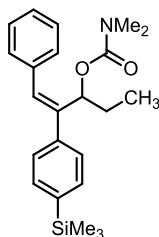
3.31. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.67** (68 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with

pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (58 mg, 70% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.6 (20% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48–7.40 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.19 (m, 11H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.16 (dd, *J* = 8.9 Hz, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 3.50–3.40 (m, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 1H), 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.97 (m, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.1, 141.9, 141.2, 138.7, 137.1, 132.3, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 73.1, 71.6, 67.0, 35.0; **IR** (neat) 3056, 2927, 1699, 1494, 1391, 1179 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₇H₂₉NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 438.2045, found 438.2048.

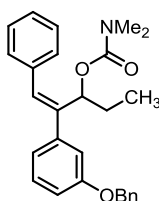


3.32. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.66** (66 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid (61 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (54 mg, 66% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.6 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 1H), major diastereomer 6.69 (s, 0.52H), minor diastereomer 6.64 (s, 0.46H), 6.06–5.99 (m, 1H), 4.99–4.91 (m, 1H), major diastereomer 2.92–2.80 (m, 3H), minor diastereomer 2.77–2.58 (m, 3H), 1.97–1.72 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.59 (m, 4H), 1.54–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.49–1.33 (m, 2H), 1.22–0.90 (m, 2H), minor diastereomer 0.73 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1.3H), major diastereomer 0.68 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1.59H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 156.2, 143.1, 142.4, 141.28, 141.24, 137.4, 137.3, 132.3, 131.33, 131.28, 131.26, 129.10, 129.09, 128.90, 128.89, 128.6, 128.5, 128.19, 128.16, 127.48,

127.45, 127.3, 127.2, 125.03, 125.01, 73.2, 72.7, 41.9, 41.3, 37.5, 37.0, 29.6, 29.4, 26.01, 26.00, 25.7, 25.4, 19.9, 19.4, 17.9; **IR** (neat) 3022, 2959, 1700, 1493, 1392, 1186 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 428.2566, found 428.2574.

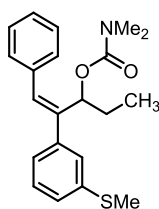


3.33. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-trimethylsilylphenylboronic acid (97 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (60 mg, 78% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.5 (15% EtOAc/Hex); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52–7.46 (m, 4H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.86 (dd, $J = 7.7$ Hz, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 1.89–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.60 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.29 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.4, 141.76, 141.74, 139.5, 137.4, 133.3, 132.8, 129.2, 128.6, 128.2, 127.3, 75.6, 27.5, 10.5, -0.7; **IR** (neat) 2955, 1703, 1460, 1392, 1248, 1183 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_2\text{SiNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 404.2022, found 404.2018.



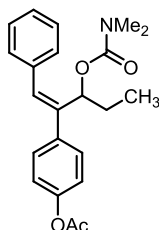
3.34. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-benzyloxyphenylboronic acid (114 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020

mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (48 mg, 58% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (25% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 6H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.12–7.09 (m, 1H), 6.93 (ddd, J = 8.3 Hz, J = 2.6 Hz, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.82 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.89–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.60 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 156.3, 142.8, 141.7, 137.4, 137.2, 132.7, 129.20, 129.18, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.4, 121.7, 115.7, 113.8, 75.6, 70.3, 27.5, 10.6; **IR** (neat) 2967, 2930, 1698, 1574, 1391, 1182 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₉NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 438.2045, found 438.2029.

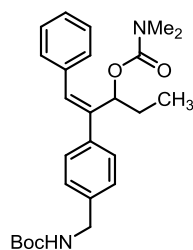


3.35. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-methylthiophenylboronic acid (84 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (49 mg, 69% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 (dt, J = 7.1 Hz, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.83 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.69–1.60 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.5 Hz,

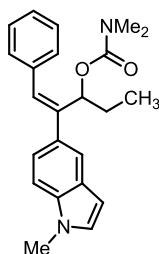
3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 142.0, 141.5, 138.2, 137.1, 132.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 127.2, 125.8, 125.6, 75.5, 27.5, 16.2, 10.5; IR (neat) 2966, 1698, 1584, 1443, 1390, 1182 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 378.1504, found 378.1510.



3.36. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-acetoxyphenylboronic acid (90 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (47 mg, 64% yield). TLC R_f = 0.3 (12% EtOAc /hexanes); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.83 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.91–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.60 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 156.3, 150.2, 141.1, 139.0, 137.2, 132.8, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 127.4, 121.3, 75.6, 27.5, 21.5, 10.6; IR (neat) 2926, 1760, 1698, 1503, 1186, 1166 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 390.1681 found, 390.1684.

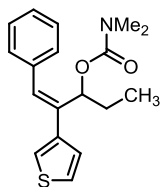


3.37. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-(tert-butoxycarbonylamino)methylphenylboronic acid (130 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (57 mg, 65% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (25% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 5.83 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.66–1.58 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 0.80 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 141.5, 140.4, 137.2, 132.6, 129.18, 129.11, 128.6, 127.3, 75.6, 44.7, 28.8, 27.5, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 3339, 2970, 2932, 1699, 1507, 1175 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₄N₂O₄Na (M + Na)⁺ 461.2416, found 461.2411.



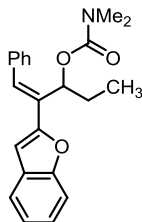
3.38. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 1-methyl-5-indolylboronic acid (87 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica

plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (45 mg, 62% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.2 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.44–7.34 (m, 5H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 3.2 Hz, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 1.91–1.81 (m, 1H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.5, 142.7, 137.9, 136.4, 132.7, 132.0, 129.5, 129.2, 128.5, 127.0, 123.0, 121.2, 108.8, 101.4, 76.2, 33.2, 27.6, 10.6; **IR** (neat) 2964, 2931, 2695, 1488, 1391, 1186 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₆N₂O₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 385.1892, found 385.1900.

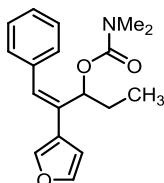


3.39. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-thienylboronic acid (64 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (47 mg, 75% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45–7.34 (m, 4H), 7.33–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 5.89 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 1.98–1.87 (m, 1H), 1.77–1.68 (m, 1H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 140.8, 137.2, 136.3, 131.1, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 127.4, 125.0, 122.5, 75.3, 27.7,

10.6; **IR** (neat) 2969, 1702, 1491, 1390, 1183 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 338.1191, found 338.1184.

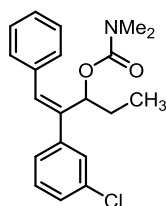


3.40. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 2-benzofuranylboronic acid (81 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (51 mg, 73% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (15% EtOAc /hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.03 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.18–2.08 (m, 1H), 1.96–1.86 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.3, 154.4, 154.3, 136.6, 130.8, 130.5, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 127.8, 124.8, 123.1, 121.2, 111.2, 105.3, 74.0, 28.1, 10.8; **IR** (neat) 3057, 2967, 1699, 1451, 1390, 1181 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 372.1576, found 372.1582.

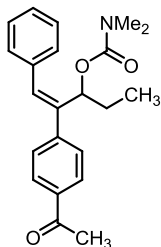


3.41. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-furanboronic acid (56 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with

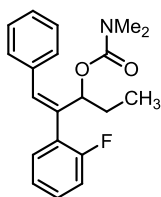
pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (34 mg, 57% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.3 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.65–6.63 (m, 1H), 5.87 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (s, 6H), 2.00–1.89 (m, 1H), 1.78–1.69 (m, 1H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 142.8, 140.5, 137.1, 132.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 127.3, 124.2, 109.8, 75.2, 27.7, 10.6; **IR** (neat) 2971, 1698, 1491, 1394, 1264, 1188 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 322.1419, found 322.1426.



3.42. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 3-chlorophenylboronic acid (78 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (60 mg, 87% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.34 (m, 5H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 5.83 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.78 (m, 1H), 1.67–1.58 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 143.1, 140.7, 136.8, 134.0, 133.3, 129.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 127.59, 127.58, 127.1, 75.3, 27.5, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2968, 2933, 1699, 1472, 1390, 1182 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₂ClNO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 366.1237, found 366.1227.

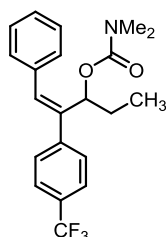


3.43. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-acetylphenylboronic acid (82 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (56 mg, 80% yield). **TLC R_f** = 0.2 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.87 (dd, *J* = 7.7 Hz, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 1.93–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.71–1.59 (m, 1H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.2, 156.2, 146.4, 141.2, 136.8, 136.2, 133.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 127.7, 75.4, 27.7, 27.0, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2963, 2925, 1698, 1681, 1602, 1265, 1180 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₅NO₃Na (M + Na)⁺ 374.1732, found 374.1729.



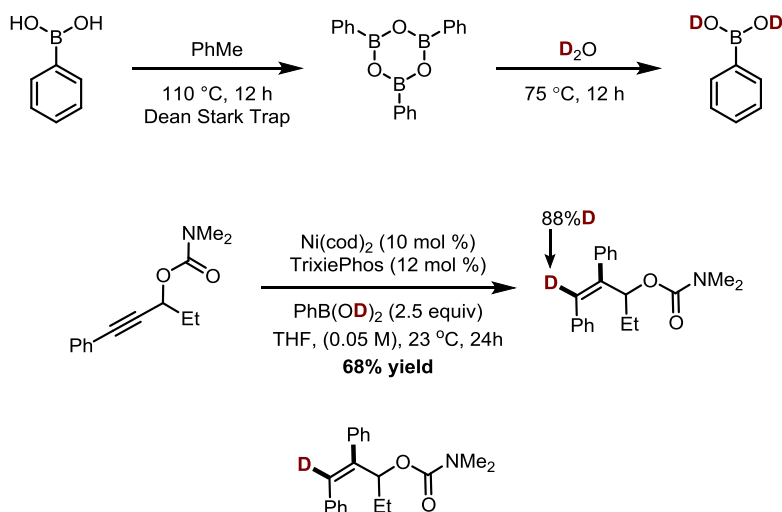
3.44. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 2-fluorophenylboronic acid (70 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column

chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (47 mg, 72% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (12% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.26 (m, 3H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.87 (dd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 1.81–1.58 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.6 (d, $J = 245.5$ Hz), 156.4, 134.1, ($J = 1.4$ Hz), 132.3 ($J = 3.7$ Hz), 131.9, 129.3, 129.21, 129.18, 128.7, 127.5, 123.6 (d, $J = 3.7$), 115.7 (d, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 75.3, 27.3, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2931, 1698, 1487, 1391, 1182 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS CI^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_2$ (M) $^+$ 327.1635, found 327.1630.



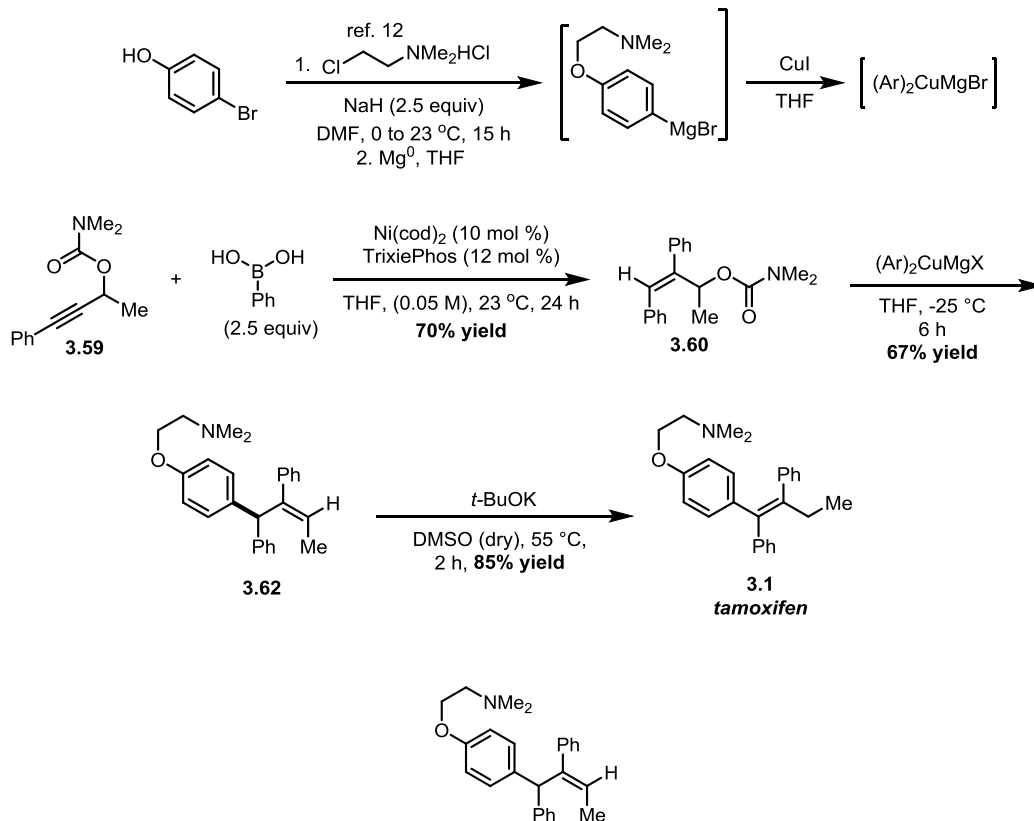
3.45. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (46 mg, 0.20 mmol), 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylboronic acid (95 mg, 0.50 mmol), $\text{Ni}(\text{cod})_2$ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et_2O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (63 mg, 83% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63–7.58 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 5.85 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.68–1.59 (m, 1H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 145.1 (q, $J = 1.4$ Hz), 140.9, 136.7, 133.7, 129.6 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 129.23, 129.16, 128.7, 127.7, 125.2 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.5 (q, $J = 127.4$ Hz), 75.4, 27.6, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2969, 2934, 1699, 1322, 1164, 1122 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES^+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{Na}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$ 400.1500, found 400.1489.

Deuterium labeling experiments



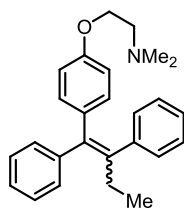
D-3.19. The product was prepared according to general procedure D using alkyne **3.18** (44 mg, 0.20 mmol), phenylboronic acid-D₂ (62 mg, 0.50 mmol), Ni(cod)₂ (5.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), TrixiePhos (8.0 mg, 0.020 mmol). The reaction mixture was eluted through a silica plug (with pure Et₂O) and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (42 mg, 68% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.4 (15% EtOAc/hexanes); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.23 (m, 8H), 6.71 (s, (12% H incorporation), 1H), 5.84 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.7 (s, 3H), 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.65 (m, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.3, 141.9, 141.4, 137.3, 132.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 75.6, 27.5, 10.5; **IR** (neat) 2966, 2932, 1698, 1493, 1390, 1179 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES⁺) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₂DNO₂Na (M + Na)⁺ 333.1689, found 333.1677.

Synthesis of tamoxifen

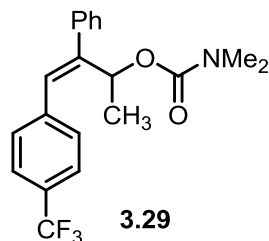


3.62. The Grignard reagent was prepared by adding to Taillefer's procedure.³ A 25 mL round bottom flask was filled with aryl bromide (0.80 g, 3.3 mmol), magnesium turnings (160 mg, 6.6 mmol, 2 equiv), THF (3.0 mL), and 1,2-dibromoethane (70 μ L). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours, resulting in a solution of ~ 0.55 M of Grignard reagent. To a 7 dram vial was added CuI (76 mg, 0.40 mmol) and Grignard reagent (1.5 mL, 0.80 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 30 minutes. The mixture was then cooled to -25 °C and a solution of allylic carbamate (30 mg, 0.10 mmol, 0.10 M in THF) was added dropwise over 40 minutes. The mixture was stirred for 6 hours at -25 °C then quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride, extracted with EtOAc, dried over Mg₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by reverse-phase HPLC with H₂O/CH₃CN

(ZORBAX SB-C18 column, gradient elution of 40–70% CH₃CN w/ 0.1% TFA) to afford the compound as a colorless oil (24 mg, 65% yield). **TLC** R_f = 0.3 (15% EtOAc/hexanes w/ 5% NEt₃); **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.28 (m, 5H), 7.27–7.16 (m, 7H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 4.30 (t, J = 3.8 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (t, J = 3.9 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (s, 6H), 1.58 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.7, 144.2, 142.9, 141.8, 136.8, 131.2, 129.8, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 114.3, 62.6, 58.9, 57.2, 44.3, 15.3; **IR** (neat) 3027, 1609, 1509, 1238, 1175 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (TOF MS ES+) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₉NOH (M + H)⁺ 372.2327, found 372.2328.



3.1. The product was prepared according to a modified procedure reported by Taillefer.³
3.62 (9.1 mg, 0.024 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMSO (0.8 mL) and *t*-BuOK (14 mg, 0.12 mmol, 5 equiv) was added. The mixture was then heated at 50 °C for 5 h. The crude reaction mixture was then filtered through a pad of silica and eluted with Et₂O then concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the title compound as a colorless oil (7.6 mg, 84% yield, 1:1 *E:Z*). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21–7.08 (m, 12H), 7.02–6.97 (m, 2H), 6.93–6.87 (m, 4H), 6.80–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.59–6.55 (m, 2H), 4.10 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 6H), 0.94 (q, J = 8.6 Hz, 6H).



X-ray Data Collection, Structure Solution and Refinement for erj34.

A colorless crystal of approximate dimensions 0.220 x 0.246 x 0.338 mm was mounted on a glass fiber and transferred to a Bruker SMART APEX II diffractometer. The APEX2¹ program package was used to determine the unit-cell parameters and for data collection (15 sec/frame scan time for a sphere of diffraction data). The raw frame data was processed using SAINT² and SADABS³ to yield the reflection data file. Subsequent calculations were carried out using the SHELXTL⁴ program. The diffraction symmetry was $2/m$ and the systematic absences were consistent with the monoclinic space group $P2_1/n$ that was later determined to be correct.

The structure was solved by direct methods and refined on F^2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques. The analytical scattering factors⁵ for neutral atoms were used throughout the analysis. Hydrogen atoms were included using a riding model. The fluorine atoms were disordered and included using multiple components with partial site-occupancy-factors (0.3333 each).

At convergence, $wR2 = 0.1015$ and $Goof = 1.045$ for 292 variables refined against 3679 data (0.80\AA), $R1 = 0.0375$ for those 3245 data with $I > 2.0\sigma(I)$.

References.

1. APEX2 Version 2014.11-0, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2014.
 2. SAINT Version 8.34a, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2013.
 3. Sheldrick, G. M. SADABS, Version 2014/5, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2014.
 4. Sheldrick, G. M. SHELXTL, Version 2014/7, Bruker AXS, Inc.; Madison, WI 2014
 5. International Tables for Crystallography 1992, Vol. C., Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
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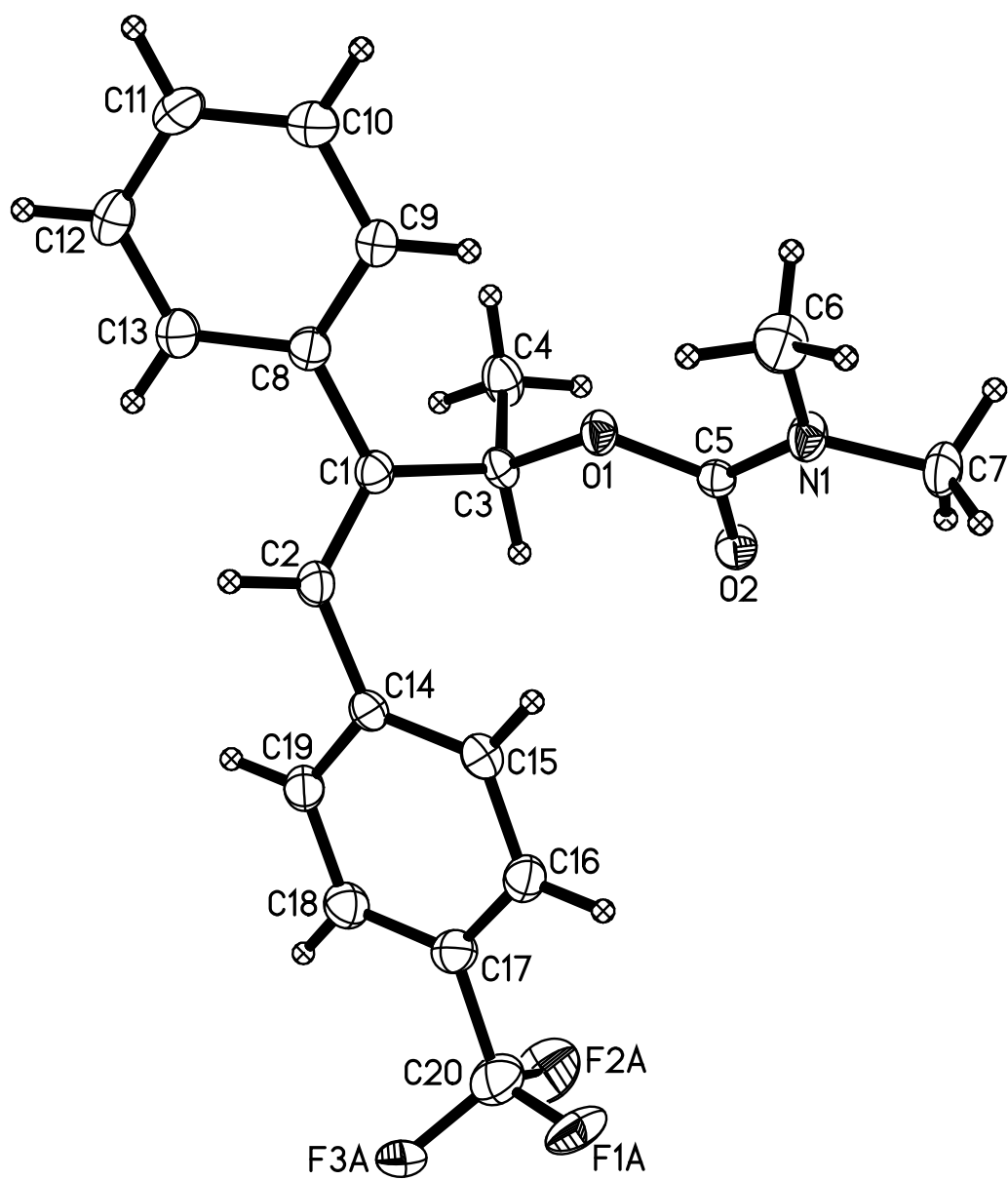
Definitions:

$$wR2 = [\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \Sigma[w(F_o^2)^2]]^{1/2}$$

$$R1 = \Sigma||F_o| - |F_c|| / \Sigma|F_o|$$

Goof = S = $[\Sigma[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / (n-p)]^{1/2}$ where n is the number of reflections and p is the total number of parameters refined.

The thermal ellipsoid plot is shown at the 50% probability level.



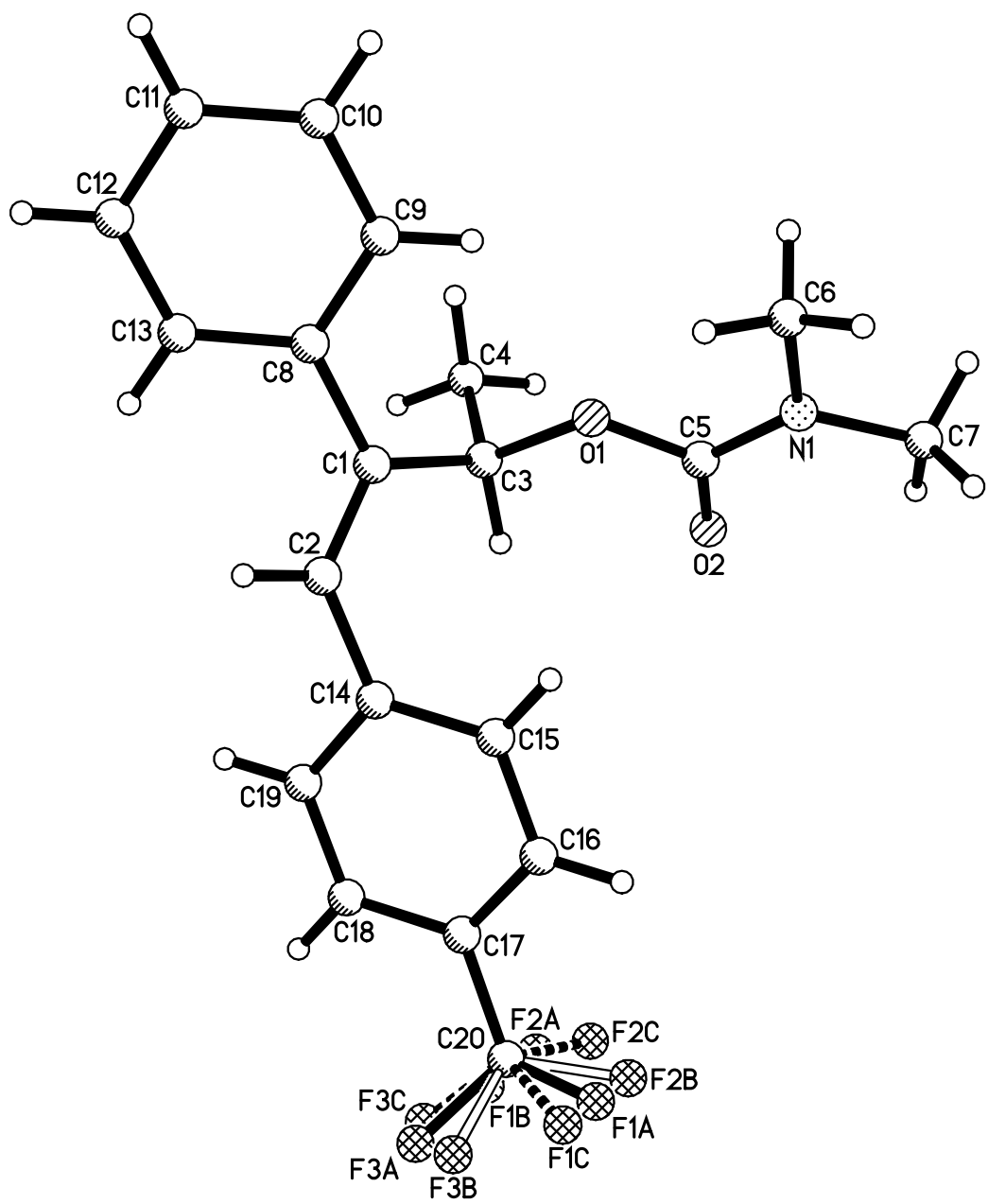


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for erj34.

Identification code	erj34 (Mikhail Konev)	
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₂₀ F ₃ N O ₂	
Formula weight	363.37	
Temperature	128(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 6.6889(4) Å	∠ = 90°.
	b = 14.0475(8) Å	∠ = 91.9731(8)°.
	c = 19.3273(11) Å	∠ = 90°.
Volume	1814.96(18) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.330 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.106 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	760	
Crystal color	colorless	
Crystal size	0.338 x 0.246 x 0.220 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.792 to 26.372°	
Index ranges	-8 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 8, -17 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17, -24 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 24	
Reflections collected	19096	
Independent reflections	3679 [R(int) = 0.0235]	
Completeness to theta = 25.500°	99.2 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.8621 and 0.8095	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	3679 / 0 / 292	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.045	
Final R indices [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>) = 3245 data]	R1 = 0.0375, wR2 = 0.0973	
R indices (all data, 0.80 Å)	R1 = 0.0431, wR2 = 0.1015	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.318 and -0.333 e.Å ⁻³	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$)

for erj34. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	$U(\text{eq})$
O(1)	9927(1)	8274(1)	7389(1)	19(1)
O(2)	7940(1)	9055(1)	6600(1)	22(1)
N(1)	11313(2)	8980(1)	6491(1)	22(1)
C(1)	8539(2)	7125(1)	8157(1)	19(1)
C(2)	7506(2)	6349(1)	7962(1)	21(1)
C(3)	8166(2)	8064(1)	7789(1)	18(1)
C(4)	7753(2)	8883(1)	8274(1)	28(1)
C(5)	9594(2)	8798(1)	6807(1)	17(1)
C(6)	13268(2)	8680(1)	6771(1)	32(1)
C(7)	11285(2)	9583(1)	5880(1)	27(1)
C(8)	9972(2)	7086(1)	8766(1)	20(1)
C(9)	11803(2)	7559(1)	8769(1)	30(1)
C(10)	13130(2)	7502(1)	9335(1)	34(1)
C(11)	12658(2)	6976(1)	9912(1)	27(1)
C(12)	10859(2)	6497(1)	9916(1)	28(1)
C(13)	9523(2)	6554(1)	9352(1)	25(1)
C(14)	6092(2)	6266(1)	7356(1)	20(1)
C(15)	6700(2)	6449(1)	6685(1)	22(1)
C(16)	5423(2)	6293(1)	6117(1)	24(1)
C(17)	3499(2)	5960(1)	6217(1)	24(1)
C(18)	2852(2)	5791(1)	6880(1)	26(1)
C(19)	4146(2)	5939(1)	7445(1)	24(1)
C(20)	2111(2)	5775(1)	5607(1)	36(1)
F(1A)	2869(11)	5712(10)	5051(4)	36(2)
F(2A)	776(14)	6494(8)	5547(5)	51(2)
F(3A)	940(20)	5007(8)	5707(5)	52(3)
F(1B)	333(13)	6077(14)	5647(4)	63(3)
F(2B)	2780(20)	6117(12)	4998(6)	61(3)
F(3B)	1980(30)	4798(4)	5477(7)	81(3)
F(1C)	2990(20)	5301(13)	5102(8)	73(5)

F(2C)	1560(30)	6630(7)	5327(11)	131(6)
F(3C)	493(19)	5367(16)	5773(5)	79(6)

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for erj34.

O(1)-C(5)	1.3566(14)
O(1)-C(3)	1.4617(13)
O(2)-C(5)	1.2183(14)
N(1)-C(5)	1.3448(15)
N(1)-C(7)	1.4524(16)
N(1)-C(6)	1.4600(16)
C(1)-C(2)	1.3371(17)
C(1)-C(8)	1.4938(16)
C(1)-C(3)	1.5152(16)
C(2)-C(14)	1.4831(16)
C(3)-C(4)	1.5154(17)
C(8)-C(9)	1.3937(18)
C(8)-C(13)	1.3966(17)
C(9)-C(10)	1.3881(18)
C(10)-C(11)	1.3816(19)
C(11)-C(12)	1.379(2)
C(12)-C(13)	1.3880(18)
C(14)-C(15)	1.3965(17)
C(14)-C(19)	1.3966(18)
C(15)-C(16)	1.3857(17)
C(16)-C(17)	1.3887(18)
C(17)-C(18)	1.3866(19)
C(17)-C(20)	1.4984(18)
C(18)-C(19)	1.3855(18)
C(20)-F(1A)	1.207(7)
C(20)-F(1B)	1.268(7)
C(20)-F(3C)	1.275(9)
C(20)-F(1C)	1.333(11)
C(20)-F(2A)	1.351(9)
C(20)-F(3A)	1.351(8)
C(20)-F(2B)	1.362(11)
C(20)-F(2C)	1.363(9)
C(20)-F(3B)	1.397(6)

C(5)-O(1)-C(3)	115.85(9)
C(5)-N(1)-C(7)	119.52(10)
C(5)-N(1)-C(6)	123.09(10)
C(7)-N(1)-C(6)	117.10(10)
C(2)-C(1)-C(8)	120.27(11)
C(2)-C(1)-C(3)	120.12(11)
C(8)-C(1)-C(3)	119.49(10)
C(1)-C(2)-C(14)	126.59(11)
O(1)-C(3)-C(1)	107.50(9)
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	109.99(9)
C(1)-C(3)-C(4)	113.73(10)
O(2)-C(5)-N(1)	125.09(11)
O(2)-C(5)-O(1)	123.74(10)
N(1)-C(5)-O(1)	111.17(10)
C(9)-C(8)-C(13)	117.76(11)
C(9)-C(8)-C(1)	121.66(11)
C(13)-C(8)-C(1)	120.56(11)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	120.86(12)
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	120.61(13)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	119.30(12)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	120.37(12)
C(12)-C(13)-C(8)	121.10(12)
C(15)-C(14)-C(19)	118.50(11)
C(15)-C(14)-C(2)	121.30(11)
C(19)-C(14)-C(2)	120.06(11)
C(16)-C(15)-C(14)	121.04(12)
C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	119.43(12)
C(18)-C(17)-C(16)	120.49(12)
C(18)-C(17)-C(20)	119.49(12)
C(16)-C(17)-C(20)	120.02(12)
C(19)-C(18)-C(17)	119.71(12)
C(18)-C(19)-C(14)	120.82(12)
F(3C)-C(20)-F(1C)	111.0(7)
F(1A)-C(20)-F(2A)	105.9(5)
F(1A)-C(20)-F(3A)	109.4(5)
F(2A)-C(20)-F(3A)	102.9(5)

F(1B)-C(20)-F(2B)	105.7(6)
F(3C)-C(20)-F(2C)	106.0(7)
F(1C)-C(20)-F(2C)	105.6(7)
F(1B)-C(20)-F(3B)	106.8(5)
F(2B)-C(20)-F(3B)	102.1(5)
F(1A)-C(20)-C(17)	116.5(4)
F(1B)-C(20)-C(17)	116.8(4)
F(3C)-C(20)-C(17)	112.9(5)
F(1C)-C(20)-C(17)	112.8(5)
F(2A)-C(20)-C(17)	109.1(5)
F(3A)-C(20)-C(17)	111.9(3)
F(2B)-C(20)-C(17)	113.9(5)
F(2C)-C(20)-C(17)	108.1(4)
F(3B)-C(20)-C(17)	110.2(2)

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for erj34. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2hka^*b^*U^{12}]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
O(1)	17(1)	22(1)	20(1)	5(1)	3(1)	0(1)
O(2)	17(1)	24(1)	24(1)	4(1)	0(1)	2(1)
N(1)	18(1)	28(1)	20(1)	6(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(1)	20(1)	20(1)	18(1)	0(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(2)	26(1)	17(1)	20(1)	3(1)	1(1)	0(1)
C(3)	18(1)	18(1)	20(1)	1(1)	5(1)	-3(1)
C(4)	36(1)	19(1)	28(1)	-1(1)	10(1)	-2(1)
C(5)	19(1)	14(1)	17(1)	-2(1)	2(1)	0(1)
C(6)	16(1)	45(1)	35(1)	8(1)	3(1)	2(1)
C(7)	29(1)	32(1)	21(1)	6(1)	7(1)	-2(1)
C(8)	25(1)	18(1)	18(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	1(1)
C(9)	35(1)	34(1)	22(1)	7(1)	-3(1)	-12(1)
C(10)	32(1)	40(1)	28(1)	4(1)	-6(1)	-13(1)
C(11)	32(1)	30(1)	19(1)	-2(1)	-4(1)	3(1)
C(12)	34(1)	31(1)	18(1)	4(1)	4(1)	2(1)
C(13)	26(1)	28(1)	22(1)	2(1)	3(1)	-2(1)
C(14)	26(1)	12(1)	22(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	0(1)
C(15)	23(1)	18(1)	25(1)	1(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(16)	30(1)	21(1)	21(1)	1(1)	2(1)	2(1)
C(17)	26(1)	21(1)	25(1)	0(1)	-4(1)	2(1)
C(18)	22(1)	27(1)	29(1)	2(1)	0(1)	-2(1)
C(19)	28(1)	21(1)	22(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(20)	33(1)	43(1)	30(1)	4(1)	-8(1)	-1(1)
F(1A)	37(3)	55(6)	16(3)	-10(5)	1(2)	2(6)
F(2A)	39(5)	61(6)	51(3)	10(3)	-18(3)	18(4)
F(3A)	80(8)	43(5)	30(4)	6(3)	-26(4)	-33(4)
F(1B)	29(3)	124(11)	38(4)	-20(6)	-11(2)	16(6)
F(2B)	62(5)	94(8)	26(2)	20(5)	-13(2)	-30(6)
F(3B)	130(7)	36(3)	72(5)	-13(3)	-64(5)	-2(5)
F(1C)	52(3)	108(10)	58(6)	-57(7)	-23(3)	30(6)
F(2C)	160(12)	80(5)	144(12)	32(8)	-122(9)	-4(9)

F(3C) 43(5) 146(15) 49(4) -34(7) 2(3) -49(8)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for erj34.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(2A)	7697	5796	8238	25
H(3A)	6988	7988	7461	22
H(4A)	6601	8727	8553	41
H(4B)	7462	9459	8003	41
H(4C)	8928	8993	8580	41
H(6A)	14169	8571	6390	48
H(6B)	13122	8090	7035	48
H(6C)	13824	9179	7076	48
H(7A)	11745	9217	5484	41
H(7B)	12172	10130	5963	41
H(7C)	9919	9809	5781	41
H(9A)	12148	7925	8377	36
H(10A)	14374	7827	9327	41
H(11A)	13562	6945	10301	33
H(12A)	10532	6126	10307	33
H(13A)	8282	6226	9364	30
H(15A)	8011	6684	6617	26
H(16A)	5859	6412	5663	29
H(18A)	1526	5575	6947	31
H(19A)	3705	5815	7898	28

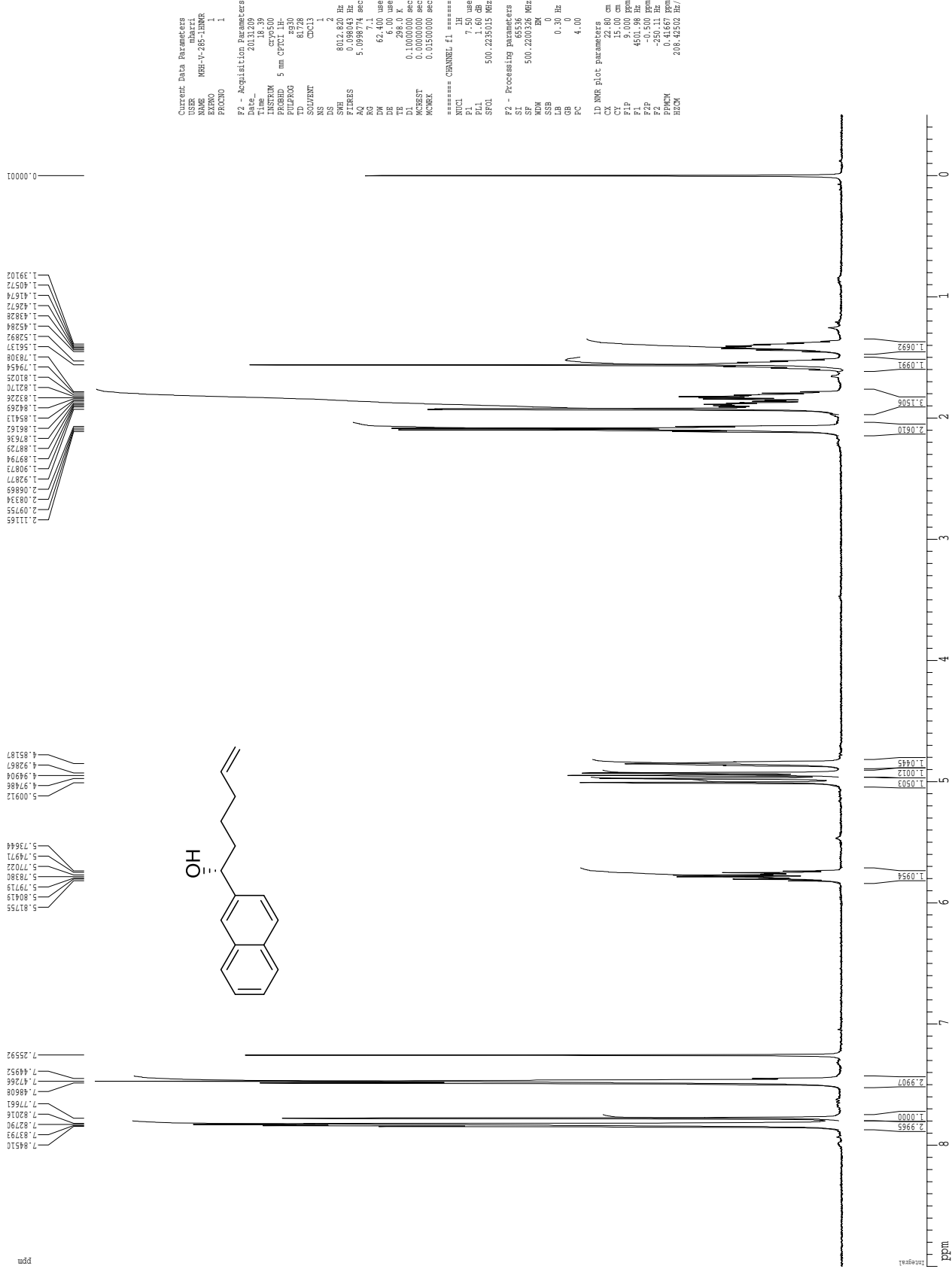
References

ⁱ Panteleev, J.; Huang, R. Y.; Lui, E. K. J.; Lautens, M. *Org. Lett.* **2011**, *13*, 5314.

² Oestreich, M.; Fröhlich, R.; Hoppe, D. *J. Org. Chem.* **1999**, *64*, 8616.

³ Danoun, G.; Tlili, A.; Monnier, F.; Taillefer, M. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2012**, *51*, 12815.

1H spectrum



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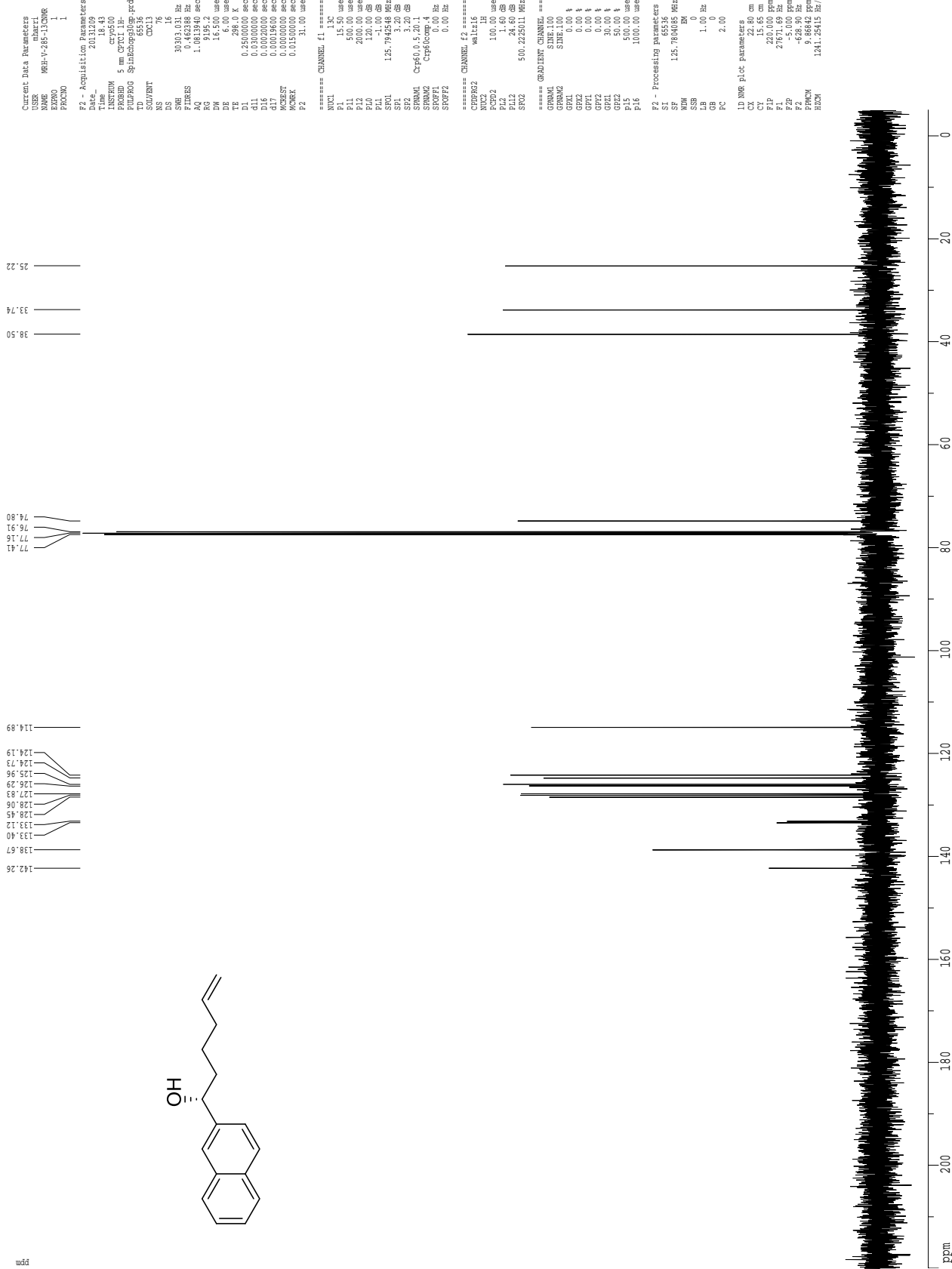
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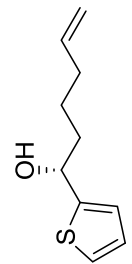
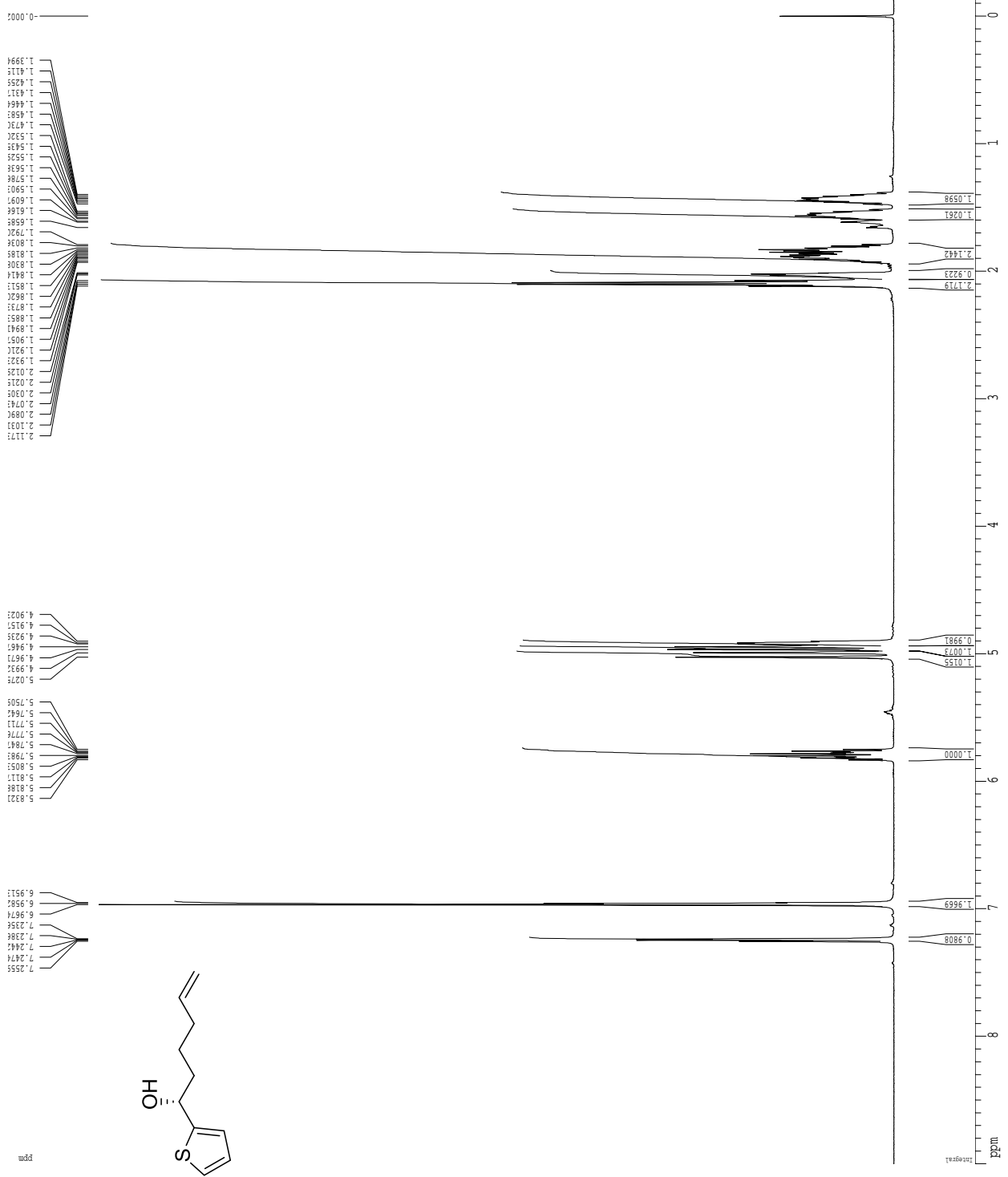
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Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

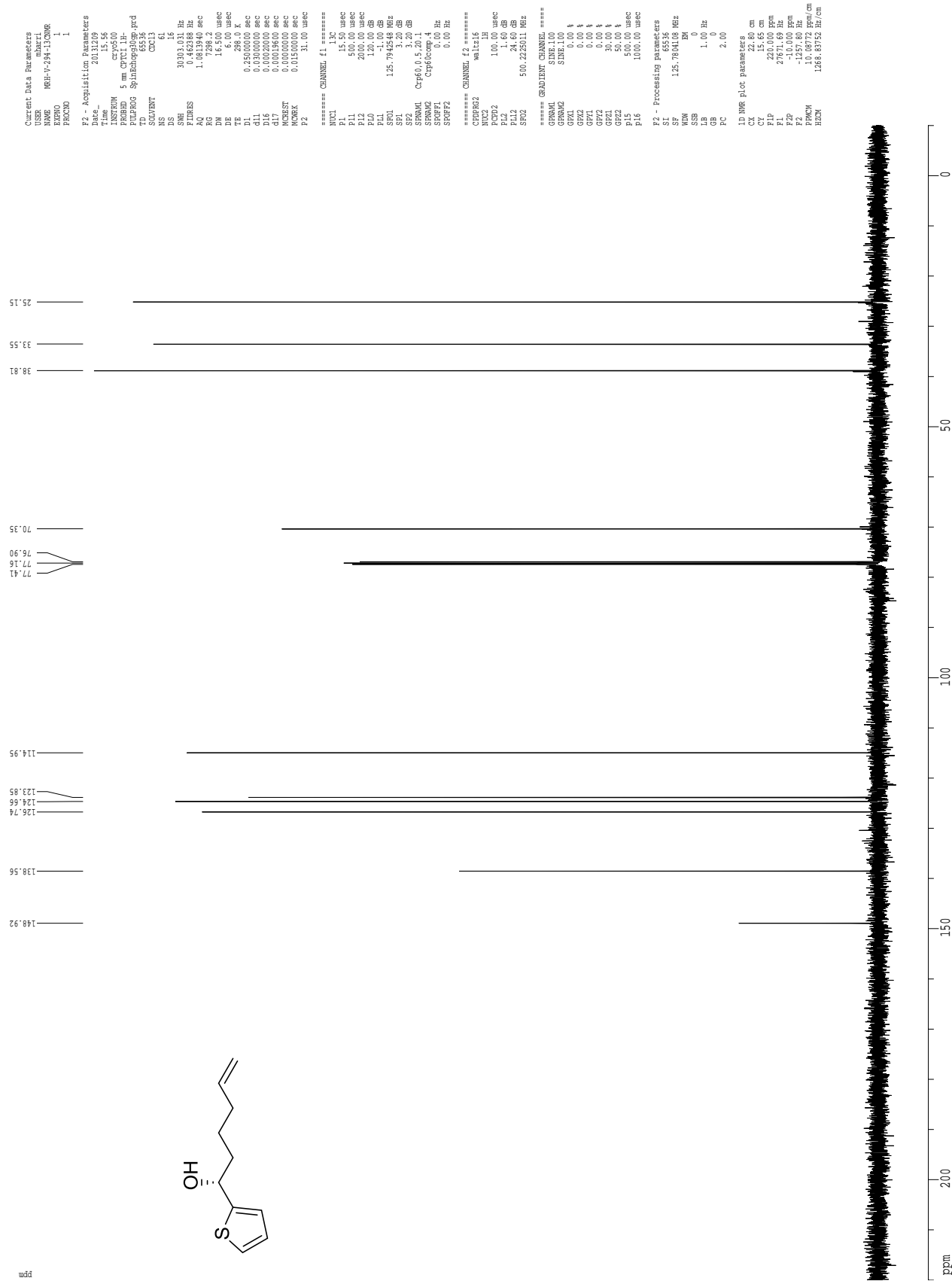


¹H spectrum

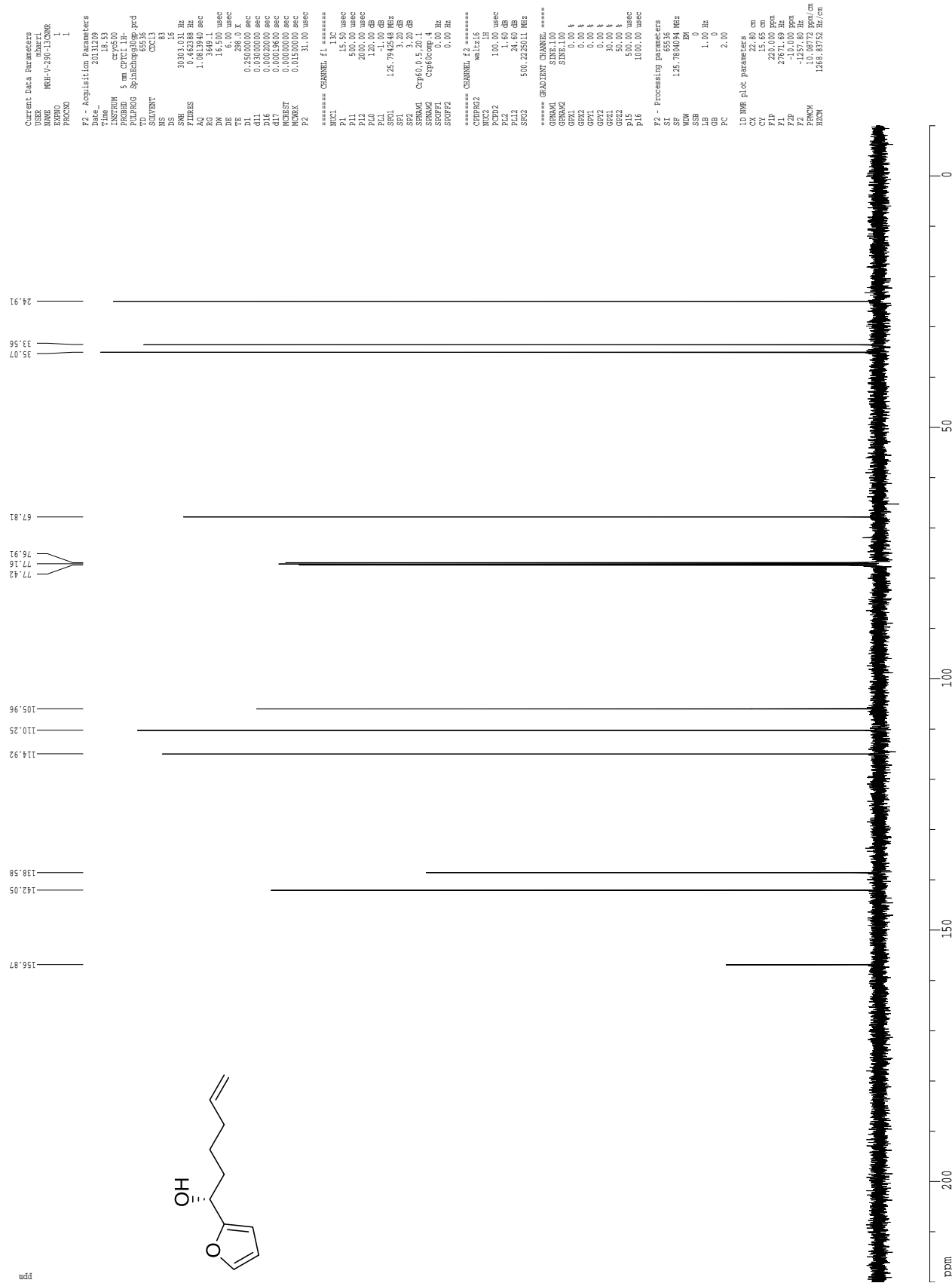


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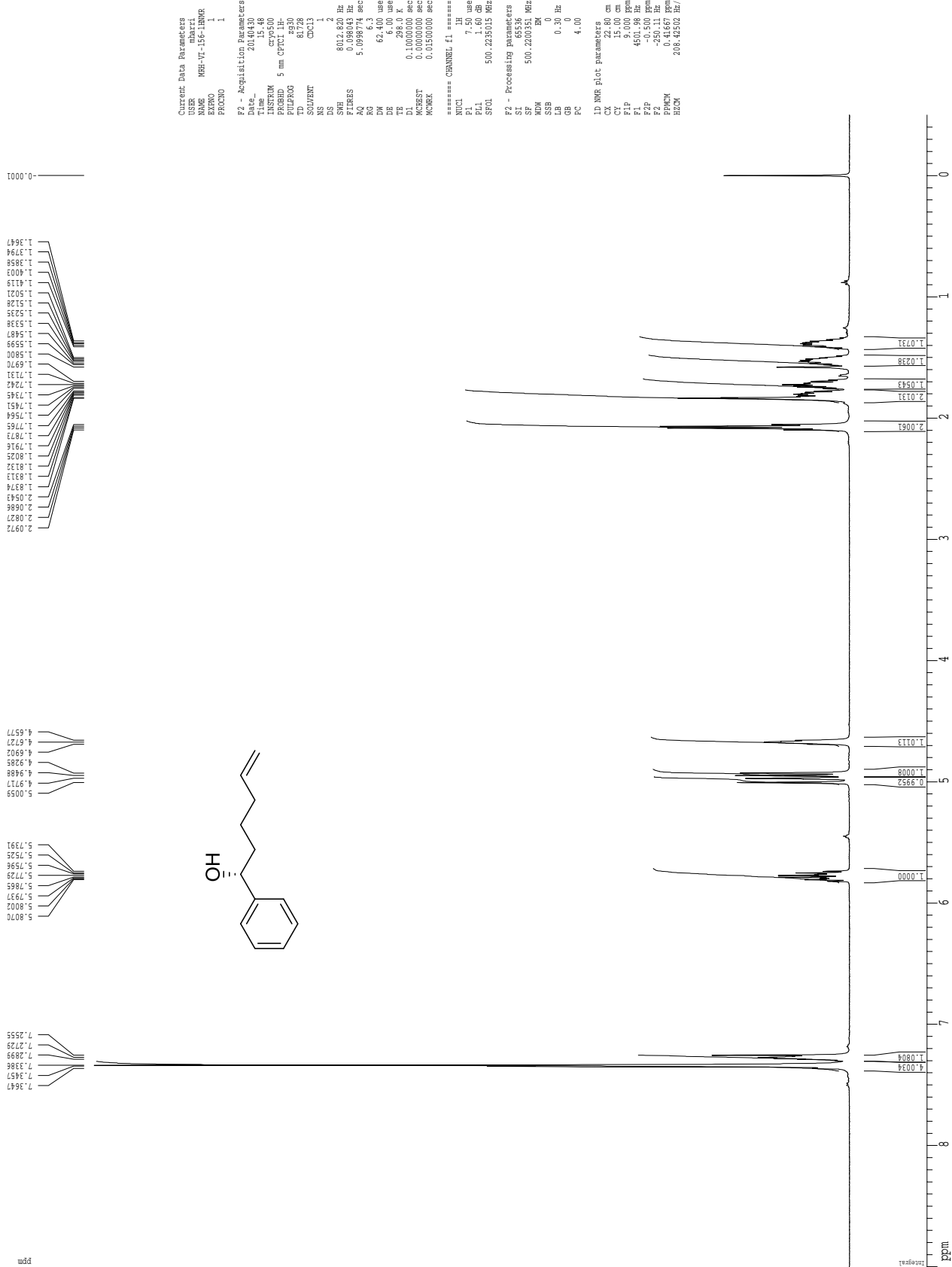
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹H spectrum



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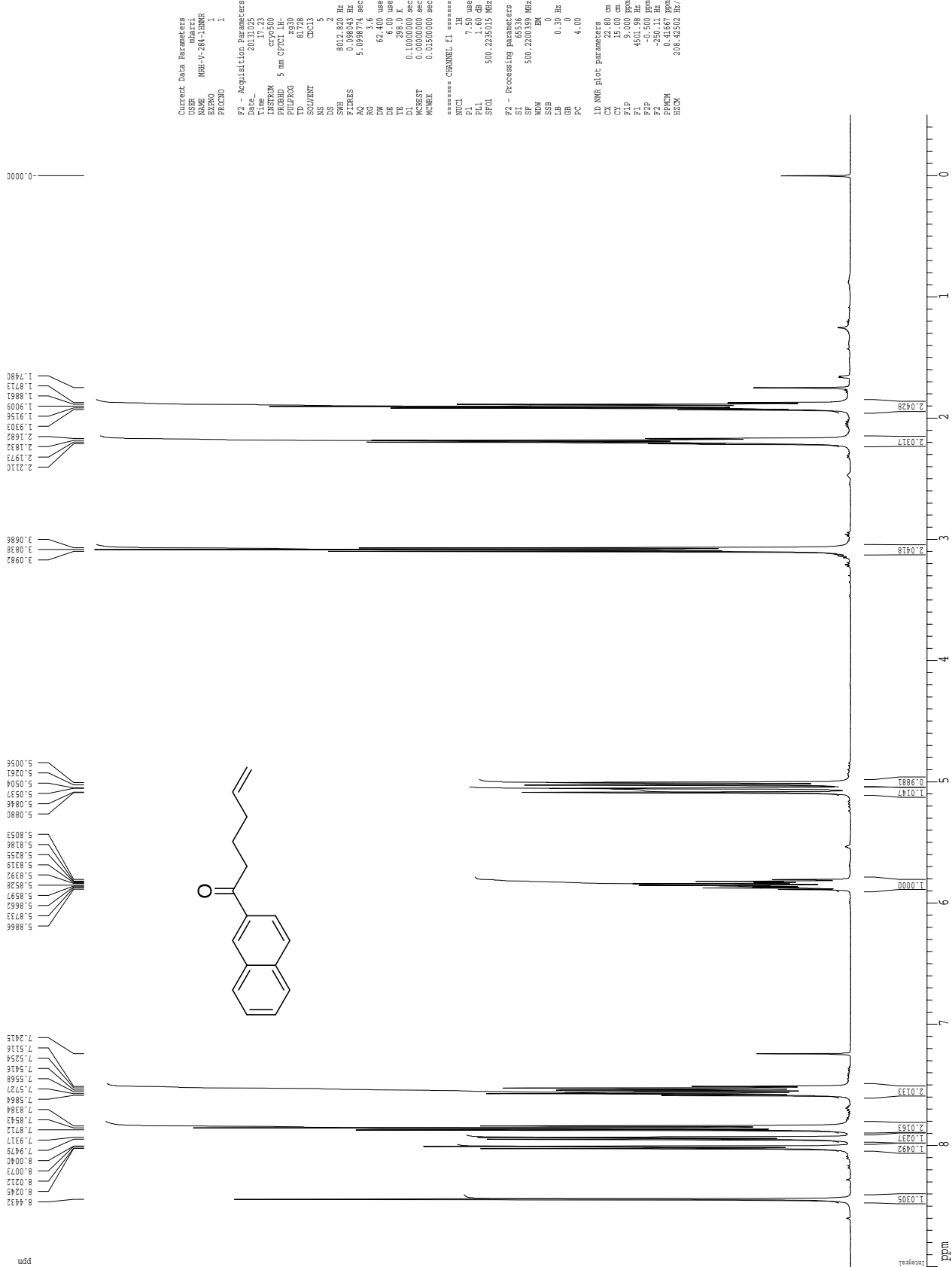
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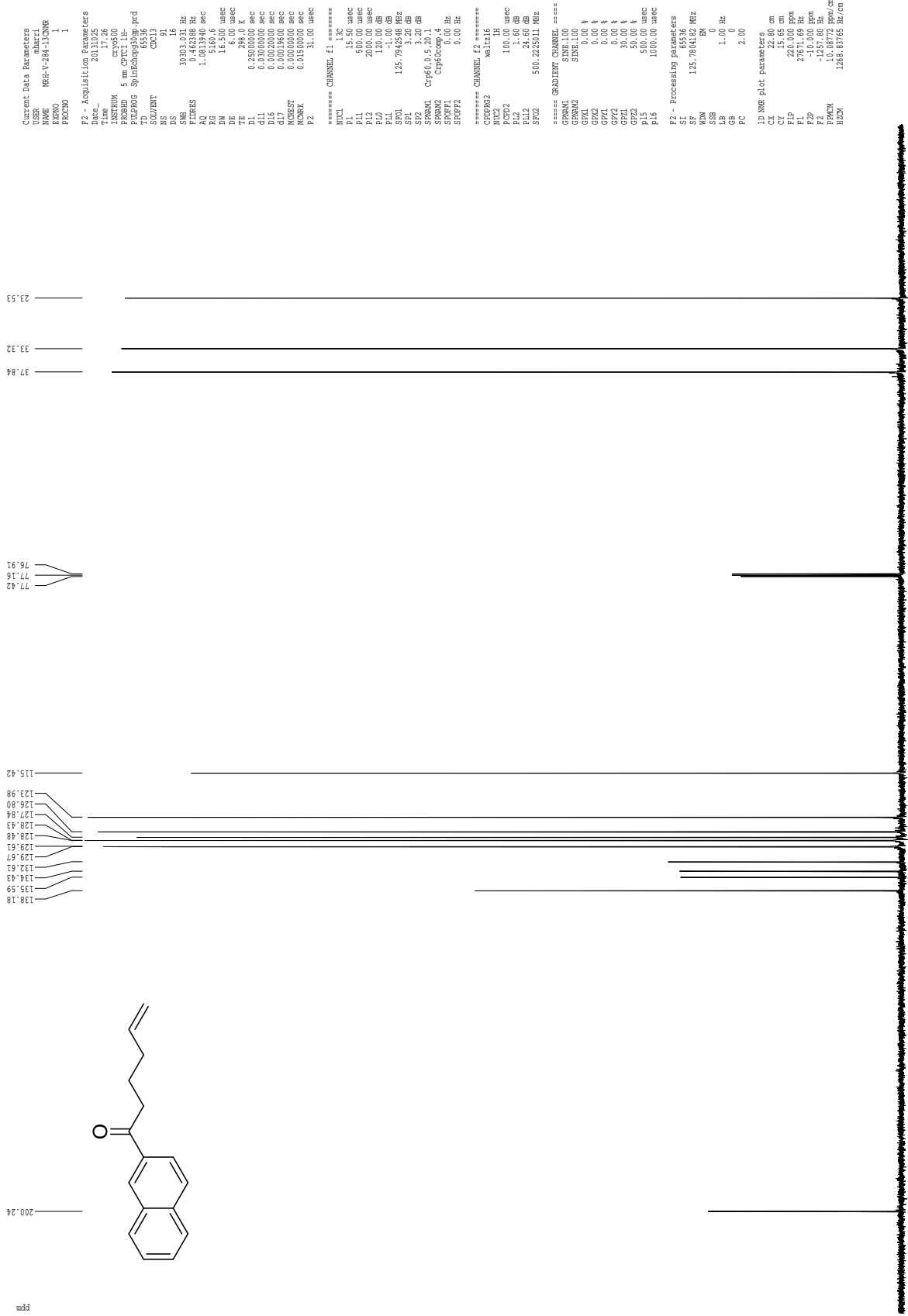
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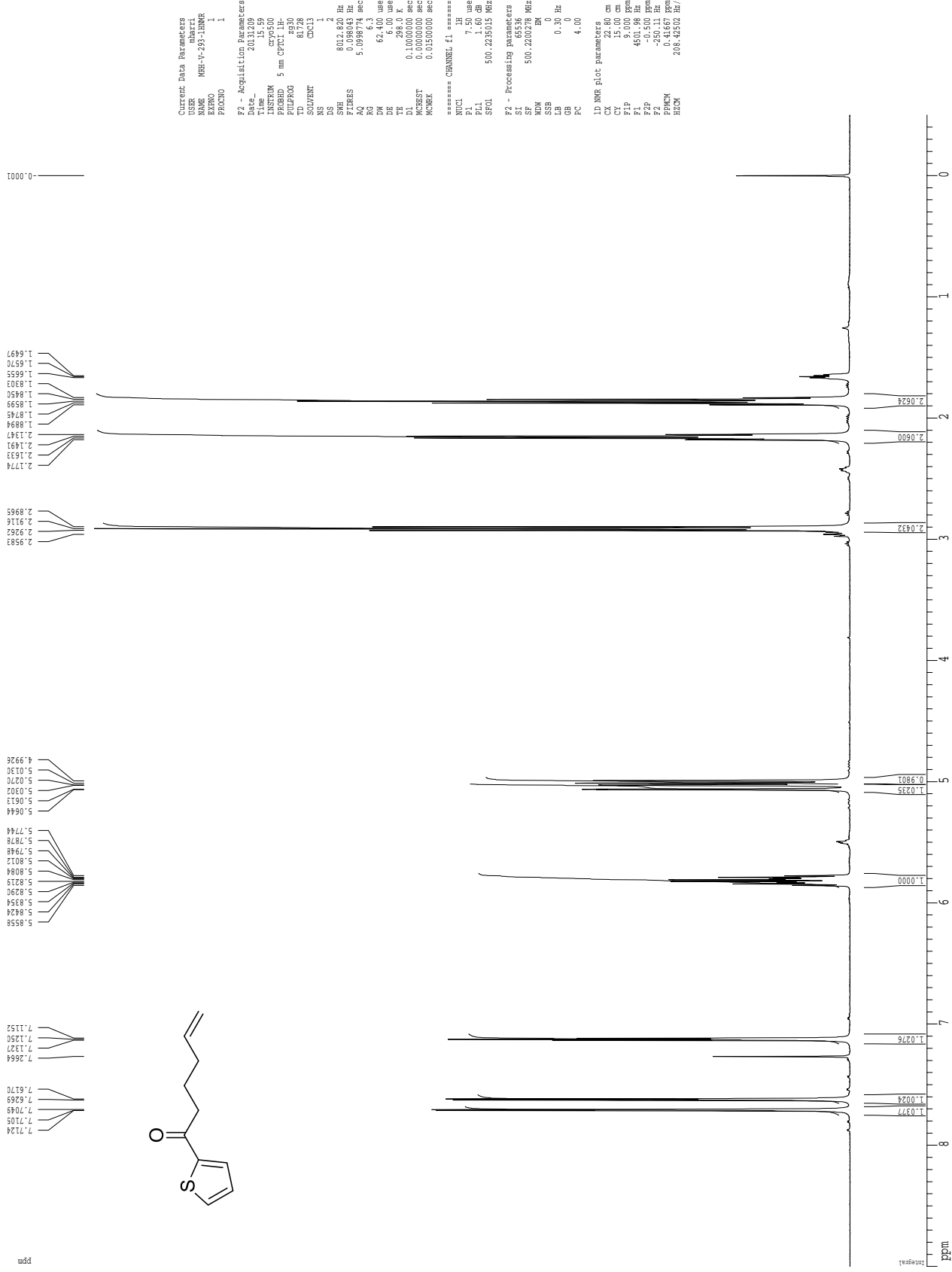
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



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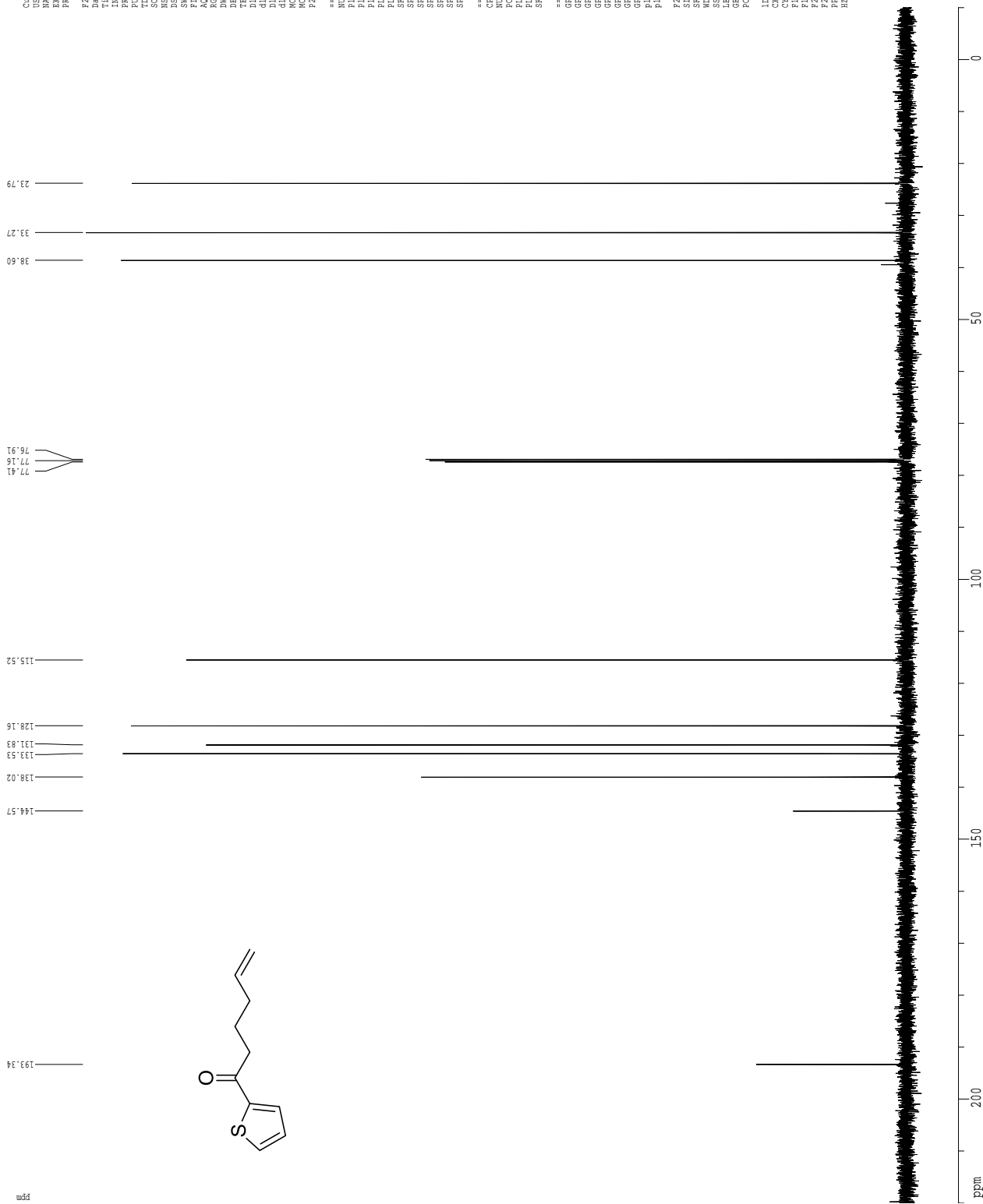
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 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

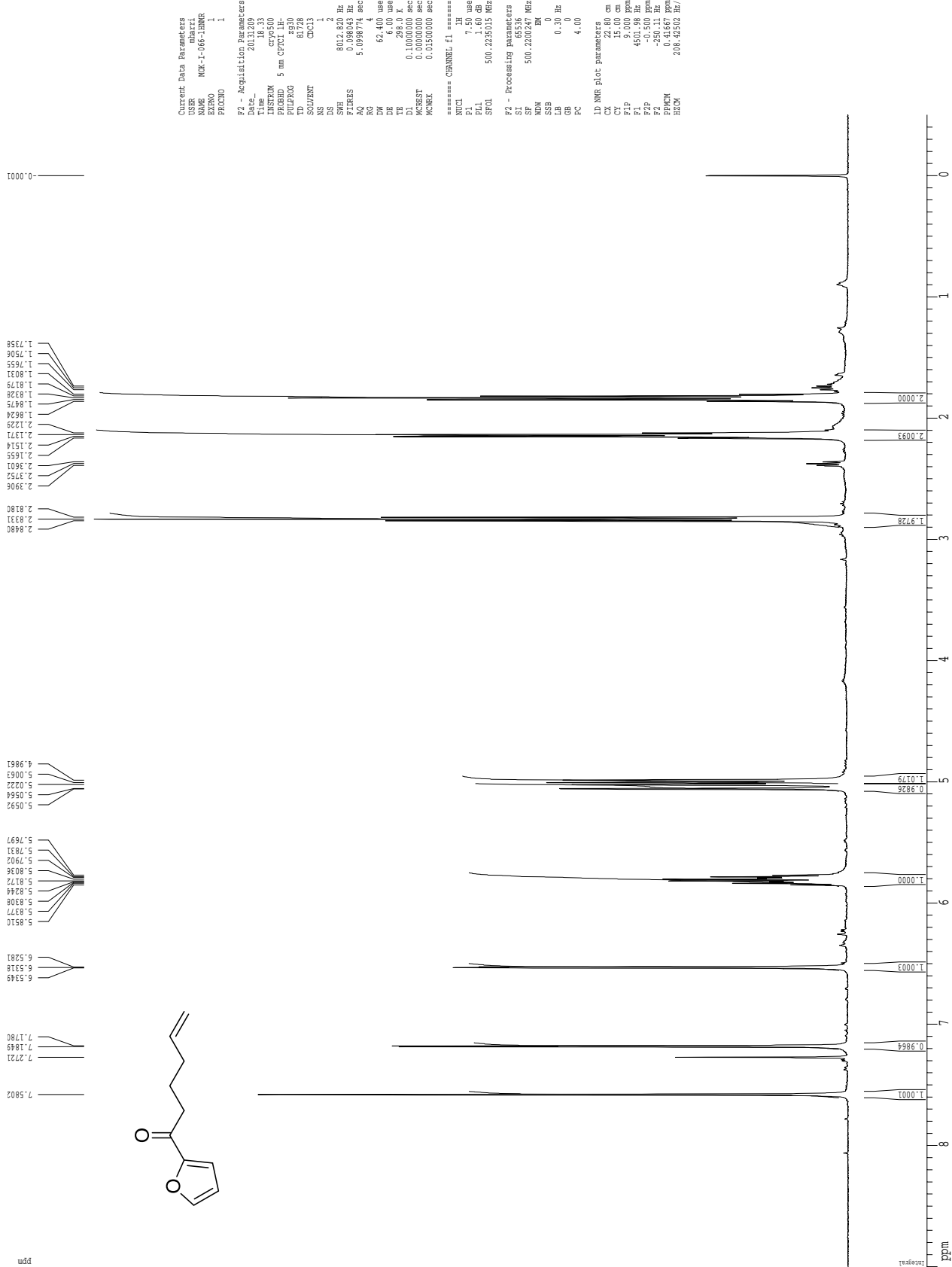
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200278 MHz
 MDW RM
 SSB 0
 GB 0.3 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 FID 1.11
 F1P 9.000 ppm
 F1 450.98 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -0.527 Hz
 FREQ 0.1667 Hz/cm
 HZCM 208.42502 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbarri
 NAME M0K-1-06-LINMR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

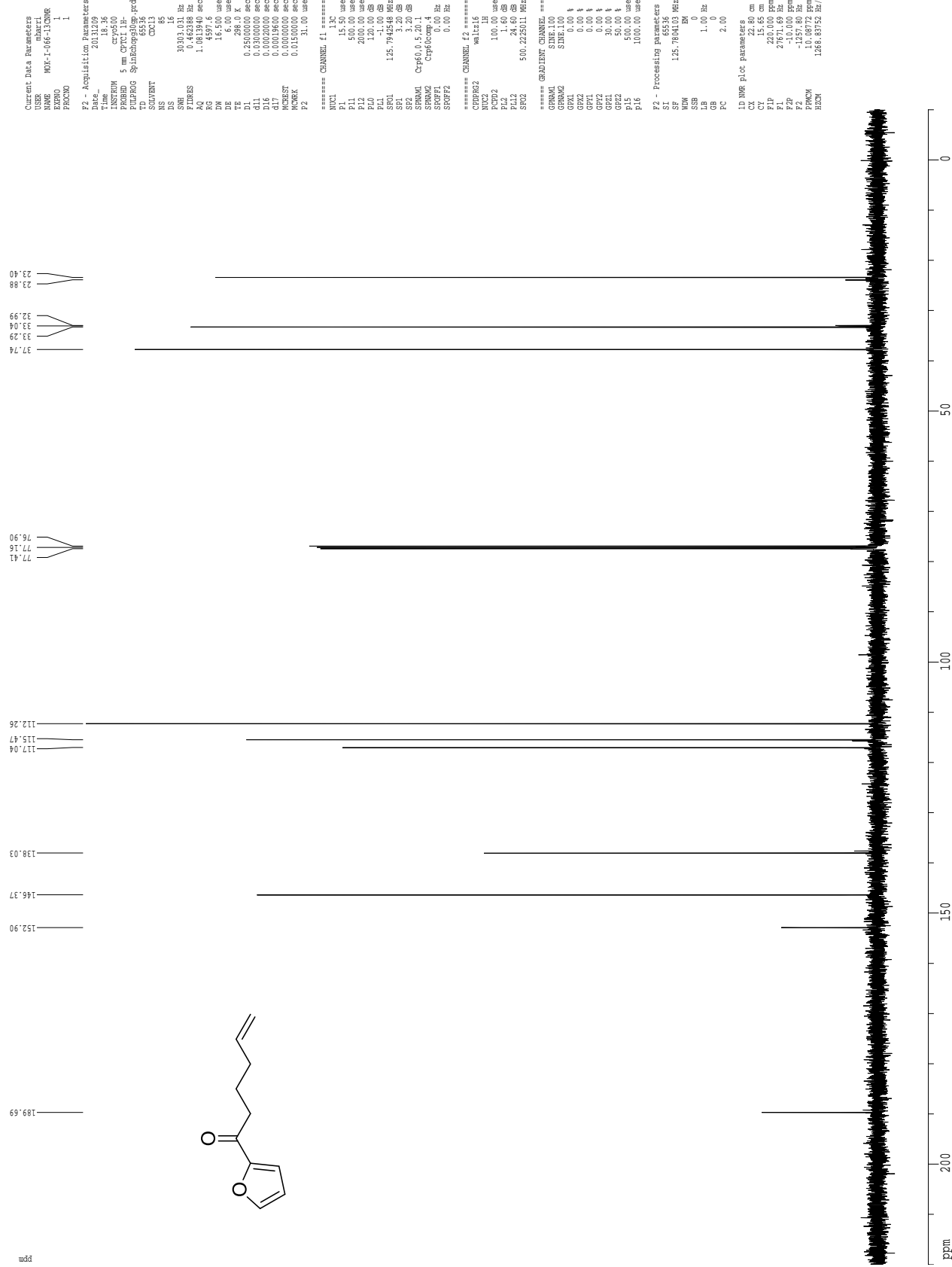
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20131209
 Time 18:33
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 2
 SWH 8002.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0988774 sec
 RG 4
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 29.00
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWREX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

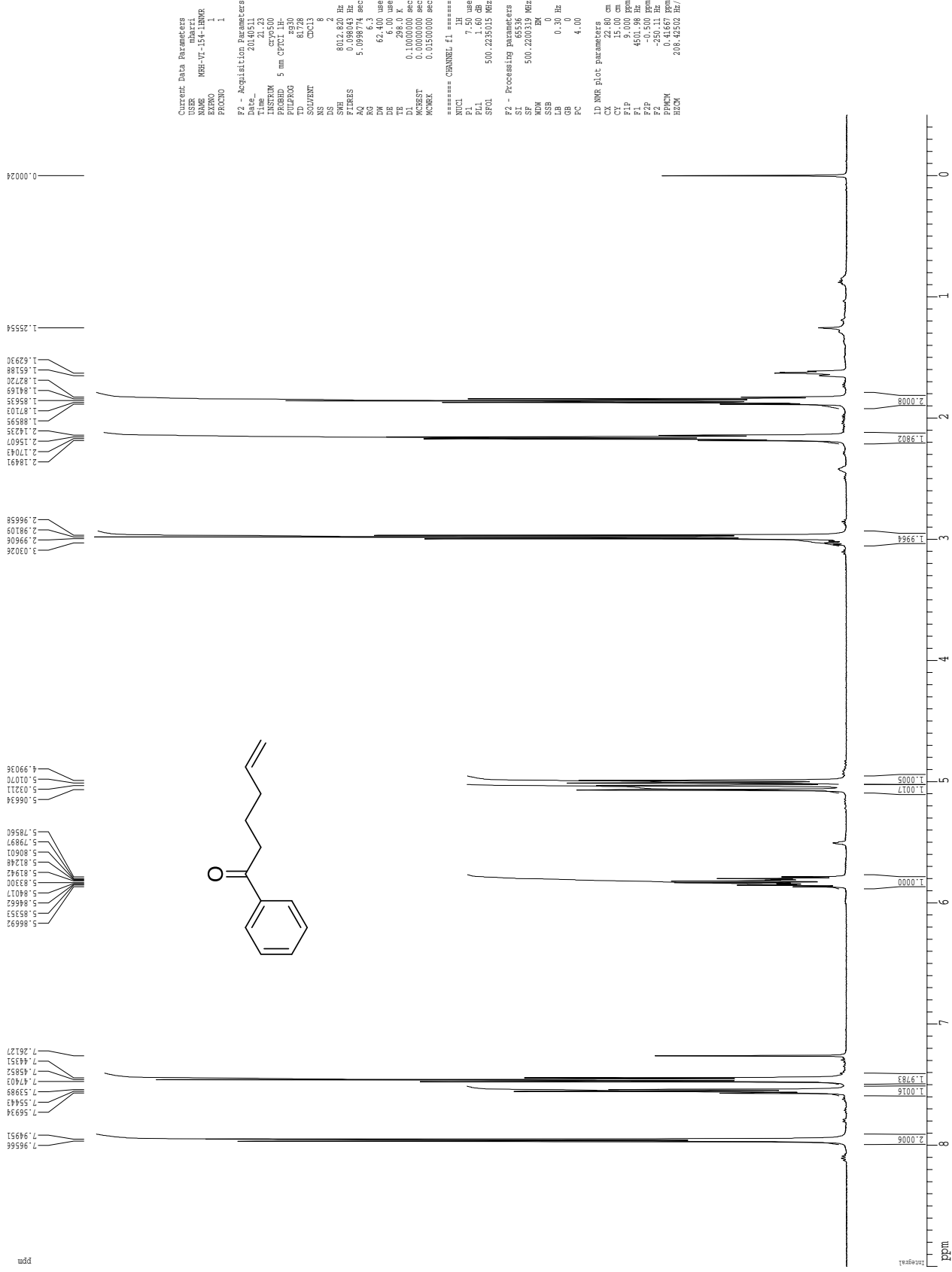
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200247 MHz
 MDW EM
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 11.00 cm
 F1 9.000 ppm
 F2 450.98 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -2.52 Hz
 GAMMA 0.14667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 208.42502 Hz/cm

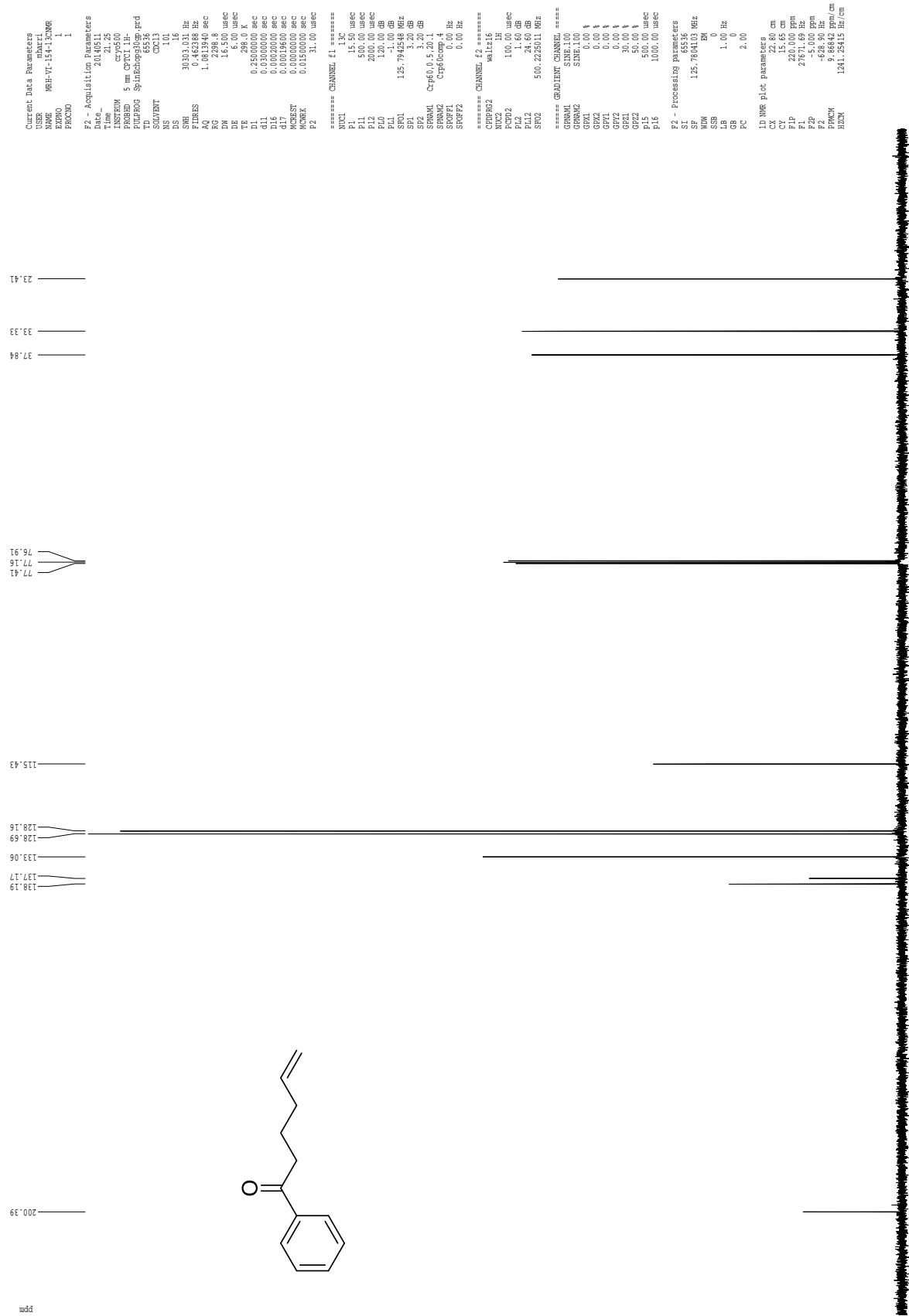
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



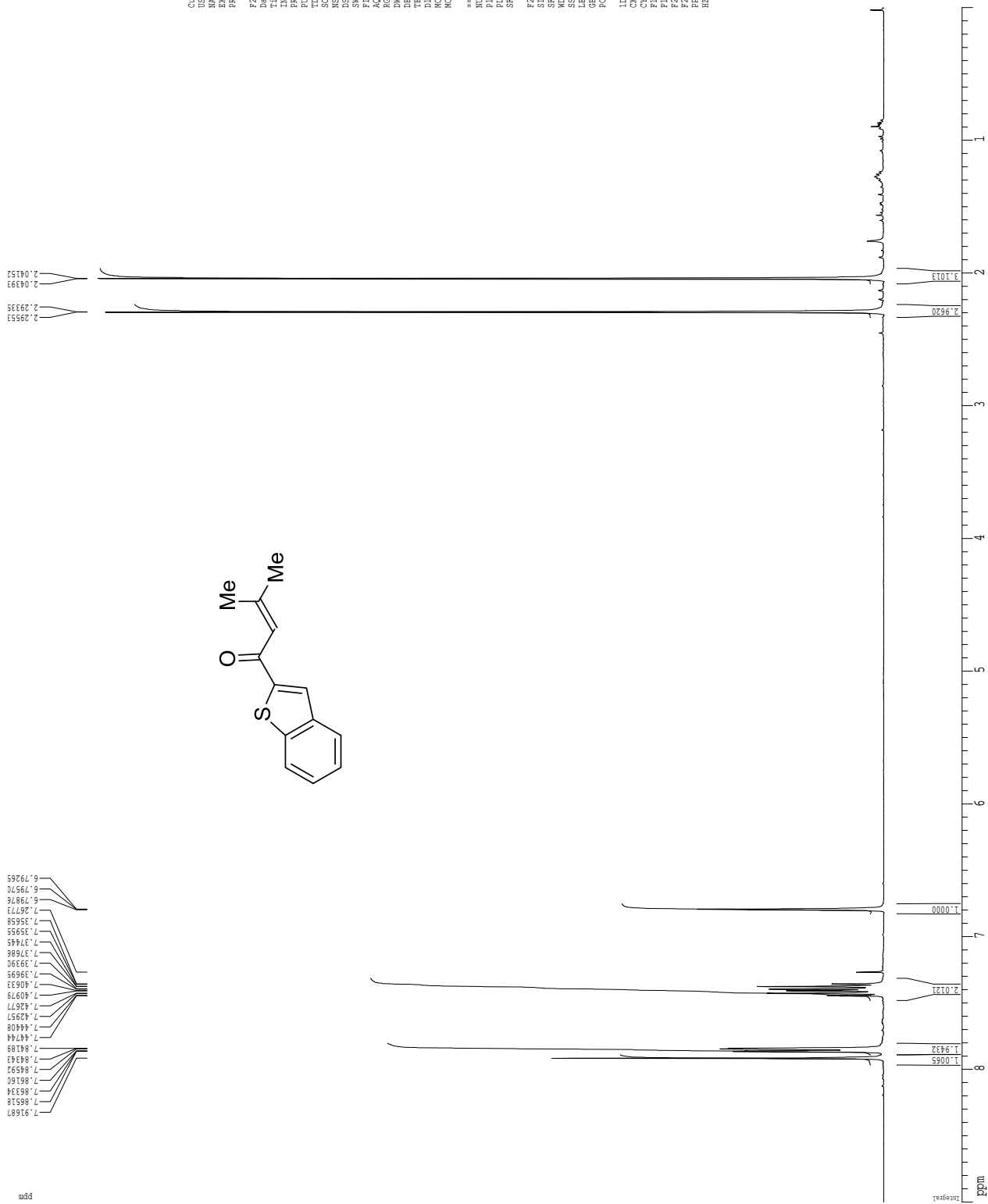
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

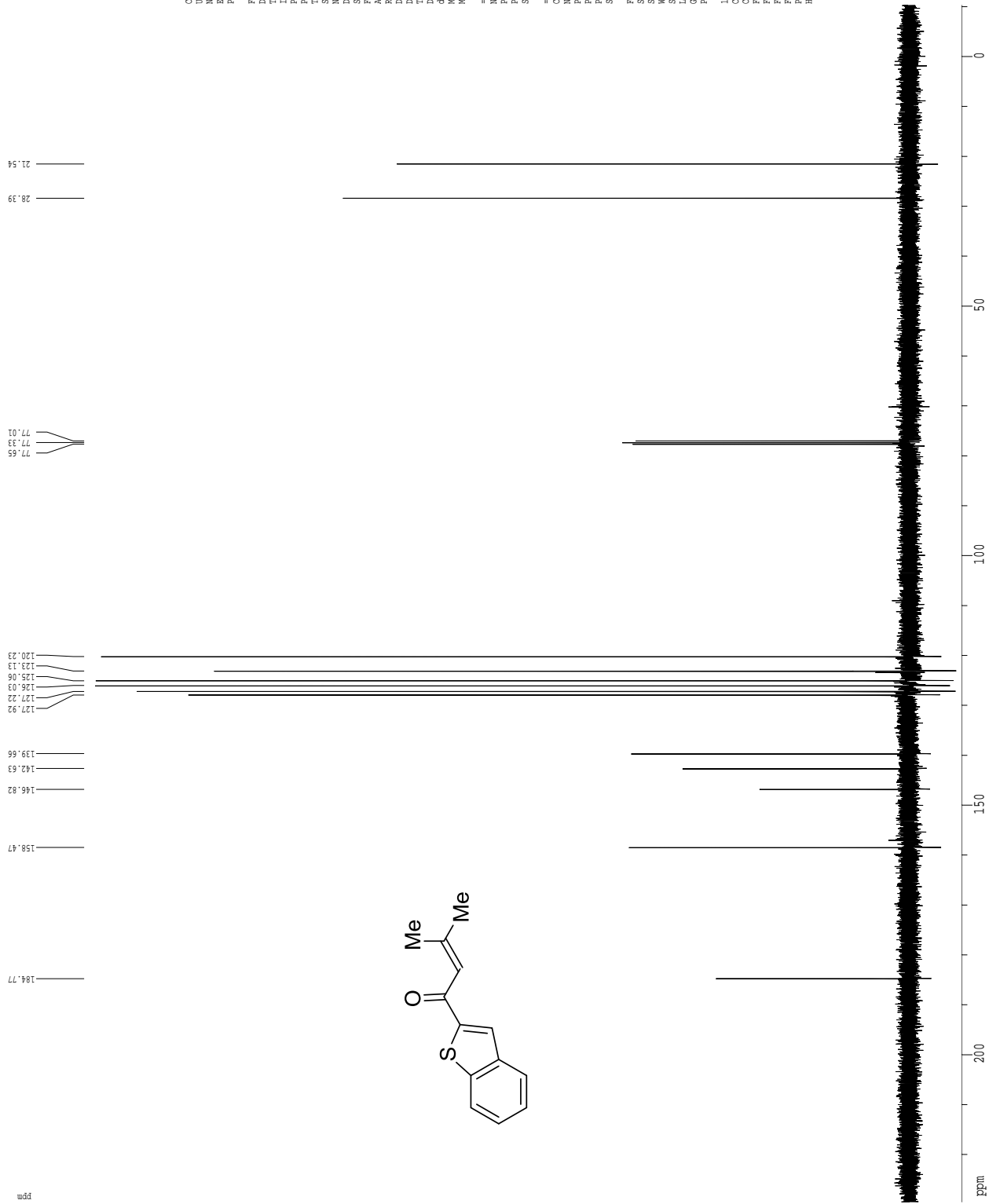


¹H spectrum

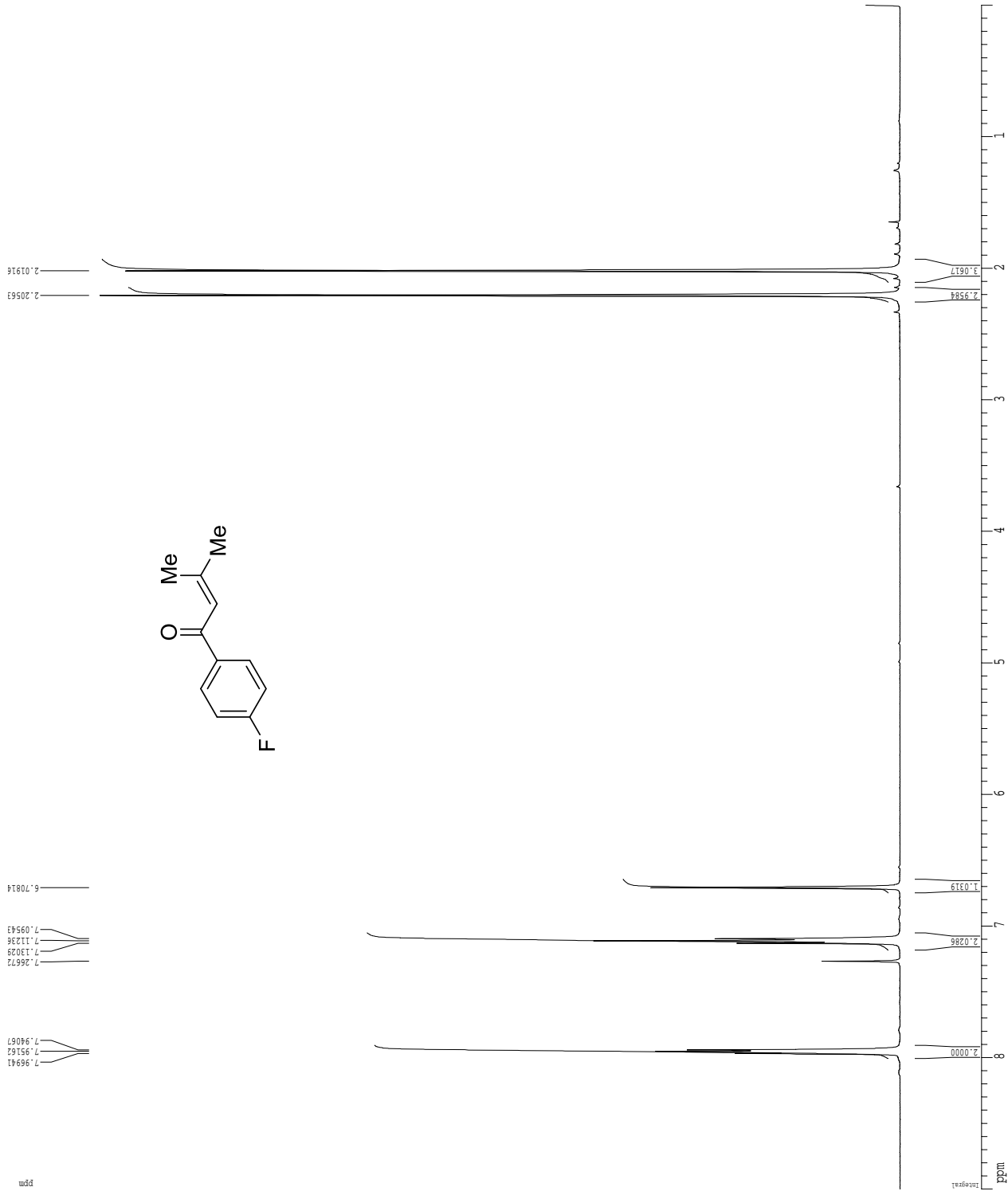


Current Data Parameters
 USER mbecker
 NAME MOXA218_hr
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20100505
 Time_ 6.01
 INSTRUM dxt400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/PC
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3T
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 1.9999700 Hz
 AQ 71.8
 RG 71.8
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 LC 0.1000000 sec
 MCHRES 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.015000000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130175 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 F1 11.00 Hz
 F2 0.00 Hz
 F3 0.00 Hz
 PPMX 0.38474 Hz/cm
 BECM 157.94606 Hz/cm

¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
USER mkonew
NAME MEXA073h-char
EXPR0 1
PROCNO 1

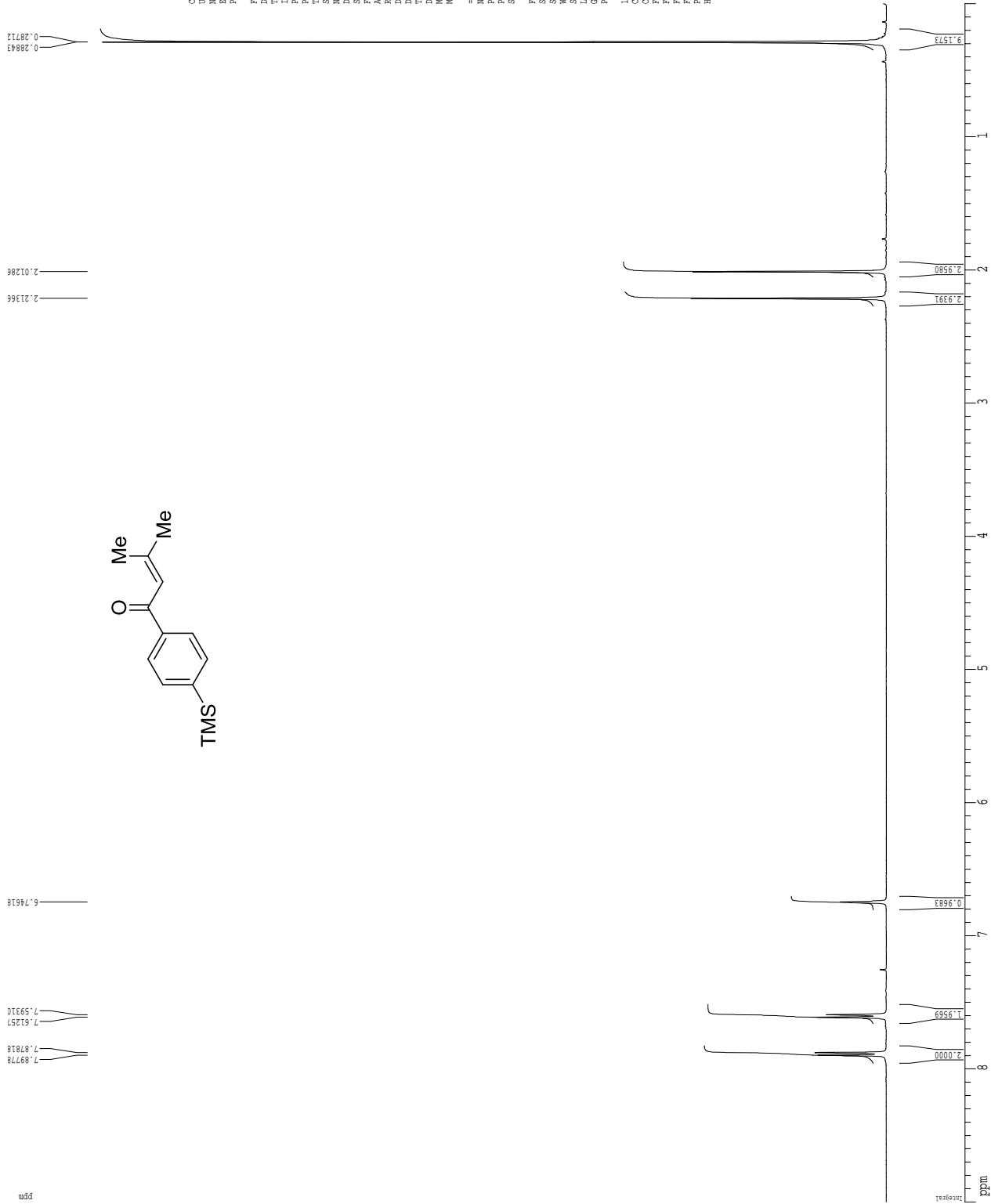
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_ 20131120
Time 1.24
INSTRUM cryo500
PROBHD 5 mm CPCLP1H
PULPROG zgpg30
TD 81728
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
AQ 5.0988774 sec
RG 5
DM 62.400 usec
DE 18.00 usec
TE 300.2 K
D1 0.10000000 sec
MCREST 0.00000000 sec
MCWRE 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 7.50 usec
PL1 1.60 dB
SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

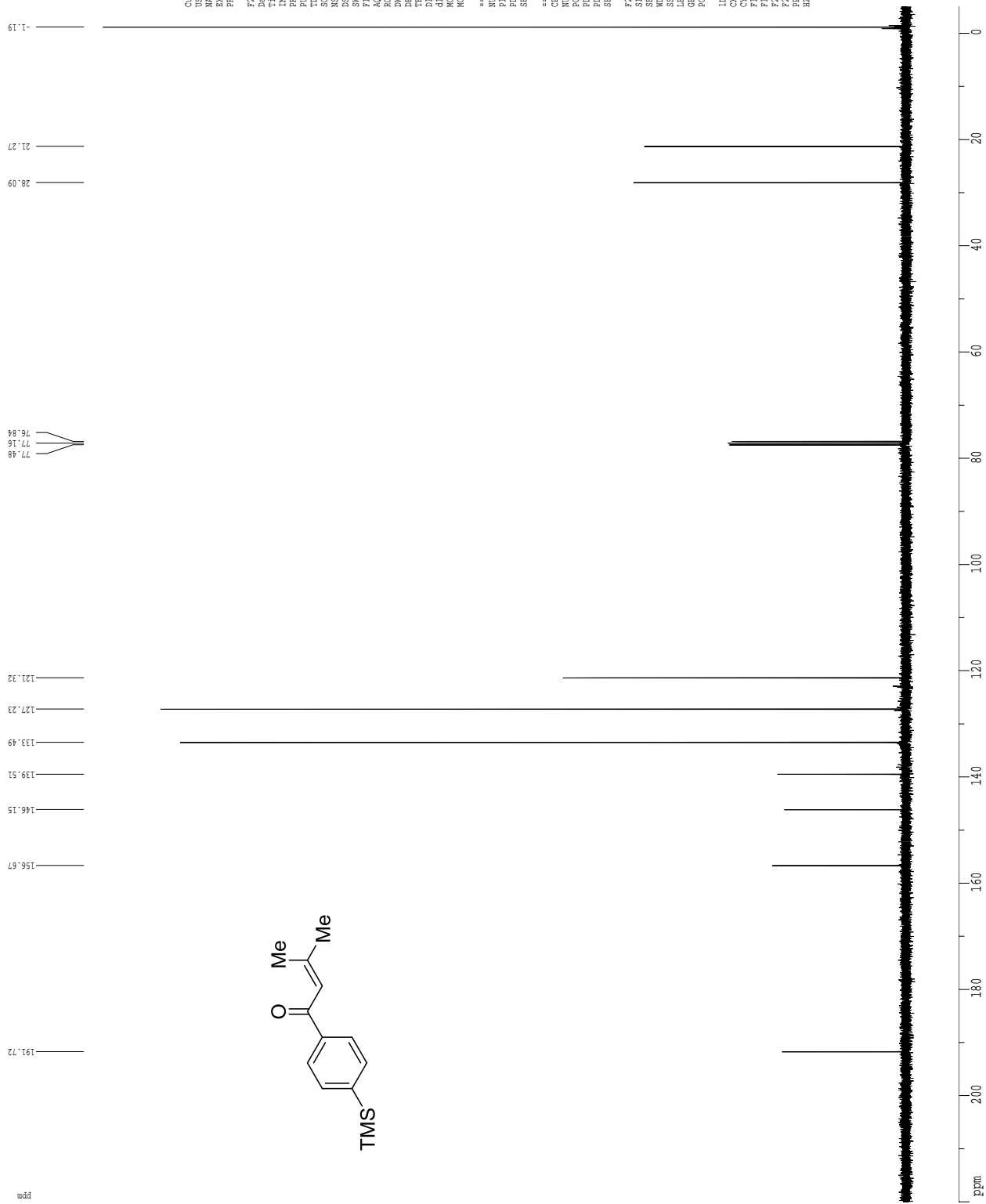
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 65536
SF 500.2200276 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
GB 0
PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
CX 22.15 cm
FL 1.00000000 cm
F1 4500.98 Hz
F2 0.000 Hz
F3 0.000 Hz
F4 0.000 Hz
F5 0.000 Hz
F6 0.000 Hz
F7 0.000 Hz
F8 0.000 Hz
F9 0.000 Hz
F10 0.000 Hz
F11 0.000 Hz
F12 0.000 Hz
F13 0.000 Hz
F14 0.000 Hz
F15 0.000 Hz
F16 0.000 Hz
F17 0.000 Hz
F18 0.000 Hz
F19 0.000 Hz
F20 0.000 Hz
F21 0.000 Hz
F22 0.000 Hz
F23 0.000 Hz
F24 0.000 Hz
F25 0.000 Hz
F26 0.000 Hz
F27 0.000 Hz
F28 0.000 Hz
F29 0.000 Hz
F30 0.000 Hz
F31 0.000 Hz
F32 0.000 Hz
F33 0.000 Hz
F34 0.000 Hz
F35 0.000 Hz
F36 0.000 Hz
F37 0.000 Hz
F38 0.000 Hz
F39 0.000 Hz
F40 0.000 Hz
F41 0.000 Hz
F42 0.000 Hz
F43 0.000 Hz
F44 0.000 Hz
F45 0.000 Hz
F46 0.000 Hz
F47 0.000 Hz
F48 0.000 Hz
F49 0.000 Hz
F50 0.000 Hz
F51 0.000 Hz
F52 0.000 Hz
F53 0.000 Hz
F54 0.000 Hz
F55 0.000 Hz
F56 0.000 Hz
F57 0.000 Hz
F58 0.000 Hz
F59 0.000 Hz
F60 0.000 Hz
F61 0.000 Hz
F62 0.000 Hz
F63 0.000 Hz
F64 0.000 Hz
F65 0.000 Hz
F66 0.000 Hz
F67 0.000 Hz
F68 0.000 Hz
F69 0.000 Hz
F70 0.000 Hz
F71 0.000 Hz
F72 0.000 Hz
F73 0.000 Hz
F74 0.000 Hz
F75 0.000 Hz
F76 0.000 Hz
F77 0.000 Hz
F78 0.000 Hz
F79 0.000 Hz
F80 0.000 Hz
F81 0.000 Hz
F82 0.000 Hz
F83 0.000 Hz
F84 0.000 Hz
F85 0.000 Hz
F86 0.000 Hz
F87 0.000 Hz
F88 0.000 Hz
F89 0.000 Hz
F90 0.000 Hz
F91 0.000 Hz
F92 0.000 Hz
F93 0.000 Hz
F94 0.000 Hz
F95 0.000 Hz
F96 0.000 Hz
F97 0.000 Hz
F98 0.000 Hz
F99 0.000 Hz
F100 0.000 Hz

¹H spectrum



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          :
NAME         : MGA072c-char
EXFNO       : 1
PROCNO      : 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_       : 20031115
Time       : 4.55
INSTRUM    : dxt400
PROBHD     : 5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG    : zgpg30
TD         : 65536
SOLVENT    : CDCl3
NS         : 264
DS         : 4
SWH        : 24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     : 0.366570 Hz
AQ         : 1.398452 sec
RG         : 327.6
RW         : 20.700 usec
DS         : 20.38 usec
TE         : 298.1 K
D1         : 0.10000000 sec
d11        : 0.02000000 sec
DELTA      : 0.02000000 sec
WALTZ16    : 0.01500000 sec
WALTZ16    : 0.01500000 sec

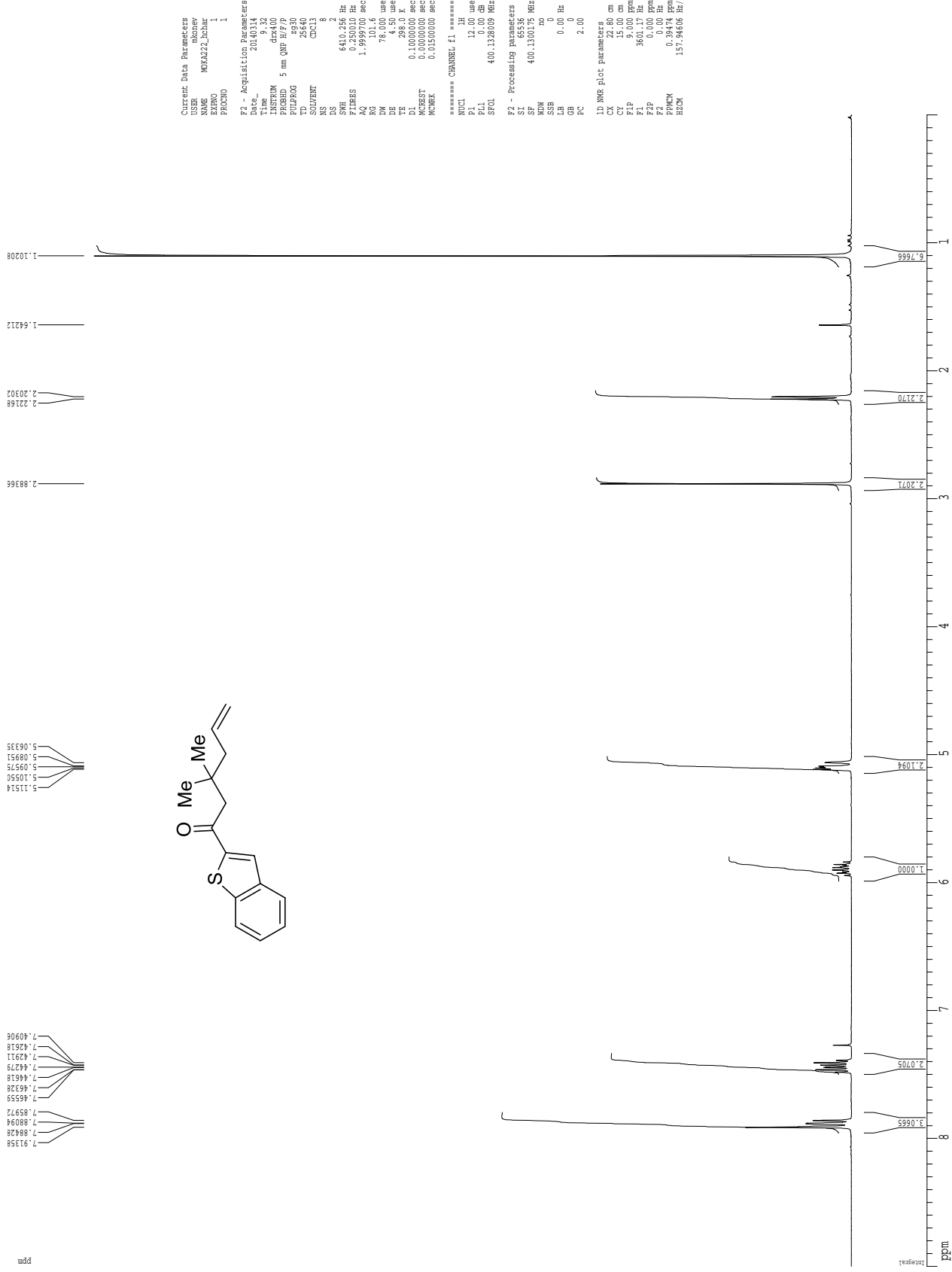
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       : 13C
P1         : 7.75 usec
PL1        : -2.00 dB
SFO1       : 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2   : mlev16
NUC2       : 1H
P2         : 8.00 usec
PL2        : 0.00 dB
PL12       : 17.70 dB
SFO2       : 400.1328009 MHz

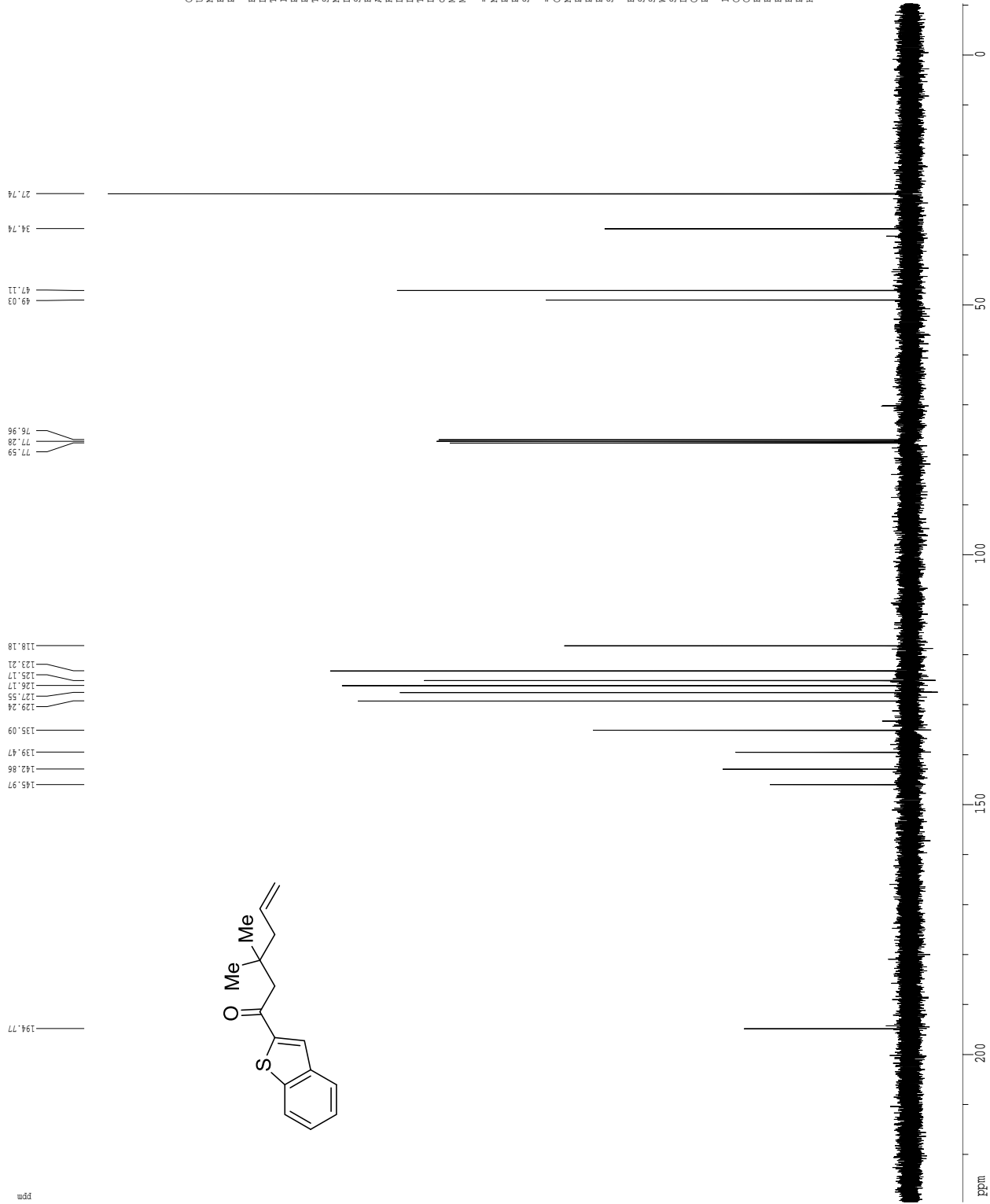
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         : 32768
SF         : 100.6127628 MHz
WDW        : EM
SSB        : 0
LB         : 0.00 Hz
GB         : 0
PC         : 1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX         : 22.80 cm
CY         : 15.50 cm
F1P       : 220.000 ppm
F2P       : 221.800 Hz
F3P       : 0.000 ppm
F4P       : -503.00 Hz
PFACTOR   : 9.866844 ppm/cm
HZOOM     : 992.86916 Hz/cm
    
```

¹H spectrum



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          :
NAME         : MGA222_cohax
EXPNO       : 1
PROCNO      : 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_       : 20060411
Time       : 9.35
INSTRUM    : dxt400
PROBHD     : 5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG    : zgpg30
TD         : 65536
SOLVENT    : CDCl3
NS         : 222
DS         : 4
SWH        : 24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     : 0.366570 Hz
AQ         : 1.396452 sec
RG         : 312.00
DM         : 20.700 usec
DE         : 20.38 usec
TE        : 298.1 K
D1         : 0.10000000 sec
d11        : 0.02000000 sec
DELTA      : 0.02000000 sec
WALTZ16    : 0.01500000 sec
WALTZ16    : 0.01500000 sec

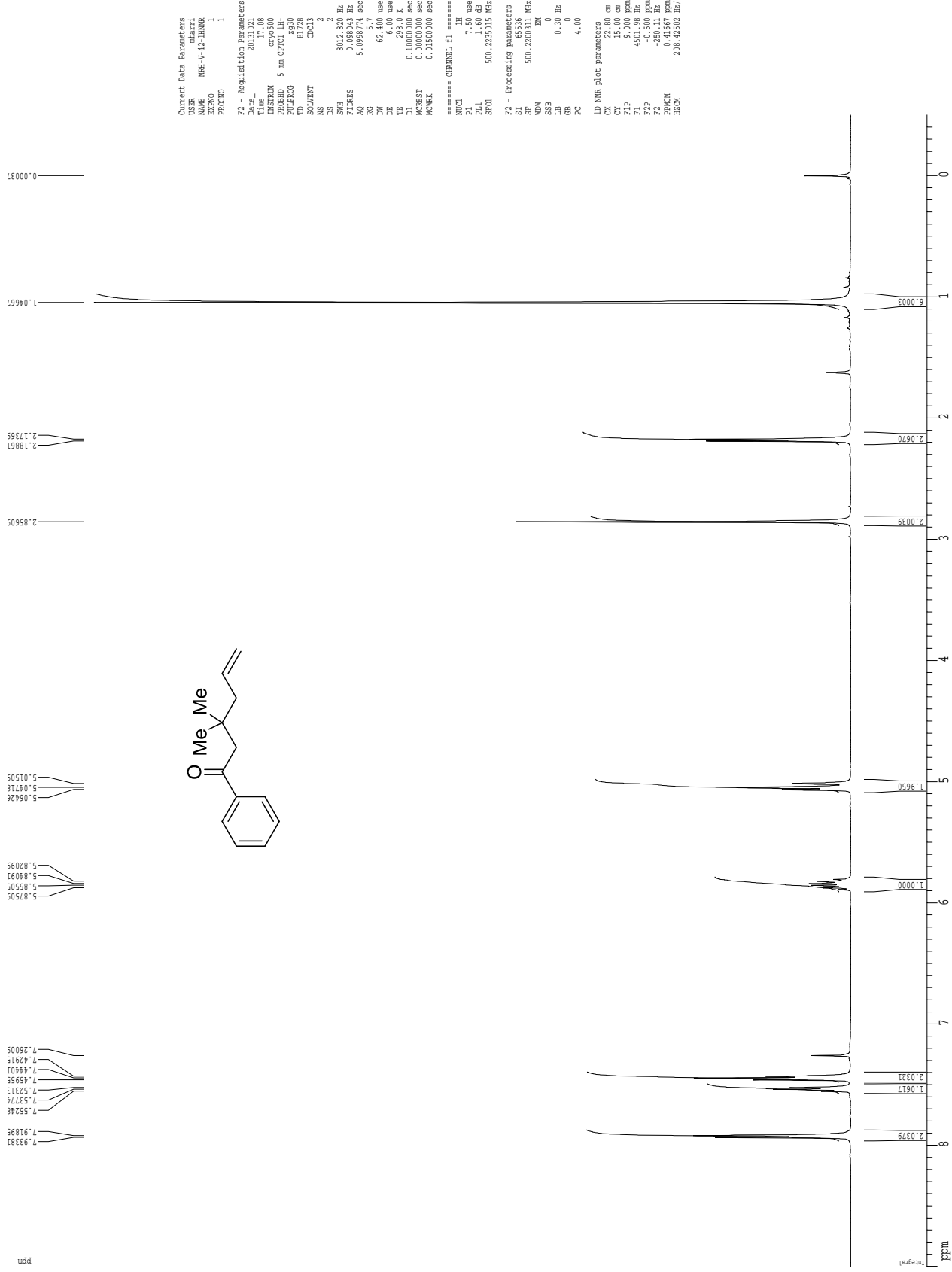
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       : 13C
P1         : 7.75 usec
PL1        : 0 dB
SFO1       : 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2    : mlev16
NUC2       : 1H
P2         : 80 usec
PL2        : 0.00 dB
PL12       : 17.70 dB
SFO2       : 400.1326009 MHz

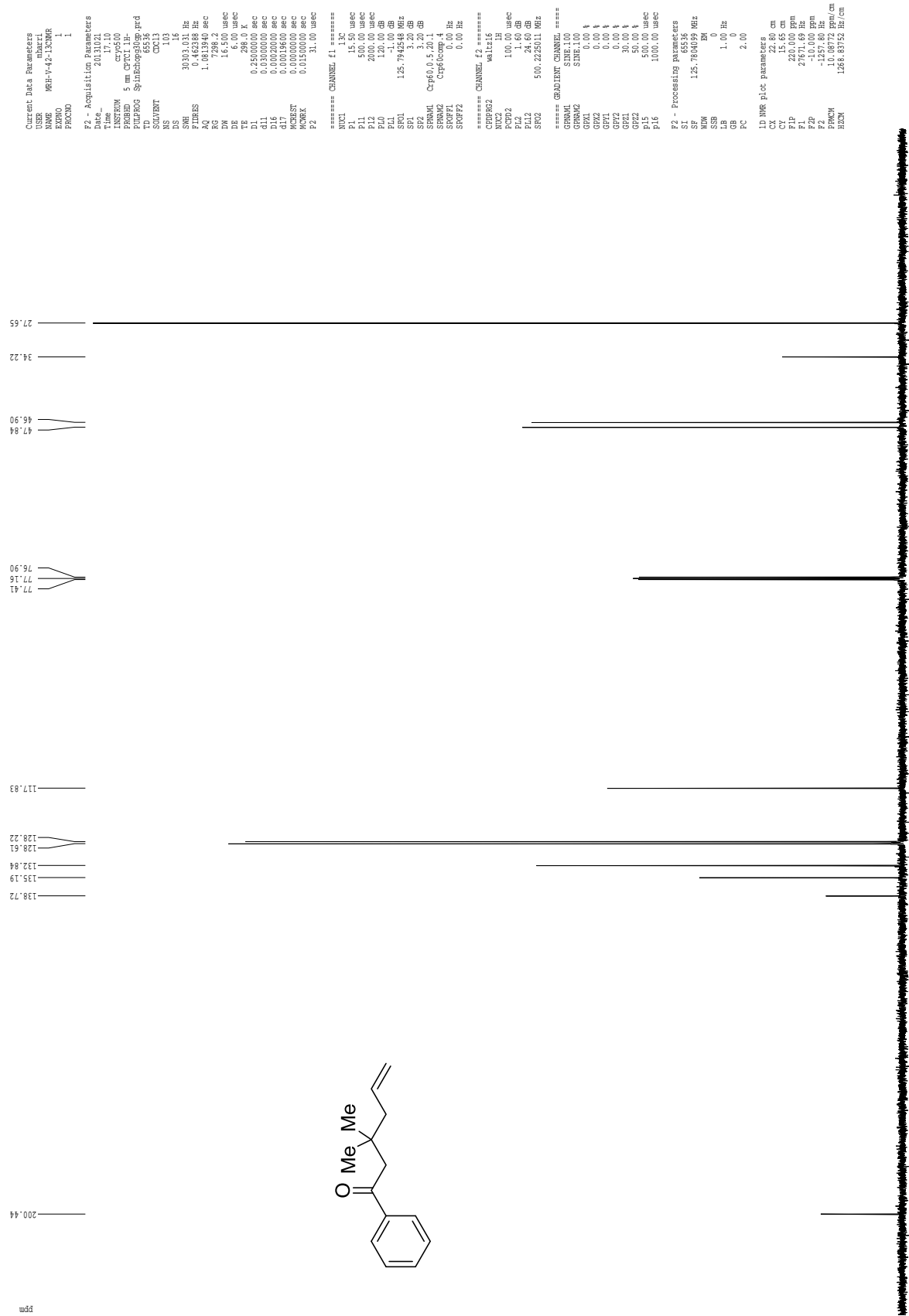
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         : 32768
SF         : 100.6127650 MHz
WDW        : EM
SSB        : 0
LB         : 0.00 Hz
GB         : 0
PC         : 1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX         : 22.80 cm
CY         : 15.50 cm
F1P        : 229.496 ppm
F2P        : 230.676 Hz
F3P        : 100.6237964 MHz
F4P        : -1064.37 Hz
PPM0CM    : 10.52959 ppm/cm
HZ0CM     : 1055.41138 Hz/cm
    
```

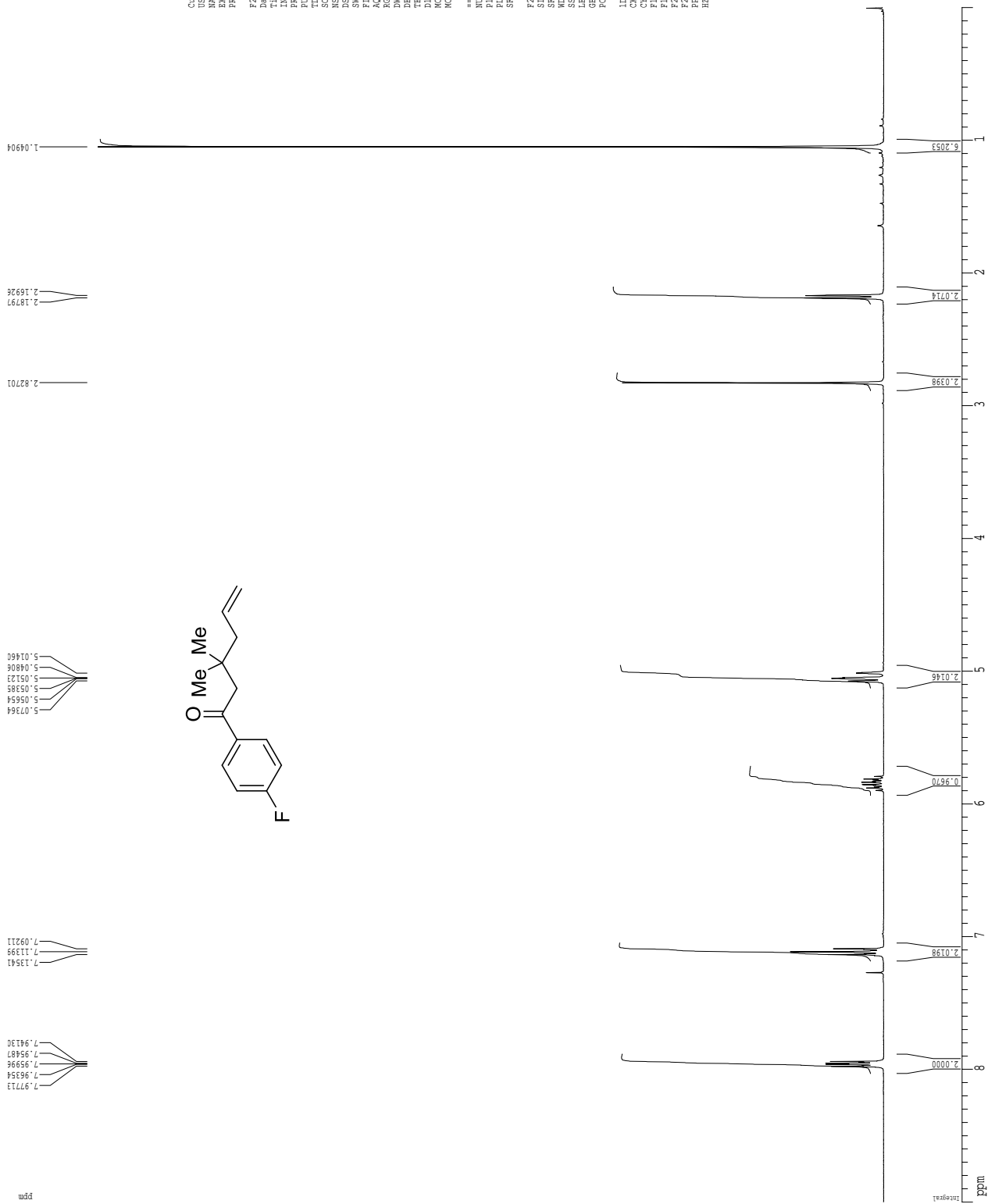
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

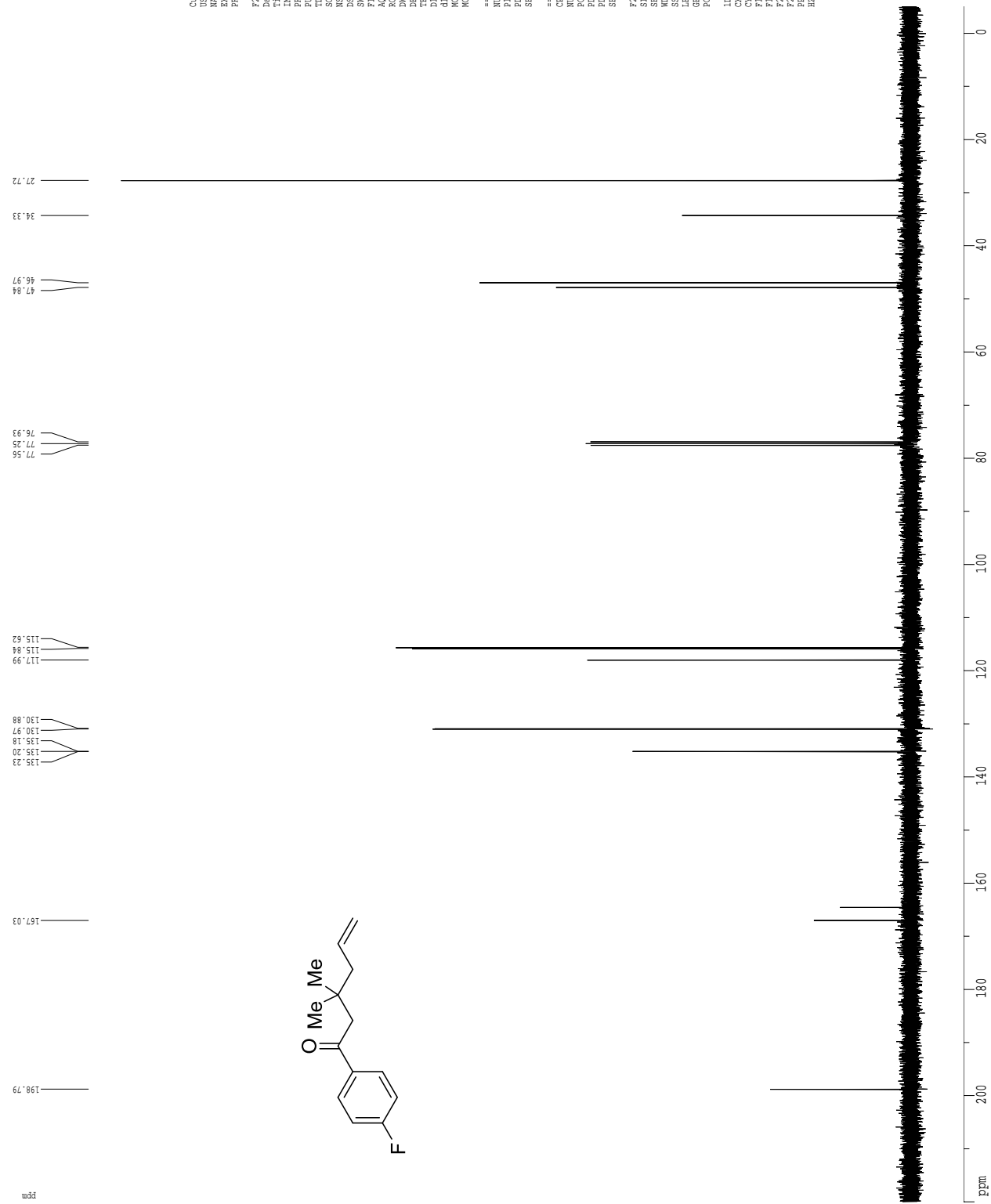


¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER MOX20755-char
 NAME m00000
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20131118
 Time 3.25
 INSTRUM dxz400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3T
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.116579 Hz
 AQ 5.111879 sec
 RG 90.5
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 EB 28.1 usec
 ET 0.110000 sec
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130175 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 FL 1.00 Hz
 FT 860.00 Hz
 F2 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.00 Hz
 PPMX 0.38474 ppm/cm
 HZCM 157.94606 Hz/cm

13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MGA075-Char
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_     20031118
Time      3.28
INSTRUM   dxt400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         256
DS         4
SWH        24154.590 Hz
FIDRES    0.368570 Hz
AQ         1.398452 sec
RG         327.50
DM         20.700 usec
DE         20.38 usec
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.10000000 sec
d11        0.02000000 sec
DELTA     0.02000000 sec
WALTZ16   0.01500000 sec
WALTZ16   0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         7.75 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2   mlev16
NUC2       1H
P2         8.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PL12       17.70 dB
SFO2       400.1326009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         100.6237964 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.50 cm
F1P        220.000 ppm
F2P        221.800 Hz
F3P        1.000 Hz
F4P        -503.000 Hz
P1P1MOM    9.866843 ppm/cm
P1P2MOM    992.88898 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum

ppm

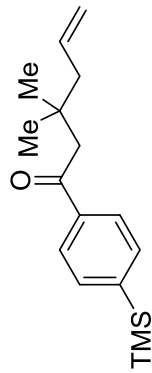
7.90595
7.88646
7.62501
7.60448

2.86210

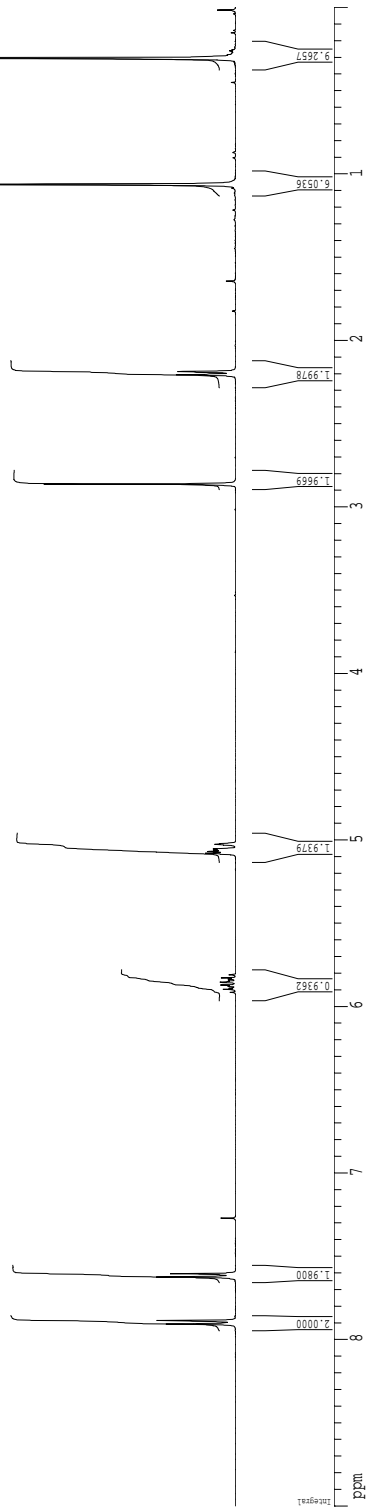
2.20598
2.18731

1.06229

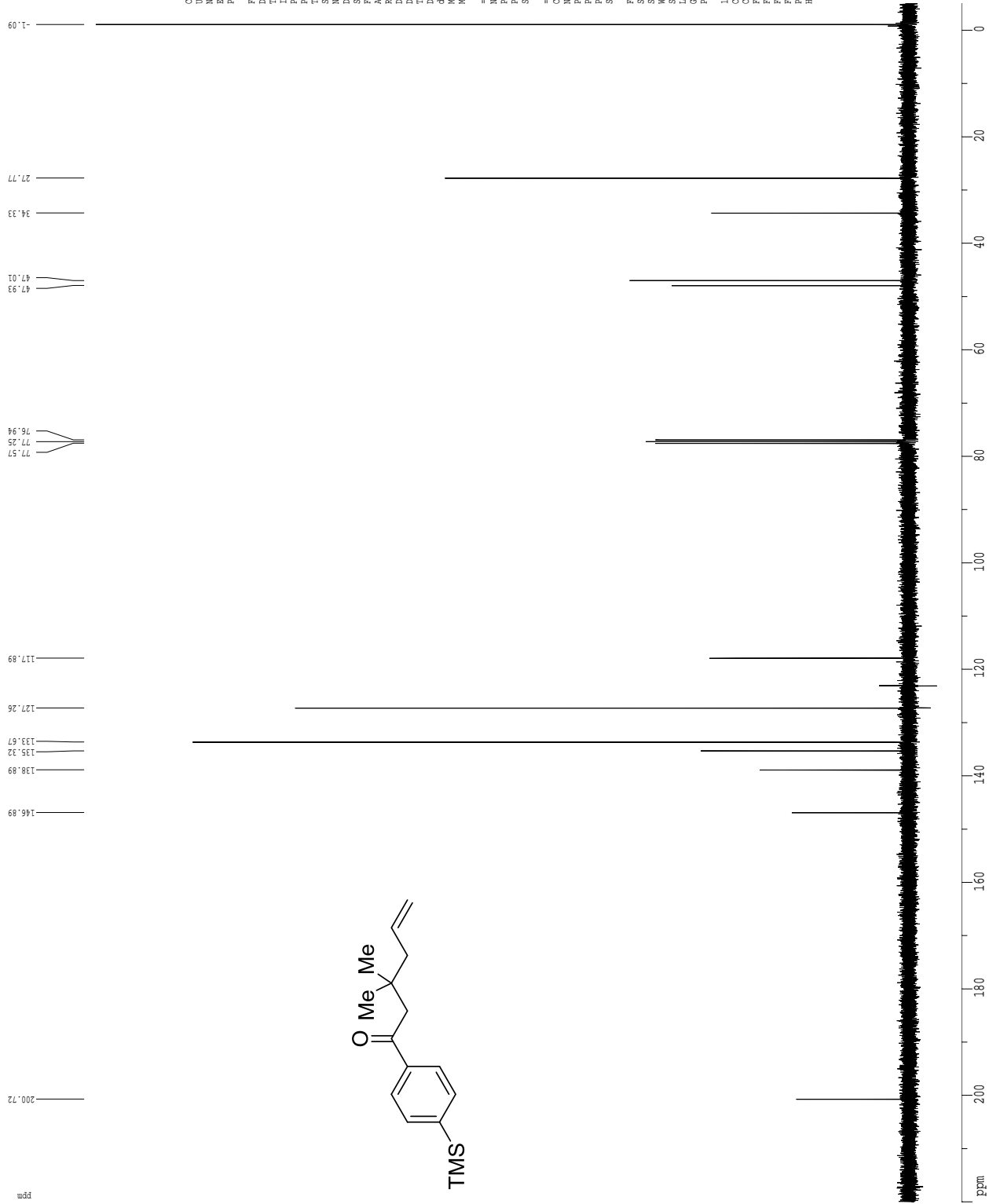
0.30354
0.29519



Current
USER
NAME
EXNO
PROCNO
F2 - Acq
Dir_0
INSTRUM
PROBHD
PULPROG
TD
SOLVENT
NS
DS
SWH
FIDRES
AQ
RG
DM
DE
TE
TD0
MCOREST
MCREK
=====



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          MCK2074c-char
NAME
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

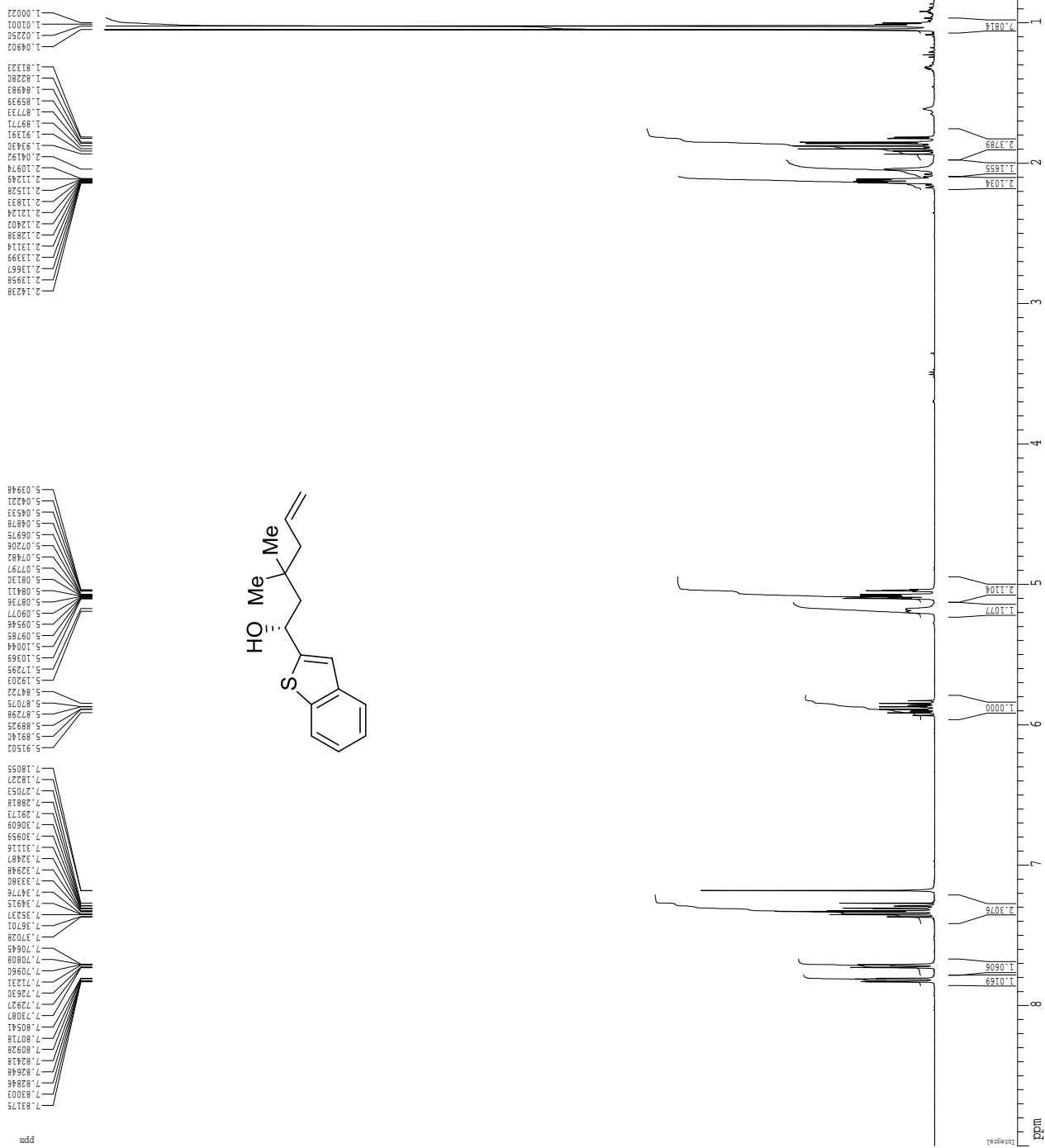
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_         20031116
Time         0.3
INSTRUM      dxt400
PROBHD       5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           216
DS           4
SWH          24154.590 Hz
FIDRES      0.368570 Hz
AQ          1.398452 sec
RG          327.5
DM          20.700 usec
DE          20.38 usec
TE          298.2 K
D1          0.10000000 sec
d11         0.02000000 sec
d12         0.02000000 sec
d13         0.02000000 sec
d14         0.02000000 sec
d15         0.02000000 sec
d16         0.02000000 sec
d17         0.02000000 sec
d18         0.02000000 sec
d19         0.02000000 sec
d20         0.02000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1         13C
P1          7.75 usec
PL1         -2.00 dB
SFO1        100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2     mlev16
NUC2         1H
P2          8.00 usec
PL2         0.00 dB
PL12        17.70 dB
SFO2        400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI          32768
SF          100.6237964 MHz
WDW         EM
SSB         0
LB          0.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
CX          22.80 cm
CY          15.50 cm
F1P         220.000 ppm
F2P         227.800 Hz
F3P         10.000 Hz
F4P         -503.000 Hz
F5P         0.000 Hz
F6P         0.000 Hz
F7P         0.000 Hz
F8P         0.000 Hz
F9P         0.000 Hz
F10P        0.000 Hz
F11P        0.000 Hz
F12P        0.000 Hz
F13P        0.000 Hz
F14P        0.000 Hz
F15P        0.000 Hz
F16P        0.000 Hz
F17P        0.000 Hz
F18P        0.000 Hz
F19P        0.000 Hz
F20P        0.000 Hz
F21P        0.000 Hz
F22P        0.000 Hz
F23P        0.000 Hz
F24P        0.000 Hz
F25P        0.000 Hz
F26P        0.000 Hz
F27P        0.000 Hz
F28P        0.000 Hz
F29P        0.000 Hz
F30P        0.000 Hz
F31P        0.000 Hz
F32P        0.000 Hz
F33P        0.000 Hz
F34P        0.000 Hz
F35P        0.000 Hz
F36P        0.000 Hz
F37P        0.000 Hz
F38P        0.000 Hz
F39P        0.000 Hz
F40P        0.000 Hz
F41P        0.000 Hz
F42P        0.000 Hz
F43P        0.000 Hz
F44P        0.000 Hz
F45P        0.000 Hz
F46P        0.000 Hz
F47P        0.000 Hz
F48P        0.000 Hz
F49P        0.000 Hz
F50P        0.000 Hz
F51P        0.000 Hz
F52P        0.000 Hz
F53P        0.000 Hz
F54P        0.000 Hz
F55P        0.000 Hz
F56P        0.000 Hz
F57P        0.000 Hz
F58P        0.000 Hz
F59P        0.000 Hz
F60P        0.000 Hz
F61P        0.000 Hz
F62P        0.000 Hz
F63P        0.000 Hz
F64P        0.000 Hz
F65P        0.000 Hz
F66P        0.000 Hz
F67P        0.000 Hz
F68P        0.000 Hz
F69P        0.000 Hz
F70P        0.000 Hz
F71P        0.000 Hz
F72P        0.000 Hz
F73P        0.000 Hz
F74P        0.000 Hz
F75P        0.000 Hz
F76P        0.000 Hz
F77P        0.000 Hz
F78P        0.000 Hz
F79P        0.000 Hz
F80P        0.000 Hz
F81P        0.000 Hz
F82P        0.000 Hz
F83P        0.000 Hz
F84P        0.000 Hz
F85P        0.000 Hz
F86P        0.000 Hz
F87P        0.000 Hz
F88P        0.000 Hz
F89P        0.000 Hz
F90P        0.000 Hz
F91P        0.000 Hz
F92P        0.000 Hz
F93P        0.000 Hz
F94P        0.000 Hz
F95P        0.000 Hz
F96P        0.000 Hz
F97P        0.000 Hz
F98P        0.000 Hz
F99P        0.000 Hz
F100P       0.000 Hz
=====
  
```

¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER: mckee
 NAME: MOX223_bchar
 EXPRO: 1
 PROCNO: 1

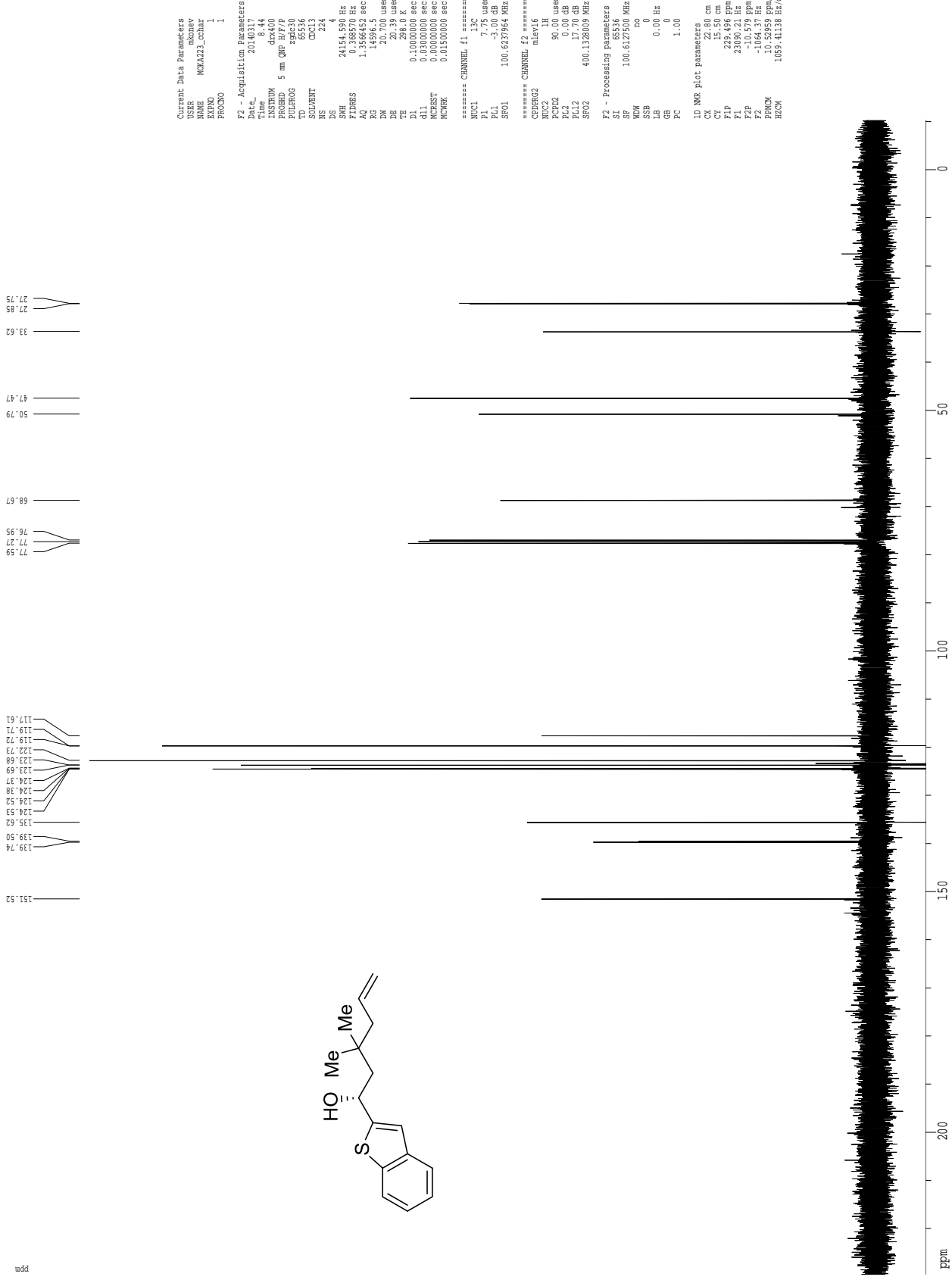
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20101017
 Time_: 8.41
 INSTRUM: dnx400
 PROBHD: 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.1000000 Hz
 AQ: 1.9999700 sec
 RG: 114
 DM: 78.000 usec
 DE: 4.50 usec
 TE: 298.0 K
 T1: 0.10000000 sec
 MCHST: 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE: 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 1H
 P1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 32768
 SF: 400.130175 MHz
 WDW: no
 SSB: 0
 LB: 0.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 2.00

ID NMR Flat parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CY: 15.00 cm
 CZ: 10.00 cm
 FL1: 860.17 Hz
 FL2: 0.00 Hz
 F2: 0.00 Hz
 PPMX: 0.38474 Hz/cm
 HZCM: 157.94606 Hz/cm

¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

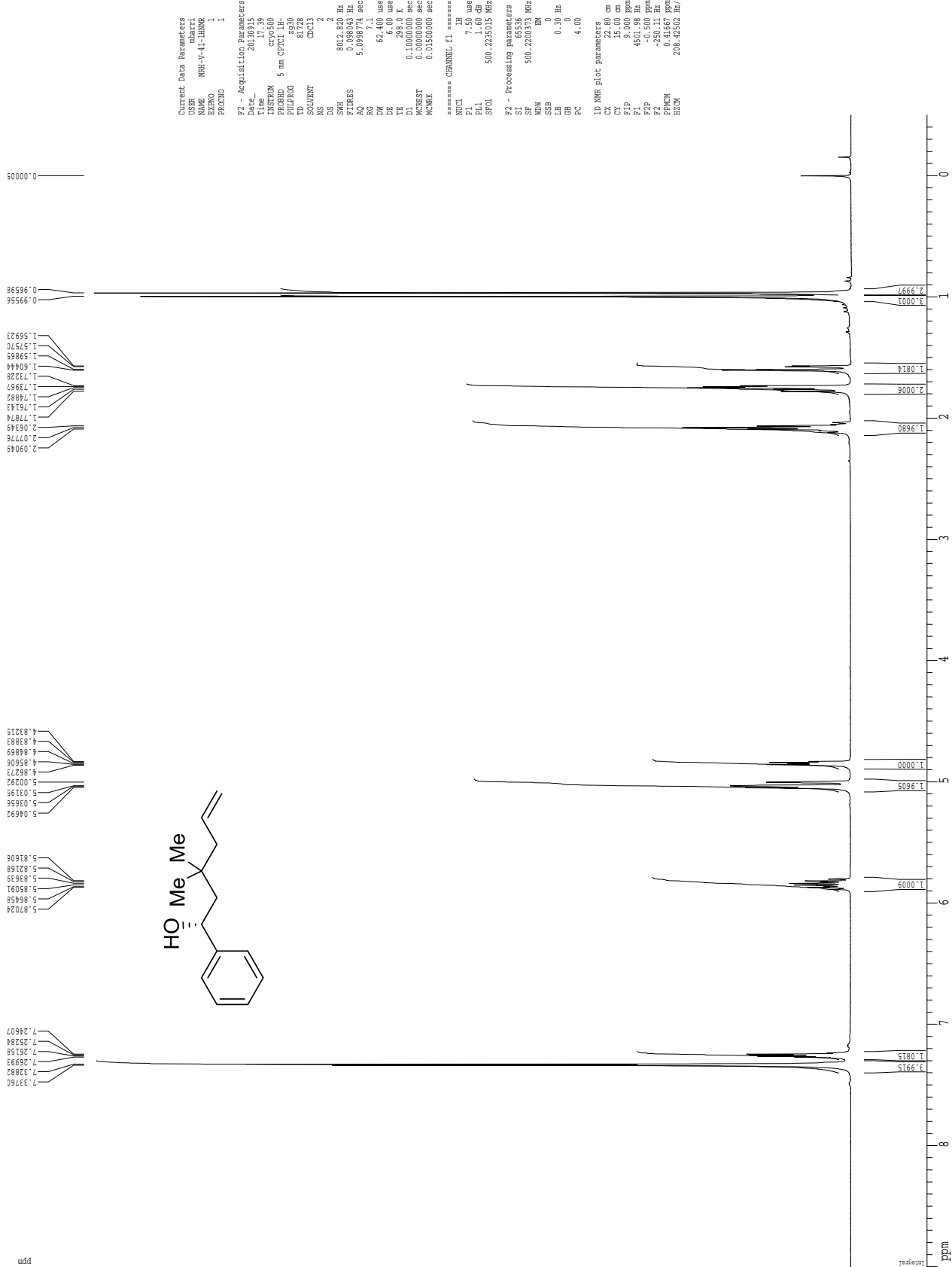
Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MGA223_cshar
EXFNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_    20081117
Time     8.44
INSTRUM  dxt400
PROBHD   5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS        224
DS        4
SWH       24154.590 Hz
FIDRES   0.368570 Hz
AQ        1.358452 sec
RG        199.10
DM        20.700 usec
DE        20.38 usec
TE        298.0 K
D1        0.10000000 sec
d11       0.02000000 sec
d12       0.02000000 sec
d13       0.02000000 sec
d14       0.02000000 sec
d15       0.02000000 sec
d16       0.02000000 sec
d17       0.02000000 sec
d18       0.02000000 sec
d19       0.02000000 sec
d20       0.02000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13C
P1        1.30
PL        0.00 dB
PC        7.75 usec
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
SFO1      100.6237964 MHz
===== CHANNEL f3 =====
CPDPRG2  mlev16
NUC2      1H
P2        0.00 usec
PL2       0.00 dB
PC2       0.00 usec
===== CHANNEL f4 =====
SFO4      400.1326009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI        32768
SF        100.6237964 MHz
WDW       EM
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX        22.80 cm
CY        15.50 cm
F1P       229.498 ppm
F2P       230.000 Hz
F3P       100.6237964 Hz
F4P       -1064.37 Hz
FIDRES    0.368570 Hz
FPMAX    10.52959 ppm/cm
HZCMX    1055.41138 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbarzi
 NAME MBH-14-1HNMR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

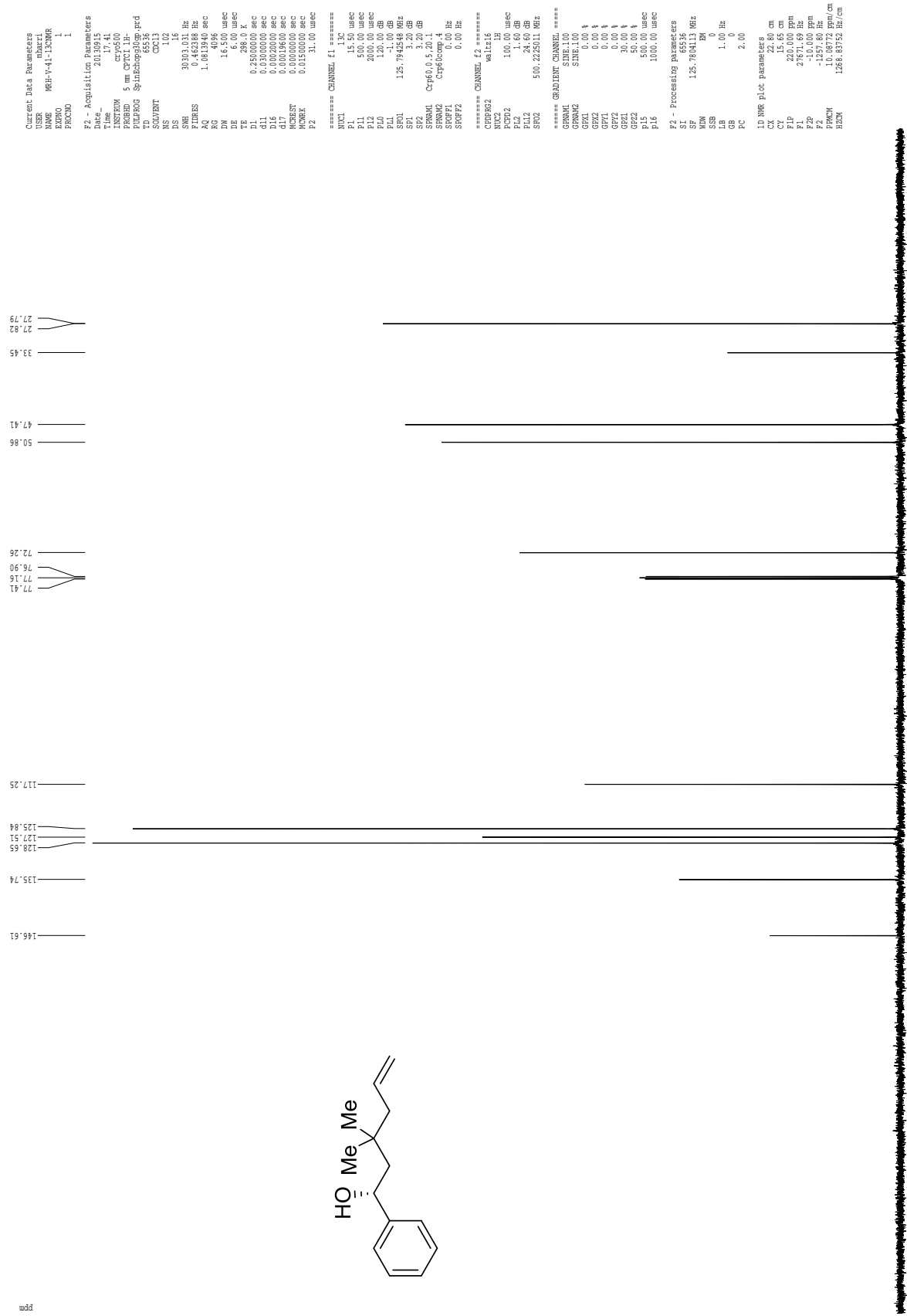
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20130115
 Time 17:39
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 2
 DS 2
 SH 8012.822 Hz
 F1RES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0988774 sec
 RG 7.1
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 28.00 usec
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

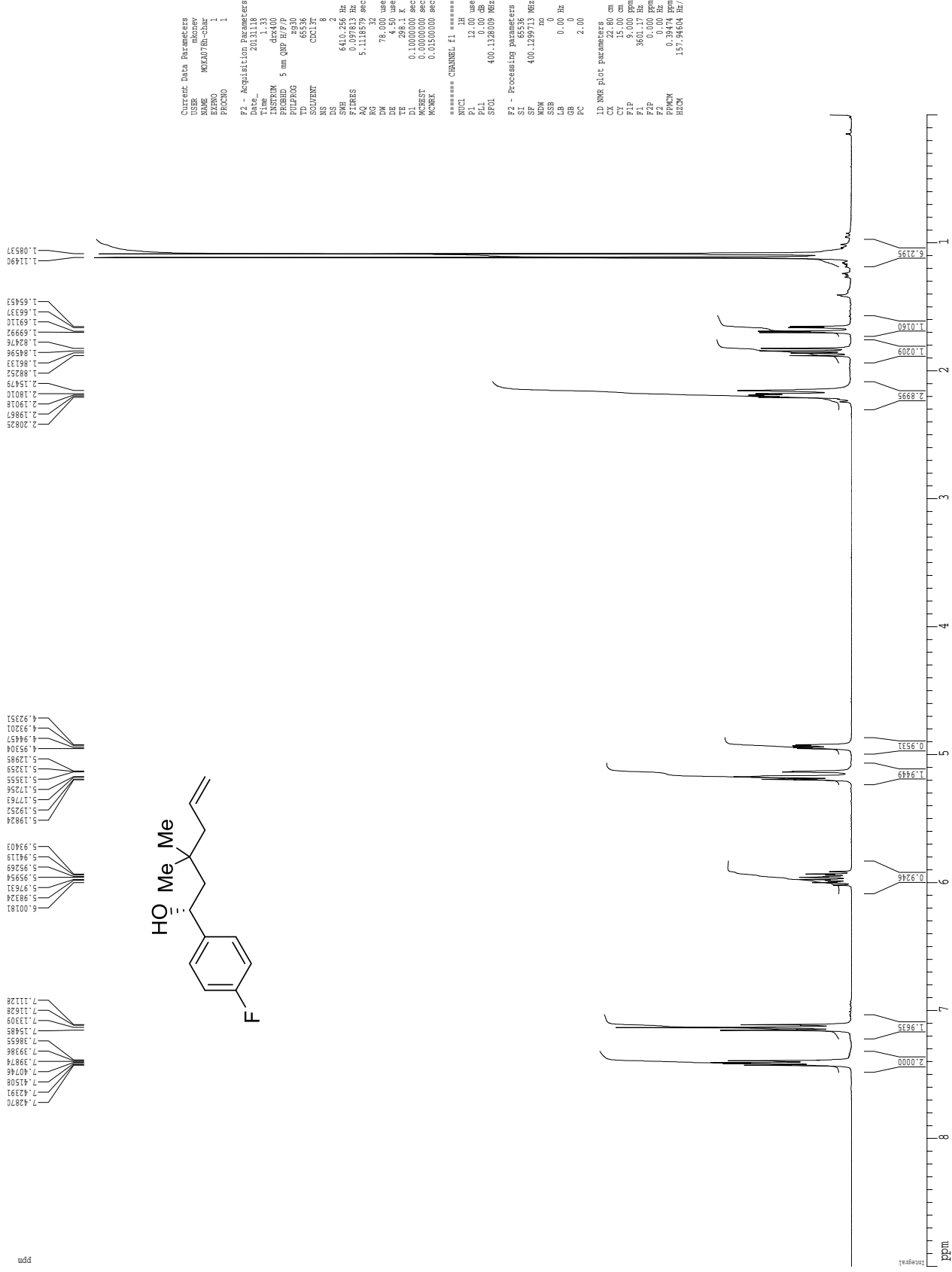
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200373 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 FID 1.0000000
 F1P 9.0000000 cm
 F1 450.98 Hz
 F2P -0.5000000 ppm
 F2 -0.52 Hz
 FWHM 0.14667 Hz/cm
 HZCN 208.42502 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



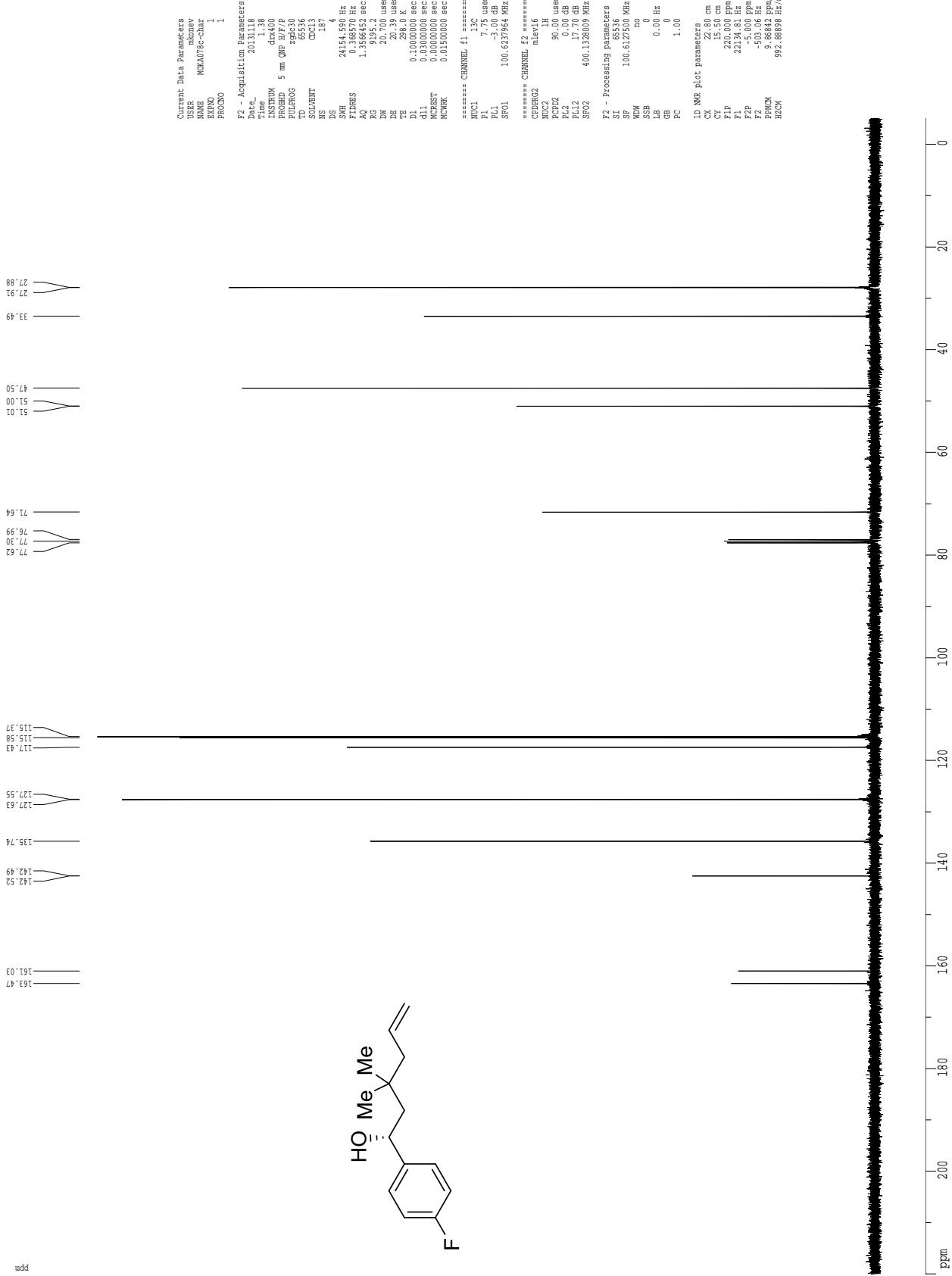
1H spectrum



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          MOX20786-char
NAME          Mosner
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Data_         2013118
Time_         1.33
INSTRUM       dxz400
PROBHD        5 mm QNP H/P
PULPROG       zgpg
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            8
DS            2
SWH           640.256 Hz
FIDRES        0.097579 Hz
AQ            5.1118579 sec
RG            32
DM            78.000 usec
DE            4.50 usec
TE            298.1 K
T2          0.11000000 sec
MCHRES        0.00000000 sec
MCRES        0.01500000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            12.00 usec
PL1           0.00 dB
SFO1          400.1328009 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF            400.129713 MHz
WDW           NO
SSB           0
LB            0.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            2.00
ID NMR Plot parameters
CX            22.80 cm
CY            15.00 cm
CZ            10.00 cm
FLIP          90.00 Hz
F2P           0.000 ppm
F2            0.00 Hz
PPMCK         0.38474 ppm/cm
BEZCK         157.94604 Hz/cm
  
```


13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MGA2078-char
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

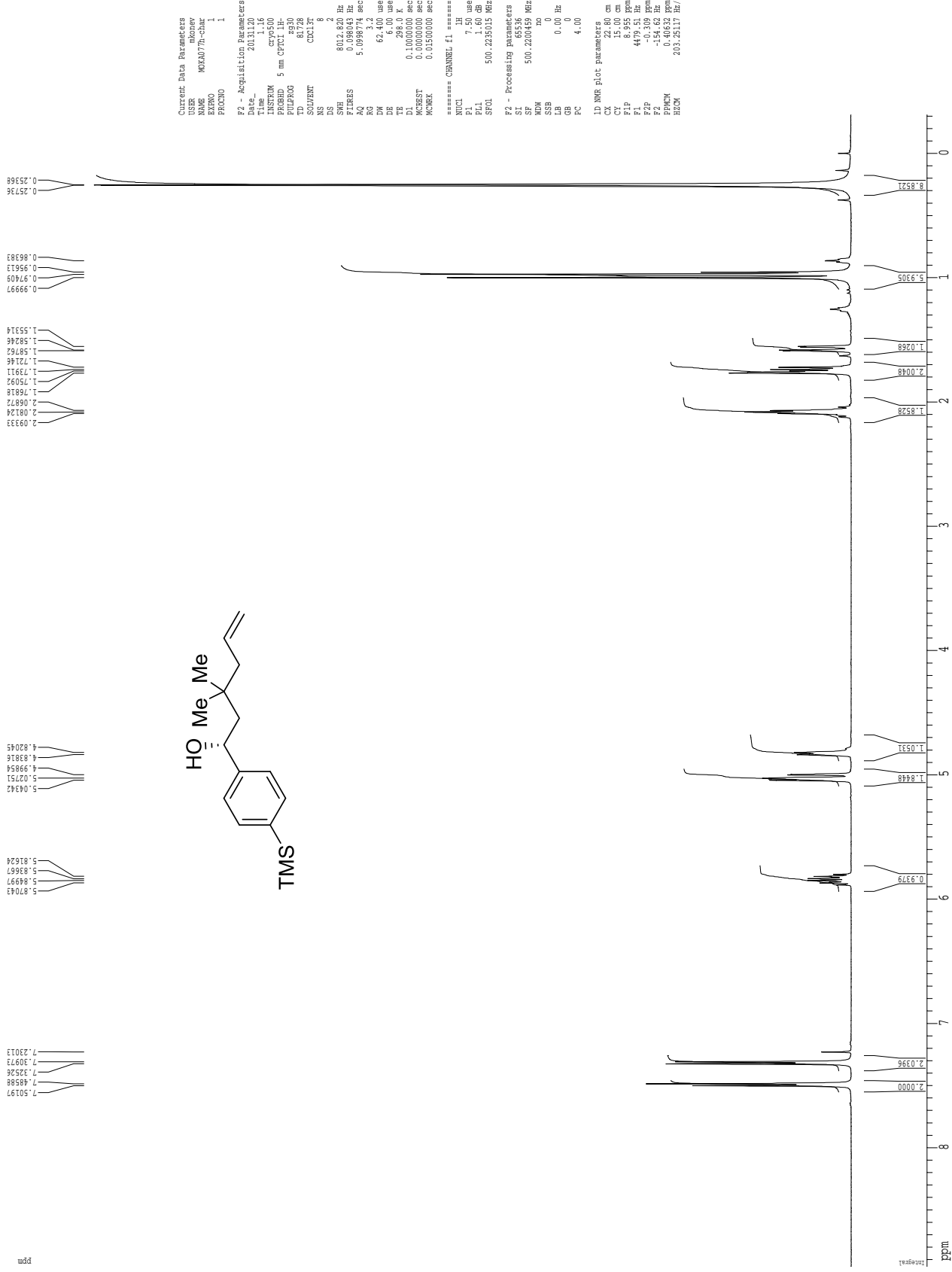
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_     20031118
Time      1.38
INSTRUM   drz400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         187
DS         4
SWH        24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     0.368570 Hz
AQ         1.398452 sec
RG         327.50
DM         20.700 usec
DE         20.38 usec
TE         298.4 K
D1         0.1000000 sec
d11        0.0200000 sec
d12        0.0200000 sec
d13        0.0200000 sec
d14        0.0200000 sec
d15        0.0200000 sec
d16        0.0200000 sec
d17        0.0200000 sec
d18        0.0200000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         7.75 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2   mlev16
NUC2       1H
P2         8.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PL12       17.70 dB
SFO2       400.1328019 MHz

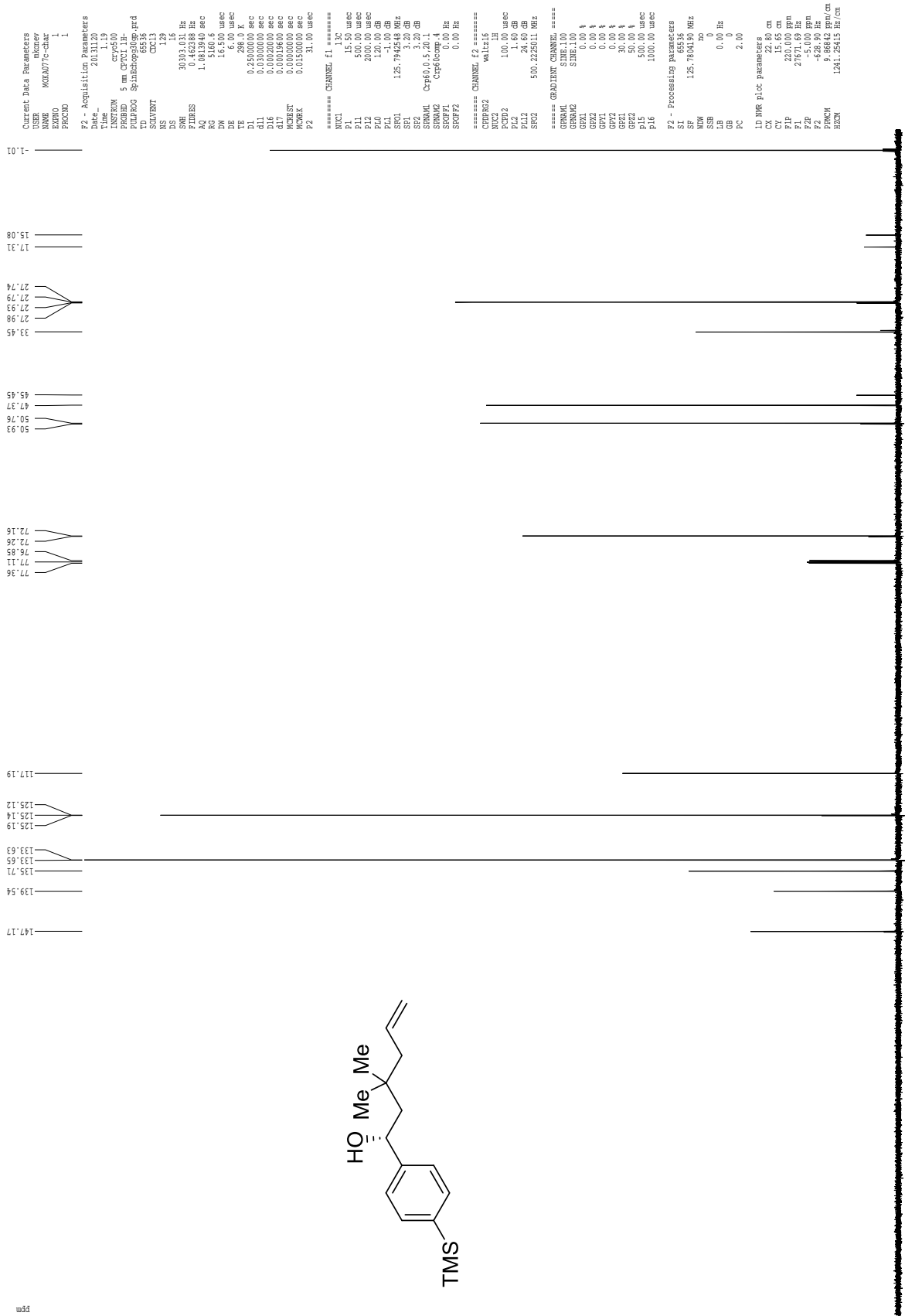
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         100.6125000 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.50 cm
F1P        220.000 ppm
F2P        221.800 Hz
F3P        15.000 Hz
F4P        -503.000 Hz
FPMAX      9.86844 ppm/cm
FPMIN      992.88898 Hz/cm
  
```

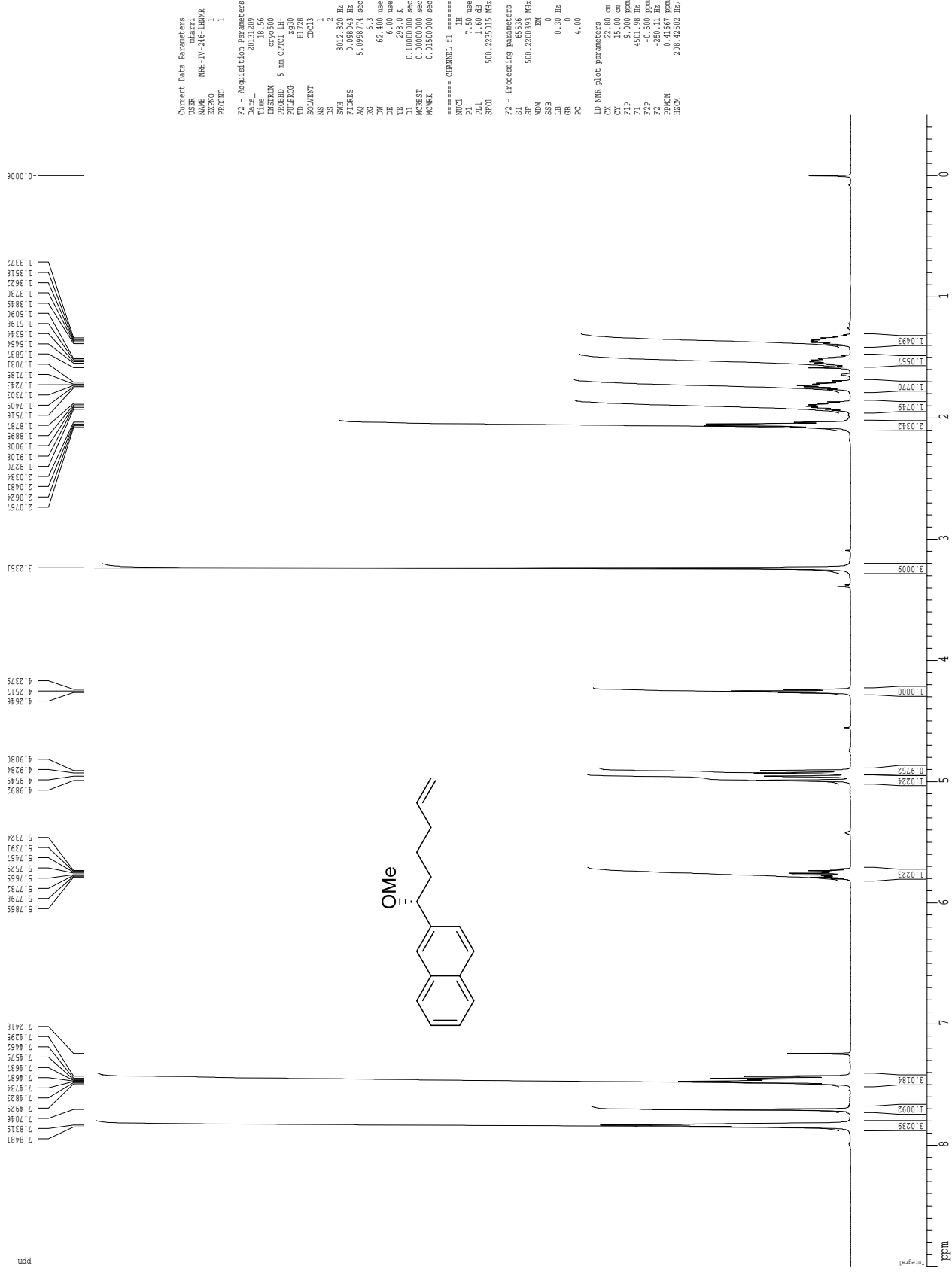
¹H spectrum



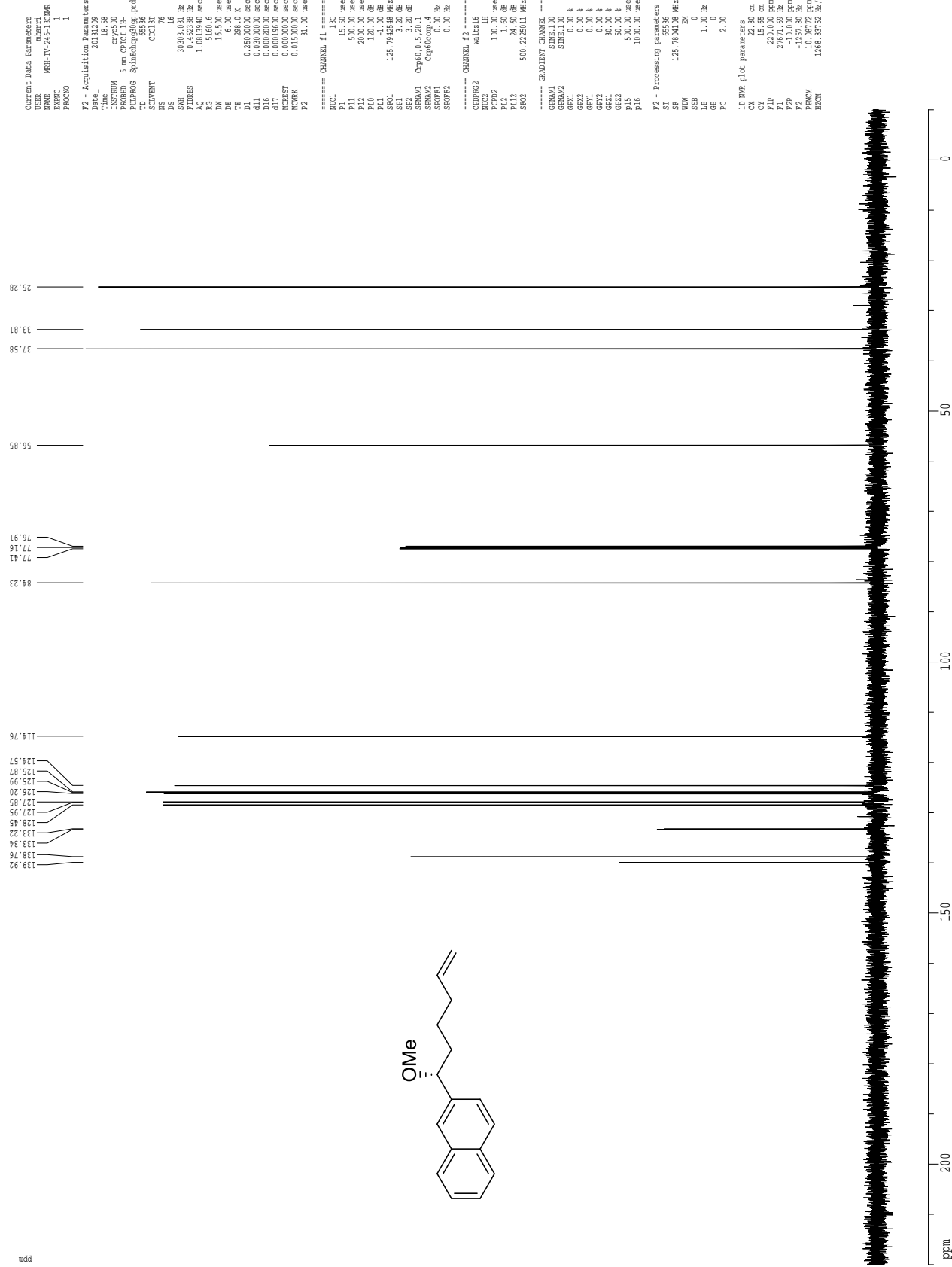
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



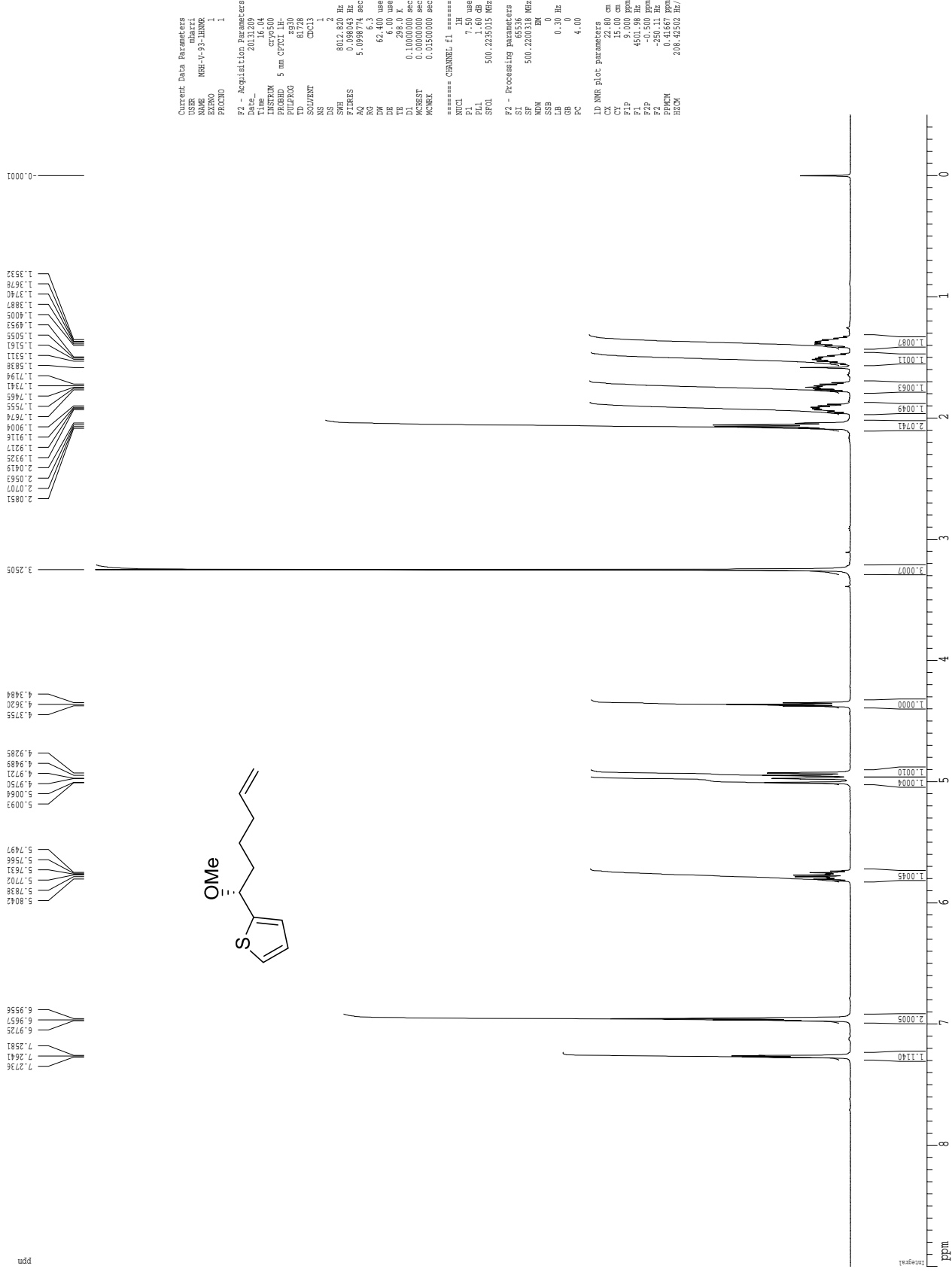
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

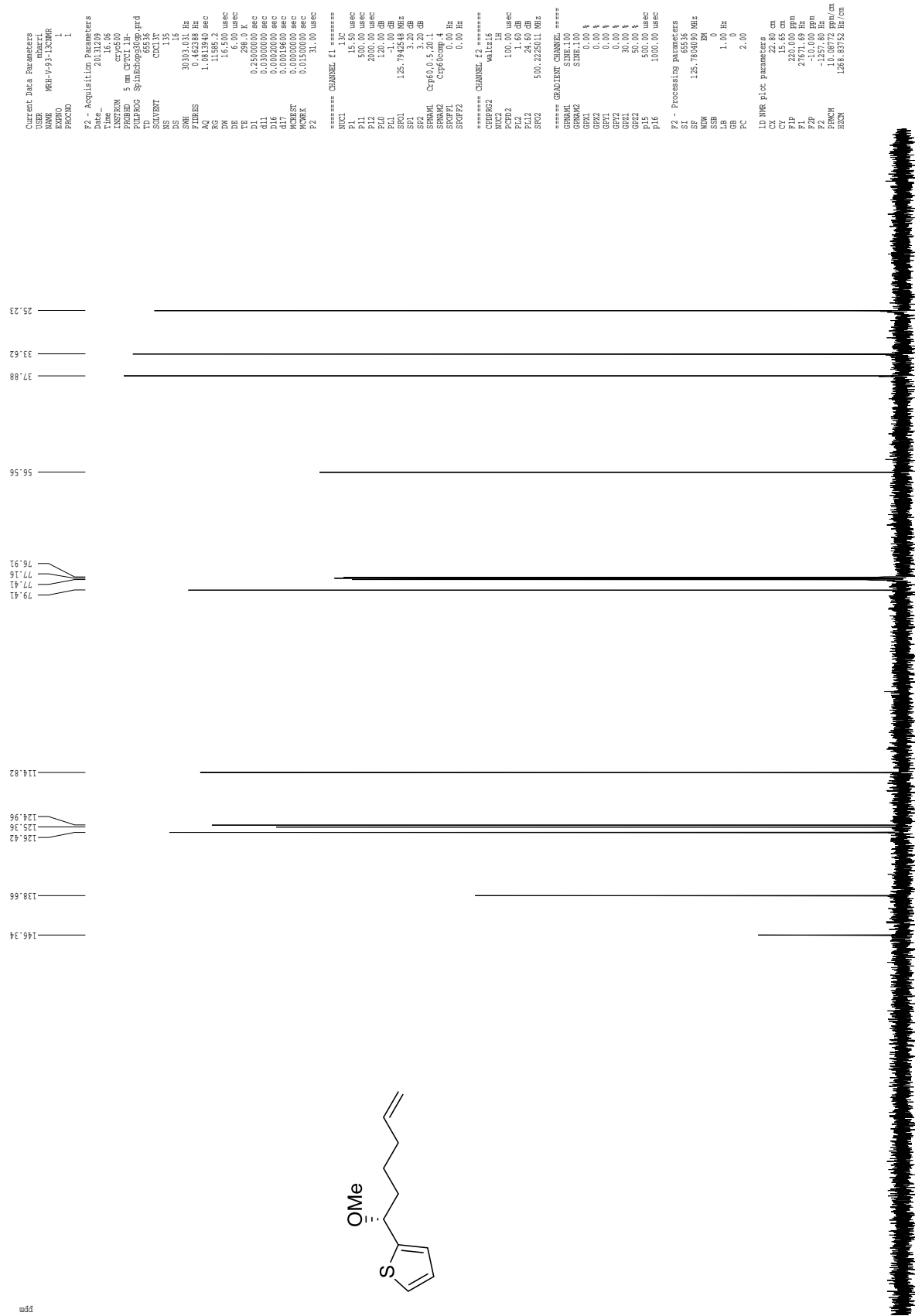


1H spectrum

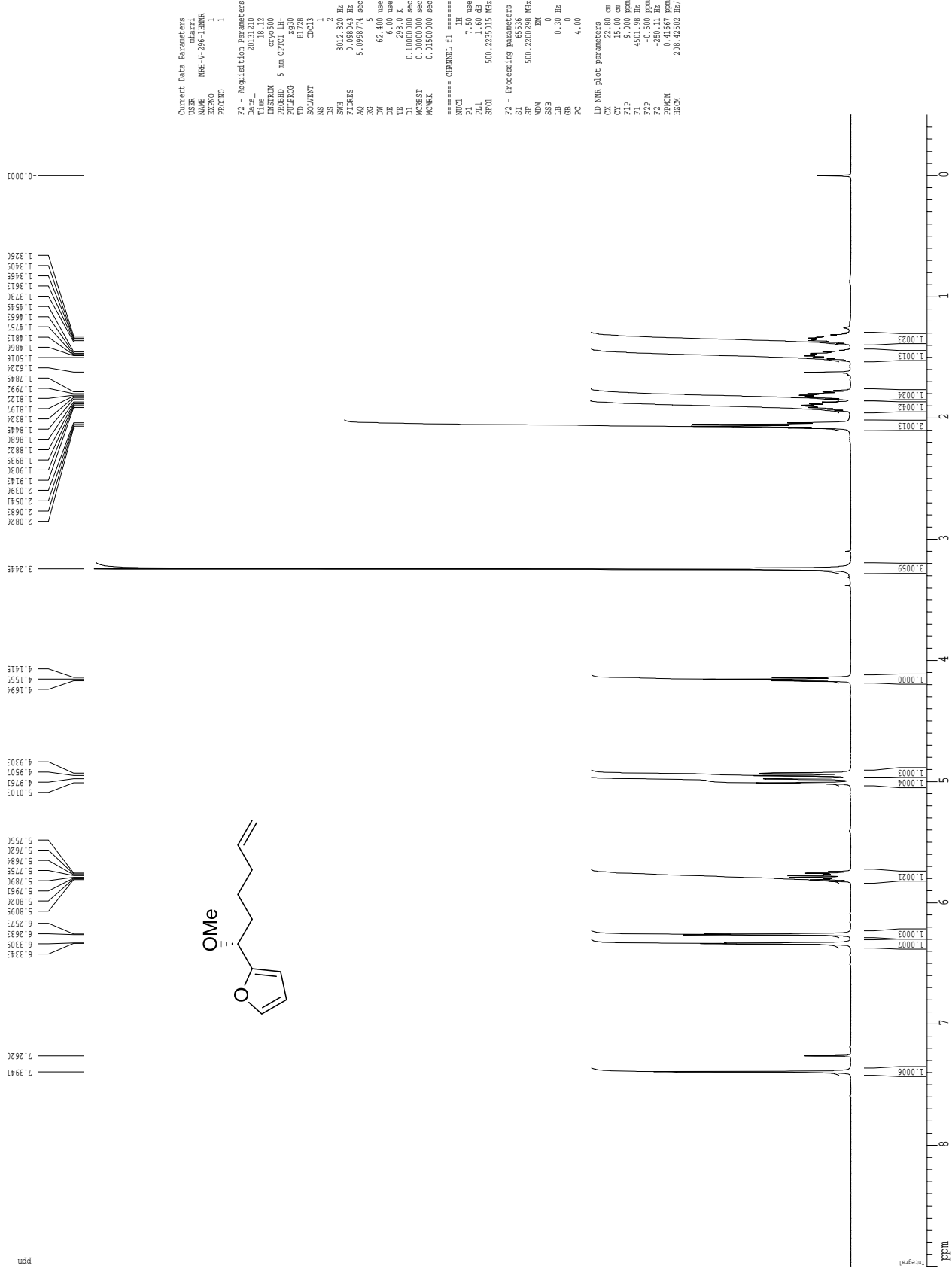


Current Data Parameters
 USER mbarri
 NAME MBH-1-93-1HNMR
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20131209
 Time 16.04
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPYCL1630
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 2
 SWH 800.2827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 FTRES 5.0988774 sec
 AQ 6.3
 RG 62.400 usec
 DW 8.00 usec
 DE 28.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 DI 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWREX 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200318 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 GB 0.3 Hz
 CB 4.00
 PC 4.00
 LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 11.00 cm
 F1 9.000 gpm
 F2 450.050 gpm
 F3 450.050 gpm
 F4 -0.500 gpm
 F5 -0.500 gpm
 F6 0.1667 Hz/cm
 F7 0.1667 Hz/cm
 F8 208.4500 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbarri
 NAME MBH-V-286-11NMR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

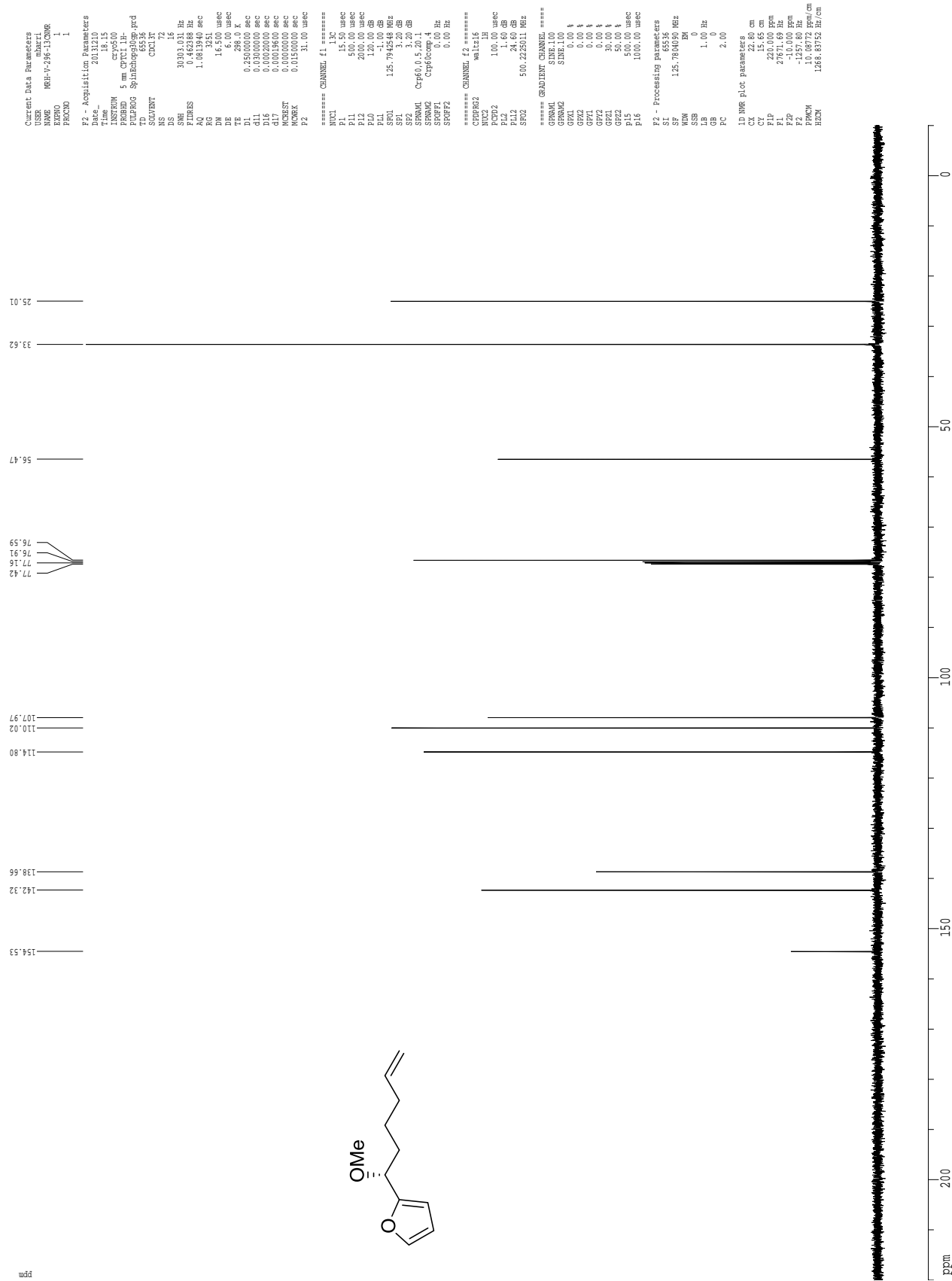
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20131210
 Time 18.12
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 2
 SWH 8032.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0988774 sec
 RG 5
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 28.00
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200298 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 11.40 cm
 F1 9.000 ppm
 F2 450.98 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -2.52 Hz
 GAM 0.14667 ppm/cm
 HSCN 208.45202 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



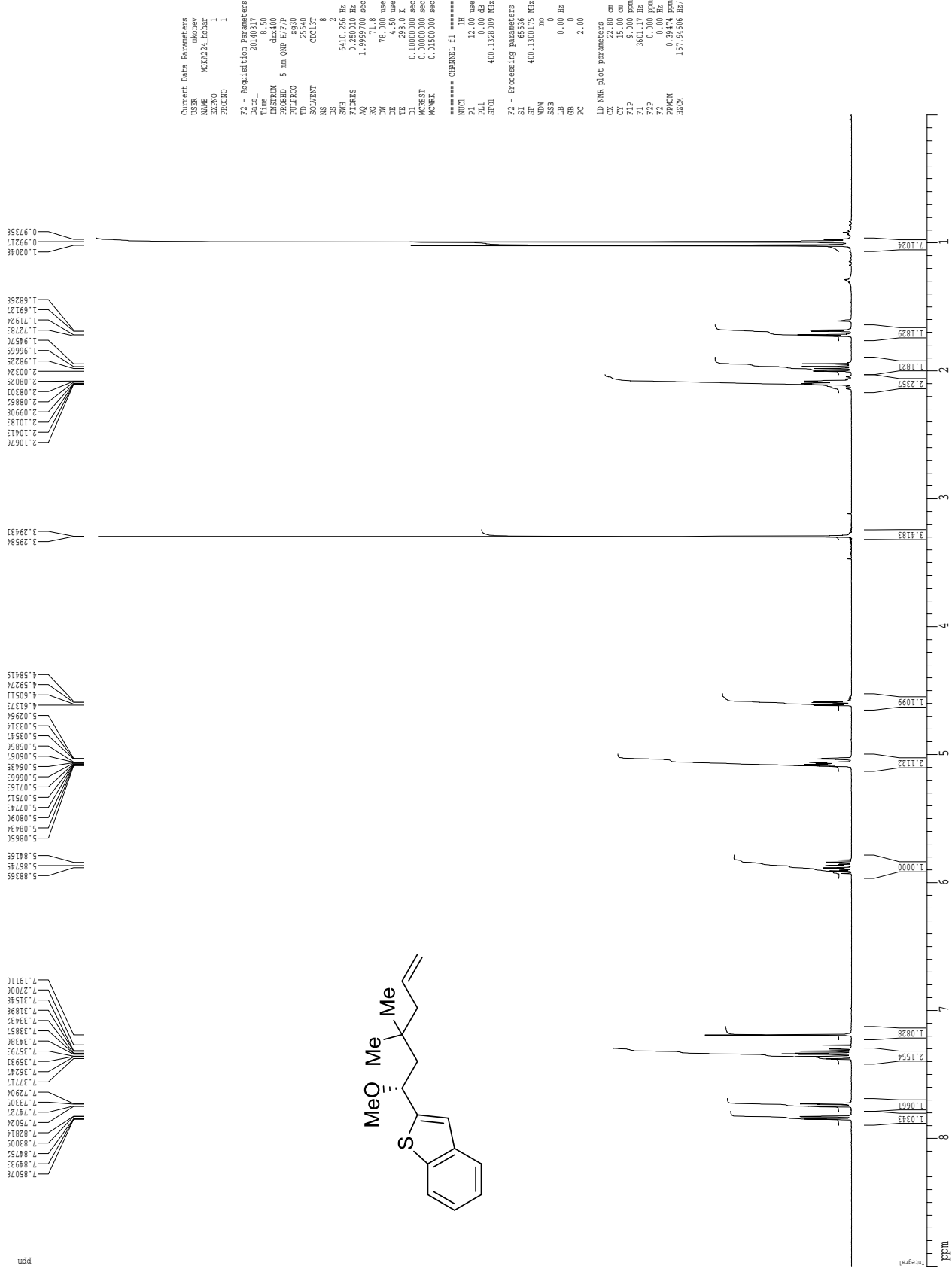
```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mbarcl
NAME          MBH-V-246-13CMR6
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20131210
Time          18.15
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            72
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES        0.462388 Hz
AQ            1.081390 sec
RG            655.36
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            16.00 Hz
GB            0
TE            298.0 K
D1            0.2500000 sec
d11           0.0000000 sec
d12           0.0000000 sec
d13           0.0000000 sec
d14           0.0000000 sec
d15           0.0000000 sec
d16           0.0000000 sec
d17           0.0000000 sec
d18           0.0000000 sec
d19           0.0000000 sec
d20           0.0000000 sec
d21           0.0000000 sec
d22           0.0000000 sec
d23           0.0000000 sec
d24           0.0000000 sec
d25           0.0000000 sec
d26           0.0000000 sec
d27           0.0000000 sec
d28           0.0000000 sec
d29           0.0000000 sec
d30           0.0000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            15.50 usec
PL1           0.00 dB
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL10          120.00 dB
PL11          -1.00 dB
SFO1          125.7945286 MHz
SP1           3.20 dB
SP2           3.20 dB
SPRAMEL       Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SPRAMEZ       Cnp60comp.4
SFO2          125.7614500 MHz
SP2F2         0.00 Hz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2       waltz16
NUC2          13C
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL10          120.00 dB
SFO2          500.2250111 MHz
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRAPML        SINE.100
GRAPMZ        SINE.100
GFL1          0.00 V
GFL2          0.00 V
GFL3          0.00 V
GFL4          0.00 V
GFL5          0.00 V
GFL6          0.00 V
GFL7          0.00 V
GFL8          0.00 V
GFL9          0.00 V
GFL10         0.00 V
GFL11         0.00 V
GFL12         0.00 V
GFL13         0.00 V
GFL14         0.00 V
GFL15         0.00 V
GFL16         0.00 V
===== Processing parameters =====
SI            32768
SF            125.7844500 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0
LB            1.00 Hz
PC            2.00

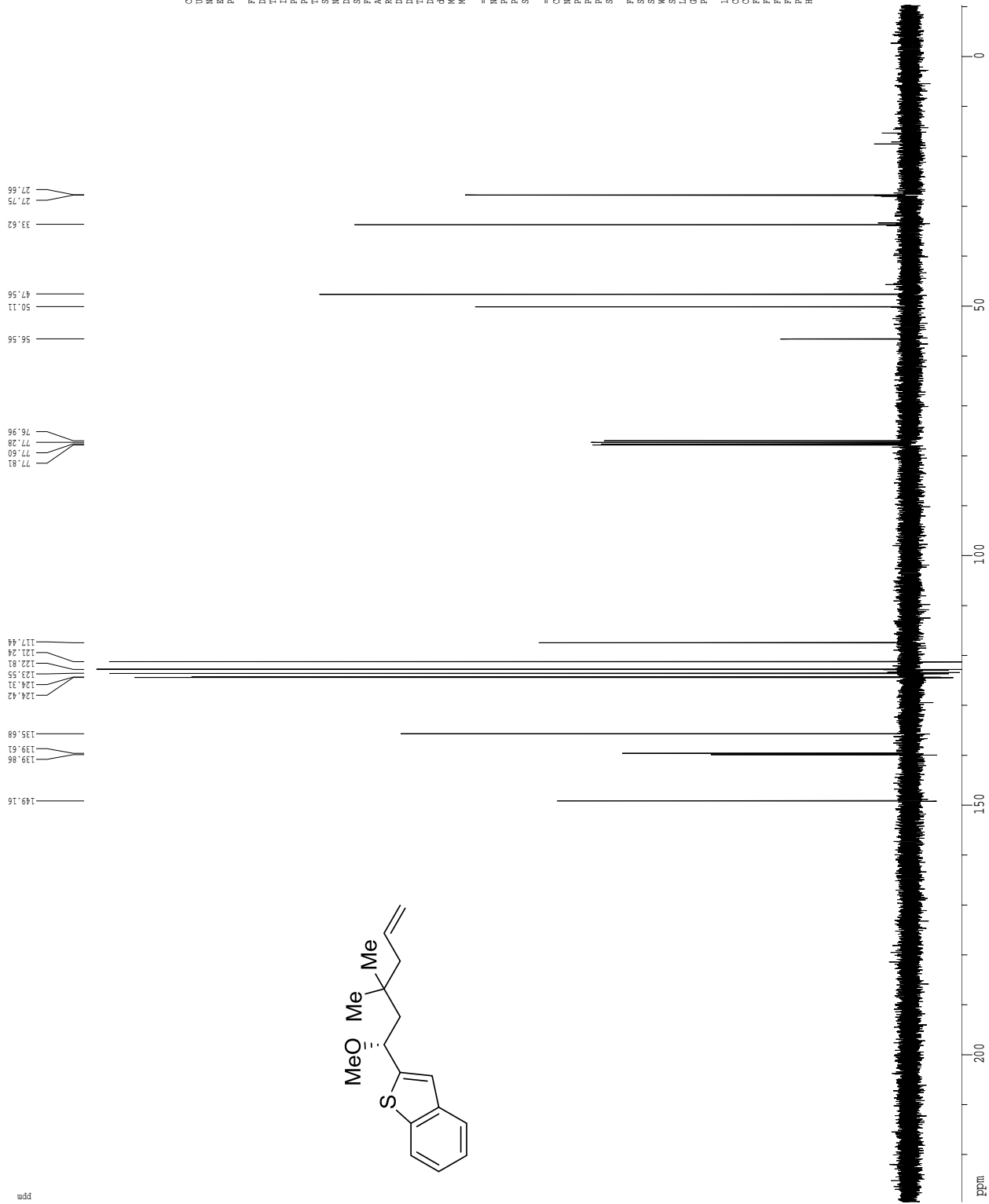
LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ           65.00 cm
YZ           65.00 cm
FIDRES        220.000 ppm
F1           27671.69 Hz
F2           -10.000 ppm
F3           10.000 ppm
F4           10.000 ppm/cm
F5           10.000 ppm/cm
F6           10.000 ppm/cm
F7           1258.83752 Hz/cm
  
```

¹H spectrum



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          :
NAME          : MGA224_cshar
EXFNO        : 1
PROCNO       : 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_         : 20040311
Time         : 8.54
INSTRUM      : dxt400
PROBHD       : 5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG      : zgpg30
TD           : 65536
SOLVENT      : CDCl3
NS           : 256
DS           : 4
SWH          : 24154.590 Hz
FIDRES      : 0.368570 Hz
AQ          : 1.598452 sec
RG          : 327.68
DM          : 20.700 usec
DE          : 20.38 usec
TE          : 298.0 K
D1          : 0.10000000 sec
d11         : 0.02000000 sec
DELTA       : 0.02000000 sec
ACQSTAT      :
MCWDE       : 0.01500000 sec

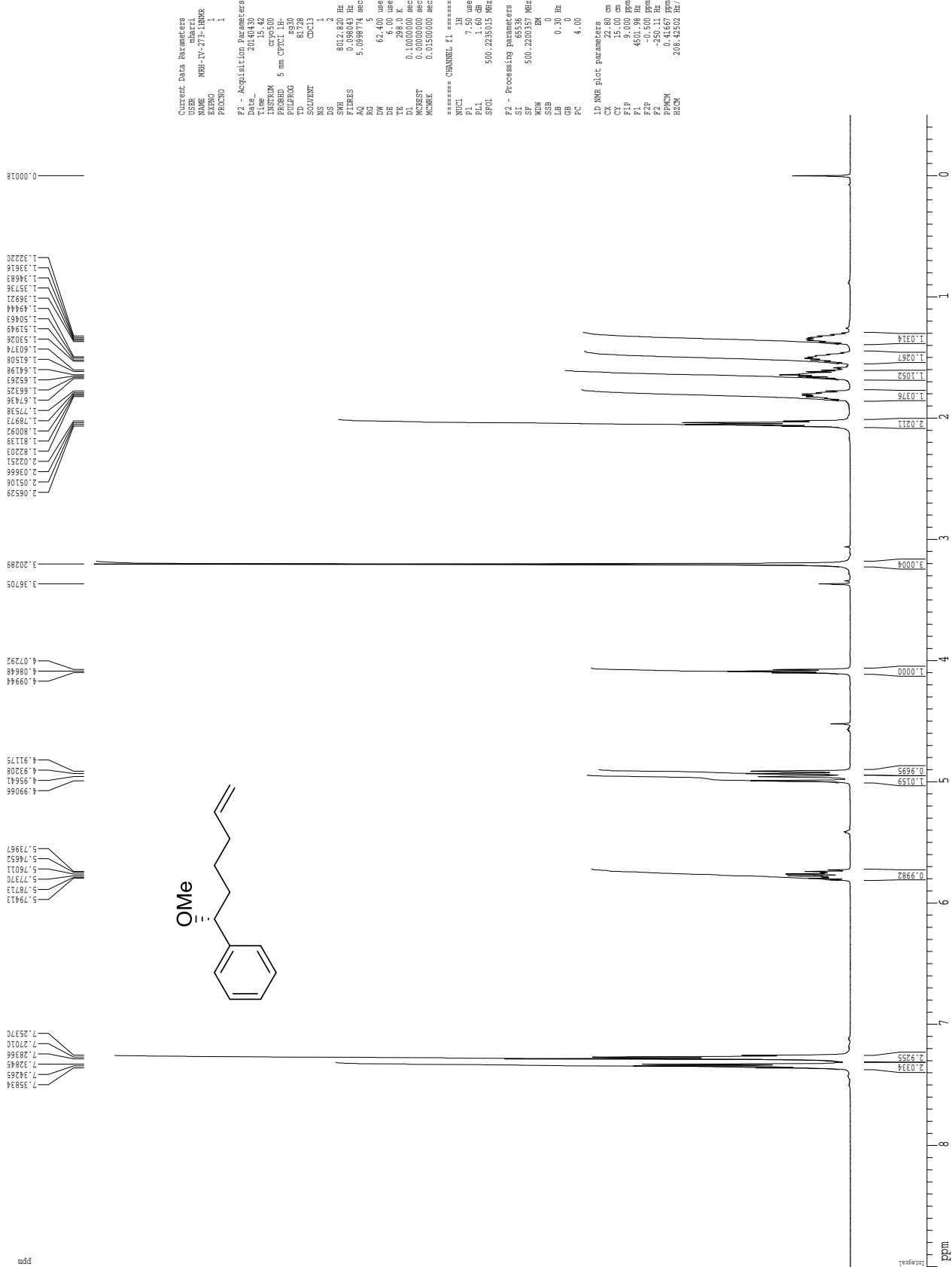
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1         : 13C
P1          : 7.75 usec
PL1         : -2.00 dB
SFO1        : 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2     : mlev16
NUC2         : 1H
P2          : 8.00 usec
PL2         : 0.00 dB
PL12        : 17.70 dB
SFO2        : 400.1328009 MHz

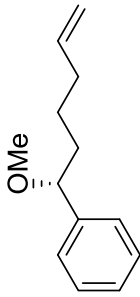
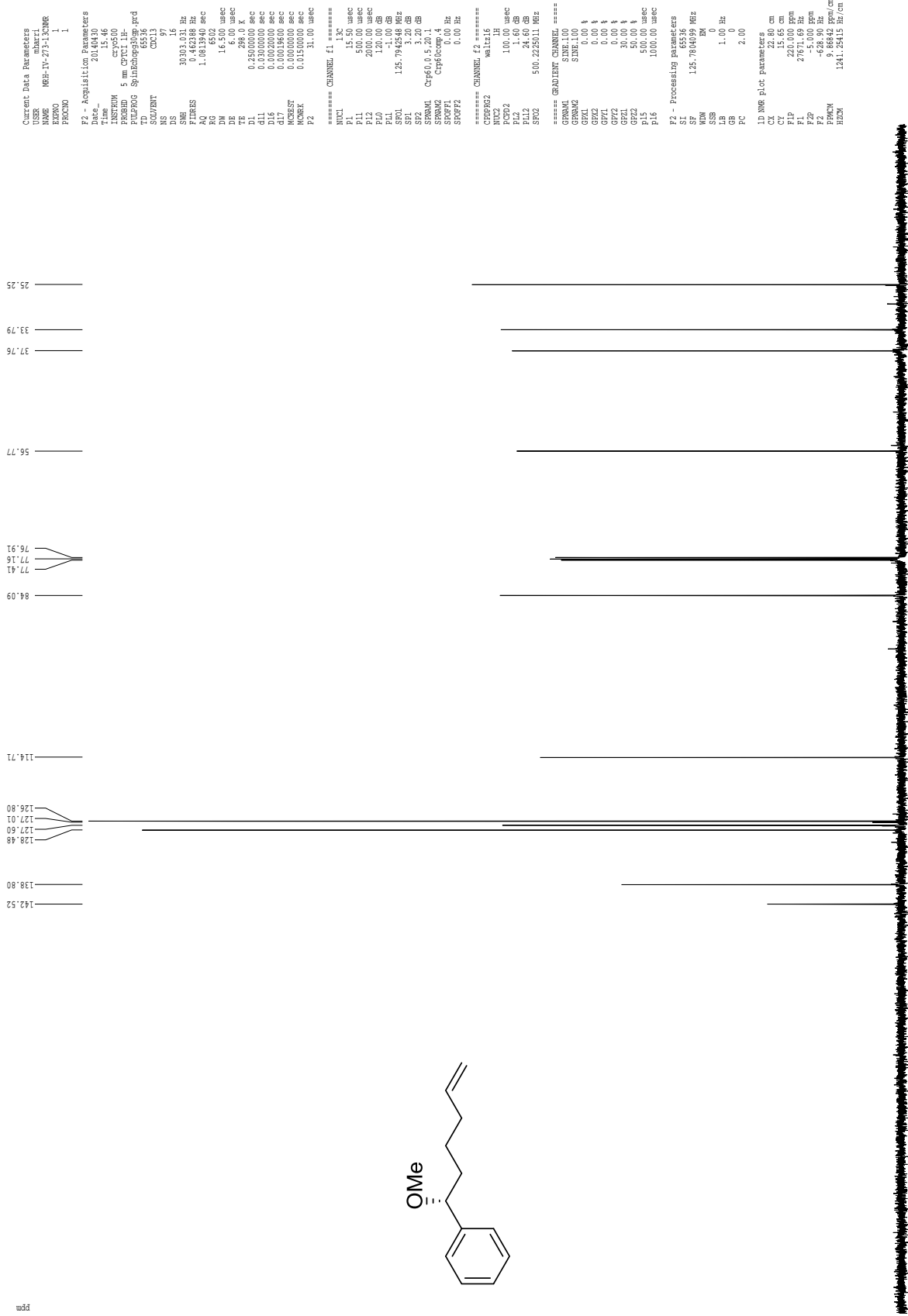
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI          : 32768
SF          : 100.6237964 MHz
WDW         : EM
SSB         : 0
LB          : 0.00 Hz
GB          : 0
PC          : 1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
CX          : 22.80 cm
CY          : 15.50 cm
F1P        : 229.498 ppm
F2P        : 230.000 Hz
F3P        : 100.6237964 Hz
F4P        : -1064.37 Hz
FPMOVM     : 10.52959 ppm/cm
HZOOM      : 1055.41138 Hz/cm
    
```

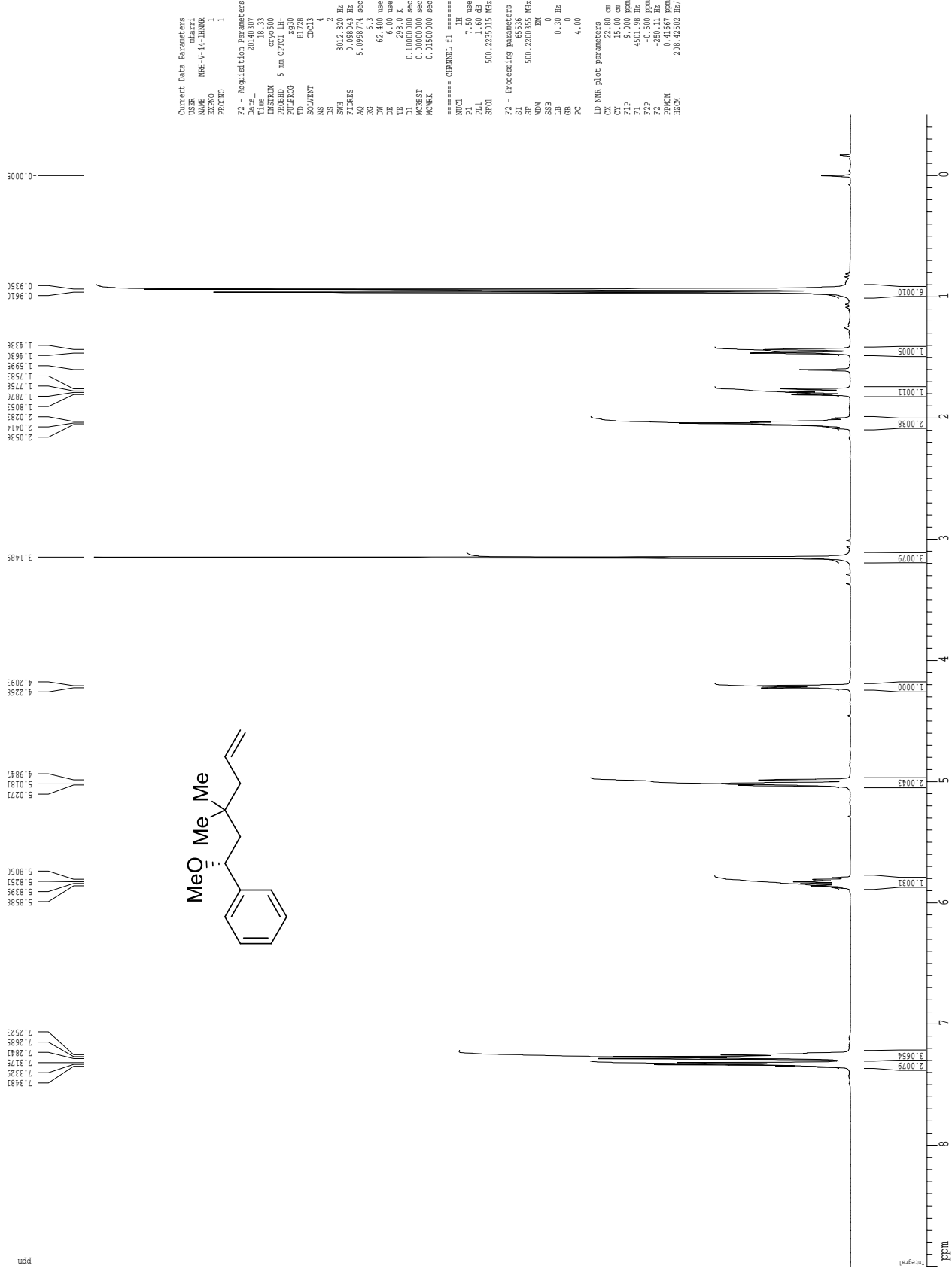
1H spectrum



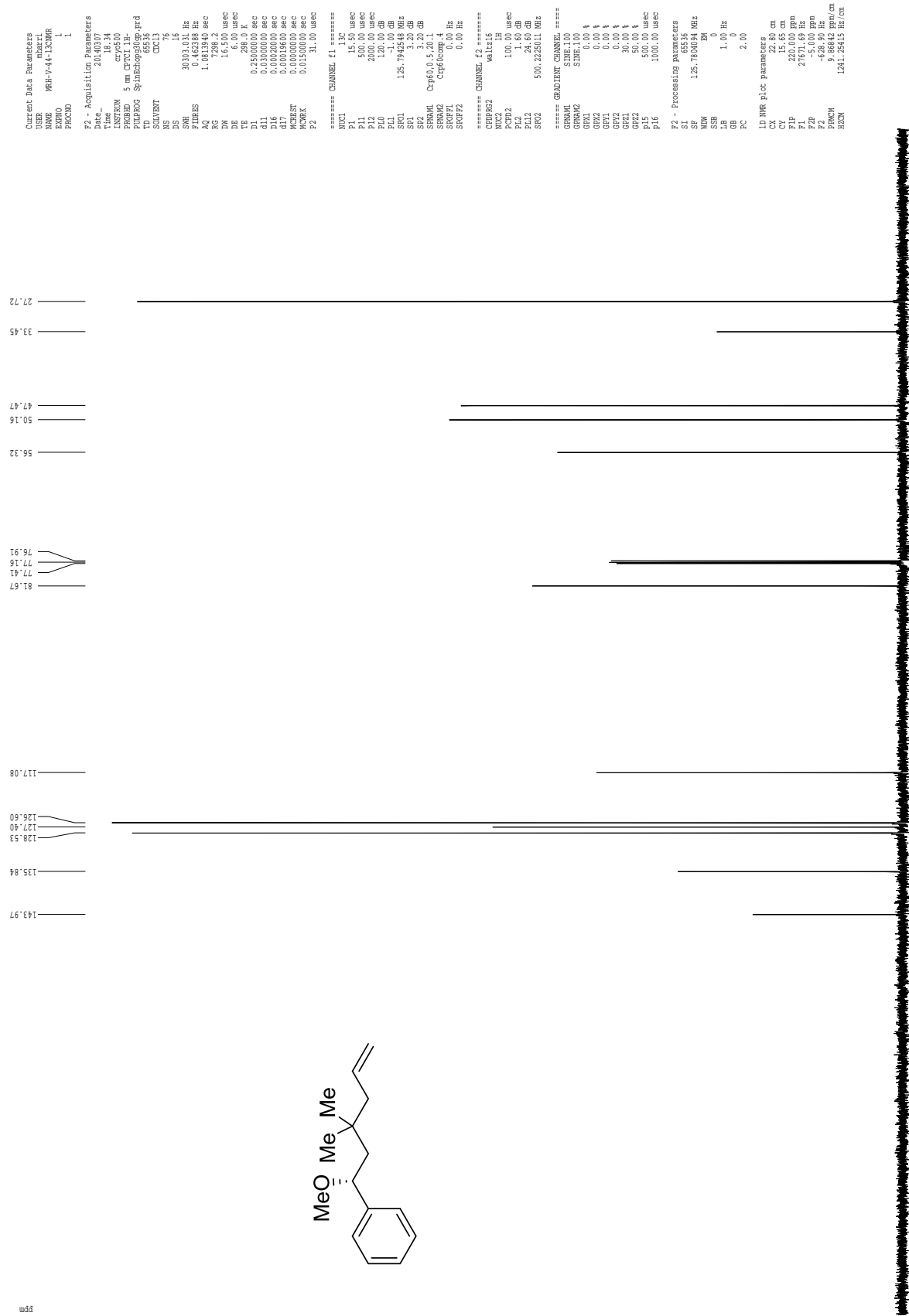
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



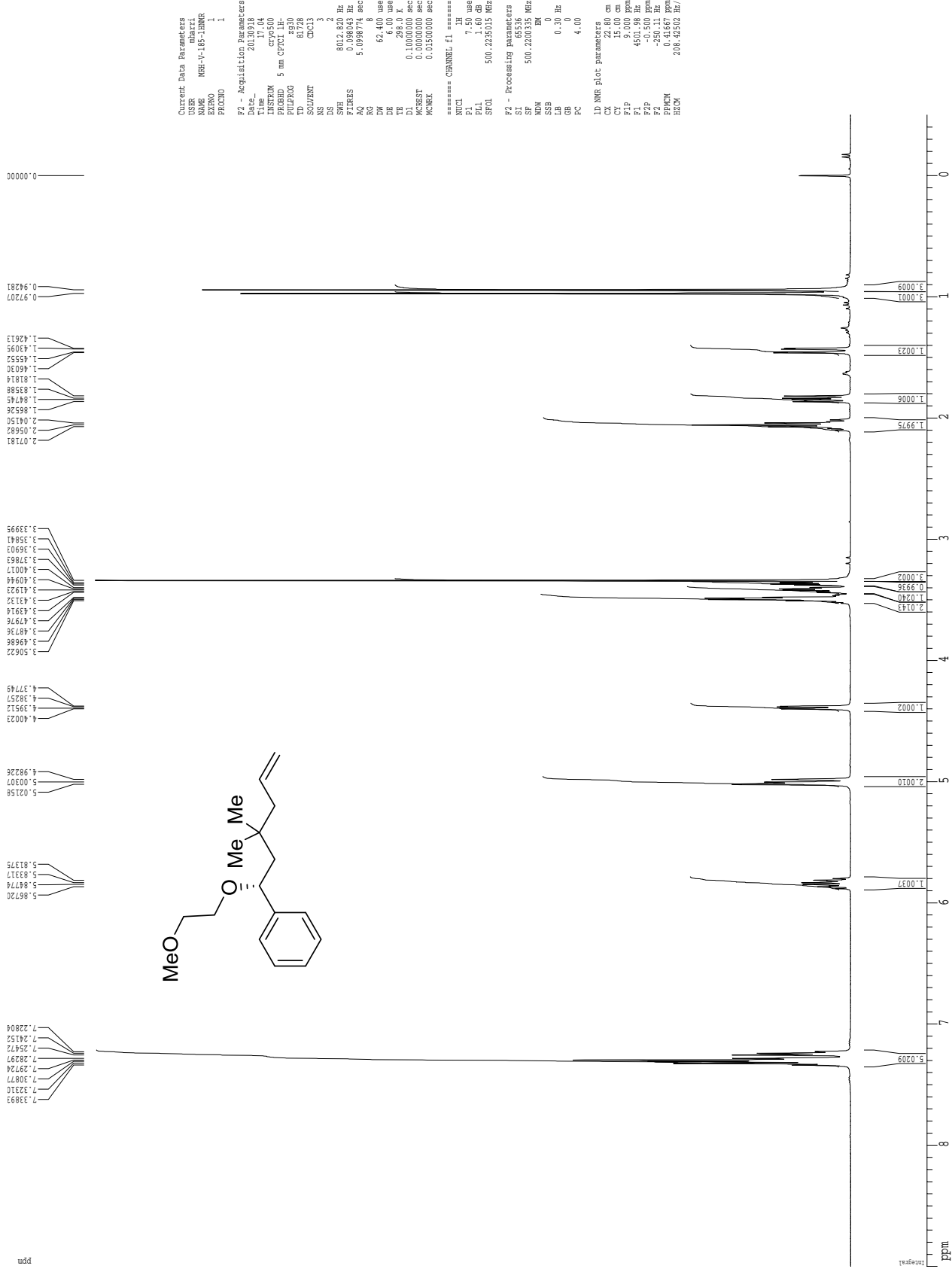
1H spectrum



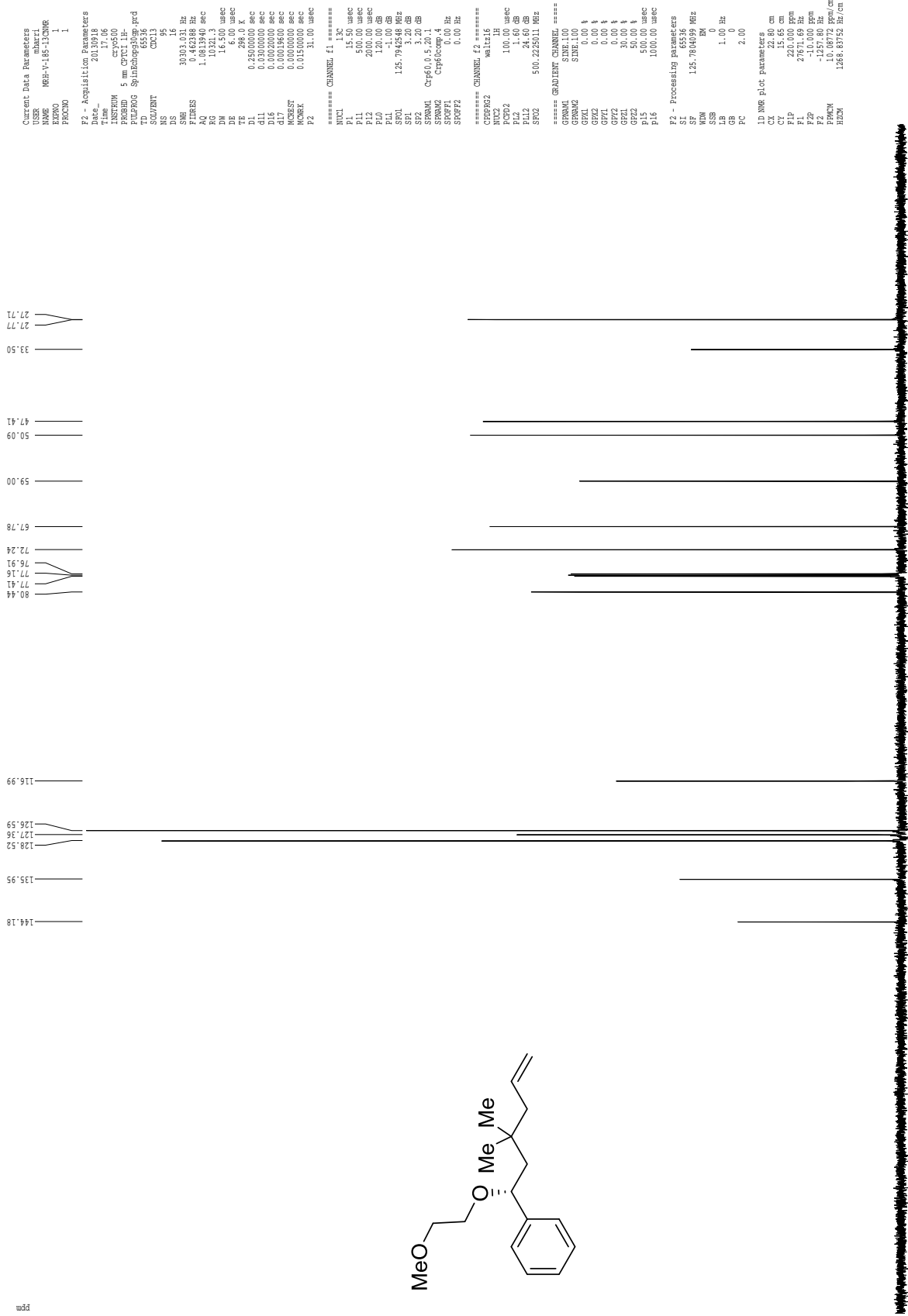
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



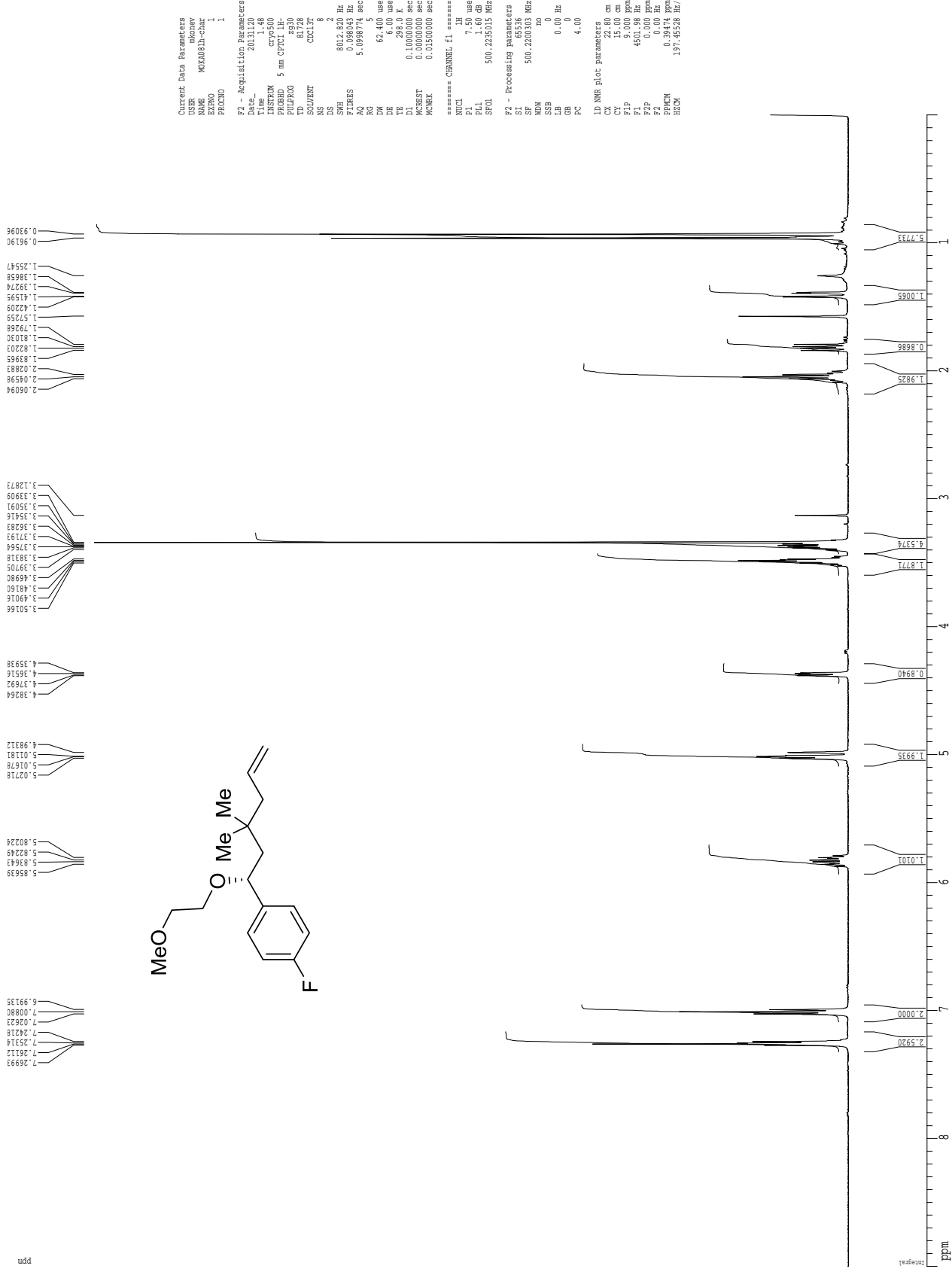
1H spectrum



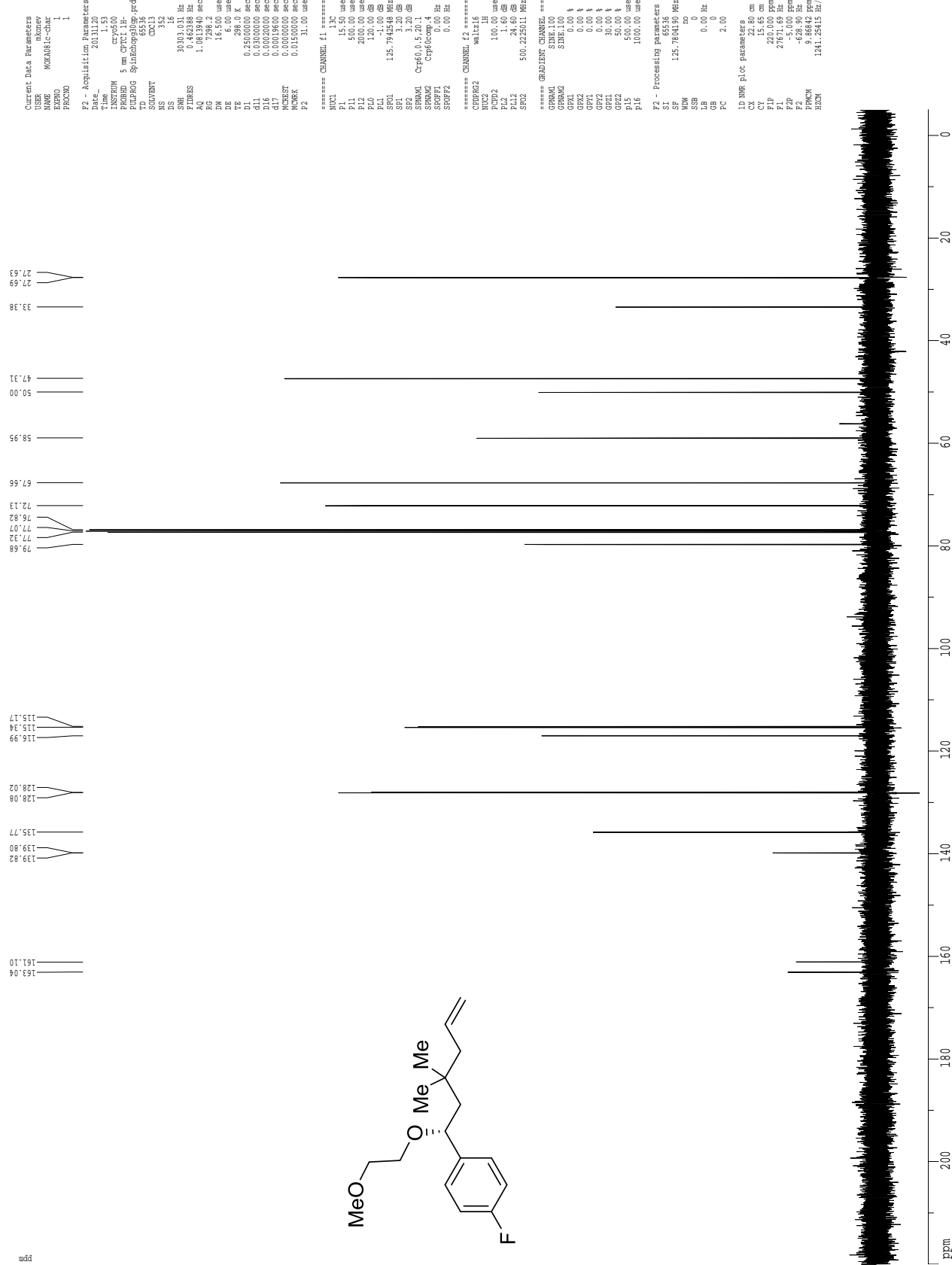
Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



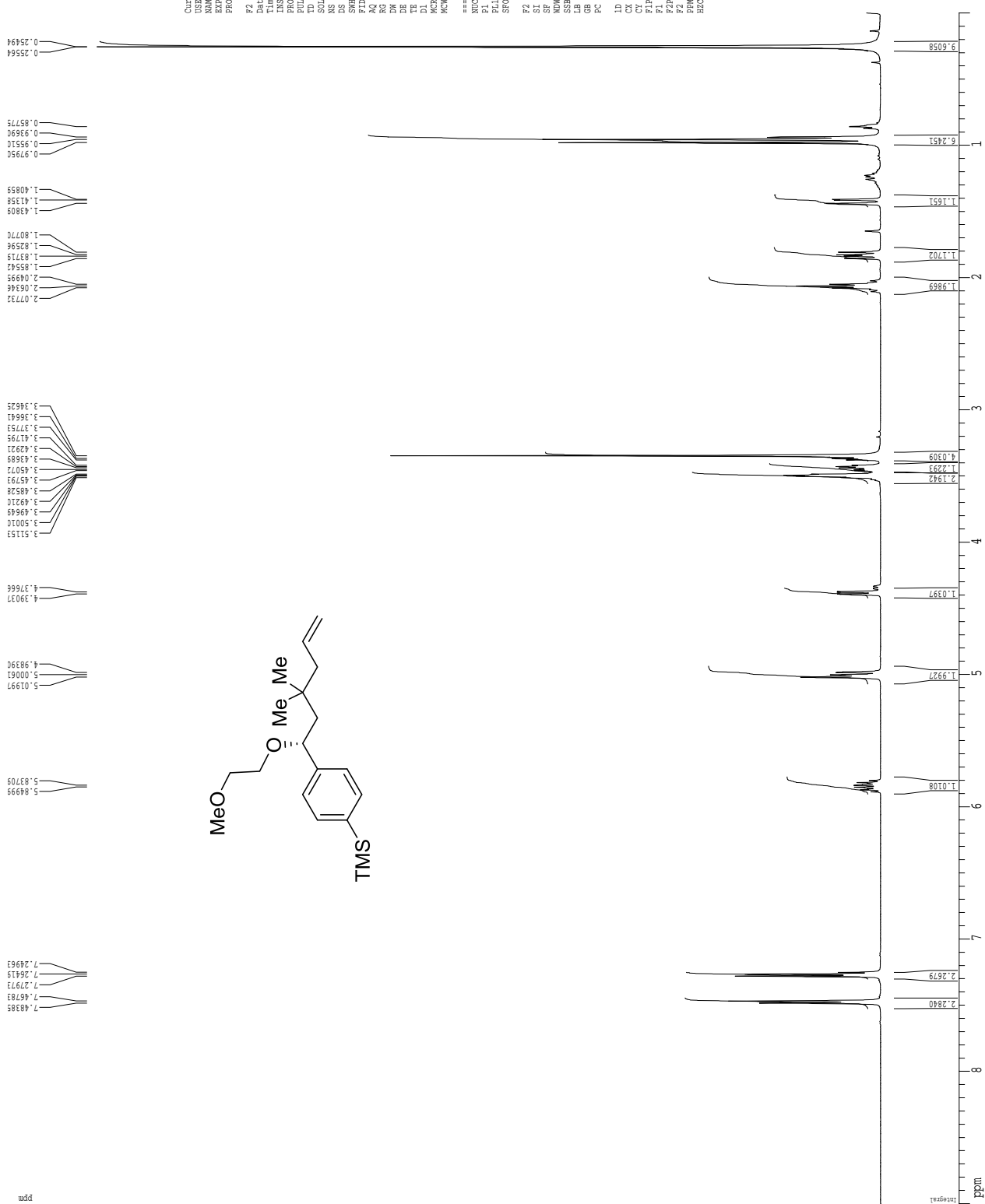
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mkohey
 NAME MZA080h-char
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

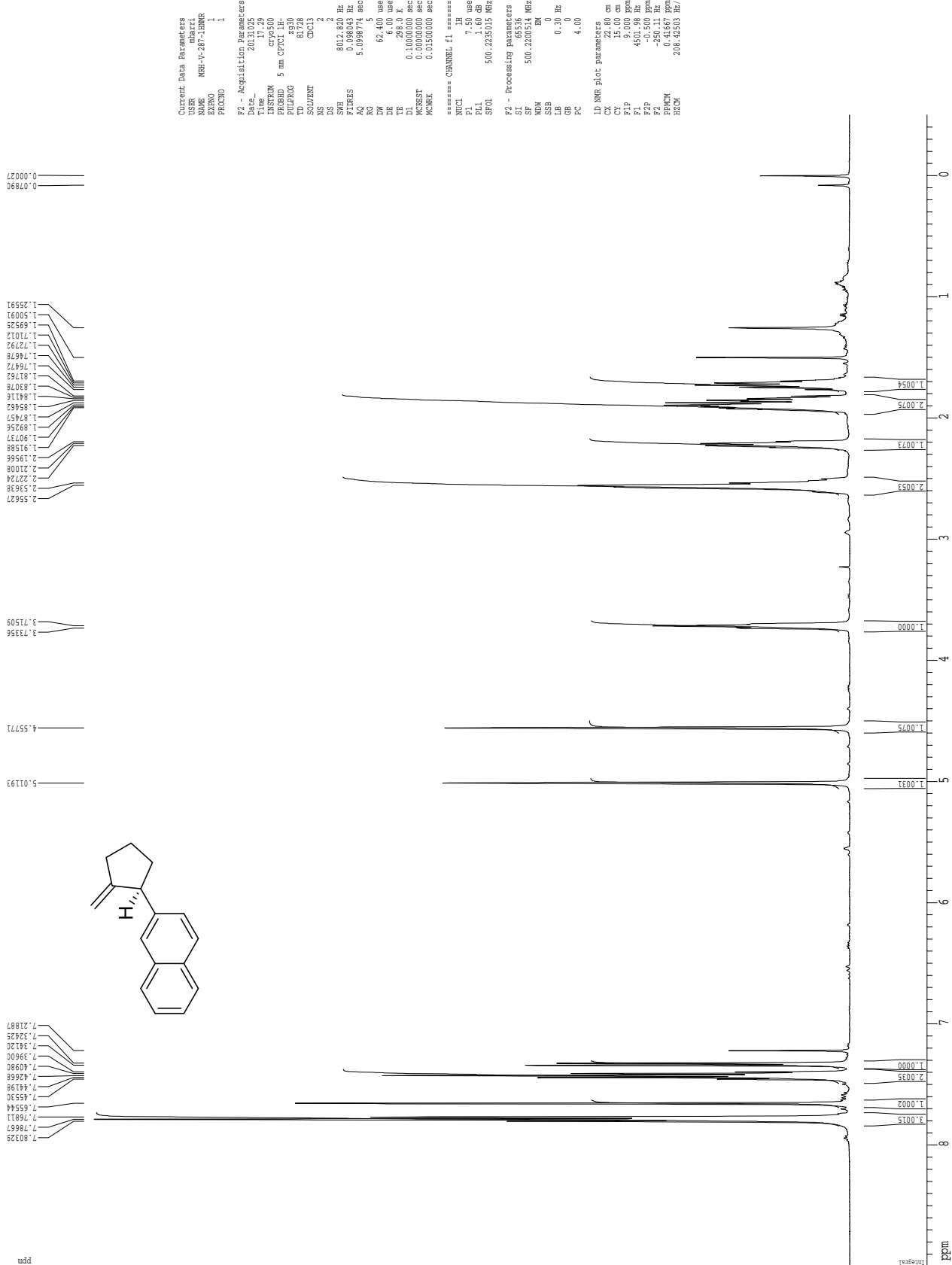
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 2011120
 Time 1.35
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 802.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0988774 sec
 RG 4
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 29.00 usec
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200362 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 12.00 cm
 F1 6.0000000 ppm
 F2 96.1059 Hz
 F3 0.0000000 ppm
 F4 0.0000000 Hz
 GAMMA 0.38484 Hz/cm
 HZCM 197.45260 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbarri
 NAME MBH-4-287-1HNMR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

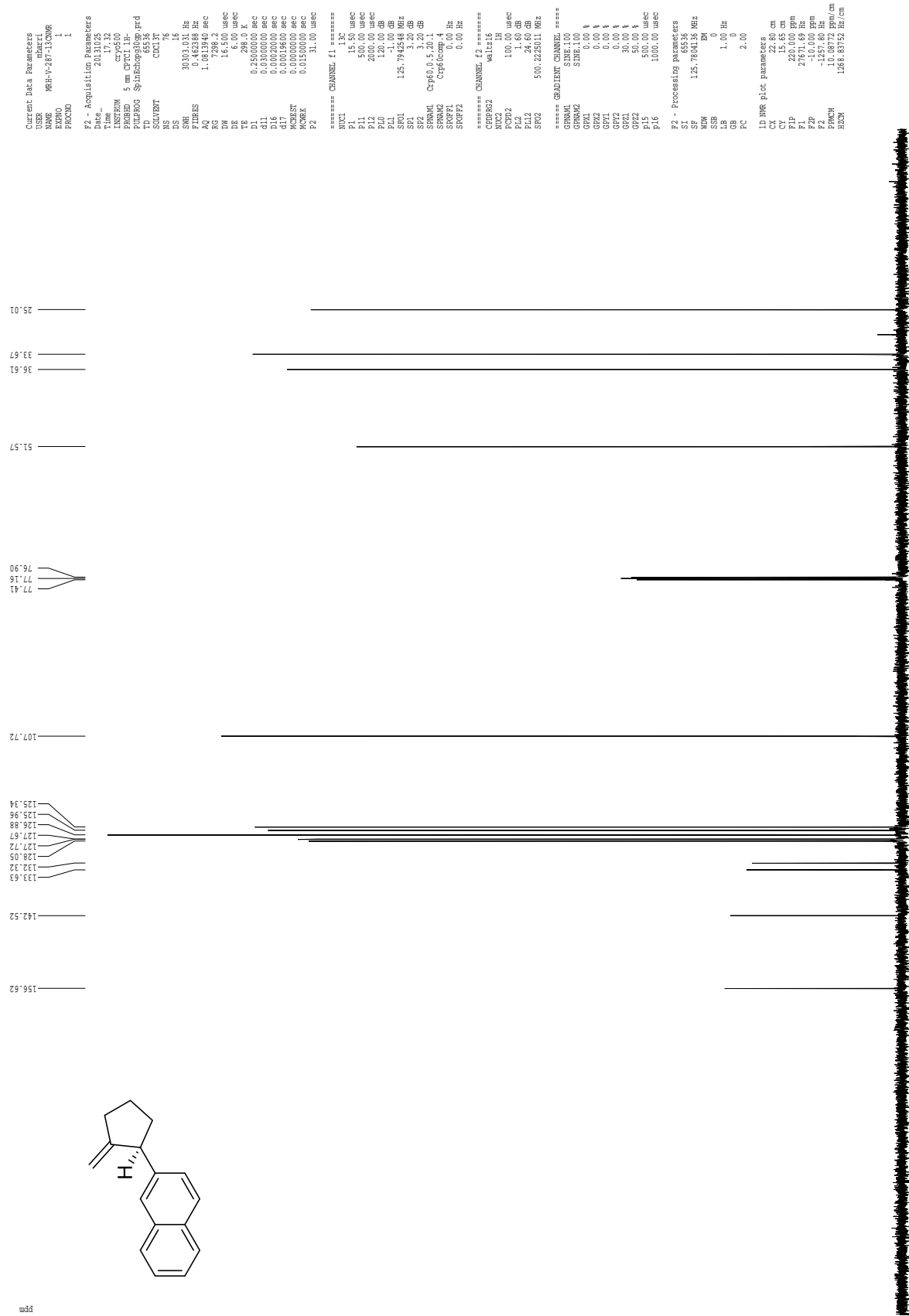
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20131025
 Time 17.29
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 FIDRES 0.0013630
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 2
 DS 2
 SWH 8002.822 Hz
 F1RES 0.098043 Hz
 FTRES 5.0988774 sec
 AQ 5
 RG 5
 DW 62.400 msec
 DE 6.00 msec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 msec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200514 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CZ 1.10 cm
 F1 6.00000000 mm
 F2 96.961059 Hz
 F3 0.00000000 Hz
 F4 0.00000000 Hz
 F5 0.00000000 Hz
 F6 0.00000000 Hz
 F7 0.00000000 Hz
 F8 0.00000000 Hz
 F9 0.00000000 Hz
 F10 0.00000000 Hz
 F11 0.00000000 Hz
 F12 0.00000000 Hz
 F13 0.00000000 Hz
 F14 0.00000000 Hz
 F15 0.00000000 Hz
 F16 0.00000000 Hz
 F17 0.00000000 Hz
 F18 0.00000000 Hz
 F19 0.00000000 Hz
 F20 0.00000000 Hz
 F21 0.00000000 Hz
 F22 0.00000000 Hz
 F23 0.00000000 Hz
 F24 0.00000000 Hz
 F25 0.00000000 Hz
 F26 0.00000000 Hz
 F27 0.00000000 Hz
 F28 0.00000000 Hz
 F29 0.00000000 Hz
 F30 0.00000000 Hz
 F31 0.00000000 Hz
 F32 0.00000000 Hz
 F33 0.00000000 Hz
 F34 0.00000000 Hz
 F35 0.00000000 Hz
 F36 0.00000000 Hz
 F37 0.00000000 Hz
 F38 0.00000000 Hz
 F39 0.00000000 Hz
 F40 0.00000000 Hz
 F41 0.00000000 Hz
 F42 0.00000000 Hz
 F43 0.00000000 Hz
 F44 0.00000000 Hz
 F45 0.00000000 Hz
 F46 0.00000000 Hz
 F47 0.00000000 Hz
 F48 0.00000000 Hz
 F49 0.00000000 Hz
 F50 0.00000000 Hz
 F51 0.00000000 Hz
 F52 0.00000000 Hz
 F53 0.00000000 Hz
 F54 0.00000000 Hz
 F55 0.00000000 Hz
 F56 0.00000000 Hz
 F57 0.00000000 Hz
 F58 0.00000000 Hz
 F59 0.00000000 Hz
 F60 0.00000000 Hz
 F61 0.00000000 Hz
 F62 0.00000000 Hz
 F63 0.00000000 Hz
 F64 0.00000000 Hz
 F65 0.00000000 Hz
 F66 0.00000000 Hz
 F67 0.00000000 Hz
 F68 0.00000000 Hz
 F69 0.00000000 Hz
 F70 0.00000000 Hz
 F71 0.00000000 Hz
 F72 0.00000000 Hz
 F73 0.00000000 Hz
 F74 0.00000000 Hz
 F75 0.00000000 Hz
 F76 0.00000000 Hz
 F77 0.00000000 Hz
 F78 0.00000000 Hz
 F79 0.00000000 Hz
 F80 0.00000000 Hz
 F81 0.00000000 Hz
 F82 0.00000000 Hz
 F83 0.00000000 Hz
 F84 0.00000000 Hz
 F85 0.00000000 Hz
 F86 0.00000000 Hz
 F87 0.00000000 Hz
 F88 0.00000000 Hz
 F89 0.00000000 Hz
 F90 0.00000000 Hz
 F91 0.00000000 Hz
 F92 0.00000000 Hz
 F93 0.00000000 Hz
 F94 0.00000000 Hz
 F95 0.00000000 Hz
 F96 0.00000000 Hz
 F97 0.00000000 Hz
 F98 0.00000000 Hz
 F99 0.00000000 Hz
 F100 0.00000000 Hz

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

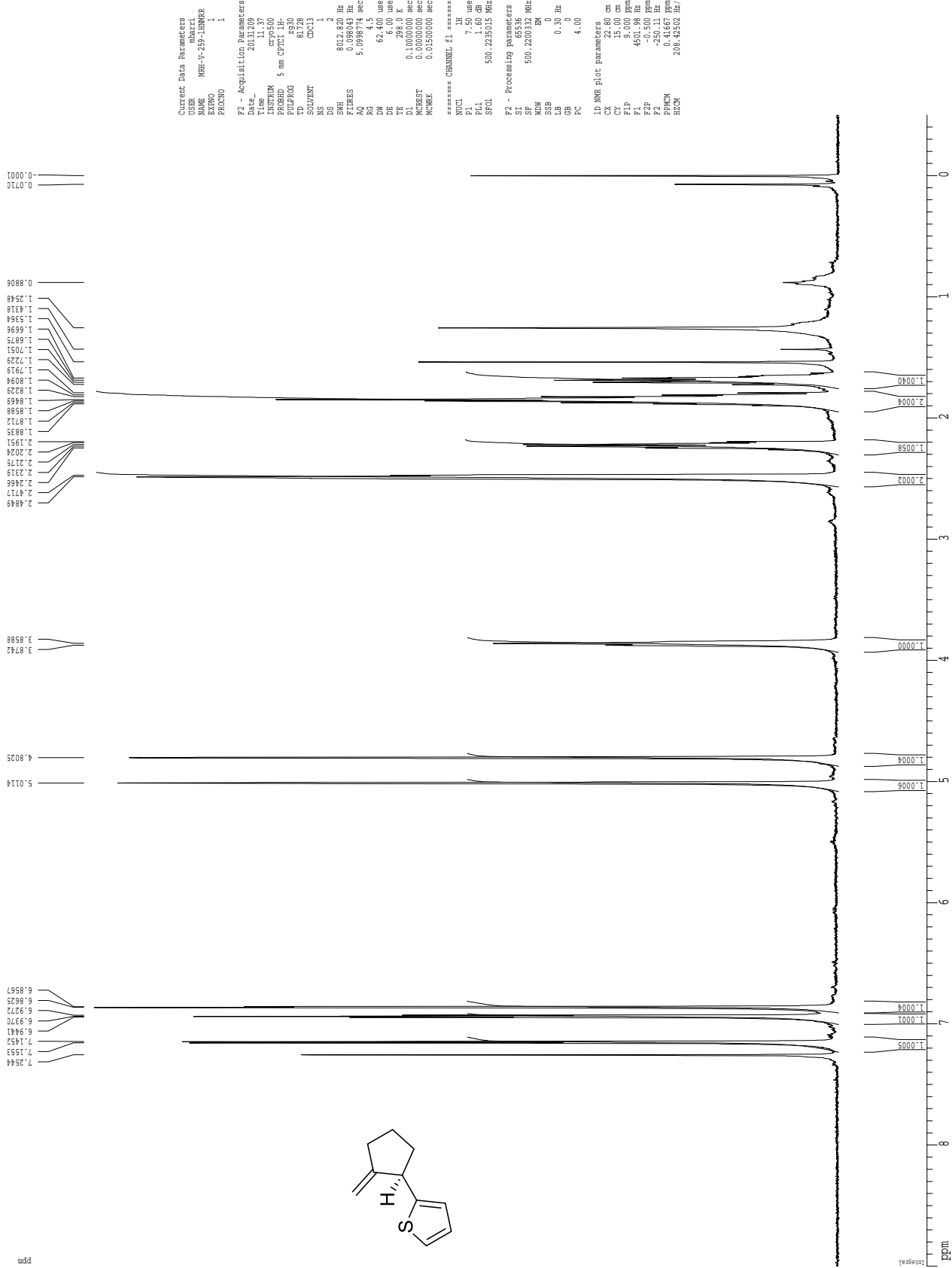


```

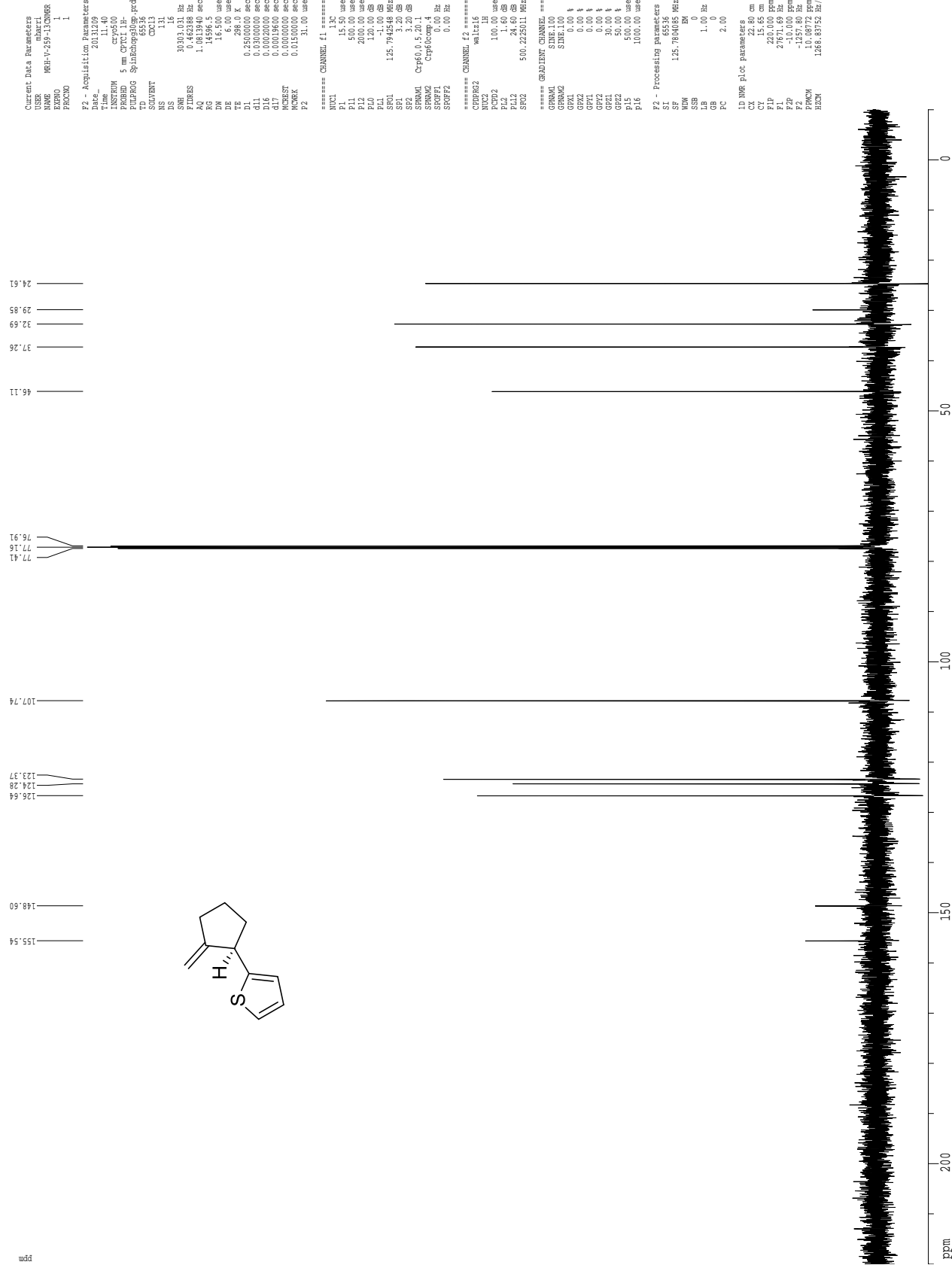
Current Data Parameters
USER          mbarcl
NAME          MBH-V-287-13CMBR
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20131025
Time          17.32
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            4
SWH           30303.031 Hz
FIDRES        0.462388 Hz
AQ            1.0813940 sec
RG            327.50
WDW            EM
SSB            0
LB             6.00 Hz
GB             0
TE            298.0 K
D1            0.25000000 sec
d11           0.00000000 sec
d12           0.00000000 sec
d13           0.00000000 sec
d14           0.00000000 sec
d15           0.00000000 sec
d16           0.00000000 sec
d17           0.00000000 sec
d18           0.00000000 sec
d19           0.00000000 sec
d20           0.00000000 sec
d21           0.00000000 sec
d22           0.00000000 sec
d23           0.00000000 sec
d24           0.00000000 sec
d25           0.00000000 sec
d26           0.00000000 sec
d27           0.00000000 sec
d28           0.00000000 sec
d29           0.00000000 sec
d30           0.00000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            15.50 usec
PL1           0.00 dB
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL13          -1.00 dB
PL14          125.794520 dB
PL15          1.00 dB
PL16          3.20 dB
PL17          3.20 dB
PL18          3.20 dB
PL19          3.20 dB
PL20          3.20 dB
PL21          3.20 dB
PL22          3.20 dB
PL23          3.20 dB
PL24          3.20 dB
PL25          3.20 dB
PL26          3.20 dB
PL27          3.20 dB
PL28          3.20 dB
PL29          3.20 dB
PL30          3.20 dB
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2       waitz16
NUC2          13C
P2            15.50 usec
PL2           0.00 dB
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL13          -1.00 dB
PL14          125.794520 dB
PL15          1.00 dB
PL16          3.20 dB
PL17          3.20 dB
PL18          3.20 dB
PL19          3.20 dB
PL20          3.20 dB
PL21          3.20 dB
PL22          3.20 dB
PL23          3.20 dB
PL24          3.20 dB
PL25          3.20 dB
PL26          3.20 dB
PL27          3.20 dB
PL28          3.20 dB
PL29          3.20 dB
PL30          3.20 dB
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1         SINE.100
GRPM2         SINE.100
GFL1          0.00 Hz
GFL2          0.00 Hz
GFL3          0.00 Hz
GFL4          0.00 Hz
GFL5          0.00 Hz
GFL6          0.00 Hz
GFL7          0.00 Hz
GFL8          0.00 Hz
GFL9          0.00 Hz
GFL10         0.00 Hz
GFL11         0.00 Hz
GFL12         0.00 Hz
GFL13         0.00 Hz
GFL14         0.00 Hz
GFL15         0.00 Hz
GFL16         0.00 Hz
GFL17         0.00 Hz
GFL18         0.00 Hz
GFL19         0.00 Hz
GFL20         0.00 Hz
===== Processing parameters =====
SI            32768
SF            125.761156 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0
PC            2.00
LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ           6.00 cm
YZ           6.00 cm
FIDRES        220.000 ppm
F1           27671.69 Hz
F2           -10.000 ppm
F3           10.000 ppm
F4           10.000 ppm/cm
F5           10.000 ppm/cm
F6           10.000 ppm/cm
F7           10.000 ppm/cm
F8           10.000 ppm/cm
F9           10.000 ppm/cm
F10          10.000 ppm/cm
F11          10.000 ppm/cm
F12          10.000 ppm/cm
F13          10.000 ppm/cm
F14          10.000 ppm/cm
F15          10.000 ppm/cm
F16          10.000 ppm/cm
F17          10.000 ppm/cm
F18          10.000 ppm/cm
F19          10.000 ppm/cm
F20          10.000 ppm/cm
F21          10.000 ppm/cm
F22          10.000 ppm/cm
F23          10.000 ppm/cm
F24          10.000 ppm/cm
F25          10.000 ppm/cm
F26          10.000 ppm/cm
F27          10.000 ppm/cm
F28          10.000 ppm/cm
F29          10.000 ppm/cm
F30          10.000 ppm/cm
===== END =====

```

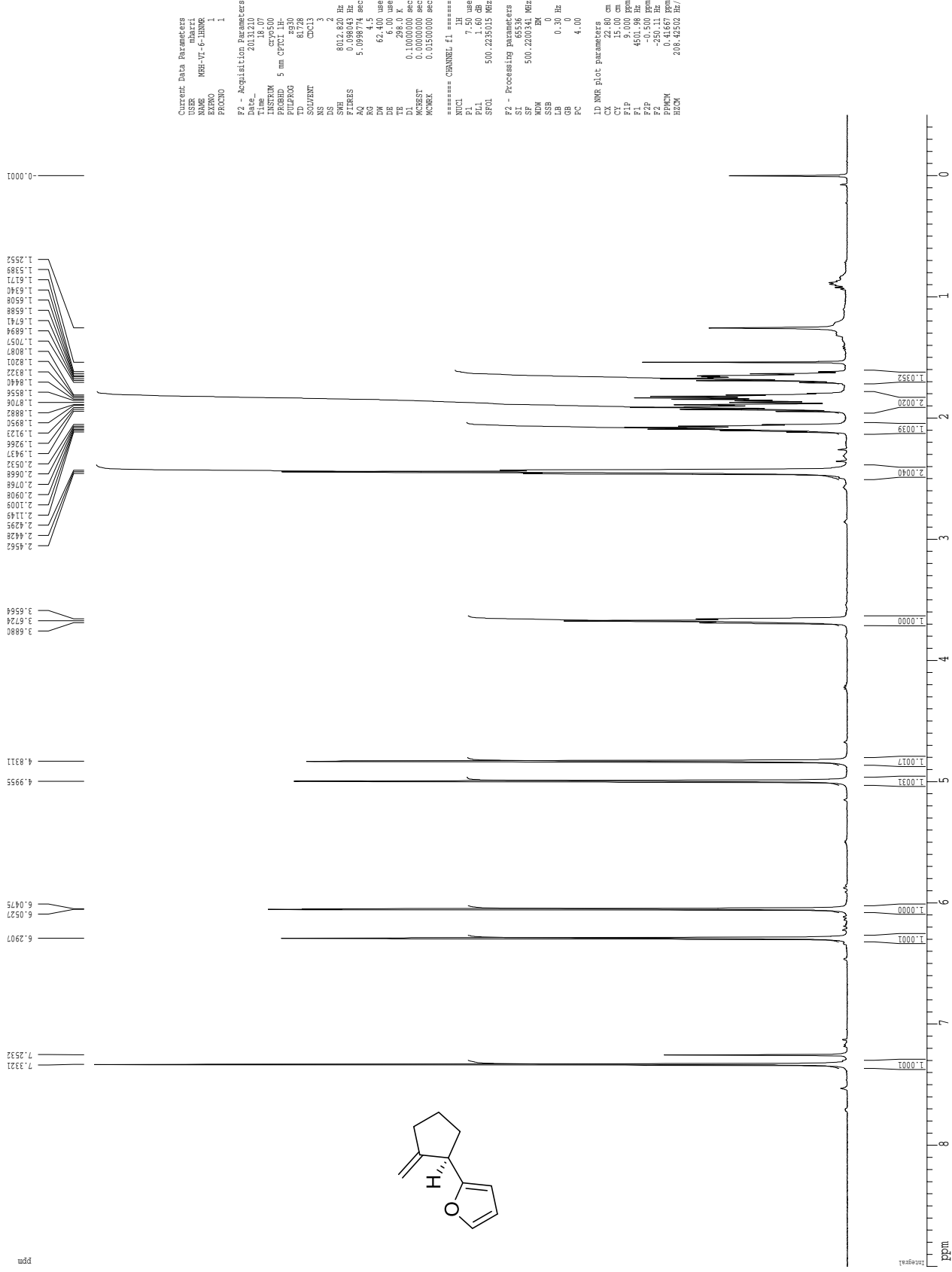
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
USER: mbarr
NAME: MBH-VI-6-1HNMR
EXPNO: 1
PROCNO: 1

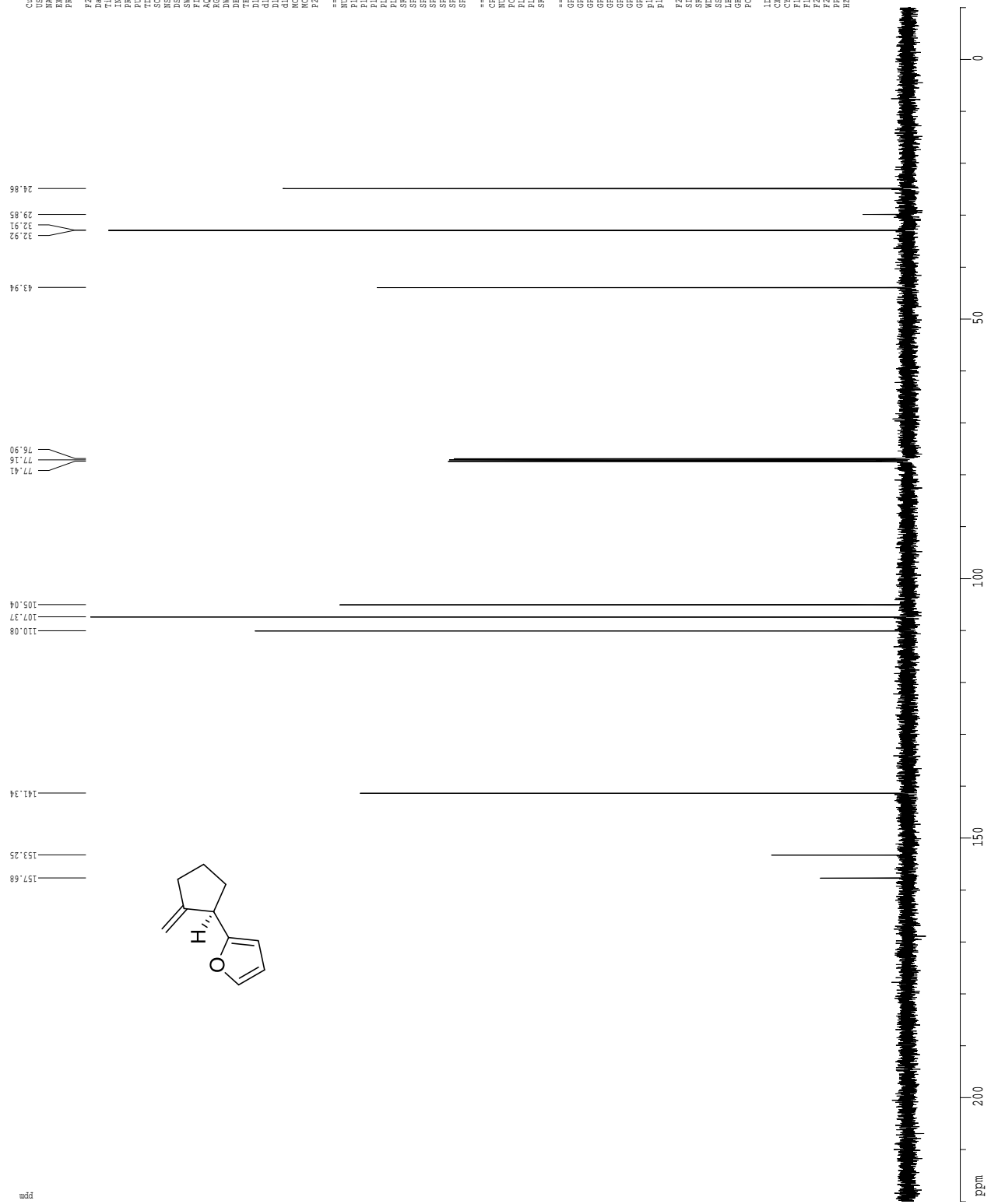
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_: 20131210
Time: 18.07
INSTRUM: cryo500
PROBHD: 5 mm CPYCI 1.6/130
PULPROG: zgpg30
TD: 81728
SOLVENT: CDCl3
NS: 3
DS: 2
SWH: 8002.822 Hz
FIDRES: 0.098043 Hz
AQ: 5.0988774 sec
RG: 4.5
DM: 62.400 usec
DE: 8.00 usec
TE: 28.00 usec
D1: 0.1000000 sec
MCREST: 0.0000000 sec
MCWEX: 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1: 1H
P1: 7.50 usec
PL1: 1.60 dB
SFO1: 500.2235015 MHz

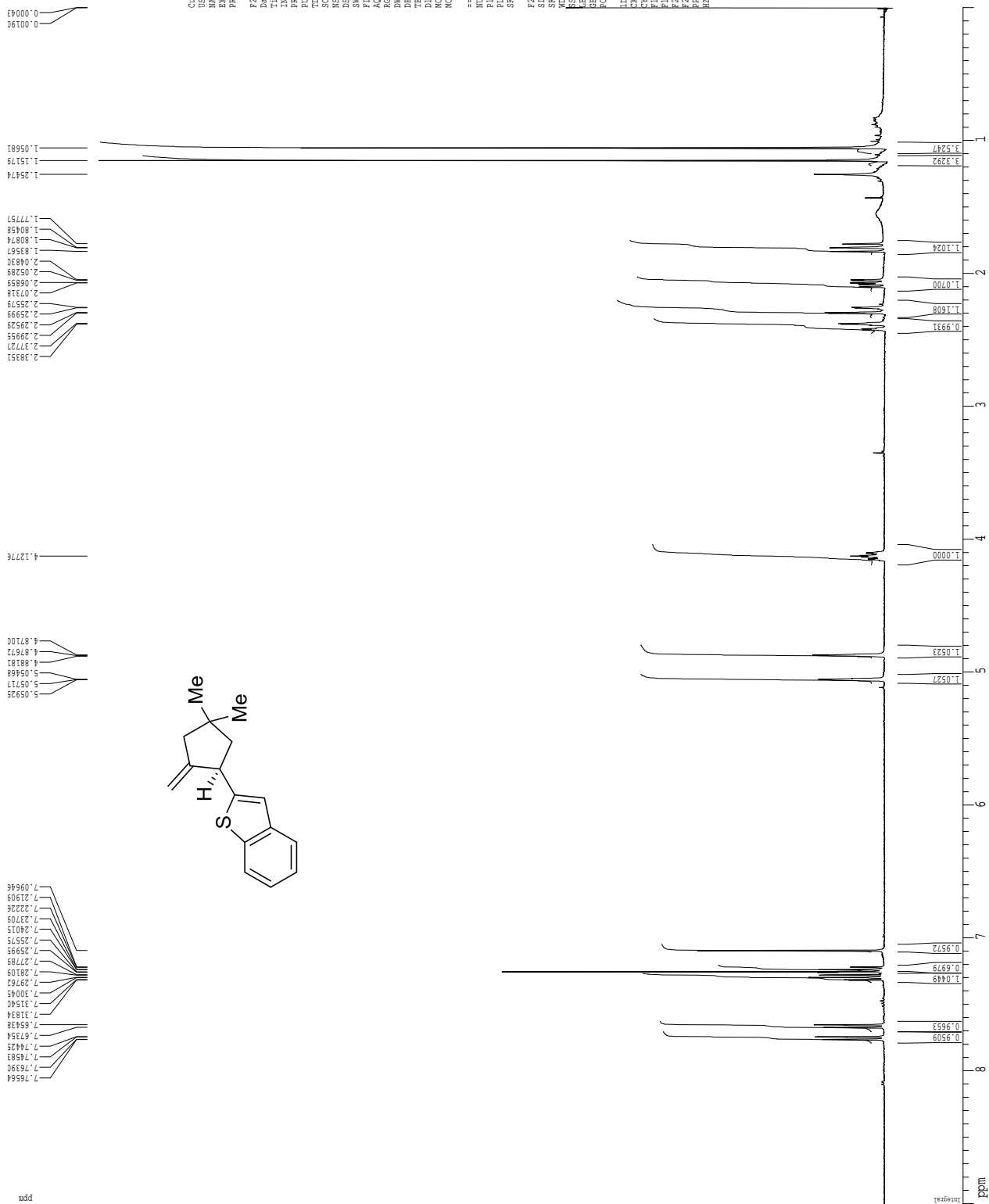
F2 - Processing parameters
SI: 65536
SF: 500.2200341 MHz
WDW: EM
SSB: 0
GB: 0
PC: 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
CX: 22.00 cm
CY: 22.00 cm
F1: 9.000 ppm
F2: 450.96 Hz
F3: -0.500 ppm
F4: -0.52.11 Hz
RGX: 0.1667 ppm/cm
RGY: 208.42502 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹H spectrum



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MOX2051_read
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Data_     20140410
Time      21.21
INSTRUM   dx400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP HIF/
PULPROG   zgpg30
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         8
DS         2
SWH        640.256 Hz
FIDRES     0.159000 Hz
AQ         1.59989700 sec
RG         362
DM         78.000 usec
DE         4.50 usec
TE         298.0 K
T1         0.17000000 sec
T2         0.00000000 sec
MCHRGST   0.00000000 sec
MCHRGK    0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13
P1         12.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         400.130235 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
RB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         2.00

===== LD NMR F1/2 parameters =====
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.00 cm
CZ         15.00 cm
FL1        860.17 Hz
FL2        860.17 Hz
F2P        0.000 ppm
F2         0.00 Hz
PPMCK      0.38474 ppm/cm
PZCM       157.94608 Hz/cm
  
```

13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          :
NAME         : MOX2257_spread
EXPNO        : 1
PROCNO       : 1

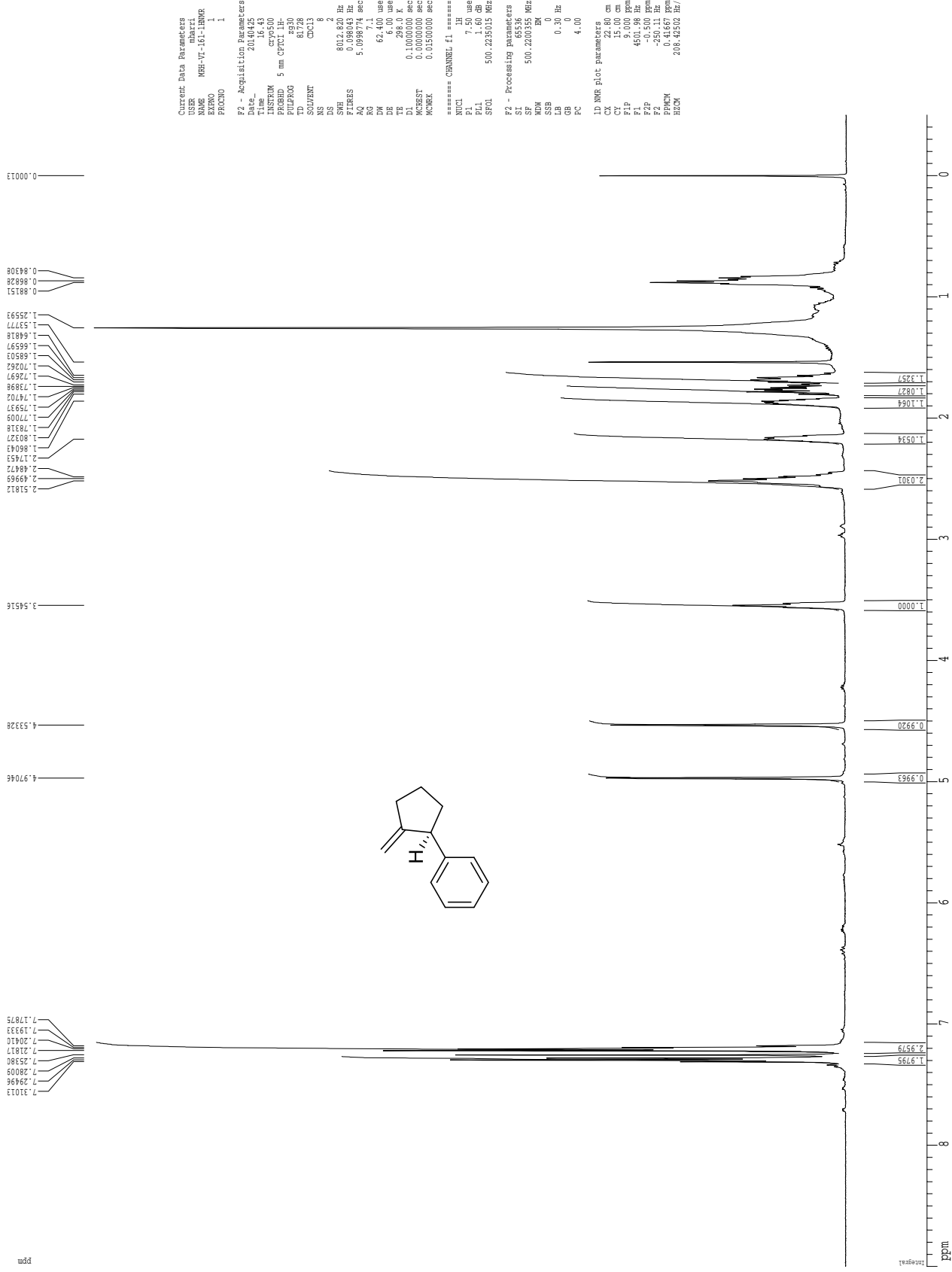
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_         : 20061118
Time         : 21.28
INSTRUM      : dxt400
PROBHD       : 5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG      : zgpg30
TD           : 65536
SOLVENT      : CDCl3
NS           : 800
DS           : 4
SWH          : 24154.590 Hz
FIDRES      : 0.368570 Hz
AQ          : 1.398452 sec
RG          : 327.50
AQ          : 20.700 usec
DE          : 20.38 usec
TE          : 298.0 K
D1          : 0.10000000 sec
d11         : 0.02000000 sec
DELTA       : 0.02000000 sec
WALTZ16     : 0.01500000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1        : 13C
P1          : 7.75 usec
PL1         : -2.00 dB
SFO1        : 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2     : mlev16
NUC2        : 1H
P2          : 8.00 usec
PL2         : 0.00 dB
SFO2        : 400.1326009 MHz

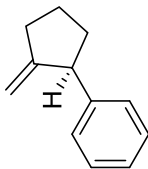
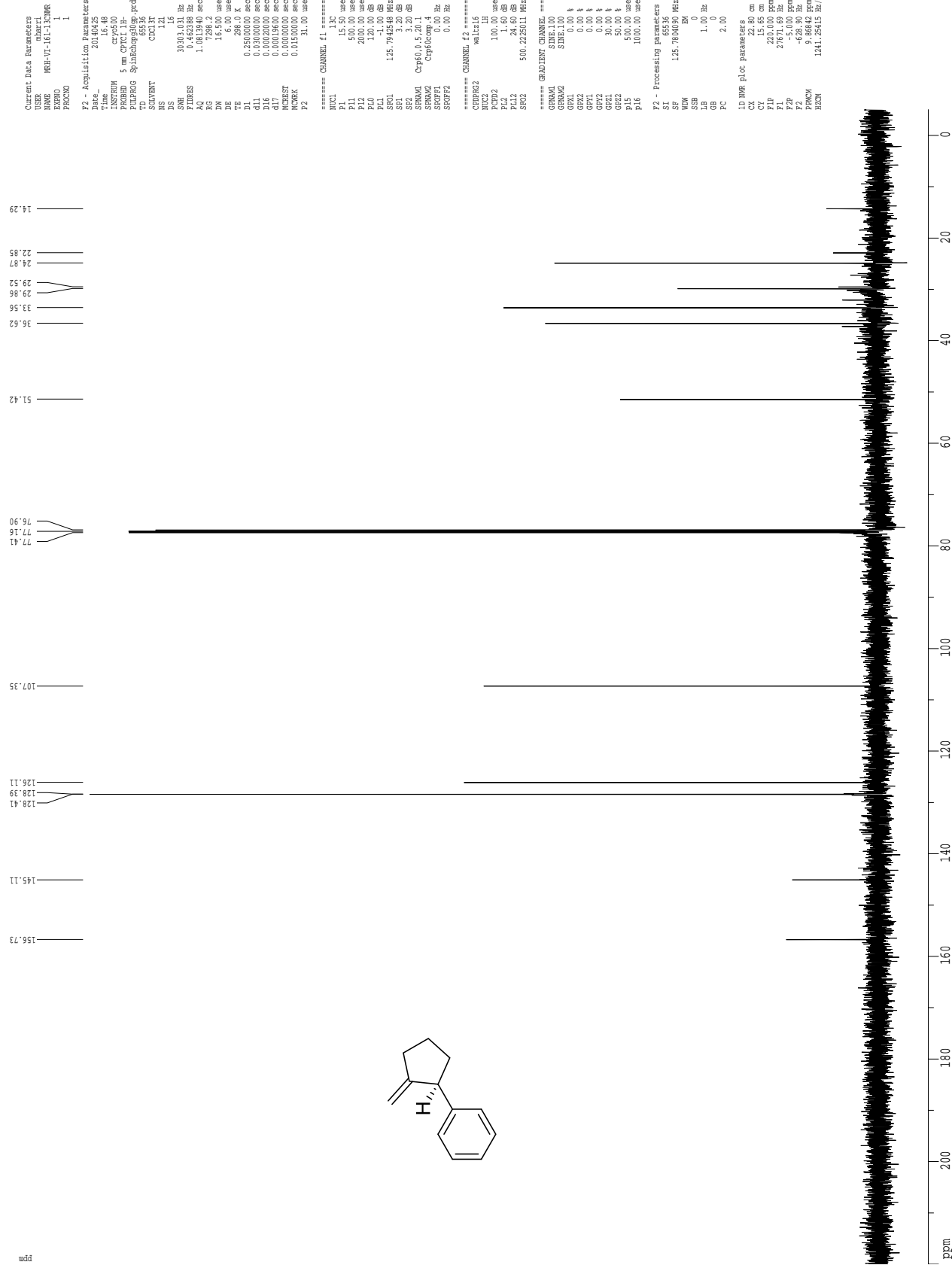
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI          : 32768
SF          : 100.6127650 MHz
WDW         : EM
SSB         : 0
LB          : 0.00 Hz
GB          : 0
PC          : 1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX          : 22.80 cm
CY          : 15.50 cm
F1P         : 229.49% ppm
F2P         : 230.67% ppm
F3P         : 100.00% Hz
F4P         : -1064.37 Hz
FPMOVM     : 10.52959 ppm/cm
HZCM       : 1055.41138 Hz/cm
    
```

¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          MOKALEZ-char
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_         20131125
Time          1.24
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            256
DS            4
SWH           30303.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
AQ           1.0813940 sec
RG           16.000
AQ           16.000 usec
DE           9.000 usec
TE           298.0 K
D1           0.25000000 sec
d11          0.00000000 sec
d12          0.00000000 sec
d13          0.00000000 sec
d14          0.00000000 sec
d15          0.00000000 sec
d16          0.00000000 sec
d17          0.00000000 sec
d18          0.00000000 sec
d19          0.00000000 sec
d20          0.00000000 sec
d21          0.00000000 sec
d22          0.00000000 sec
d23          0.00000000 sec
d24          0.00000000 sec
d25          0.00000000 sec
d26          0.00000000 sec
d27          0.00000000 sec
d28          0.00000000 sec
d29          0.00000000 sec
d30          0.00000000 sec
d31          0.00000000 sec
d32          0.00000000 sec
d33          0.00000000 sec
d34          0.00000000 sec
d35          0.00000000 sec
d36          0.00000000 sec
d37          0.00000000 sec
d38          0.00000000 sec
d39          0.00000000 sec
d40          0.00000000 sec
d41          0.00000000 sec
d42          0.00000000 sec
d43          0.00000000 sec
d44          0.00000000 sec
d45          0.00000000 sec
d46          0.00000000 sec
d47          0.00000000 sec
d48          0.00000000 sec
d49          0.00000000 sec
d50          0.00000000 sec
d51          0.00000000 sec
d52          0.00000000 sec
d53          0.00000000 sec
d54          0.00000000 sec
d55          0.00000000 sec
d56          0.00000000 sec
d57          0.00000000 sec
d58          0.00000000 sec
d59          0.00000000 sec
d60          0.00000000 sec
d61          0.00000000 sec
d62          0.00000000 sec
d63          0.00000000 sec
d64          0.00000000 sec
d65          0.00000000 sec
d66          0.00000000 sec
d67          0.00000000 sec
d68          0.00000000 sec
d69          0.00000000 sec
d70          0.00000000 sec
d71          0.00000000 sec
d72          0.00000000 sec
d73          0.00000000 sec
d74          0.00000000 sec
d75          0.00000000 sec
d76          0.00000000 sec
d77          0.00000000 sec
d78          0.00000000 sec
d79          0.00000000 sec
d80          0.00000000 sec
d81          0.00000000 sec
d82          0.00000000 sec
d83          0.00000000 sec
d84          0.00000000 sec
d85          0.00000000 sec
d86          0.00000000 sec
d87          0.00000000 sec
d88          0.00000000 sec
d89          0.00000000 sec
d90          0.00000000 sec
d91          0.00000000 sec
d92          0.00000000 sec
d93          0.00000000 sec
d94          0.00000000 sec
d95          0.00000000 sec
d96          0.00000000 sec
d97          0.00000000 sec
d98          0.00000000 sec
d99          0.00000000 sec
d100         0.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           15.50 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL13         1.00 dB
PL14         1.00 dB
PL15         1.00 dB
PL16         1.00 dB
PL17         1.00 dB
PL18         1.00 dB
PL19         1.00 dB
PL20         1.00 dB
PL21         1.00 dB
PL22         1.00 dB
PL23         1.00 dB
PL24         1.00 dB
PL25         1.00 dB
PL26         1.00 dB
PL27         1.00 dB
PL28         1.00 dB
PL29         1.00 dB
PL30         1.00 dB
PL31         1.00 dB
PL32         1.00 dB
PL33         1.00 dB
PL34         1.00 dB
PL35         1.00 dB
PL36         1.00 dB
PL37         1.00 dB
PL38         1.00 dB
PL39         1.00 dB
PL40         1.00 dB
PL41         1.00 dB
PL42         1.00 dB
PL43         1.00 dB
PL44         1.00 dB
PL45         1.00 dB
PL46         1.00 dB
PL47         1.00 dB
PL48         1.00 dB
PL49         1.00 dB
PL50         1.00 dB
PL51         1.00 dB
PL52         1.00 dB
PL53         1.00 dB
PL54         1.00 dB
PL55         1.00 dB
PL56         1.00 dB
PL57         1.00 dB
PL58         1.00 dB
PL59         1.00 dB
PL60         1.00 dB
PL61         1.00 dB
PL62         1.00 dB
PL63         1.00 dB
PL64         1.00 dB
PL65         1.00 dB
PL66         1.00 dB
PL67         1.00 dB
PL68         1.00 dB
PL69         1.00 dB
PL70         1.00 dB
PL71         1.00 dB
PL72         1.00 dB
PL73         1.00 dB
PL74         1.00 dB
PL75         1.00 dB
PL76         1.00 dB
PL77         1.00 dB
PL78         1.00 dB
PL79         1.00 dB
PL80         1.00 dB
PL81         1.00 dB
PL82         1.00 dB
PL83         1.00 dB
PL84         1.00 dB
PL85         1.00 dB
PL86         1.00 dB
PL87         1.00 dB
PL88         1.00 dB
PL89         1.00 dB
PL90         1.00 dB
PL91         1.00 dB
PL92         1.00 dB
PL93         1.00 dB
PL94         1.00 dB
PL95         1.00 dB
PL96         1.00 dB
PL97         1.00 dB
PL98         1.00 dB
PL99         1.00 dB
PL100        1.00 dB

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waitz16
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL13         1.00 dB
PL14         1.00 dB
PL15         1.00 dB
PL16         1.00 dB
PL17         1.00 dB
PL18         1.00 dB
PL19         1.00 dB
PL20         1.00 dB
PL21         1.00 dB
PL22         1.00 dB
PL23         1.00 dB
PL24         1.00 dB
PL25         1.00 dB
PL26         1.00 dB
PL27         1.00 dB
PL28         1.00 dB
PL29         1.00 dB
PL30         1.00 dB
PL31         1.00 dB
PL32         1.00 dB
PL33         1.00 dB
PL34         1.00 dB
PL35         1.00 dB
PL36         1.00 dB
PL37         1.00 dB
PL38         1.00 dB
PL39         1.00 dB
PL40         1.00 dB
PL41         1.00 dB
PL42         1.00 dB
PL43         1.00 dB
PL44         1.00 dB
PL45         1.00 dB
PL46         1.00 dB
PL47         1.00 dB
PL48         1.00 dB
PL49         1.00 dB
PL50         1.00 dB
PL51         1.00 dB
PL52         1.00 dB
PL53         1.00 dB
PL54         1.00 dB
PL55         1.00 dB
PL56         1.00 dB
PL57         1.00 dB
PL58         1.00 dB
PL59         1.00 dB
PL60         1.00 dB
PL61         1.00 dB
PL62         1.00 dB
PL63         1.00 dB
PL64         1.00 dB
PL65         1.00 dB
PL66         1.00 dB
PL67         1.00 dB
PL68         1.00 dB
PL69         1.00 dB
PL70         1.00 dB
PL71         1.00 dB
PL72         1.00 dB
PL73         1.00 dB
PL74         1.00 dB
PL75         1.00 dB
PL76         1.00 dB
PL77         1.00 dB
PL78         1.00 dB
PL79         1.00 dB
PL80         1.00 dB
PL81         1.00 dB
PL82         1.00 dB
PL83         1.00 dB
PL84         1.00 dB
PL85         1.00 dB
PL86         1.00 dB
PL87         1.00 dB
PL88         1.00 dB
PL89         1.00 dB
PL90         1.00 dB
PL91         1.00 dB
PL92         1.00 dB
PL93         1.00 dB
PL94         1.00 dB
PL95         1.00 dB
PL96         1.00 dB
PL97         1.00 dB
PL98         1.00 dB
PL99         1.00 dB
PL100        1.00 dB

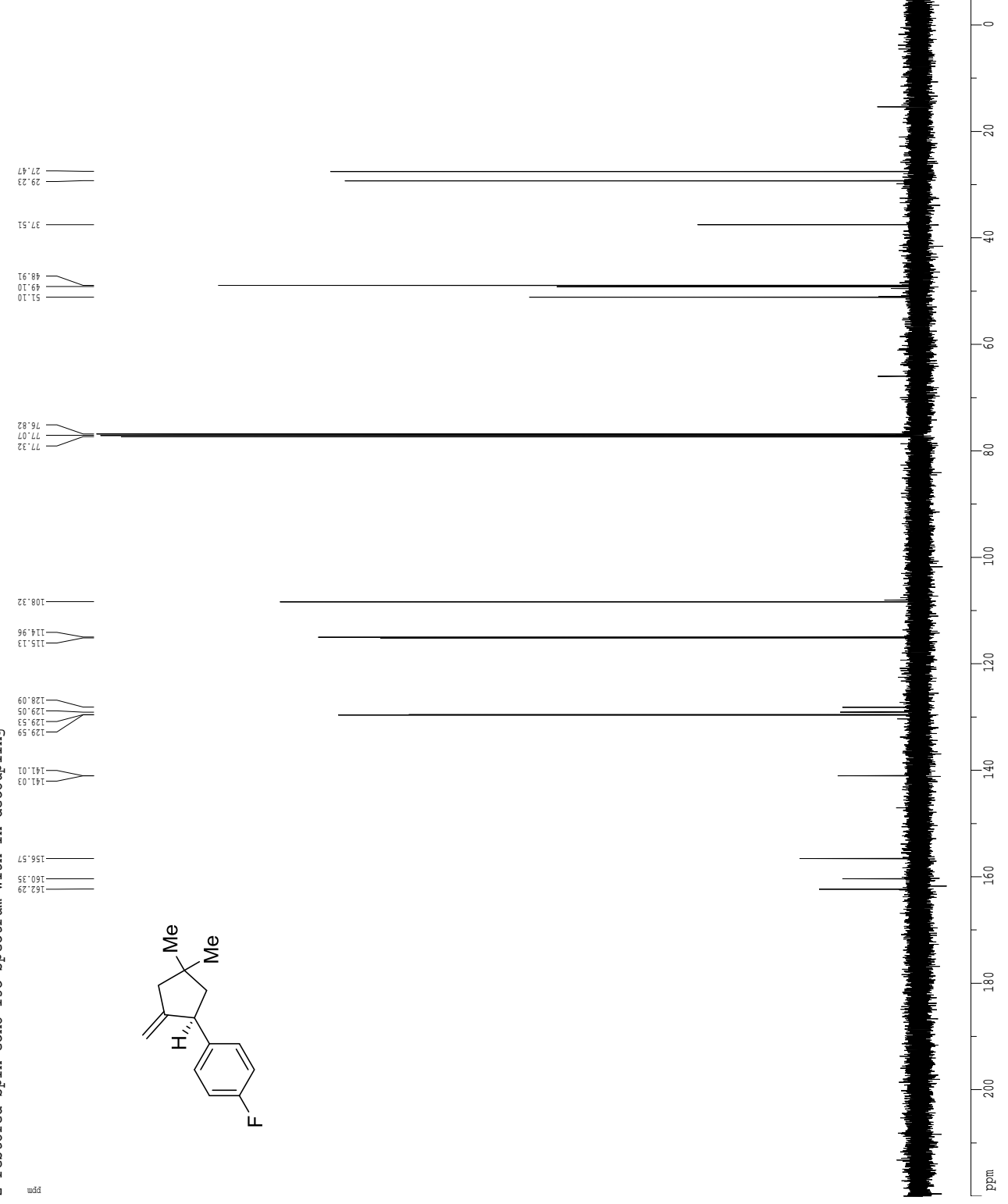
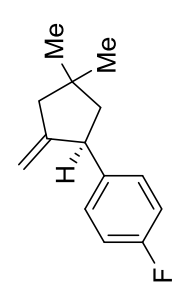
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GRPM3        0.00 Hz
GRPM4        0.00 Hz
GRPM5        0.00 Hz
GRPM6        0.00 Hz
GRPM7        0.00 Hz
GRPM8        0.00 Hz
GRPM9        0.00 Hz
GRPM10       0.00 Hz
GRPM11       0.00 Hz
GRPM12       0.00 Hz
GRPM13       0.00 Hz
GRPM14       0.00 Hz
GRPM15       0.00 Hz
GRPM16       0.00 Hz
GRPM17       0.00 Hz
GRPM18       0.00 Hz
GRPM19       0.00 Hz
GRPM20       0.00 Hz
GRPM21       0.00 Hz
GRPM22       0.00 Hz
GRPM23       0.00 Hz
GRPM24       0.00 Hz
GRPM25       0.00 Hz
GRPM26       0.00 Hz
GRPM27       0.00 Hz
GRPM28       0.00 Hz
GRPM29       0.00 Hz
GRPM30       0.00 Hz
GRPM31       0.00 Hz
GRPM32       0.00 Hz
GRPM33       0.00 Hz
GRPM34       0.00 Hz
GRPM35       0.00 Hz
GRPM36       0.00 Hz
GRPM37       0.00 Hz
GRPM38       0.00 Hz
GRPM39       0.00 Hz
GRPM40       0.00 Hz
GRPM41       0.00 Hz
GRPM42       0.00 Hz
GRPM43       0.00 Hz
GRPM44       0.00 Hz
GRPM45       0.00 Hz
GRPM46       0.00 Hz
GRPM47       0.00 Hz
GRPM48       0.00 Hz
GRPM49       0.00 Hz
GRPM50       0.00 Hz
GRPM51       0.00 Hz
GRPM52       0.00 Hz
GRPM53       0.00 Hz
GRPM54       0.00 Hz
GRPM55       0.00 Hz
GRPM56       0.00 Hz
GRPM57       0.00 Hz
GRPM58       0.00 Hz
GRPM59       0.00 Hz
GRPM60       0.00 Hz
GRPM61       0.00 Hz
GRPM62       0.00 Hz
GRPM63       0.00 Hz
GRPM64       0.00 Hz
GRPM65       0.00 Hz
GRPM66       0.00 Hz
GRPM67       0.00 Hz
GRPM68       0.00 Hz
GRPM69       0.00 Hz
GRPM70       0.00 Hz
GRPM71       0.00 Hz
GRPM72       0.00 Hz
GRPM73       0.00 Hz
GRPM74       0.00 Hz
GRPM75       0.00 Hz
GRPM76       0.00 Hz
GRPM77       0.00 Hz
GRPM78       0.00 Hz
GRPM79       0.00 Hz
GRPM80       0.00 Hz
GRPM81       0.00 Hz
GRPM82       0.00 Hz
GRPM83       0.00 Hz
GRPM84       0.00 Hz
GRPM85       0.00 Hz
GRPM86       0.00 Hz
GRPM87       0.00 Hz
GRPM88       0.00 Hz
GRPM89       0.00 Hz
GRPM90       0.00 Hz
GRPM91       0.00 Hz
GRPM92       0.00 Hz
GRPM93       0.00 Hz
GRPM94       0.00 Hz
GRPM95       0.00 Hz
GRPM96       0.00 Hz
GRPM97       0.00 Hz
GRPM98       0.00 Hz
GRPM99       0.00 Hz
GRPM100      0.00 Hz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI           32768
SF           125.76140 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0.00 Hz
PC           2.00

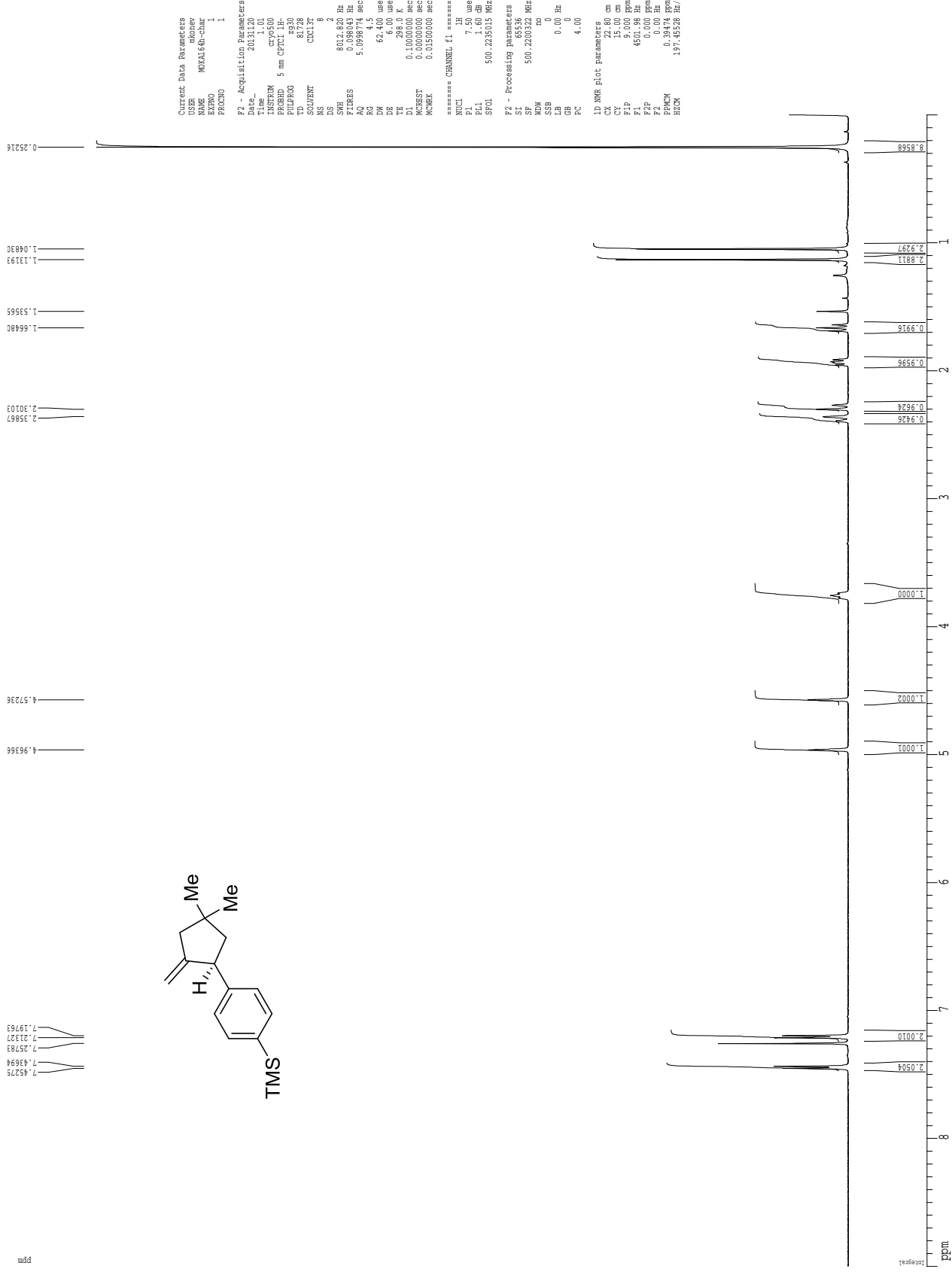
LD NMR Plot Parameters
=====
XZ           6.00 cm
YX           6.00 cm
FIDRES       220.000 ppm
F1           27671.69 Hz
F2           -5.000 ppm
F3           0.000 ppm
F4           0.000 ppm
F5           0.000 ppm
F6           0.000 ppm
F7           0.000 ppm
F8           0.000 ppm
F9           0.000 ppm
F10          0.000 ppm
F11          0.000 ppm
F12          0.000 ppm
F13          0.000 ppm
F14          0.000 ppm
F15          0.000 ppm
F16          0.000 ppm
F17          0.000 ppm
F18          0.000 ppm
F19          0.000 ppm
F20          0.000 ppm
F21          0.000 ppm
F22          0.000 ppm
F23          0.000 ppm
F24          0.000 ppm
F25          0.000 ppm
F26          0.000 ppm
F27          0.000 ppm
F28          0.000 ppm
F29          0.000 ppm
F30          0.000 ppm
F31          0.000 ppm
F32          0.000 ppm
F33          0.000 ppm
F34          0.000 ppm
F35          0.000 ppm
F36          0.000 ppm
F37          0.000 ppm
F38          0.000 ppm
F39          0.000 ppm
F40          0.000 ppm
F41          0.000 ppm
F42          0.000 ppm
F43          0.000 ppm
F44          0.000 ppm
F45          0.000 ppm
F46          0.000 ppm
F47          0.000 ppm
F48          0.000 ppm
F49          0.000 ppm
F50          0.000 ppm
F51          0.000 ppm
F52          0.000 ppm
F53          0.000 ppm
F54          0.000 ppm
F55          0.000 ppm
F56          0.000 ppm
F57          0.000 ppm
F58          0.000 ppm
F59          0.000 ppm
F60          0.000 ppm
F61          0.000 ppm
F62          0.000 ppm
F63          0.000 ppm
F64          0.000 ppm
F65          0.000 ppm
F66          0.000 ppm
F67          0.000 ppm
F68          0.000 ppm
F69          0.000 ppm
F70          0.000 ppm
F71          0.000 ppm
F72          0.000 ppm
F73          0.000 ppm
F74          0.000 ppm
F75          0.000 ppm
F76          0.000 ppm
F77          0.000 ppm
F78          0.000 ppm
F79          0.000 ppm
F80          0.000 ppm
F81          0.000 ppm
F82          0.000 ppm
F83          0.000 ppm
F84          0.000 ppm
F85          0.000 ppm
F86          0.000 ppm
F87          0.000 ppm
F88          0.000 ppm
F89          0.000 ppm
F90          0.000 ppm
F91          0.000 ppm
F92          0.000 ppm
F93          0.000 ppm
F94          0.000 ppm
F95          0.000 ppm
F96          0.000 ppm
F97          0.000 ppm
F98          0.000 ppm
F99          0.000 ppm
F100         0.000 ppm

=====

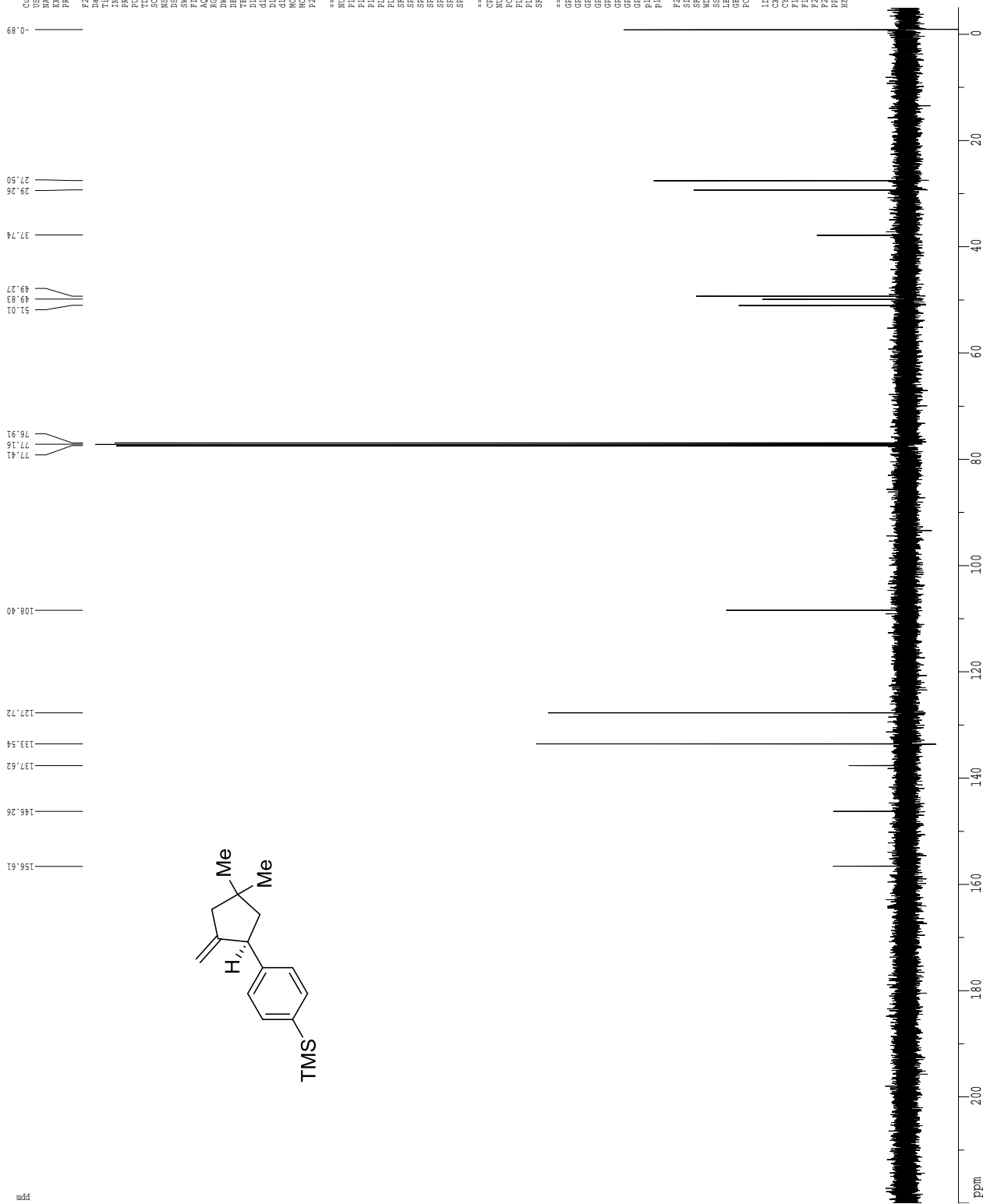
```



1H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          m
NAME          MOKALE4-char
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20131120
Time          1.12
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            256
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
AQ           1.0813940 sec
RG           655.36
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            16.000 Hz
GB            0
TE            298.0 K
D1           0.25000000 sec
d11          0.00200000 sec
d12          0.00200000 sec
d13          0.00200000 sec
d14          0.00200000 sec
d15          0.00196000 sec
d16          0.00196000 sec
d17          0.00196000 sec
d18          0.00196000 sec
d19          0.00196000 sec
d20          0.00196000 sec
d21          0.00196000 sec
d22          0.00196000 sec
d23          0.00196000 sec
d24          0.00196000 sec
d25          0.00196000 sec
d26          0.00196000 sec
d27          0.00196000 sec
d28          0.00196000 sec
d29          0.00196000 sec
d30          0.00196000 sec
d31          0.00196000 sec
d32          0.00196000 sec
d33          0.00196000 sec
d34          0.00196000 sec
d35          0.00196000 sec
d36          0.00196000 sec
d37          0.00196000 sec
d38          0.00196000 sec
d39          0.00196000 sec
d40          0.00196000 sec
d41          0.00196000 sec
d42          0.00196000 sec
d43          0.00196000 sec
d44          0.00196000 sec
d45          0.00196000 sec
d46          0.00196000 sec
d47          0.00196000 sec
d48          0.00196000 sec
d49          0.00196000 sec
d50          0.00196000 sec
d51          0.00196000 sec
d52          0.00196000 sec
d53          0.00196000 sec
d54          0.00196000 sec
d55          0.00196000 sec
d56          0.00196000 sec
d57          0.00196000 sec
d58          0.00196000 sec
d59          0.00196000 sec
d60          0.00196000 sec
d61          0.00196000 sec
d62          0.00196000 sec
d63          0.00196000 sec
d64          0.00196000 sec
d65          0.00196000 sec
d66          0.00196000 sec
d67          0.00196000 sec
d68          0.00196000 sec
d69          0.00196000 sec
d70          0.00196000 sec
d71          0.00196000 sec
d72          0.00196000 sec
d73          0.00196000 sec
d74          0.00196000 sec
d75          0.00196000 sec
d76          0.00196000 sec
d77          0.00196000 sec
d78          0.00196000 sec
d79          0.00196000 sec
d80          0.00196000 sec
d81          0.00196000 sec
d82          0.00196000 sec
d83          0.00196000 sec
d84          0.00196000 sec
d85          0.00196000 sec
d86          0.00196000 sec
d87          0.00196000 sec
d88          0.00196000 sec
d89          0.00196000 sec
d90          0.00196000 sec
d91          0.00196000 sec
d92          0.00196000 sec
d93          0.00196000 sec
d94          0.00196000 sec
d95          0.00196000 sec
d96          0.00196000 sec
d97          0.00196000 sec
d98          0.00196000 sec
d99          0.00196000 sec
d100         0.00196000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           15.50 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         1.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.7945250 MHz
SFO2         125.7614500 MHz
SFO3         125.7614500 MHz
SFO4         125.7614500 MHz
SFO5         125.7614500 MHz
SFO6         125.7614500 MHz
SFO7         125.7614500 MHz
SFO8         125.7614500 MHz
SFO9         125.7614500 MHz
SFO10        125.7614500 MHz
SFO11        125.7614500 MHz
SFO12        125.7614500 MHz
SFO13        125.7614500 MHz
SFO14        125.7614500 MHz
SFO15        125.7614500 MHz
SFO16        125.7614500 MHz
SFO17        125.7614500 MHz
SFO18        125.7614500 MHz
SFO19        125.7614500 MHz
SFO20        125.7614500 MHz
SFO21        125.7614500 MHz
SFO22        125.7614500 MHz
SFO23        125.7614500 MHz
SFO24        125.7614500 MHz
SFO25        125.7614500 MHz
SFO26        125.7614500 MHz
SFO27        125.7614500 MHz
SFO28        125.7614500 MHz
SFO29        125.7614500 MHz
SFO30        125.7614500 MHz
SFO31        125.7614500 MHz
SFO32        125.7614500 MHz
SFO33        125.7614500 MHz
SFO34        125.7614500 MHz
SFO35        125.7614500 MHz
SFO36        125.7614500 MHz
SFO37        125.7614500 MHz
SFO38        125.7614500 MHz
SFO39        125.7614500 MHz
SFO40        125.7614500 MHz
SFO41        125.7614500 MHz
SFO42        125.7614500 MHz
SFO43        125.7614500 MHz
SFO44        125.7614500 MHz
SFO45        125.7614500 MHz
SFO46        125.7614500 MHz
SFO47        125.7614500 MHz
SFO48        125.7614500 MHz
SFO49        125.7614500 MHz
SFO50        125.7614500 MHz
SFO51        125.7614500 MHz
SFO52        125.7614500 MHz
SFO53        125.7614500 MHz
SFO54        125.7614500 MHz
SFO55        125.7614500 MHz
SFO56        125.7614500 MHz
SFO57        125.7614500 MHz
SFO58        125.7614500 MHz
SFO59        125.7614500 MHz
SFO60        125.7614500 MHz
SFO61        125.7614500 MHz
SFO62        125.7614500 MHz
SFO63        125.7614500 MHz
SFO64        125.7614500 MHz
SFO65        125.7614500 MHz
SFO66        125.7614500 MHz
SFO67        125.7614500 MHz
SFO68        125.7614500 MHz
SFO69        125.7614500 MHz
SFO70        125.7614500 MHz
SFO71        125.7614500 MHz
SFO72        125.7614500 MHz
SFO73        125.7614500 MHz
SFO74        125.7614500 MHz
SFO75        125.7614500 MHz
SFO76        125.7614500 MHz
SFO77        125.7614500 MHz
SFO78        125.7614500 MHz
SFO79        125.7614500 MHz
SFO80        125.7614500 MHz
SFO81        125.7614500 MHz
SFO82        125.7614500 MHz
SFO83        125.7614500 MHz
SFO84        125.7614500 MHz
SFO85        125.7614500 MHz
SFO86        125.7614500 MHz
SFO87        125.7614500 MHz
SFO88        125.7614500 MHz
SFO89        125.7614500 MHz
SFO90        125.7614500 MHz
SFO91        125.7614500 MHz
SFO92        125.7614500 MHz
SFO93        125.7614500 MHz
SFO94        125.7614500 MHz
SFO95        125.7614500 MHz
SFO96        125.7614500 MHz
SFO97        125.7614500 MHz
SFO98        125.7614500 MHz
SFO99        125.7614500 MHz
SFO100       125.7614500 MHz

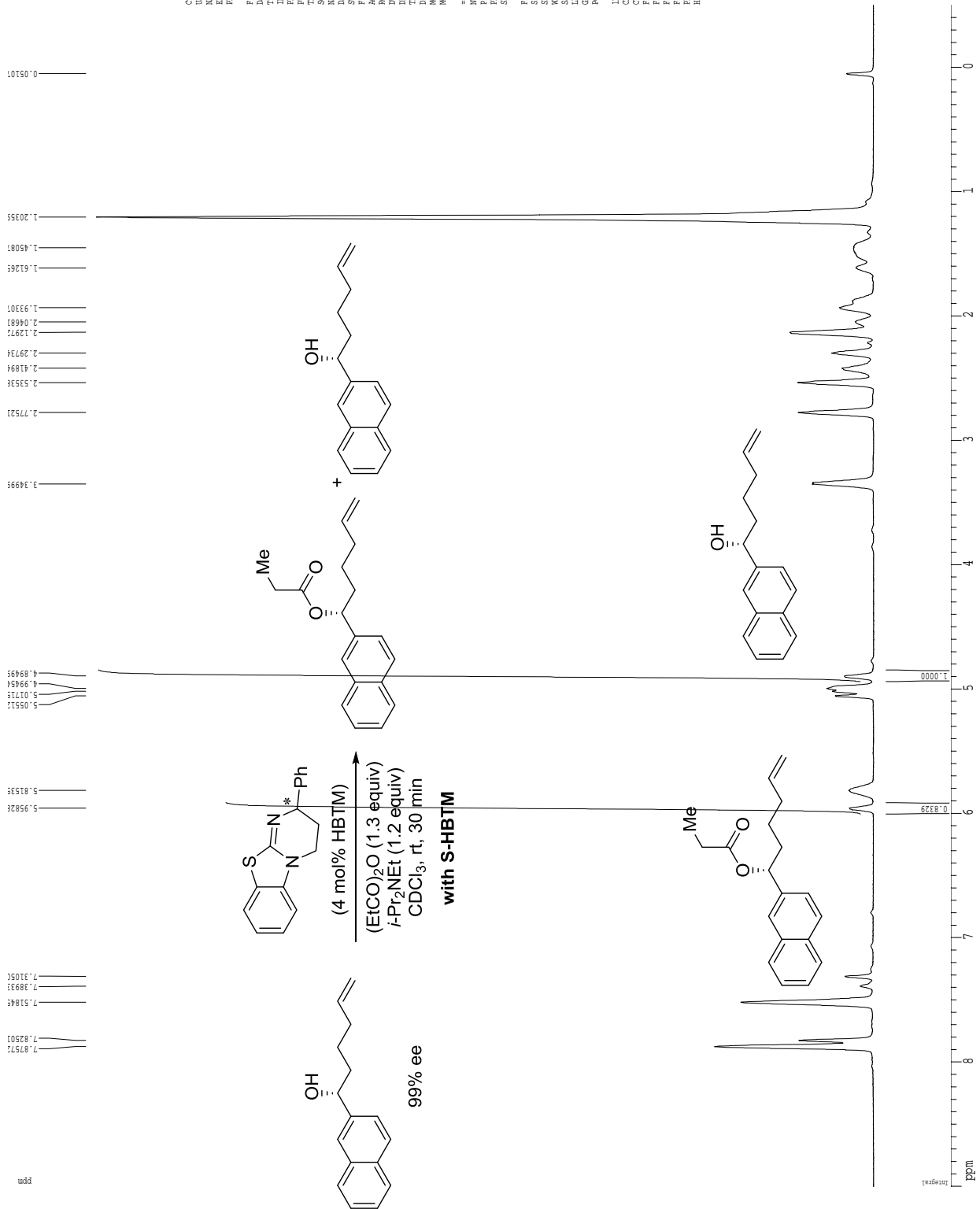
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waitz16
NUC2          13C
P2           15.50 usec
PL2          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         1.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.7945250 MHz
SFO2         125.7614500 MHz
SFO3         125.7614500 MHz
SFO4         125.7614500 MHz
SFO5         125.7614500 MHz
SFO6         125.7614500 MHz
SFO7         125.7614500 MHz
SFO8         125.7614500 MHz
SFO9         125.7614500 MHz
SFO10        125.7614500 MHz
SFO11        125.7614500 MHz
SFO12        125.7614500 MHz
SFO13        125.7614500 MHz
SFO14        125.7614500 MHz
SFO15        125.7614500 MHz
SFO16        125.7614500 MHz
SFO17        125.7614500 MHz
SFO18        125.7614500 MHz
SFO19        125.7614500 MHz
SFO20        125.7614500 MHz
SFO21        125.7614500 MHz
SFO22        125.7614500 MHz
SFO23        125.7614500 MHz
SFO24        125.7614500 MHz
SFO25        125.7614500 MHz
SFO26        125.7614500 MHz
SFO27        125.7614500 MHz
SFO28        125.7614500 MHz
SFO29        125.7614500 MHz
SFO30        125.7614500 MHz
SFO31        125.7614500 MHz
SFO32        125.7614500 MHz
SFO33        125.7614500 MHz
SFO34        125.7614500 MHz
SFO35        125.7614500 MHz
SFO36        125.7614500 MHz
SFO37        125.7614500 MHz
SFO38        125.7614500 MHz
SFO39        125.7614500 MHz
SFO40        125.7614500 MHz
SFO41        125.7614500 MHz
SFO42        125.7614500 MHz
SFO43        125.7614500 MHz
SFO44        125.7614500 MHz
SFO45        125.7614500 MHz
SFO46        125.7614500 MHz
SFO47        125.7614500 MHz
SFO48        125.7614500 MHz
SFO49        125.7614500 MHz
SFO50        125.7614500 MHz
SFO51        125.7614500 MHz
SFO52        125.7614500 MHz
SFO53        125.7614500 MHz
SFO54        125.7614500 MHz
SFO55        125.7614500 MHz
SFO56        125.7614500 MHz
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SFO58        125.7614500 MHz
SFO59        125.7614500 MHz
SFO60        125.7614500 MHz
SFO61        125.7614500 MHz
SFO62        125.7614500 MHz
SFO63        125.7614500 MHz
SFO64        125.7614500 MHz
SFO65        125.7614500 MHz
SFO66        125.7614500 MHz
SFO67        125.7614500 MHz
SFO68        125.7614500 MHz
SFO69        125.7614500 MHz
SFO70        125.7614500 MHz
SFO71        125.7614500 MHz
SFO72        125.7614500 MHz
SFO73        125.7614500 MHz
SFO74        125.7614500 MHz
SFO75        125.7614500 MHz
SFO76        125.7614500 MHz
SFO77        125.7614500 MHz
SFO78        125.7614500 MHz
SFO79        125.7614500 MHz
SFO80        125.7614500 MHz
SFO81        125.7614500 MHz
SFO82        125.7614500 MHz
SFO83        125.7614500 MHz
SFO84        125.7614500 MHz
SFO85        125.7614500 MHz
SFO86        125.7614500 MHz
SFO87        125.7614500 MHz
SFO88        125.7614500 MHz
SFO89        125.7614500 MHz
SFO90        125.7614500 MHz
SFO91        125.7614500 MHz
SFO92        125.7614500 MHz
SFO93        125.7614500 MHz
SFO94        125.7614500 MHz
SFO95        125.7614500 MHz
SFO96        125.7614500 MHz
SFO97        125.7614500 MHz
SFO98        125.7614500 MHz
SFO99        125.7614500 MHz
SFO100       125.7614500 MHz

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GFL1         0.00 V
GFL2         0.00 V
GFL3         0.00 V
GFL4         0.00 V
GFL5         0.00 V
GFL6         0.00 V
GFL7         0.00 V
GFL8         0.00 V
GFL9         0.00 V
GFL10        0.00 V
GFL11        0.00 V
GFL12        0.00 V
GFL13        0.00 V
GFL14        0.00 V
GFL15        0.00 V
GFL16        0.00 V
GFL17        0.00 V
GFL18        0.00 V
GFL19        0.00 V
GFL20        0.00 V
GFL21        0.00 V
GFL22        0.00 V
GFL23        0.00 V
GFL24        0.00 V
GFL25        0.00 V
GFL26        0.00 V
GFL27        0.00 V
GFL28        0.00 V
GFL29        0.00 V
GFL30        0.00 V
GFL31        0.00 V
GFL32        0.00 V
GFL33        0.00 V
GFL34        0.00 V
GFL35        0.00 V
GFL36        0.00 V
GFL37        0.00 V
GFL38        0.00 V
GFL39        0.00 V
GFL40        0.00 V
GFL41        0.00 V
GFL42        0.00 V
GFL43        0.00 V
GFL44        0.00 V
GFL45        0.00 V
GFL46        0.00 V
GFL47        0.00 V
GFL48        0.00 V
GFL49        0.00 V
GFL50        0.00 V
GFL51        0.00 V
GFL52        0.00 V
GFL53        0.00 V
GFL54        0.00 V
GFL55        0.00 V
GFL56        0.00 V
GFL57        0.00 V
GFL58        0.00 V
GFL59        0.00 V
GFL60        0.00 V
GFL61        0.00 V
GFL62        0.00 V
GFL63        0.00 V
GFL64        0.00 V
GFL65        0.00 V
GFL66        0.00 V
GFL67        0.00 V
GFL68        0.00 V
GFL69        0.00 V
GFL70        0.00 V
GFL71        0.00 V
GFL72        0.00 V
GFL73        0.00 V
GFL74        0.00 V
GFL75        0.00 V
GFL76        0.00 V
GFL77        0.00 V
GFL78        0.00 V
GFL79        0.00 V
GFL80        0.00 V
GFL81        0.00 V
GFL82        0.00 V
GFL83        0.00 V
GFL84        0.00 V
GFL85        0.00 V
GFL86        0.00 V
GFL87        0.00 V
GFL88        0.00 V
GFL89        0.00 V
GFL90        0.00 V
GFL91        0.00 V
GFL92        0.00 V
GFL93        0.00 V
GFL94        0.00 V
GFL95        0.00 V
GFL96        0.00 V
GFL97        0.00 V
GFL98        0.00 V
GFL99        0.00 V
GFL100       0.00 V

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF           125.7614500 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0
PC           2.00

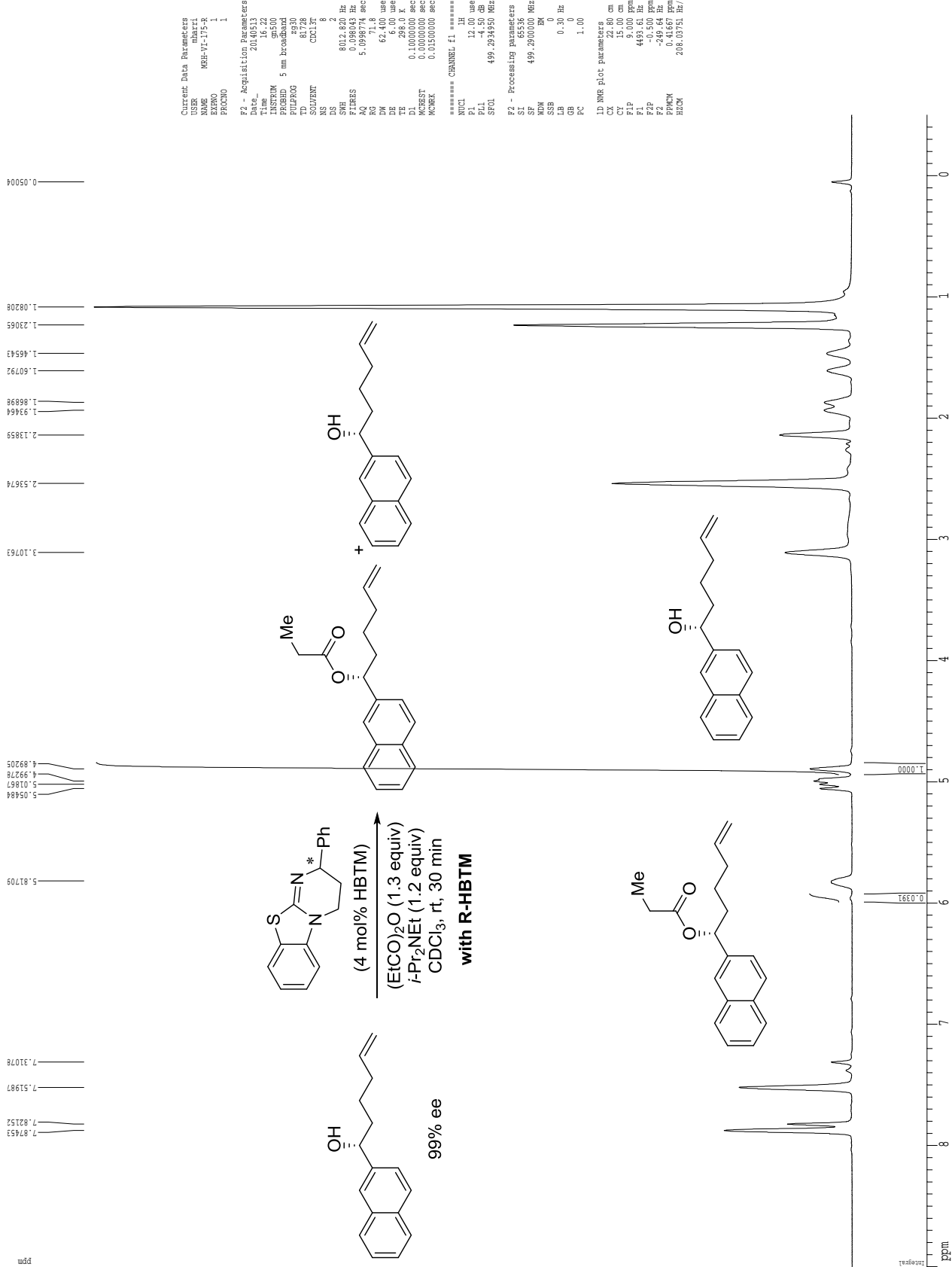
LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ          1.00 cm
YX          1.00 cm
ZC          1.00 cm
FIDRES       220.000 ppm
F1          27671.69 Hz
F2          -5.000 ppm
F3          0.000 ppm
F4          0.000 ppm/cm
F5          0.000 ppm/cm
F6          0.000 Hz/cm
F7          1241.25415 Hz/cm
  
```

¹H spectrum

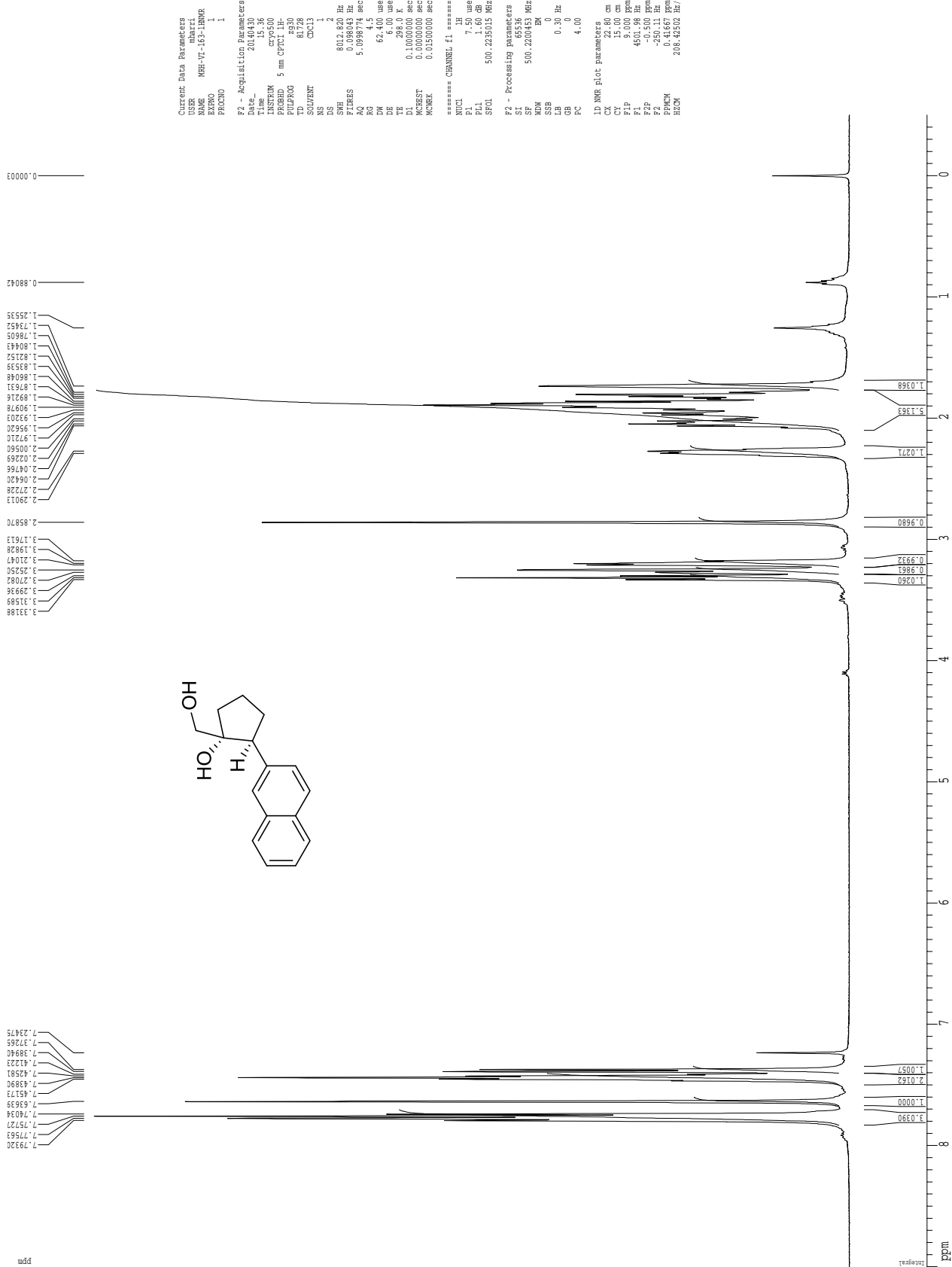


Current Data Parameters
 USER mhartl
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160113
 Time 09:50
 INSTRUM gms50
 PROBRD 5 mm broadband
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 65536
 SFO1 499.9999999 MHz
 CQ1PRG1 zgpg30
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.820 Hz
 FWHZ 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0399999 sec
 RG 114
 IN 62.400 uSREC
 DM 6.00 uSREC
 TR 0.1129999 sec
 TE 298.0 K
 KW 0.0000000 sec
 MCOREK 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 uSREC
 PL1 -4.50 dB
 SFO1 499.9999999 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 499.9999999 MHz
 NDN 0
 SSB 0
 AB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 22.80 cm
 FL 9.000 ppm
 F1 499.9999999 MHz
 F2 -0.500 ppm
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 99.9999999 MHz
 F5 99.9999999 MHz
 F6 99.9999999 MHz
 F7 99.9999999 MHz
 F8 99.9999999 MHz
 F9 99.9999999 MHz
 F10 99.9999999 MHz
 F11 99.9999999 MHz
 F12 99.9999999 MHz
 F13 99.9999999 MHz
 F14 99.9999999 MHz
 F15 99.9999999 MHz
 F16 99.9999999 MHz
 F17 99.9999999 MHz
 F18 99.9999999 MHz
 F19 99.9999999 MHz
 F20 99.9999999 MHz
 F21 99.9999999 MHz
 F22 99.9999999 MHz
 F23 99.9999999 MHz
 F24 99.9999999 MHz
 F25 99.9999999 MHz
 F26 99.9999999 MHz
 F27 99.9999999 MHz
 F28 99.9999999 MHz
 F29 99.9999999 MHz
 F30 99.9999999 MHz
 F31 99.9999999 MHz
 F32 99.9999999 MHz
 F33 99.9999999 MHz
 F34 99.9999999 MHz
 F35 99.9999999 MHz
 F36 99.9999999 MHz
 F37 99.9999999 MHz
 F38 99.9999999 MHz
 F39 99.9999999 MHz
 F40 99.9999999 MHz
 F41 99.9999999 MHz
 F42 99.9999999 MHz
 F43 99.9999999 MHz
 F44 99.9999999 MHz
 F45 99.9999999 MHz
 F46 99.9999999 MHz
 F47 99.9999999 MHz
 F48 99.9999999 MHz
 F49 99.9999999 MHz
 F50 99.9999999 MHz
 F51 99.9999999 MHz
 F52 99.9999999 MHz
 F53 99.9999999 MHz
 F54 99.9999999 MHz
 F55 99.9999999 MHz
 F56 99.9999999 MHz
 F57 99.9999999 MHz
 F58 99.9999999 MHz
 F59 99.9999999 MHz
 F60 99.9999999 MHz
 F61 99.9999999 MHz
 F62 99.9999999 MHz
 F63 99.9999999 MHz
 F64 99.9999999 MHz
 F65 99.9999999 MHz
 F66 99.9999999 MHz
 F67 99.9999999 MHz
 F68 99.9999999 MHz
 F69 99.9999999 MHz
 F70 99.9999999 MHz
 F71 99.9999999 MHz
 F72 99.9999999 MHz
 F73 99.9999999 MHz
 F74 99.9999999 MHz
 F75 99.9999999 MHz
 F76 99.9999999 MHz
 F77 99.9999999 MHz
 F78 99.9999999 MHz
 F79 99.9999999 MHz
 F80 99.9999999 MHz
 F81 99.9999999 MHz
 F82 99.9999999 MHz
 F83 99.9999999 MHz
 F84 99.9999999 MHz
 F85 99.9999999 MHz
 F86 99.9999999 MHz
 F87 99.9999999 MHz
 F88 99.9999999 MHz
 F89 99.9999999 MHz
 F90 99.9999999 MHz
 F91 99.9999999 MHz
 F92 99.9999999 MHz
 F93 99.9999999 MHz
 F94 99.9999999 MHz
 F95 99.9999999 MHz
 F96 99.9999999 MHz
 F97 99.9999999 MHz
 F98 99.9999999 MHz
 F99 99.9999999 MHz
 F100 99.9999999 MHz

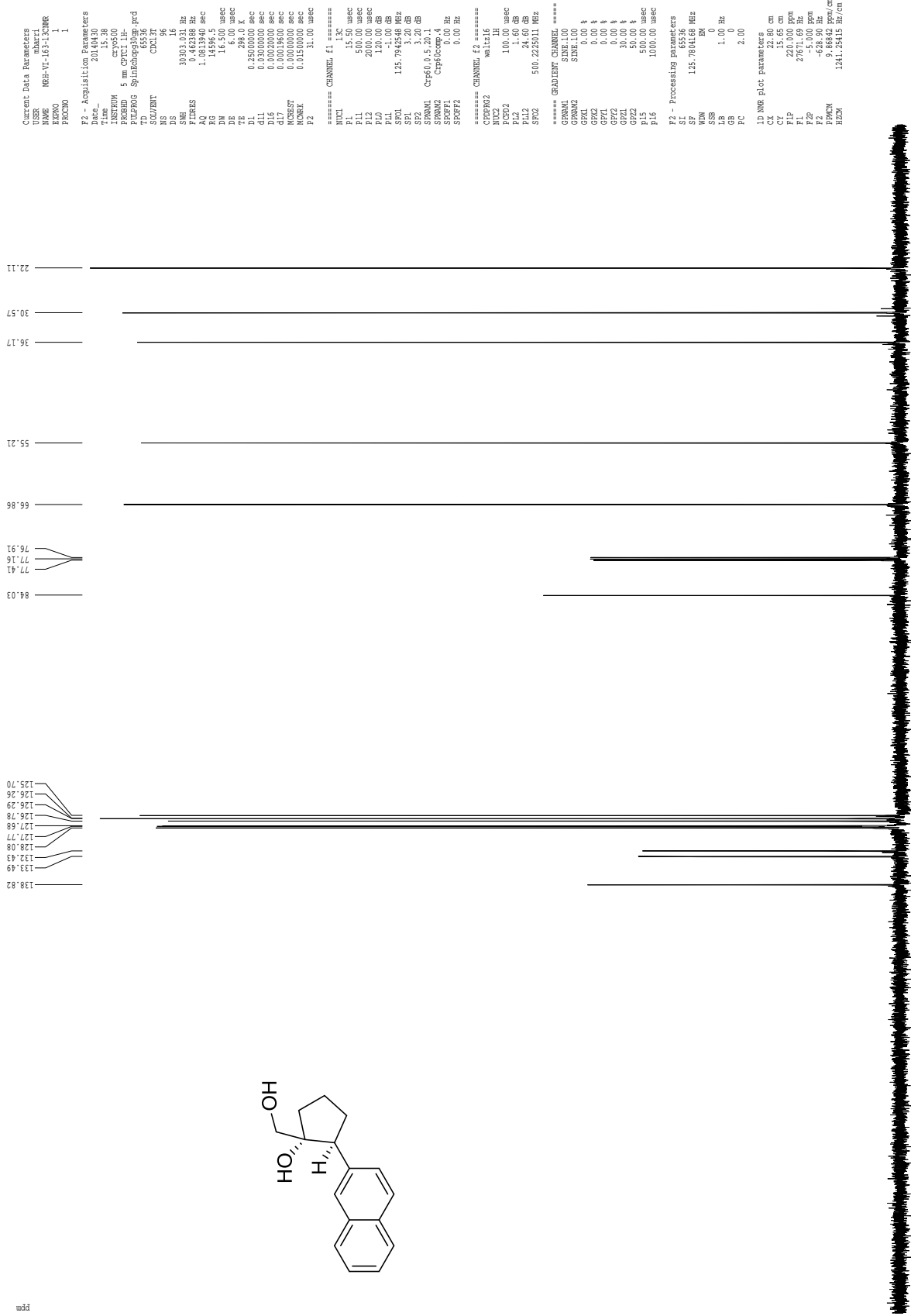
1H spectrum



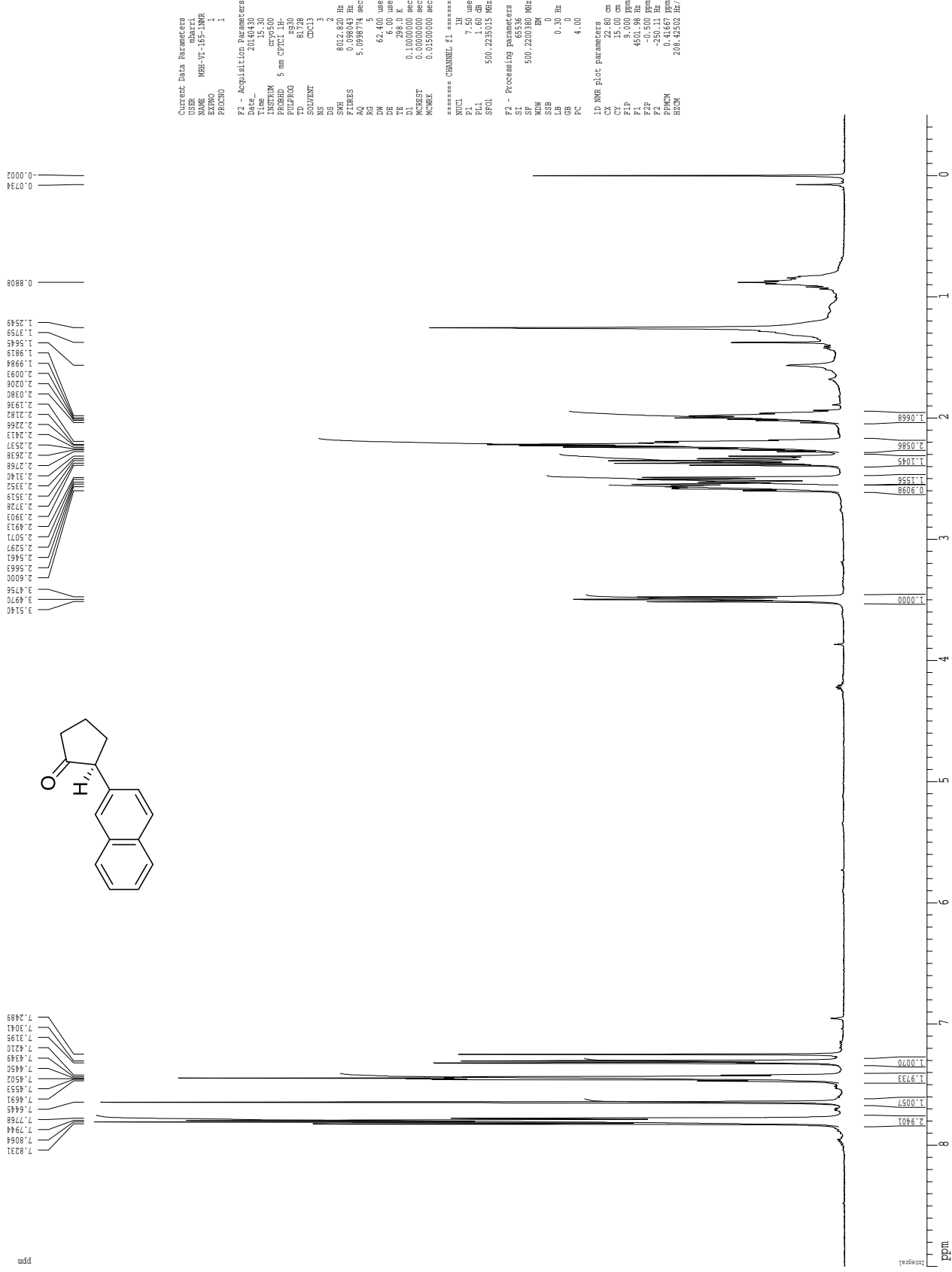
¹H spectrum



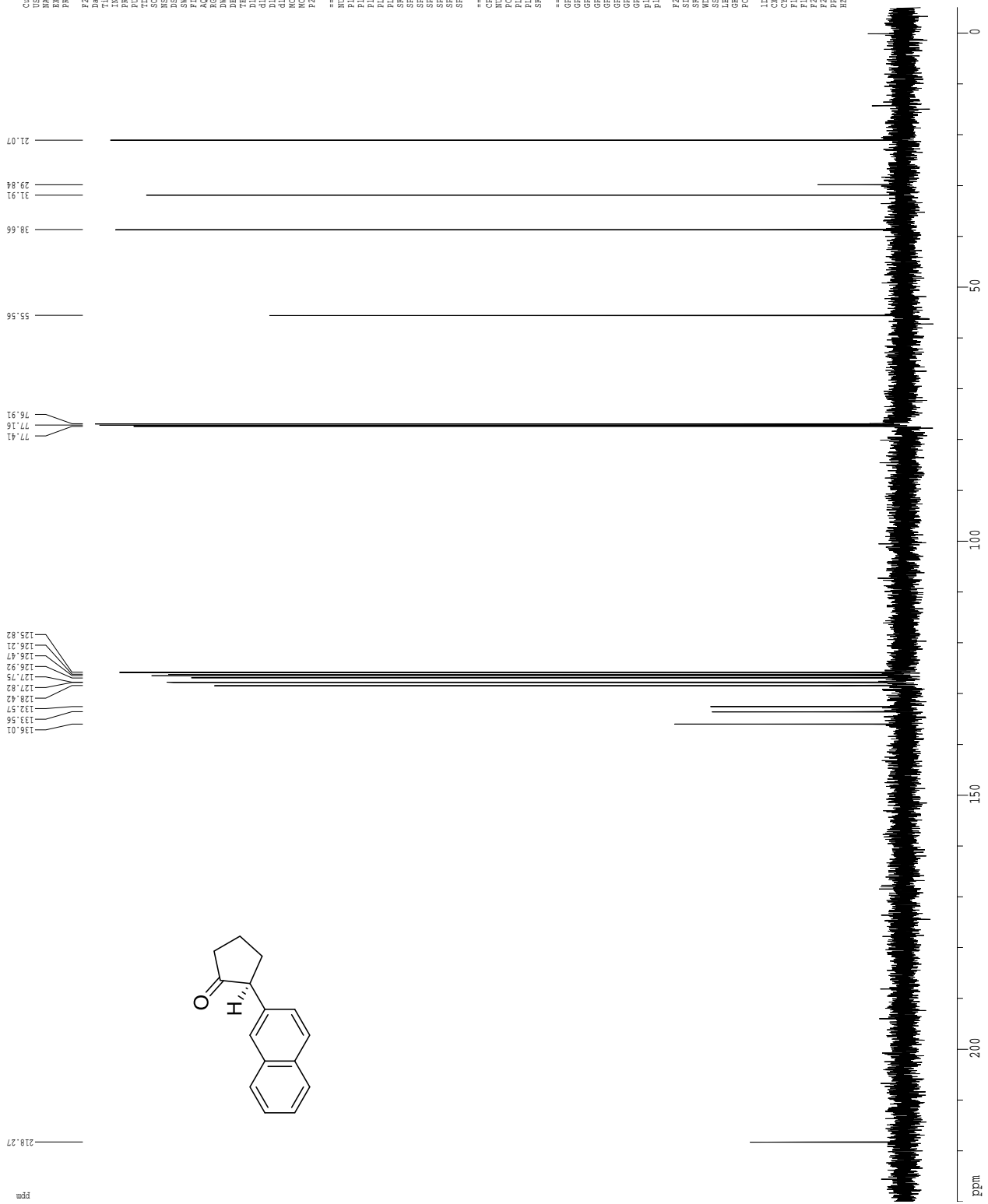
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



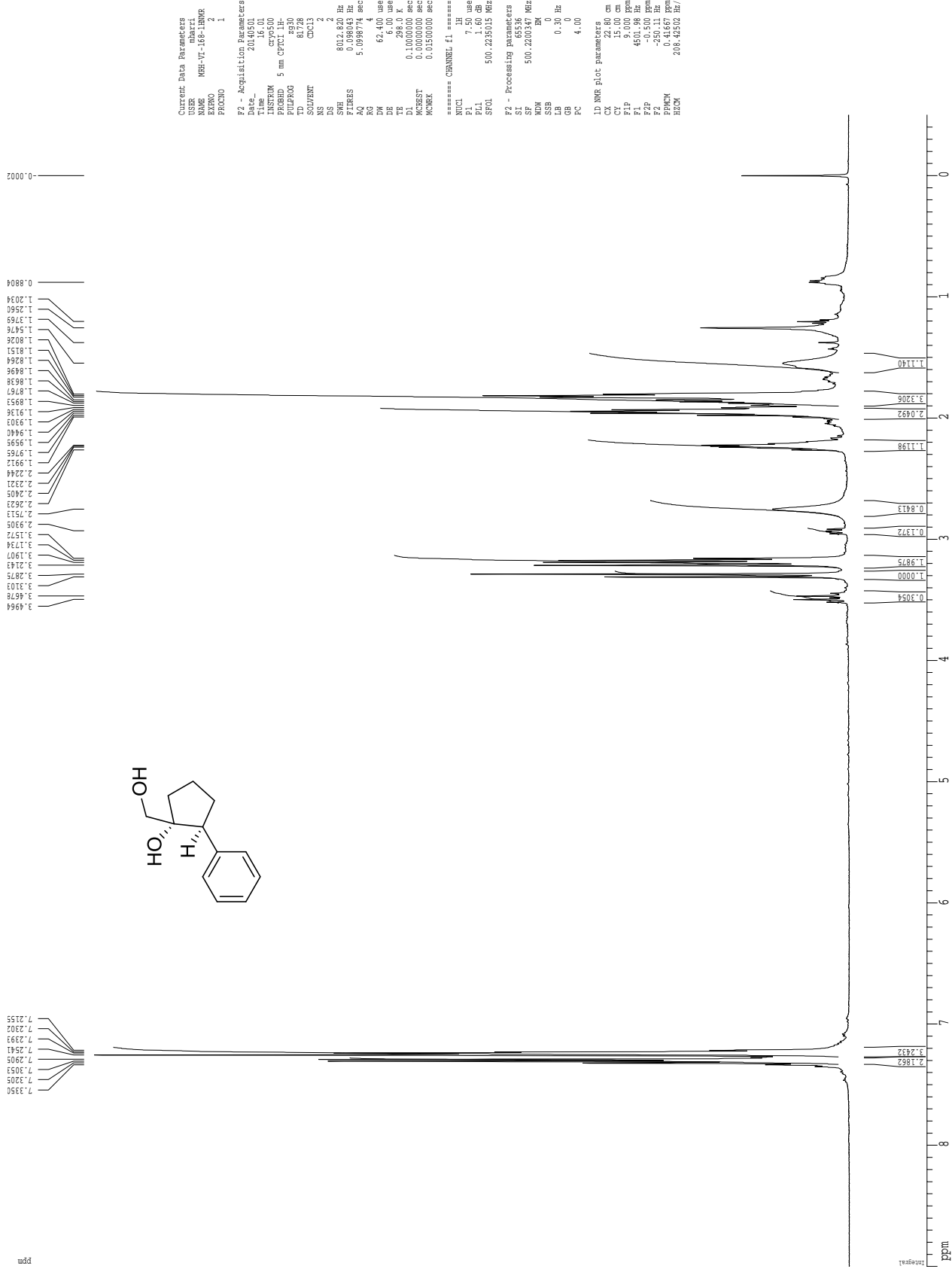
¹H spectrum



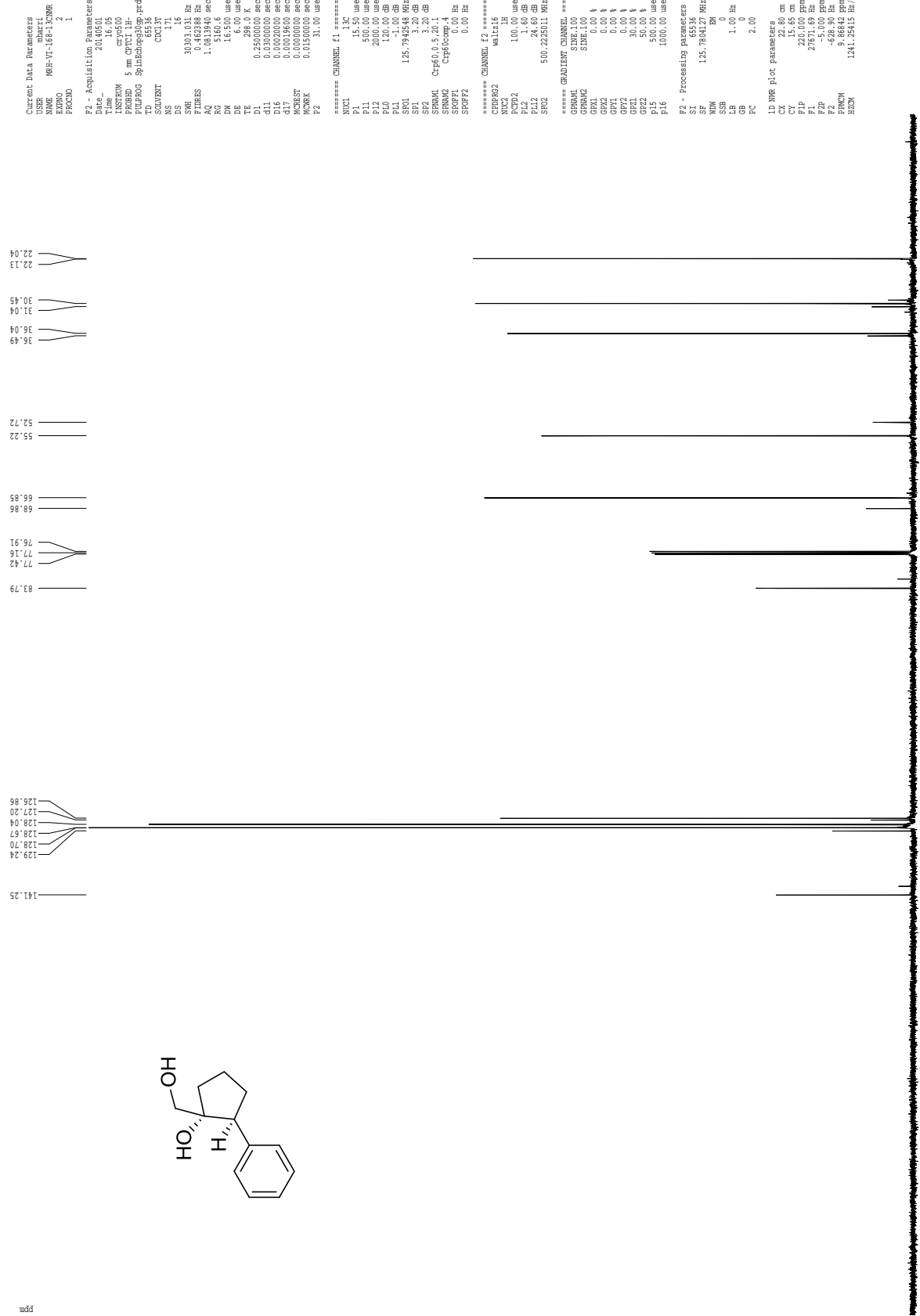
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹H spectrum



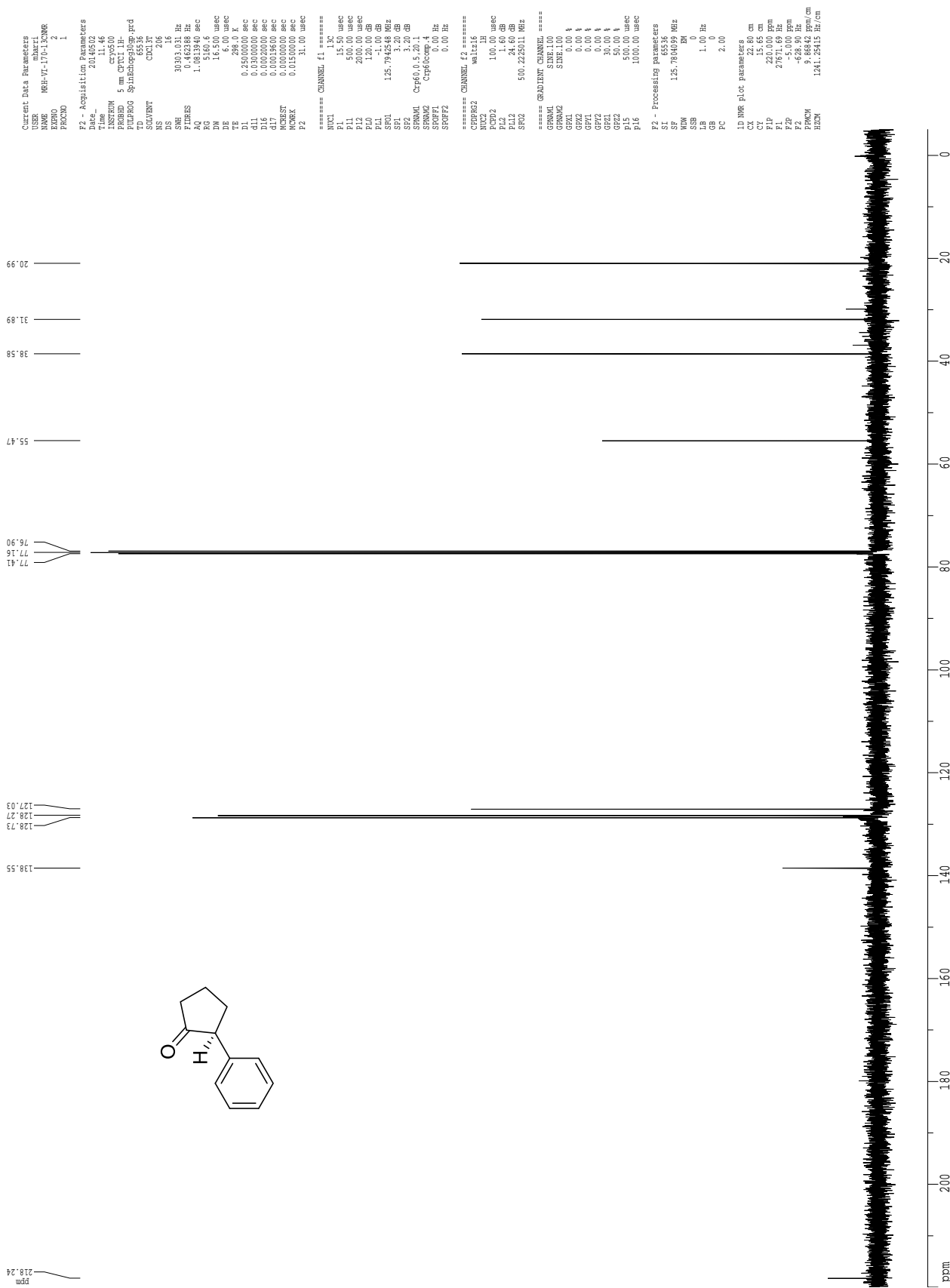
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



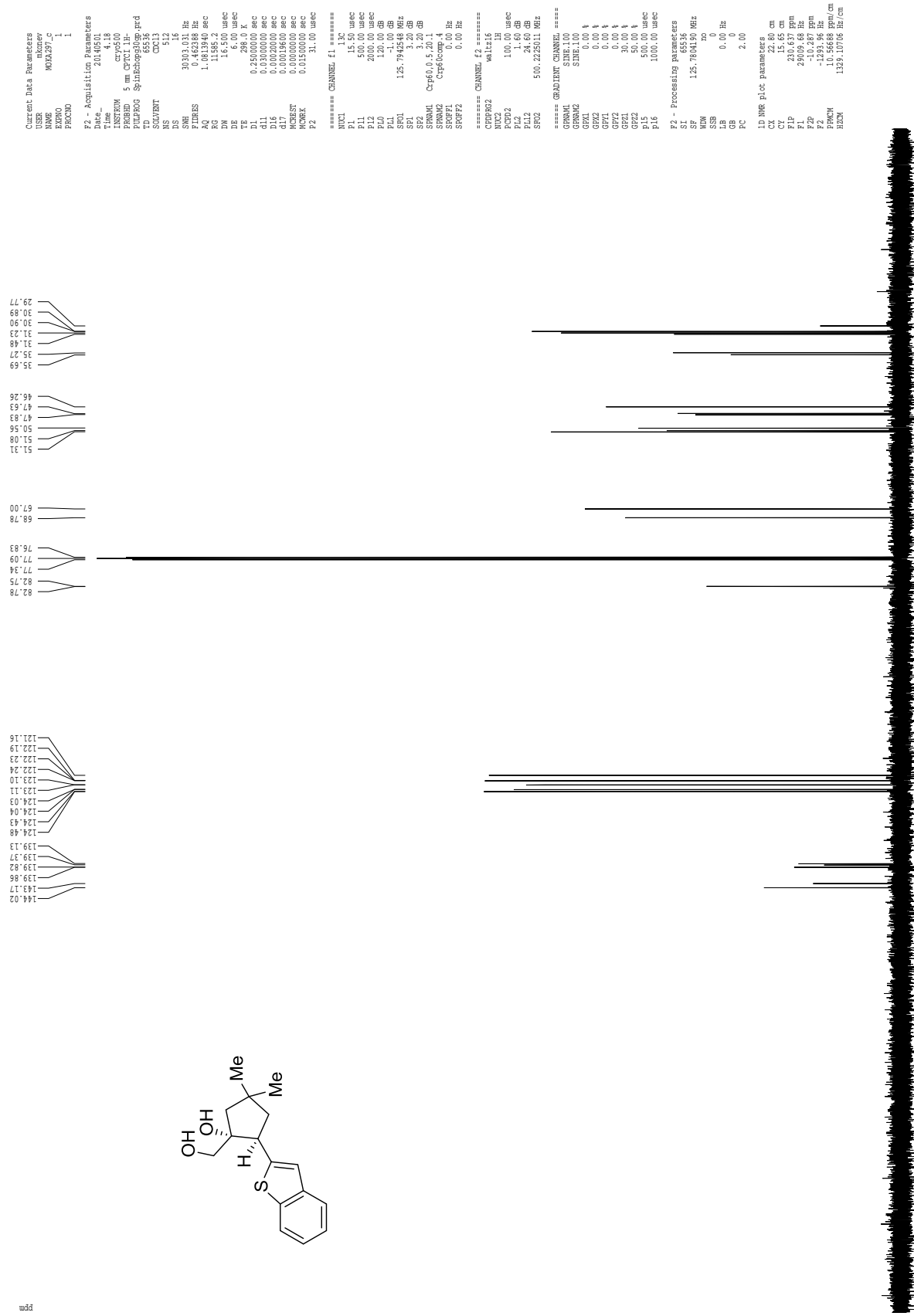
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Current Data Parameters
USER          waltz16
NAME          MRH-VI-146-13CNR
EXPNO         2
PROCNO        1
=====
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20140501
Time          16.05
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            16
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
AQ           1.0813940 sec
RG           656
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0
DC            0
DE            6.00 usec
TE           298.0 K
D1           0.2500000 sec
d11          0.0010000 sec
d12          0.0010000 sec
d13          0.0010000 sec
d14          0.0010000 sec
d15          0.0010000 sec
d16          0.0010000 sec
d17          0.0010000 sec
d18          0.0010000 sec
d19          0.0010000 sec
d20          0.0010000 sec
d21          0.0010000 sec
d22          0.0010000 sec
d23          0.0010000 sec
d24          0.0010000 sec
d25          0.0010000 sec
d26          0.0010000 sec
d27          0.0010000 sec
d28          0.0010000 sec
d29          0.0010000 sec
d30          0.0010000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           15.50 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL13         1.00 dB
PL14         1.00 dB
PL15         1.00 dB
PL16         1.00 dB
PL17         1.00 dB
PL18         1.00 dB
PL19         1.00 dB
PL20         1.00 dB
PL21         1.00 dB
PL22         1.00 dB
PL23         1.00 dB
PL24         1.00 dB
PL25         1.00 dB
PL26         1.00 dB
PL27         1.00 dB
PL28         1.00 dB
PL29         1.00 dB
PL30         1.00 dB
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2      waltz16
NUC2          13C
P2           15.50 usec
PL2          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL22         1.40 dB
PL23         24.40 dB
SPD2         50.225011 MHz
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GFL1         0.00 Hz
GFL2         0.00 Hz
GFL3         0.00 Hz
GFL4         0.00 Hz
GFL5         0.00 Hz
GFL6         0.00 Hz
GFL7         0.00 Hz
GFL8         0.00 Hz
GFL9         0.00 Hz
GFL10        0.00 Hz
GFL11        0.00 Hz
GFL12        0.00 Hz
GFL13        0.00 Hz
GFL14        0.00 Hz
GFL15        0.00 Hz
GFL16        0.00 Hz
GFL17        0.00 Hz
GFL18        0.00 Hz
GFL19        0.00 Hz
GFL20        0.00 Hz
===== Processing parameters =====
SI           32768
SF           125.761127 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0
DC           0
DE           6.00
TE           298.00
===== LD NMR Plot Parameters =====
XZ          1.00 cm
YX          1.00 cm
ZC          1.00 cm
FIDRES       220.000 ppm
F1           27671.69 Hz
F2           -5.000 ppm
F3           5.000 ppm
F4           5.000 ppm
F5           5.000 ppm
F6           5.000 ppm
F7           5.000 ppm
F8           5.000 ppm
F9           5.000 ppm
F10          5.000 ppm
F11          5.000 ppm
F12          5.000 ppm
F13          5.000 ppm
F14          5.000 ppm
F15          5.000 ppm
F16          5.000 ppm
F17          5.000 ppm
F18          5.000 ppm
F19          5.000 ppm
F20          5.000 ppm
F21          5.000 ppm
F22          5.000 ppm
F23          5.000 ppm
F24          5.000 ppm
F25          5.000 ppm
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F27          5.000 ppm
F28          5.000 ppm
F29          5.000 ppm
F30          5.000 ppm
=====
  
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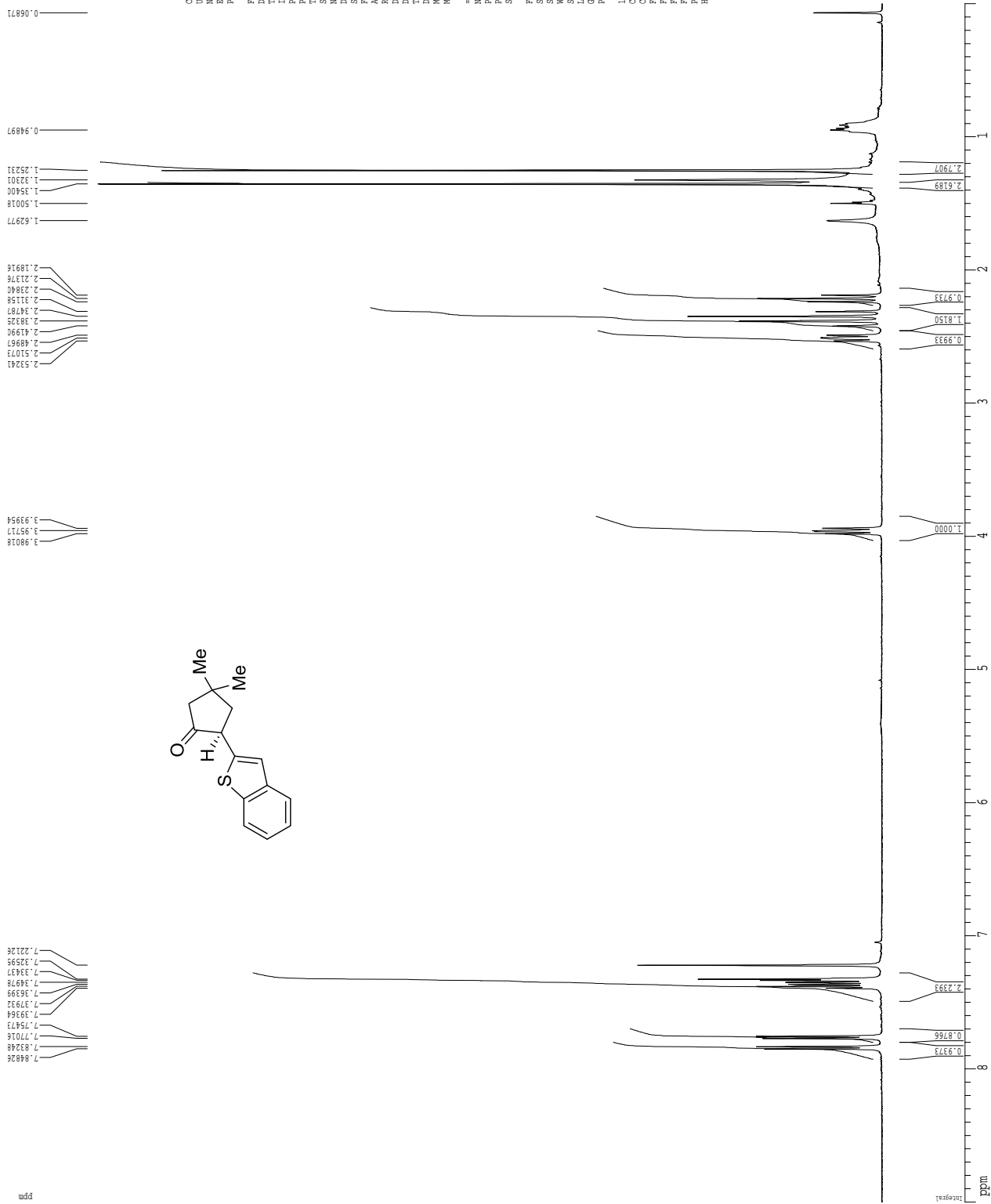

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

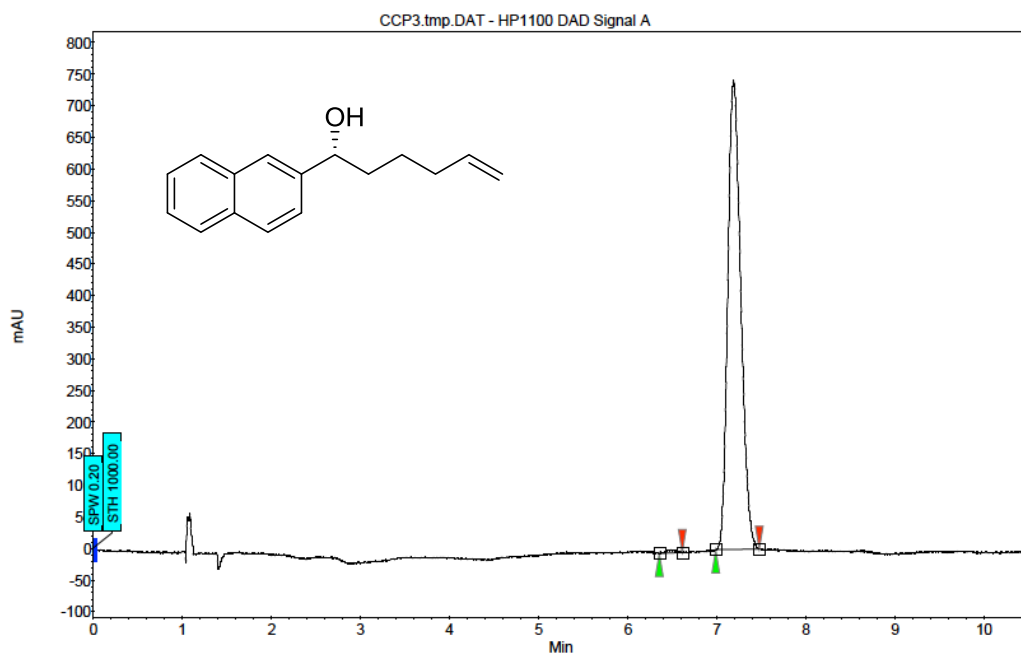
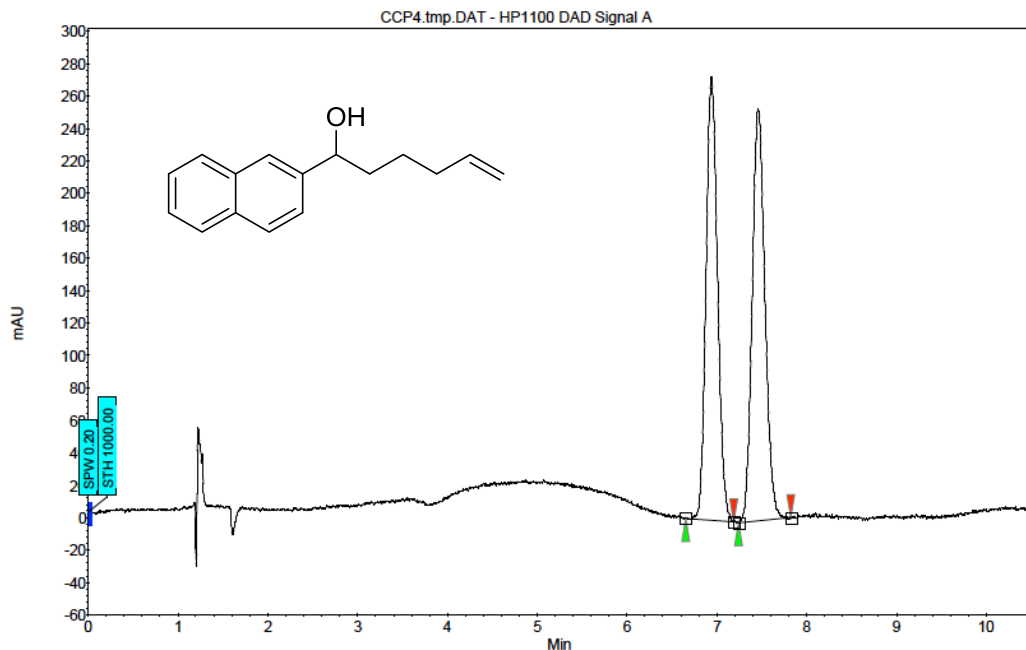


Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

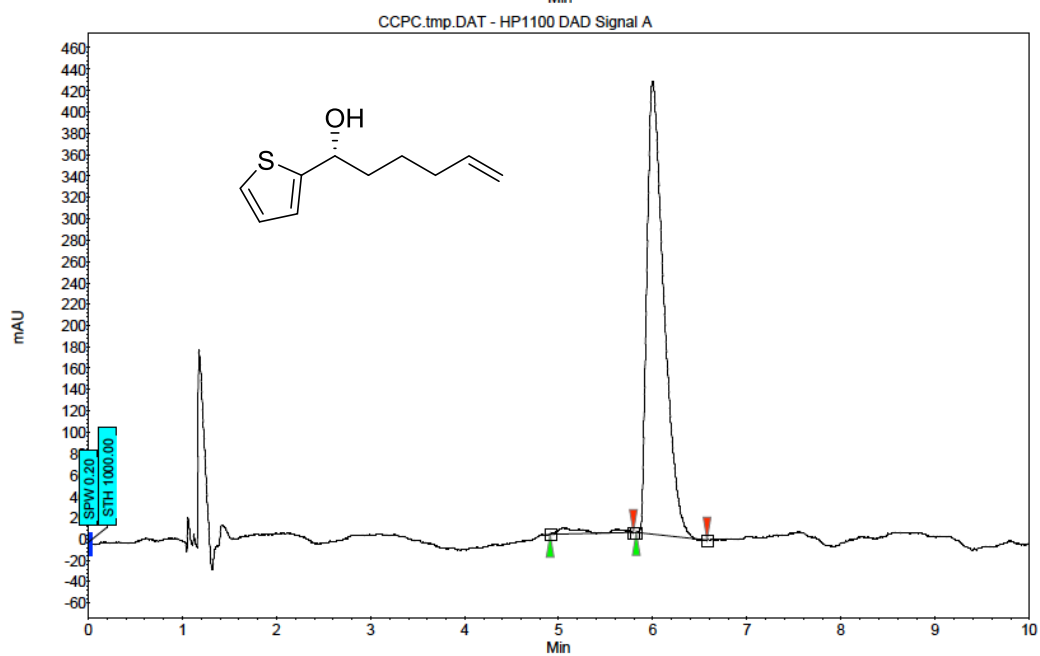
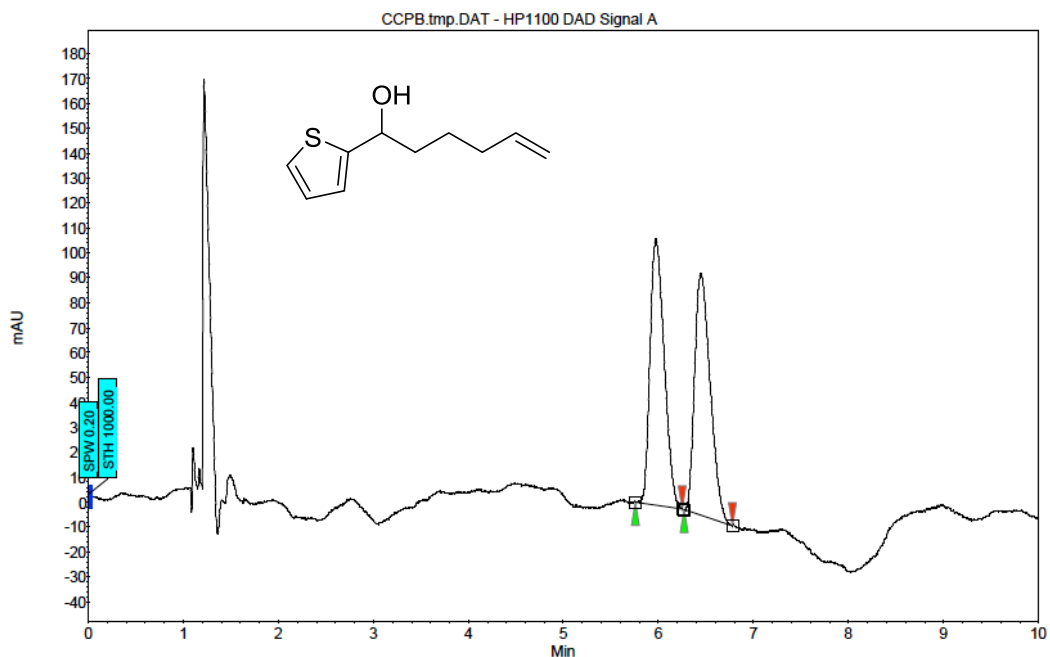


1H spectrum

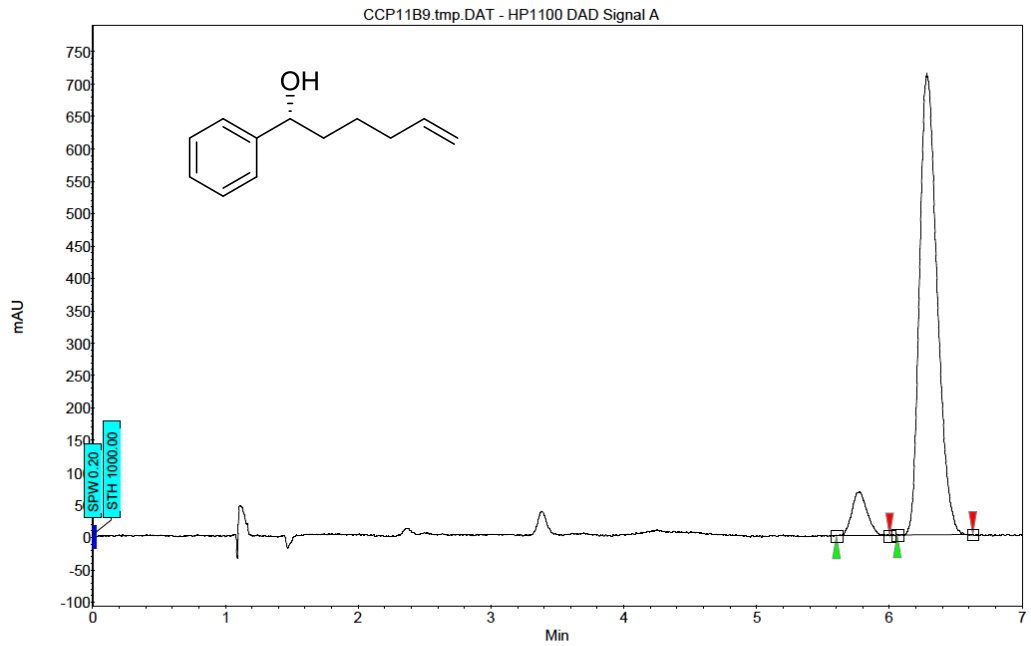
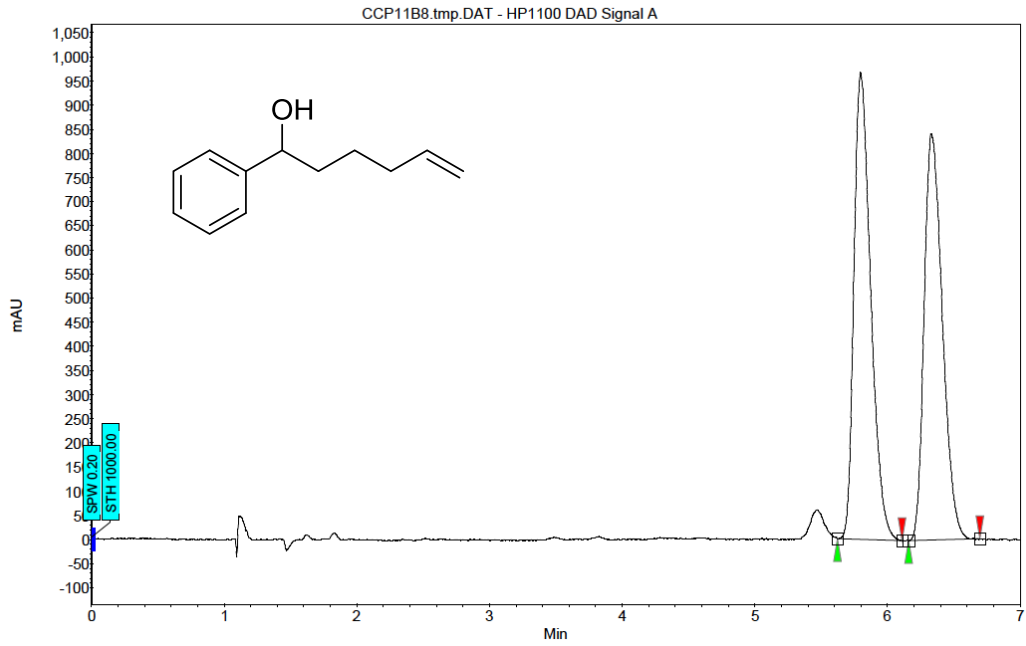




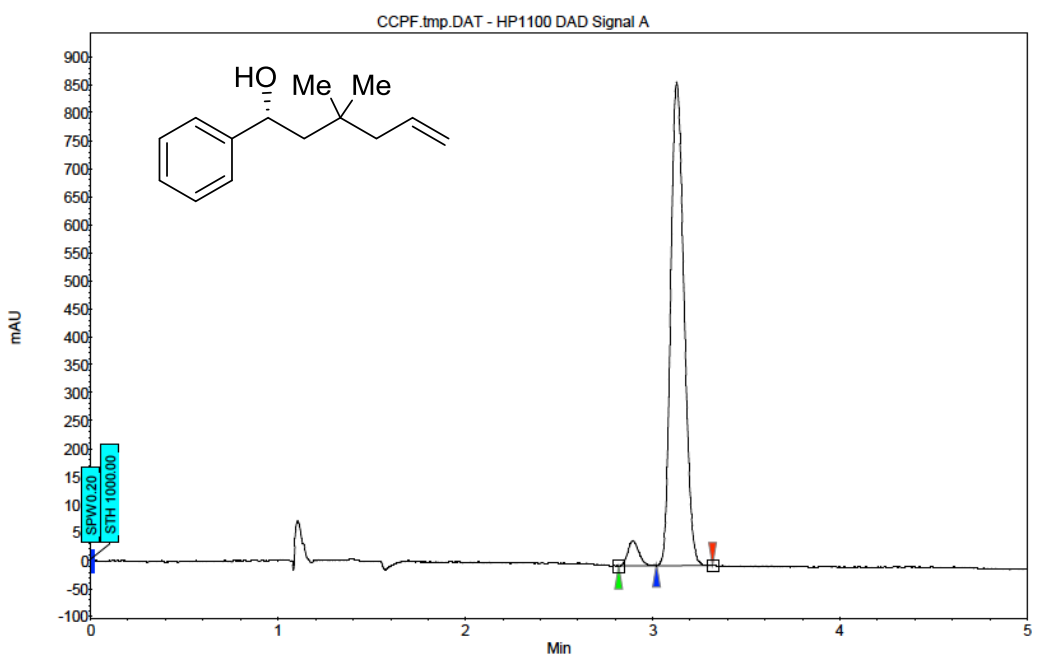
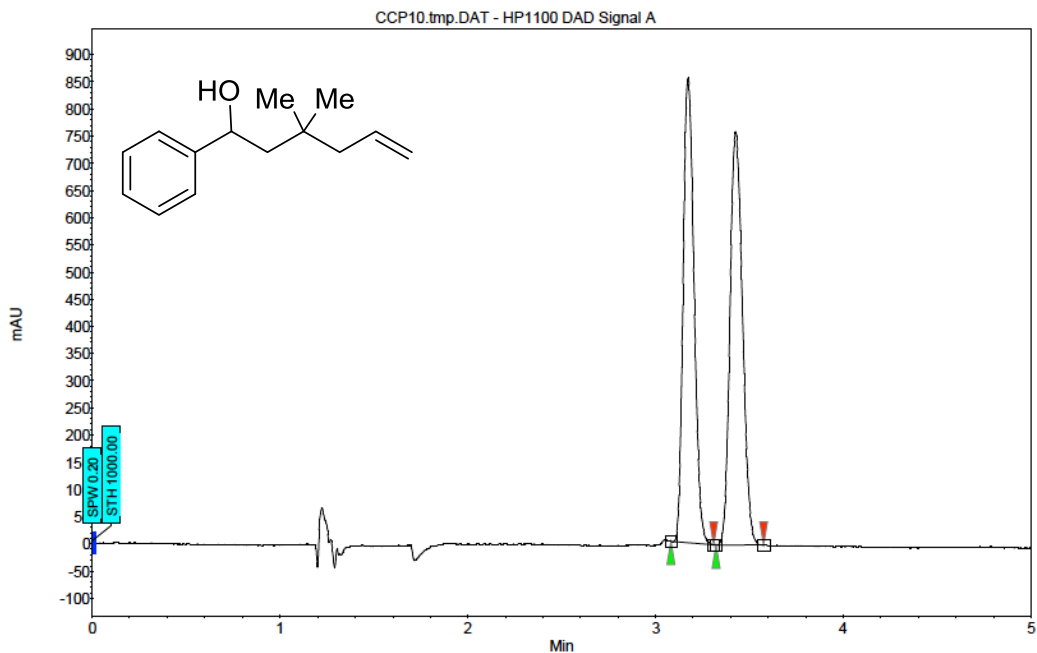
Index	Name	Start Time		End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]						
2	UNKNOWN	6.36	6.50	6.61	0.00	0.44	5.2	0.6	0.442
1	UNKNOWN	6.99	7.19	7.48	0.00	99.56	740.8	125.2	99.558
Total						100.00	746.0	125.8	100.000



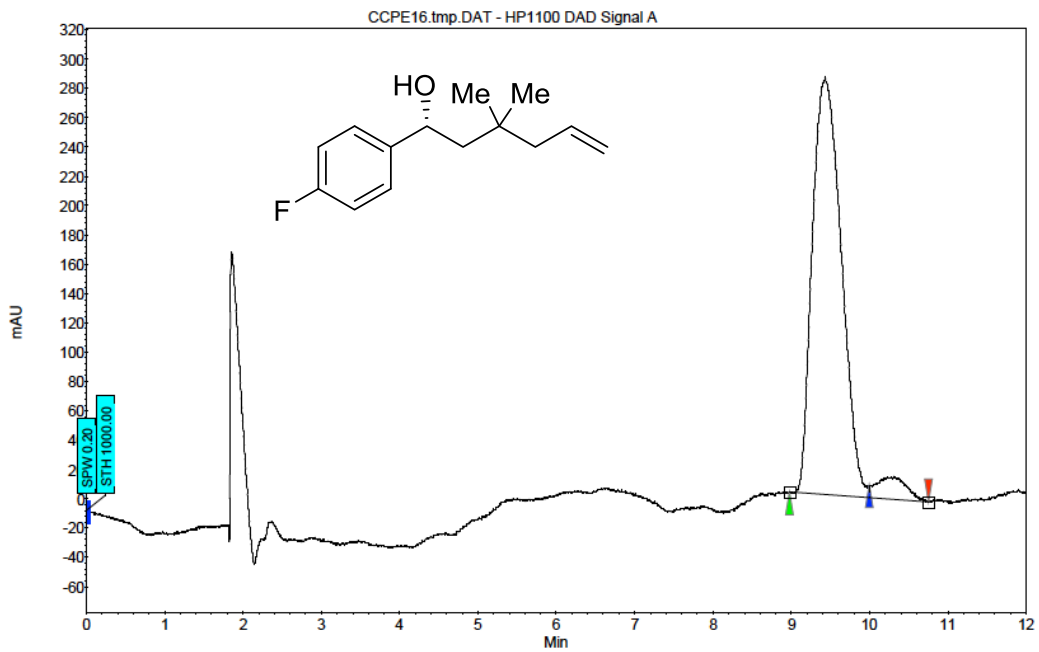
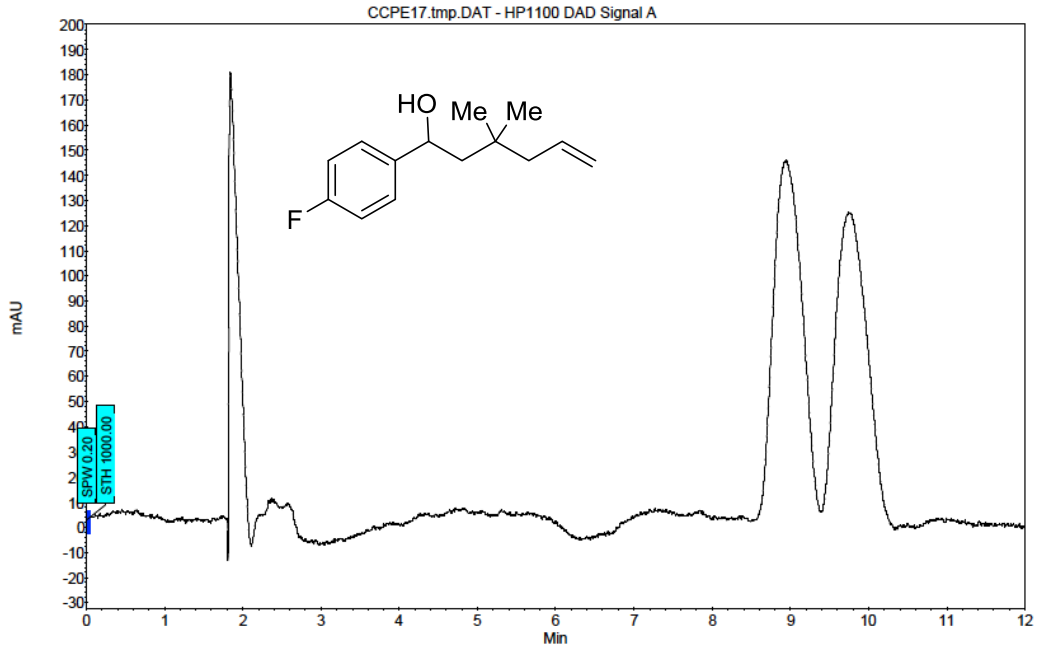
Index	Name	Start Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]
2	UNKNOWN	4.91	5.05	5.80	0.00	2.20	6.1	2.0
1	UNKNOWN	5.82	6.00	6.58	0.00	97.80	423.3	88.0
Total						100.00	429.3	90.0



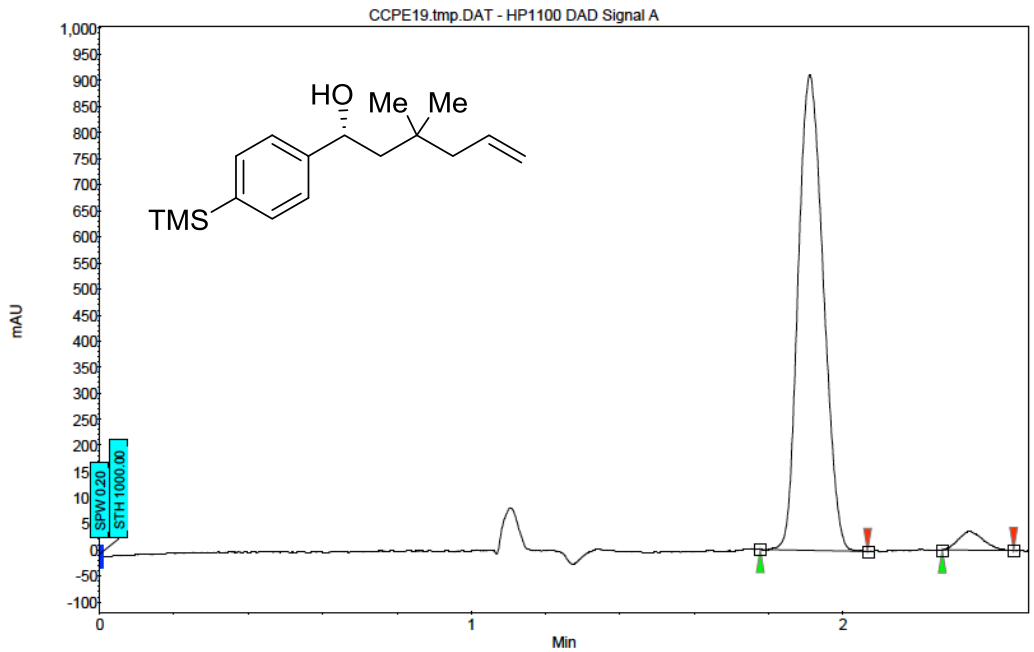
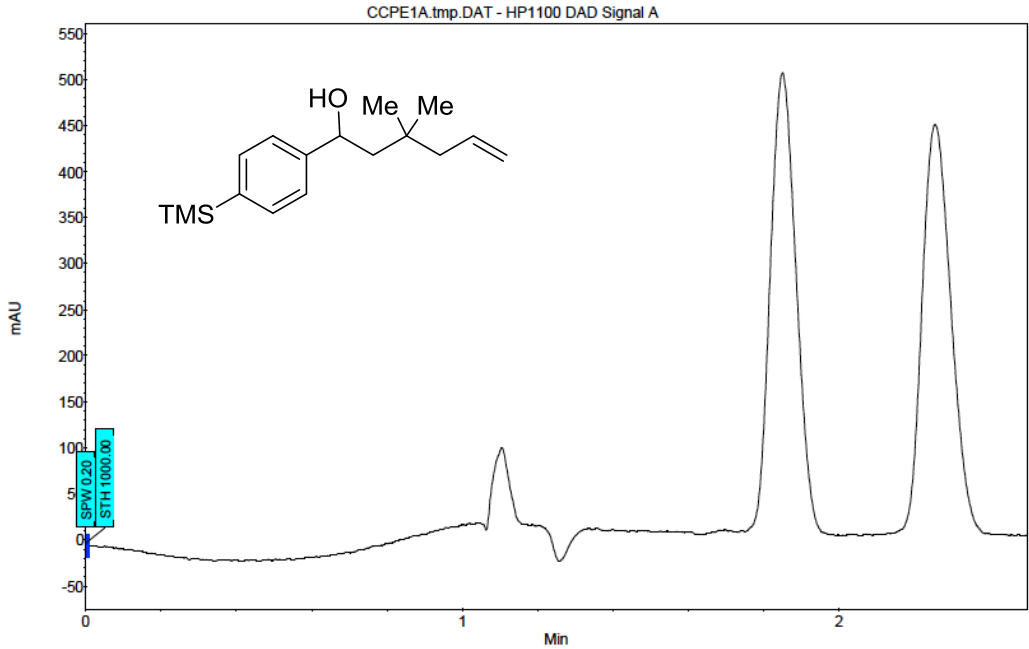
Index	Name	Start Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]
1	UNKNOWN	5.60	5.78	6.00	0.00	7.72	67.9	9.1
2	UNKNOWN	6.06	6.28	6.63	0.00	92.28	712.1	109.2
Total						100.00	780.0	118.3



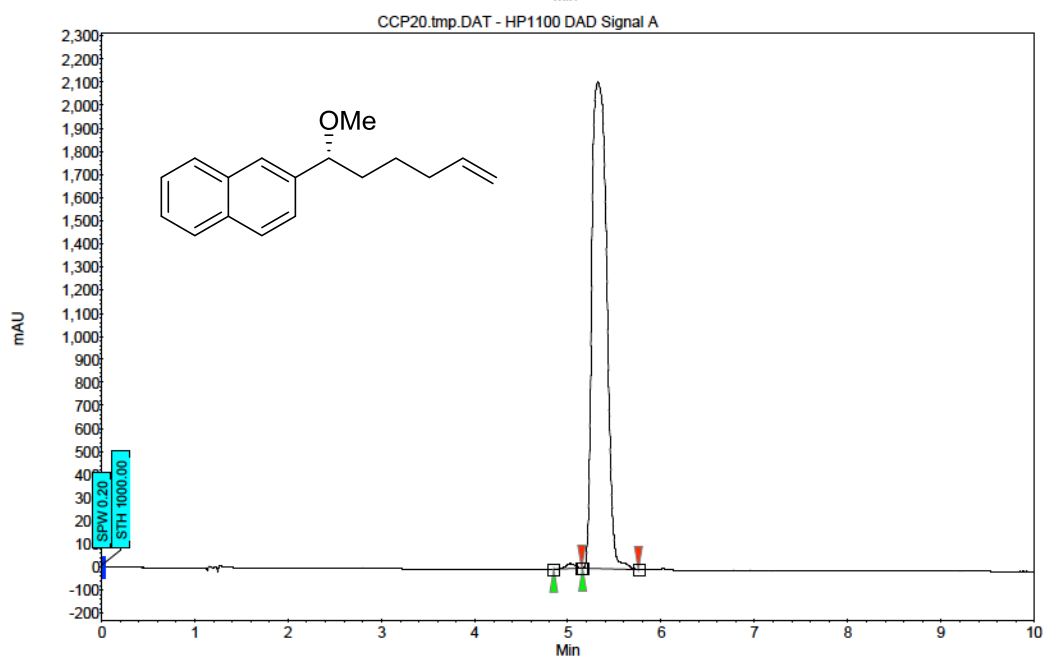
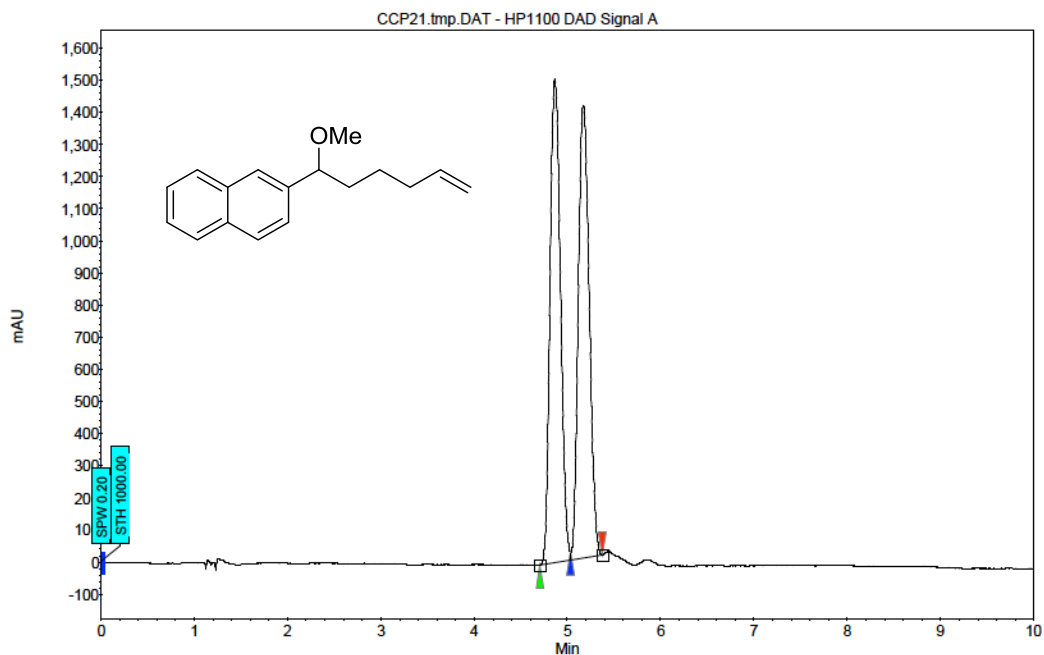
Index	Name	Start Time		End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]					[Min]	[Min]
1	UNKNOWN	2.82	2.90	3.02	0.00	4.18	44.7	3.1	4.177
2	UNKNOWN	3.02	3.13	3.32	0.00	95.82	863.7	71.0	95.823
Total						100.00	908.4	74.1	100.000



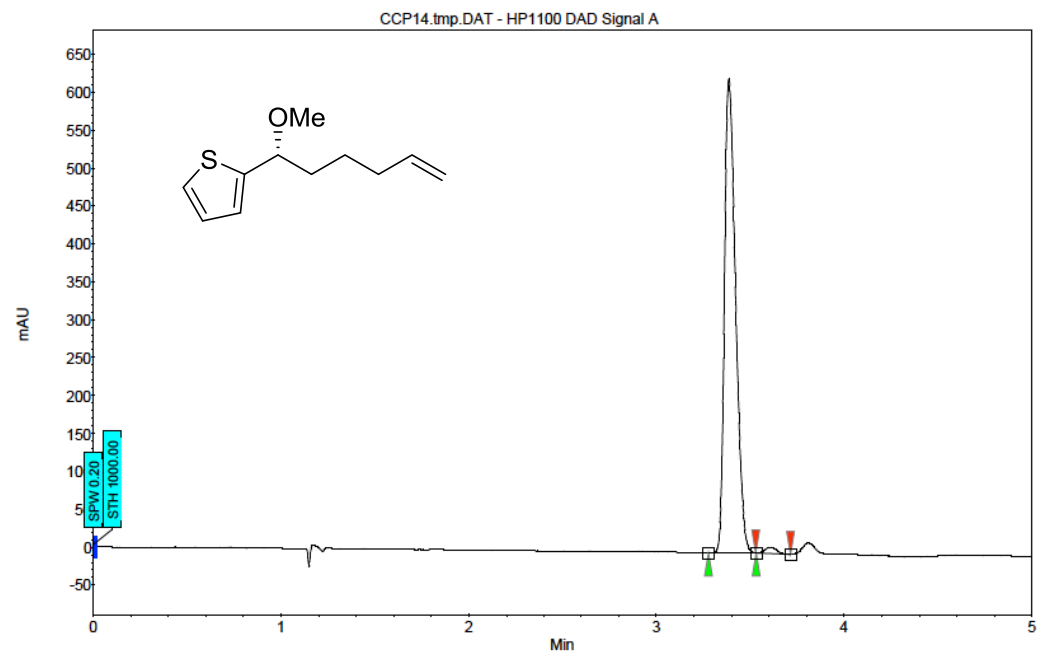
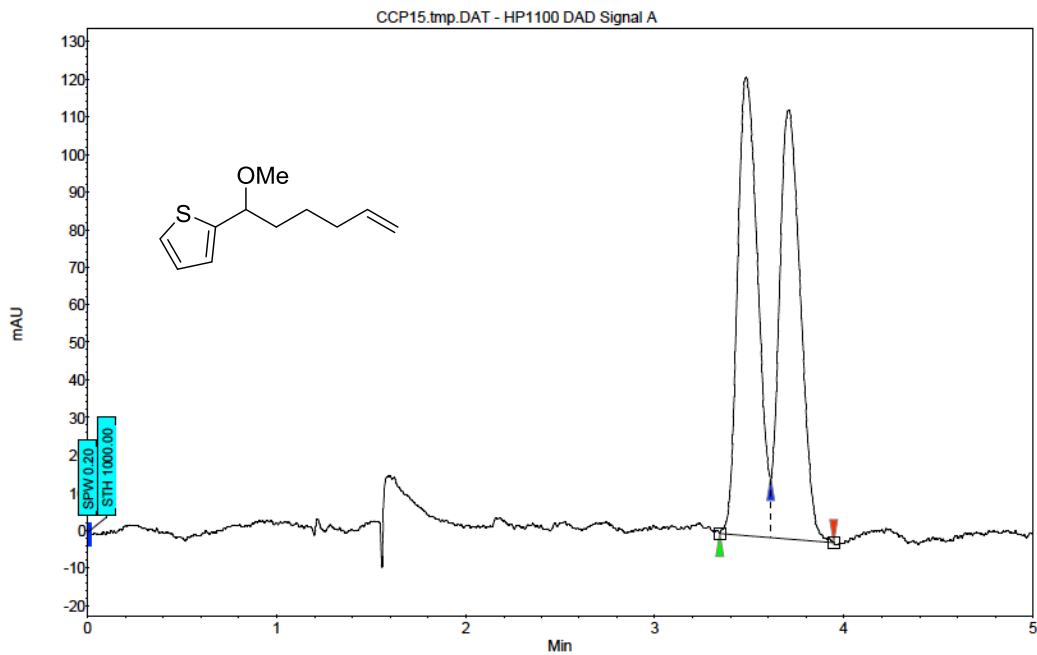
Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	8.98	9.43	9.99	0.00	94.74	284.7	121.7	94.739
2	UNKNOWN	9.99	10.31	10.75	0.00	5.26	15.5	6.8	5.261
Total						100.00	300.3	128.4	100.000



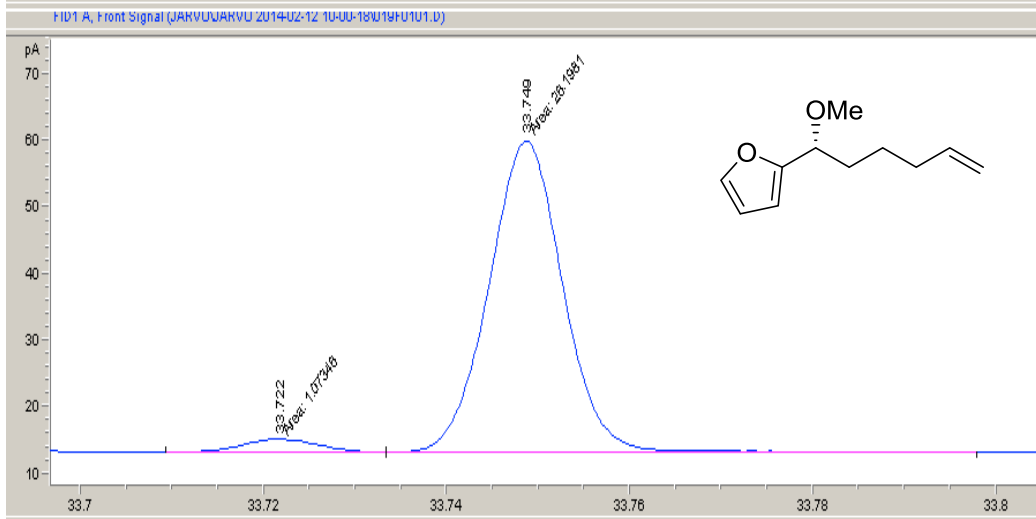
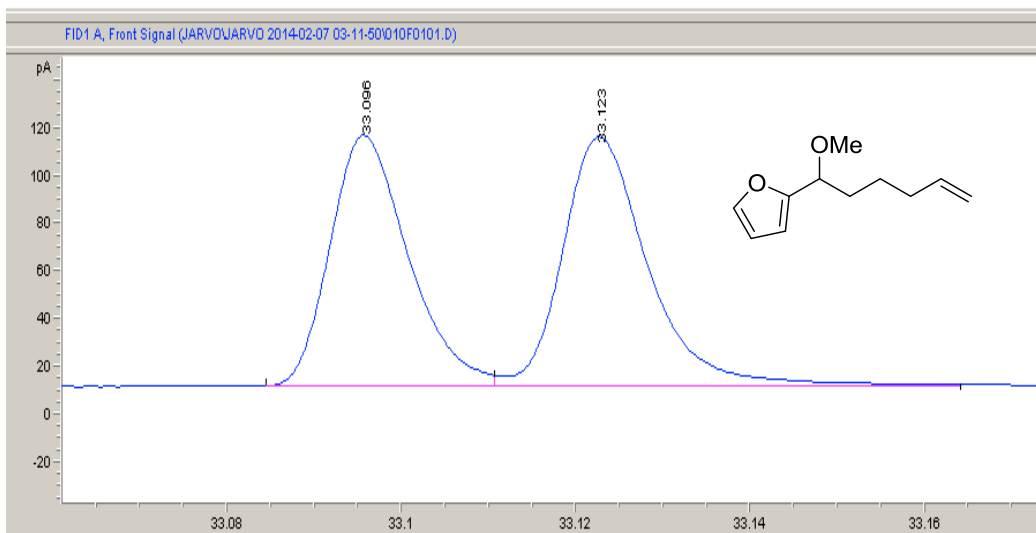
Index	Name	Start Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μV]	[μV.Min]	
1	UNKNOWN	1.78	1.91	2.07	0.00	96.21	909.9	71.4	96.212
2	UNKNOWN	2.27	2.34	2.46	0.00	3.79	35.3	2.8	3.788
Total						100.00	945.1	74.2	100.000



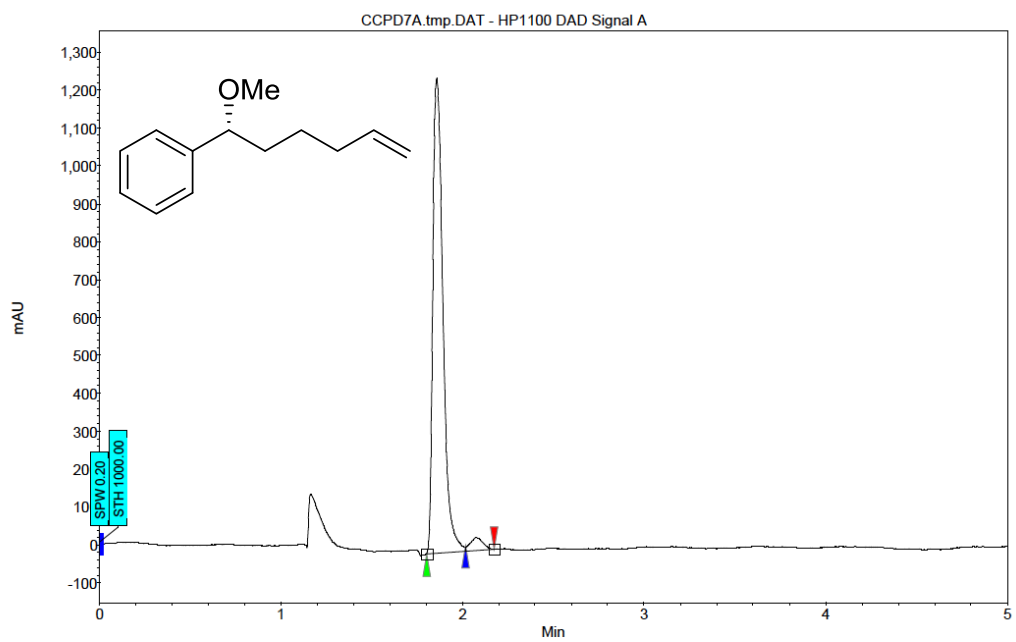
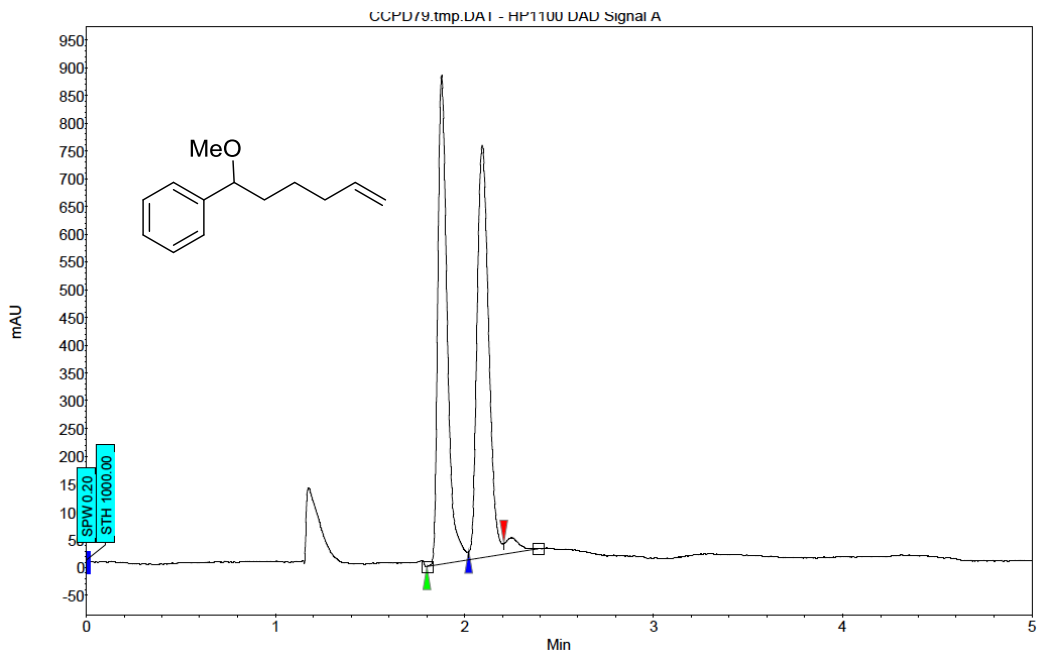
Index	Name	Start Time			End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]					[Min]	[μV]
1	UNKNOWN	4.85	5.03	5.15	0.00	0.64	21.6	2.5	0.637	
2	UNKNOWN	5.16	5.33	5.76	0.00	99.36	2105.2	384.1	99.363	
Total							100.00	2126.8	386.5	100.000



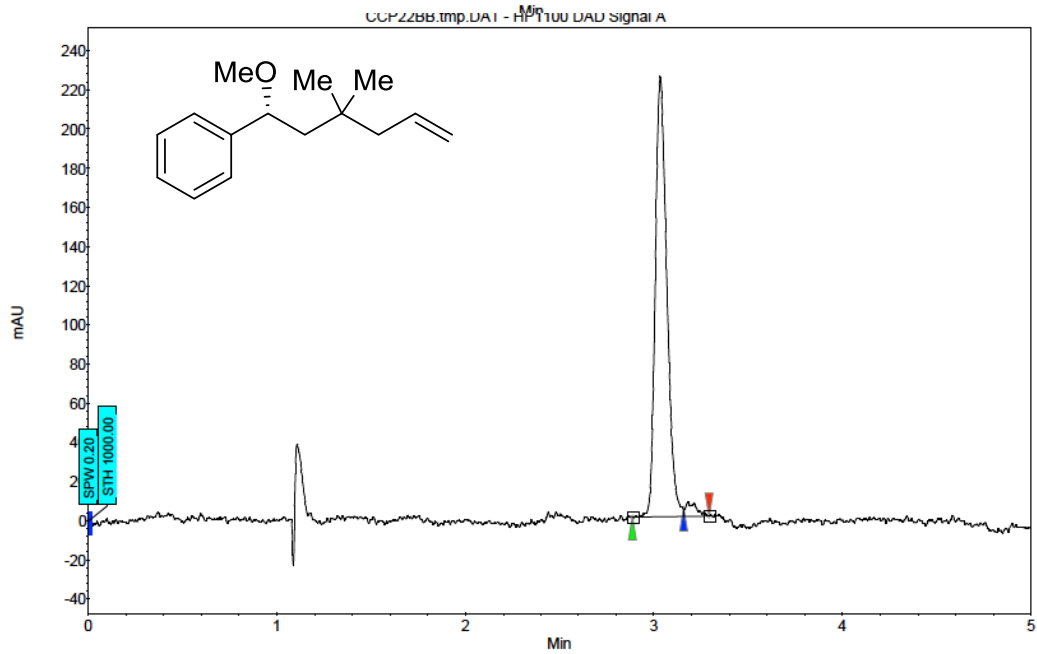
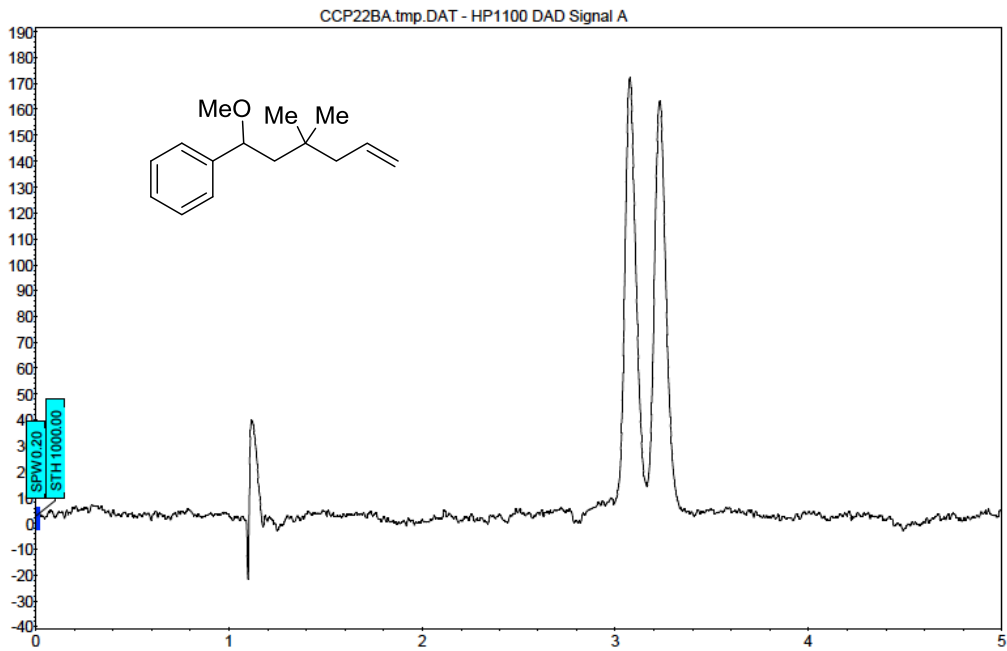
Index	Name	Start Time			End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		(Min)	(Min)	(Min)						
1	UNKNOWN	3.28	3.39	3.53	0.00	98.70	624.7	42.8	98.700	
2	UNKNOWN	3.53	3.61	3.71	0.00	1.30	8.3	0.6	1.300	
Total						100.00	633.0	43.4	100.000	



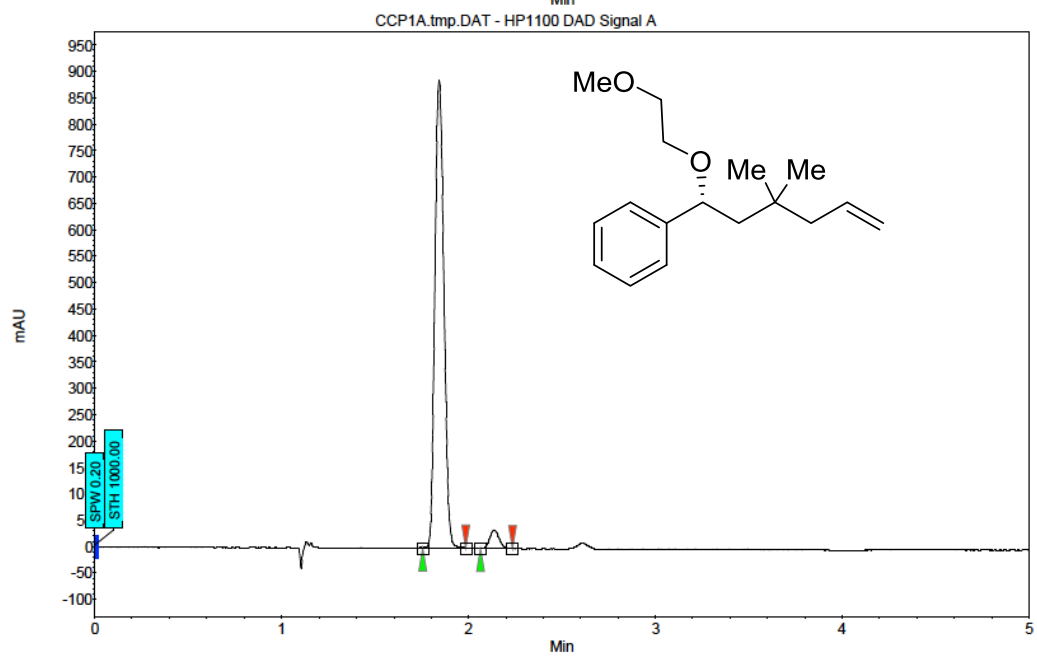
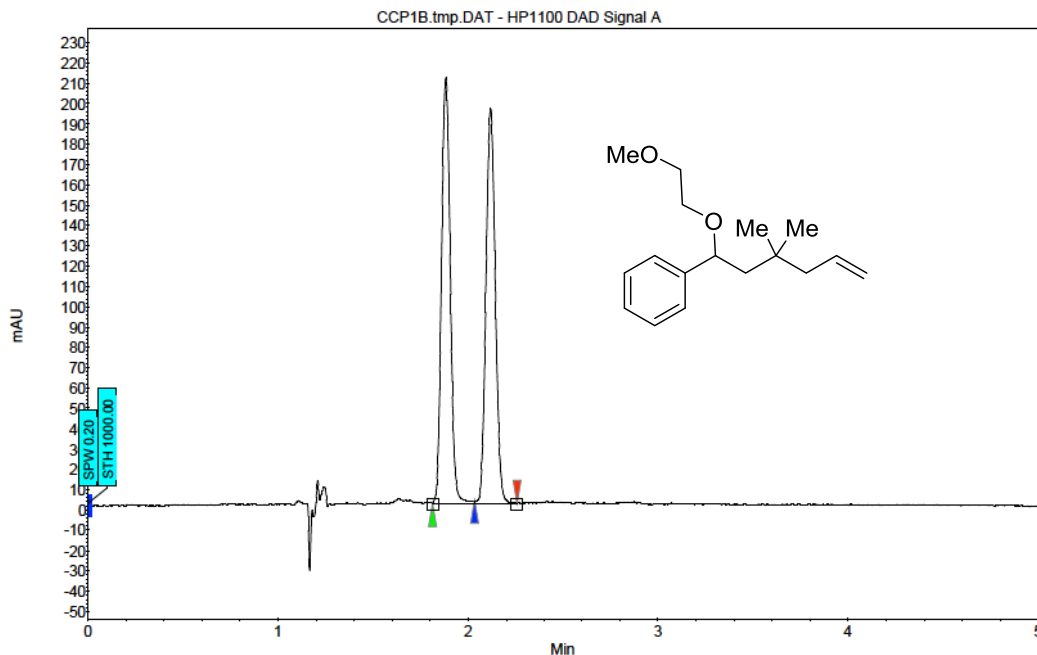
File Information		#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
GC File	019F0101.D	1	33.722	1.1	1.9	9.365E-3	3.936	1.325
File Path	C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\JARVO\JARVO 2014-02-12 10-00-18\	2	33.749	26.2	47.1	9.2779E-3	96.064	1.414
Date	12-Feb-14, 10:03:30							
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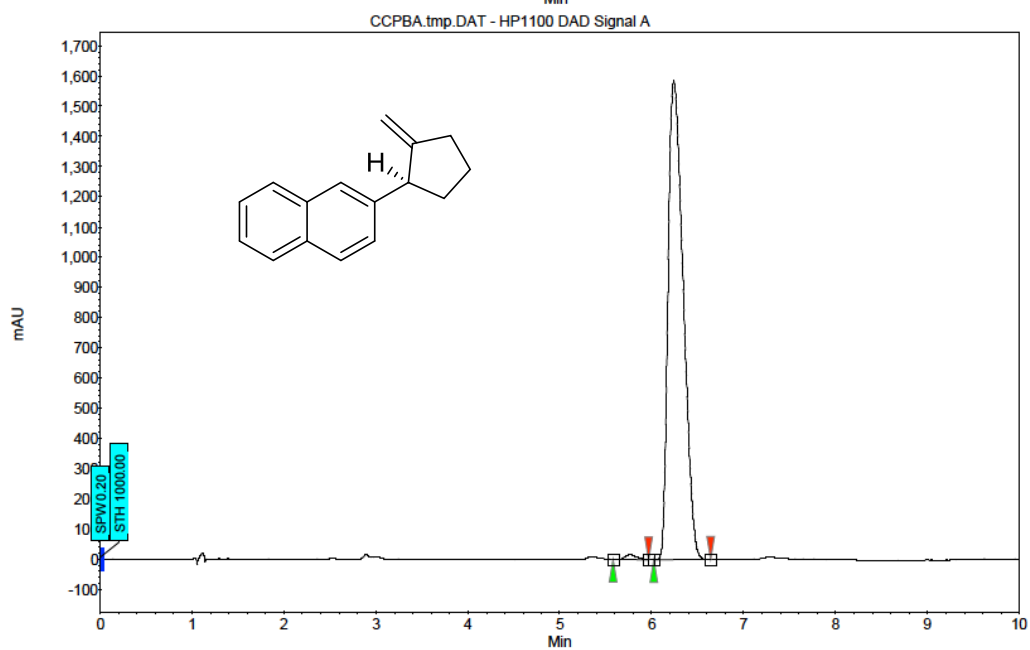
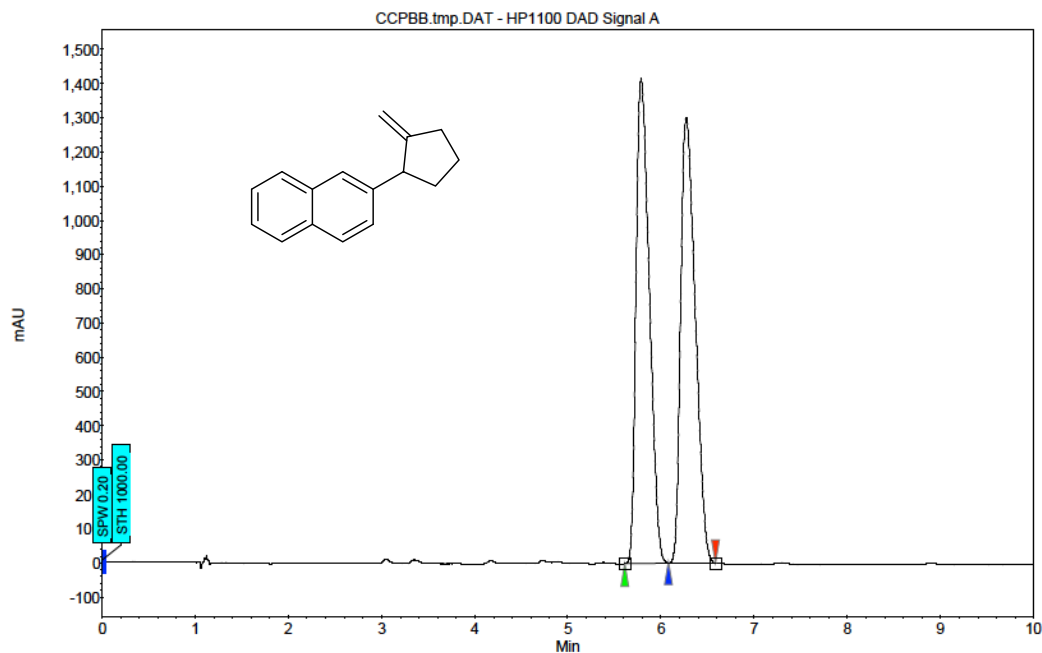
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	1.80	1.86	2.01	0.00	96.65	1252.1	80.4	96.654
2	UNKNOWN	2.01	2.07	2.17	0.00	3.35	34.3	2.8	3.346
Total						100.00	1286.4	83.2	100.000



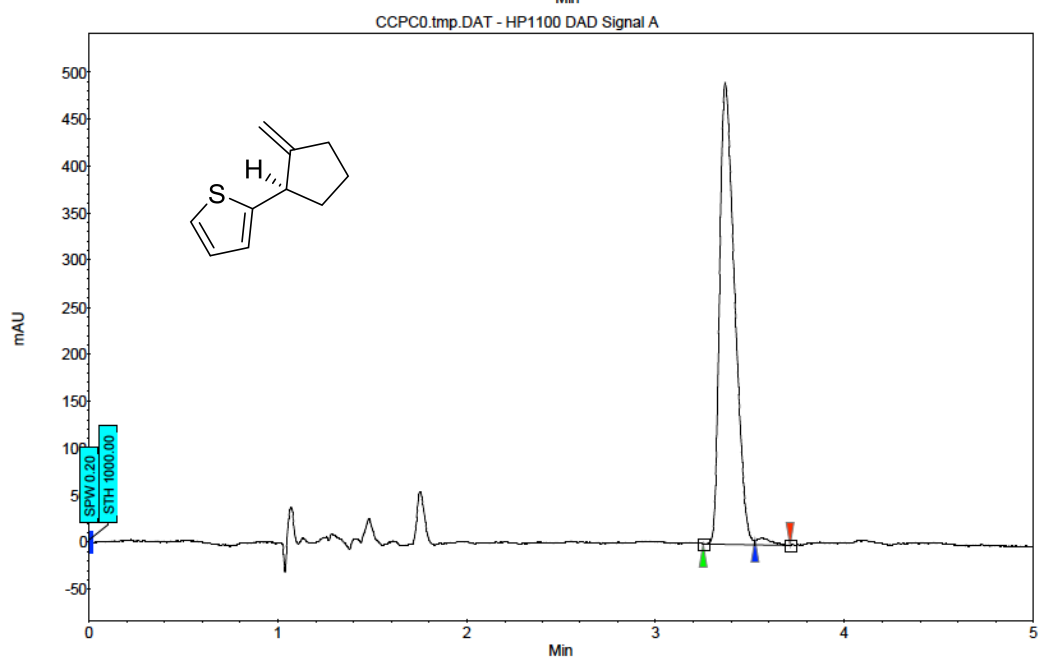
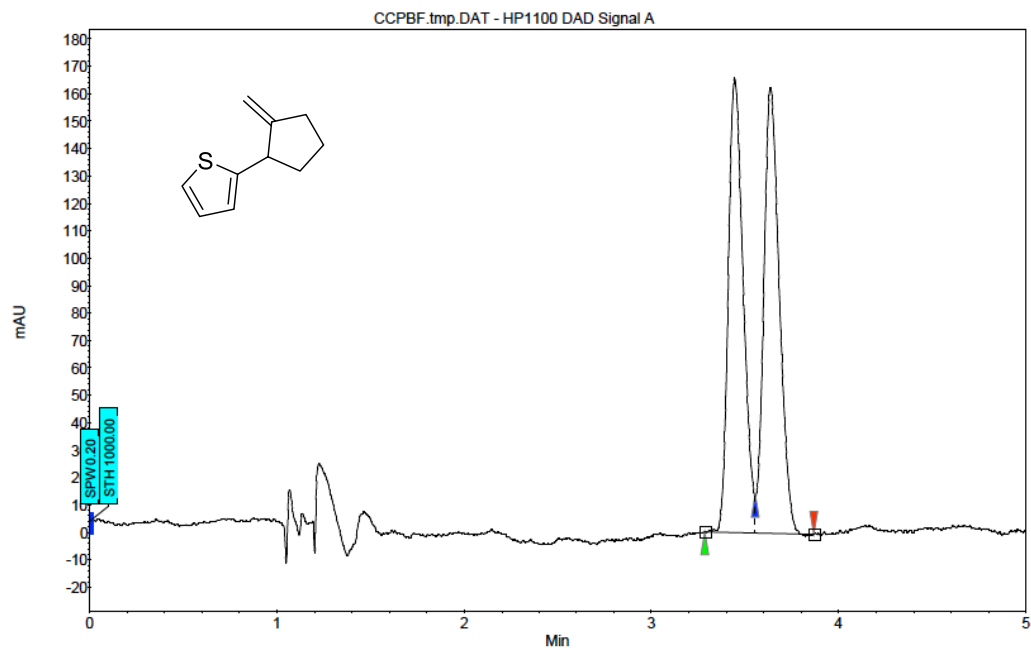
Index	Name	Start Time [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	2.89	3.04	3.16	0.00	97.07	224.4	15.9	97.073
2	UNKNOWN	3.16	3.18	3.29	0.00	2.93	7.3	0.5	2.927
Total						100.00	231.8	16.3	100.000



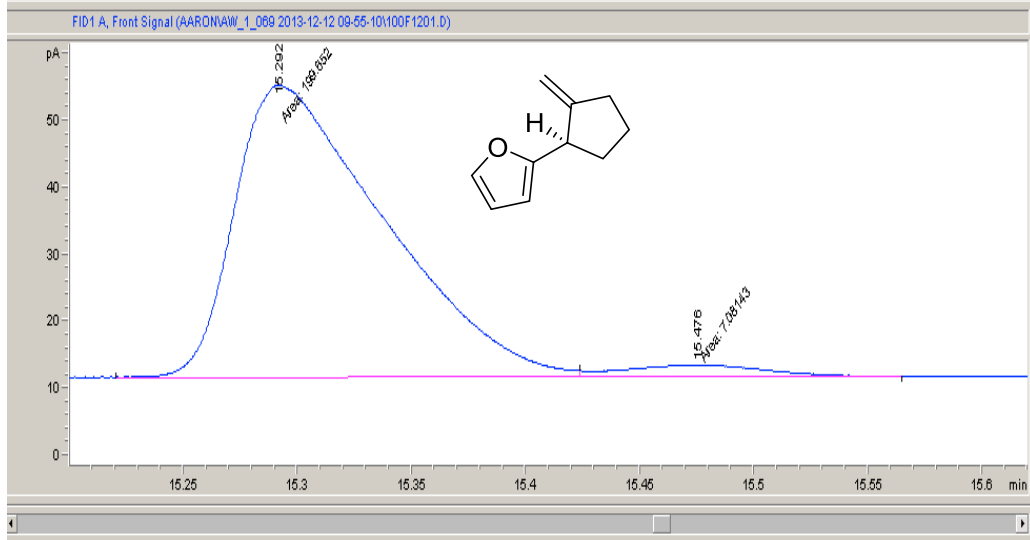
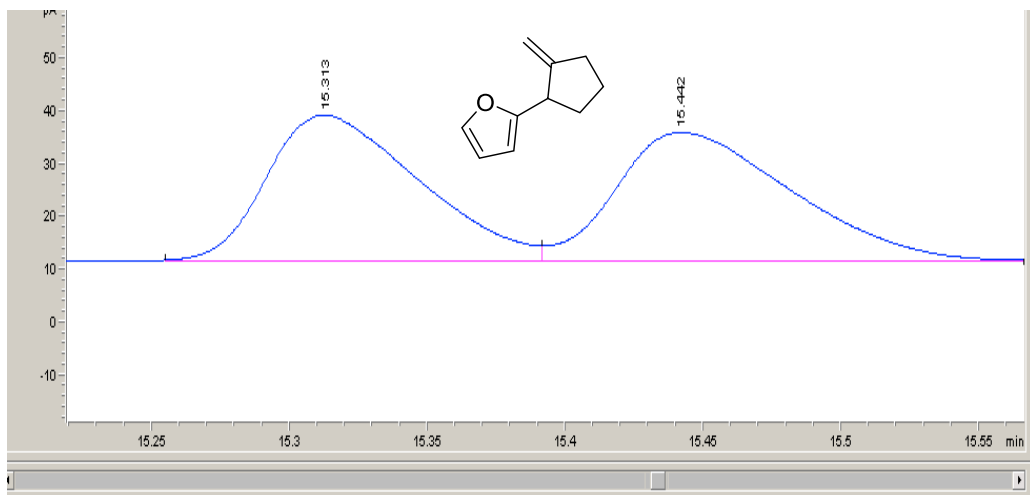
Index	Name	Start Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]
1	UNKNOWN	1.76	1.84	1.98	0.00	96.07	884.4	49.2
2	UNKNOWN	2.06	2.14	2.24	0.00	3.93	34.9	2.0
Total						100.00	919.3	51.2



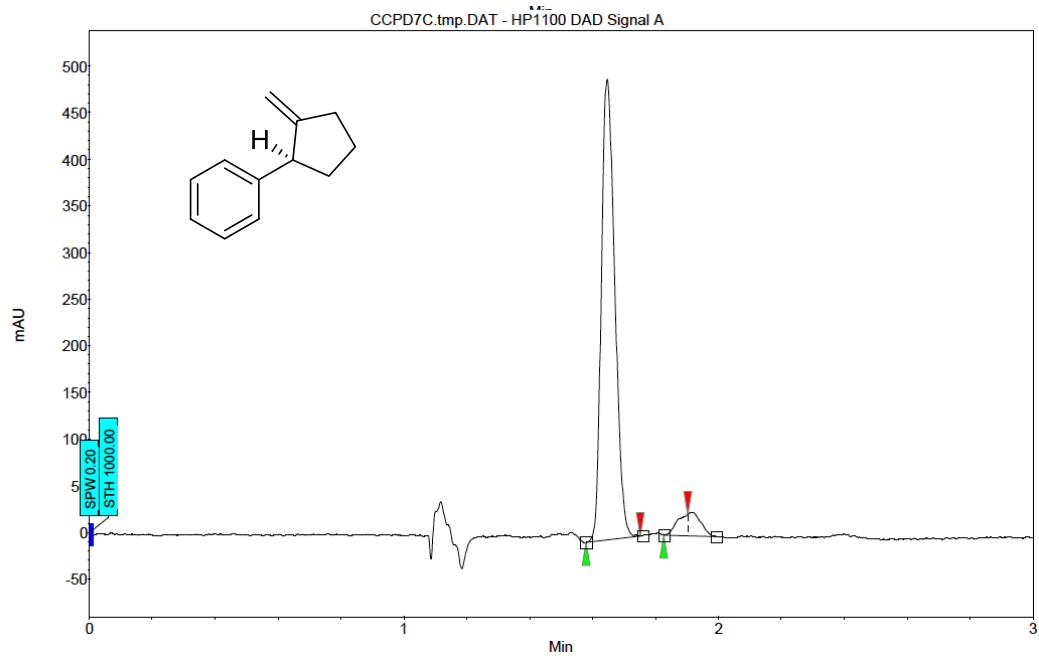
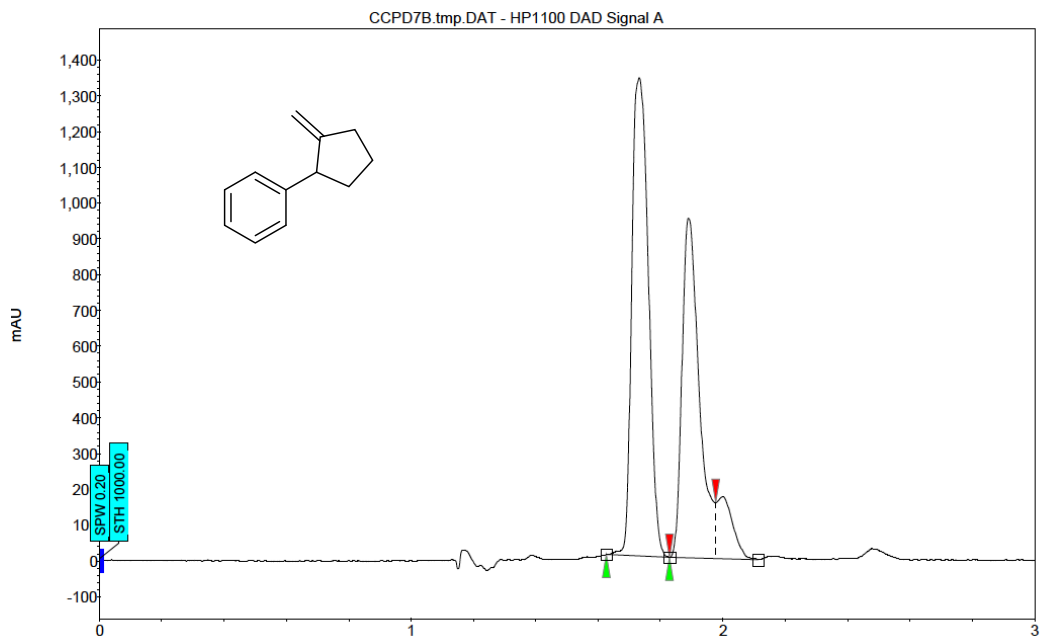
Index	Name	Start Time	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	5.58	5.77	5.97	0.00	0.70	14.1	2.1	0.696
2	UNKNOWN	6.02	6.24	6.64	0.00	99.30	1585.0	301.4	99.304
Total						100.00	1599.1	303.5	100.000



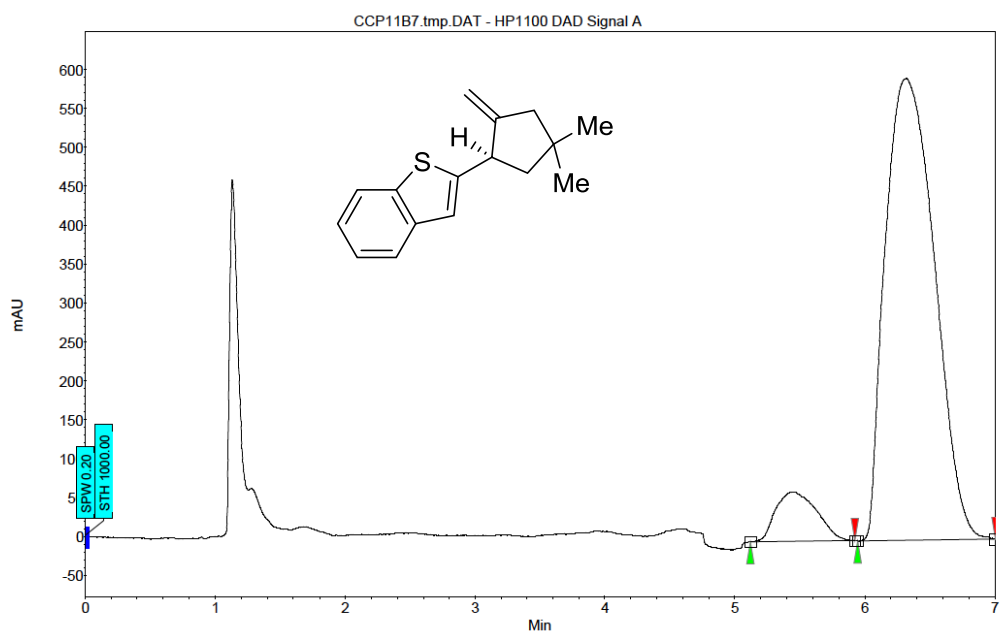
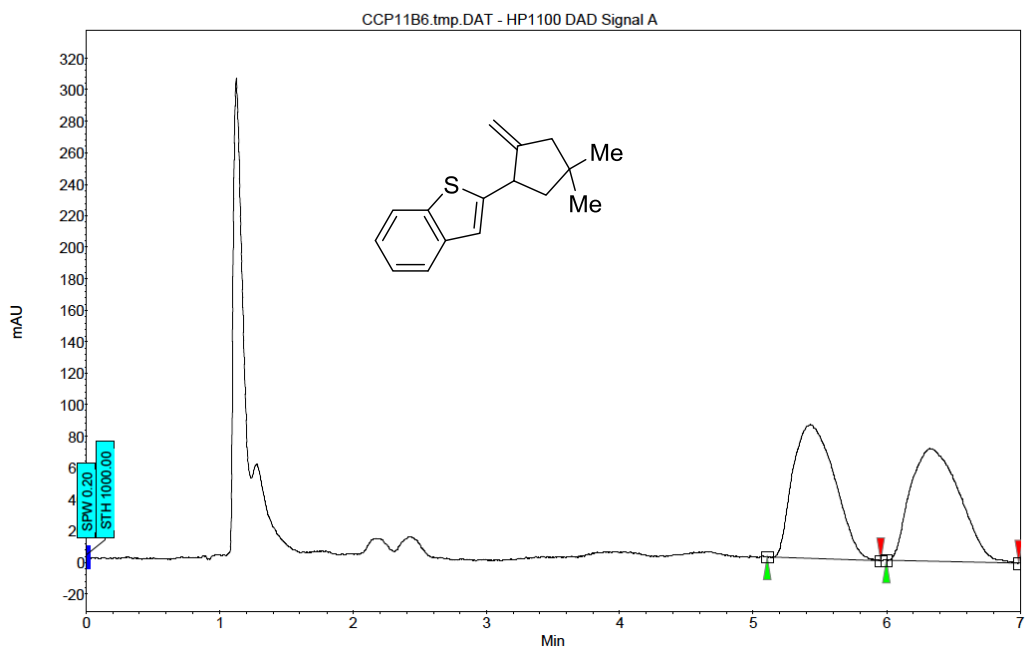
Index	Name	Start Time		End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]					[Min]	[Min]
1	UNKNOWN	3.25	3.37	3.53	0.00	98.52	491.0	45.2	98.520
2	UNKNOWN	3.53	3.57	3.71	0.00	1.48	7.7	0.7	1.480
Total						100.00	498.7	45.9	100.000



File Information		Peak Data						
GC-File	100F1201.D	#	Time	Area	Height	Width	Area%	Symmetry
File Path	C:\CHEM32\1\DATA\AARON\AW_1_069 2013-12-12 09:55-10\	1	15.292	199.7	43.8	0.0759	96.575	0
Date	12-Dec-13, 12:53:49	2	15.476	7.1	1.7	0.071	3.425	1.204
Sample	MPH-VI-12							

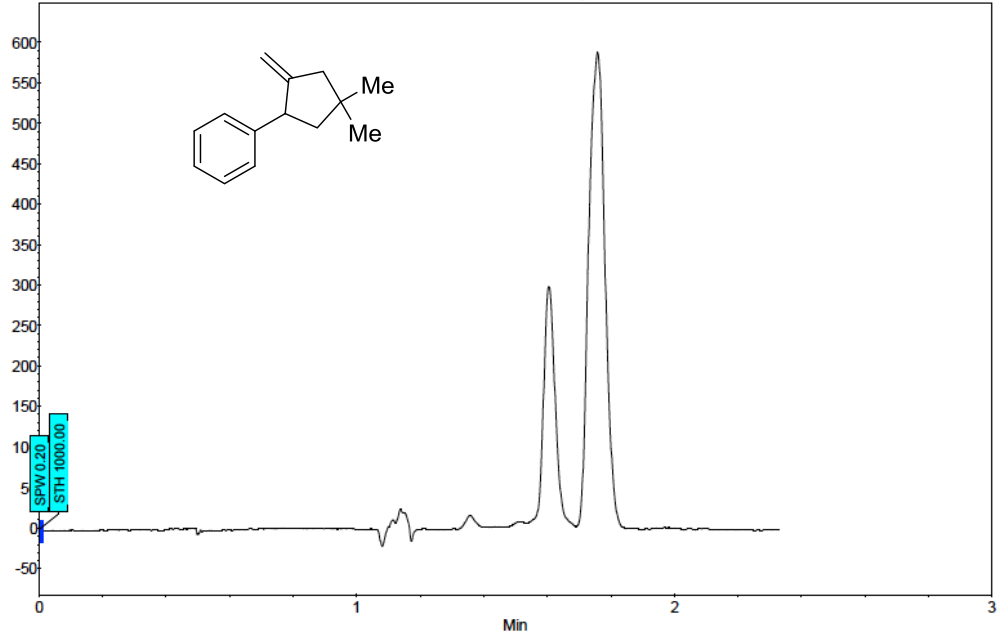


Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	1.58	1.65	1.75	0.00	96.49	493.5	24.4	96.493
2	UNKNOWN	1.83	1.90	1.90	0.00	3.51	22.7	0.9	3.507
Total						100.00	516.1	25.3	100.000

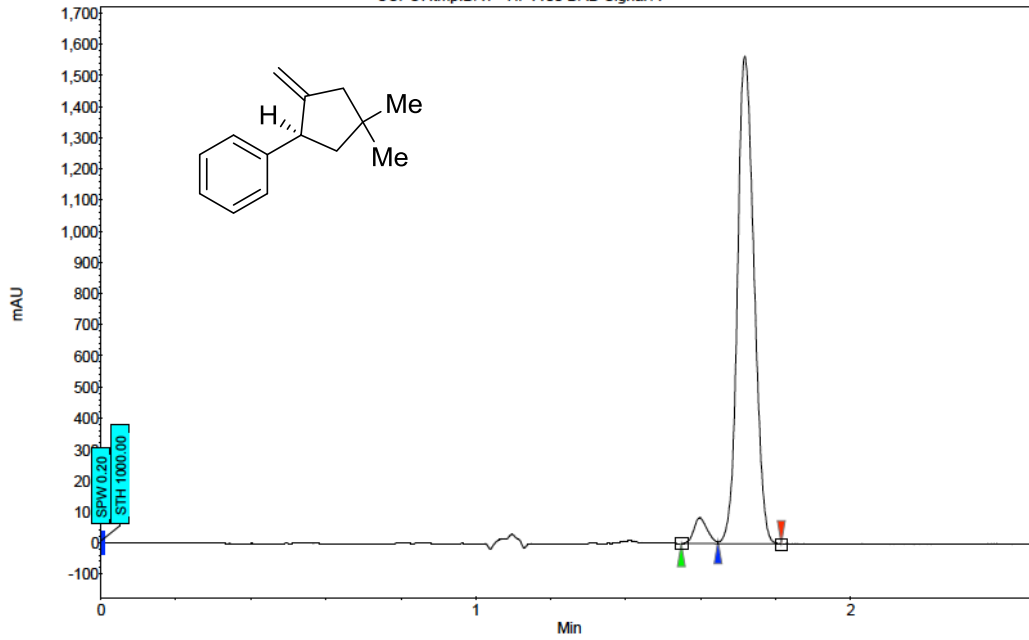


Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	5.12	5.45	5.92	0.00	8.18	63.7	23.2	8.181
2	UNKNOWN	5.94	6.32	7.00	0.00	91.82	593.0	260.4	91.819
Total						100.00	656.7	283.6	100.000

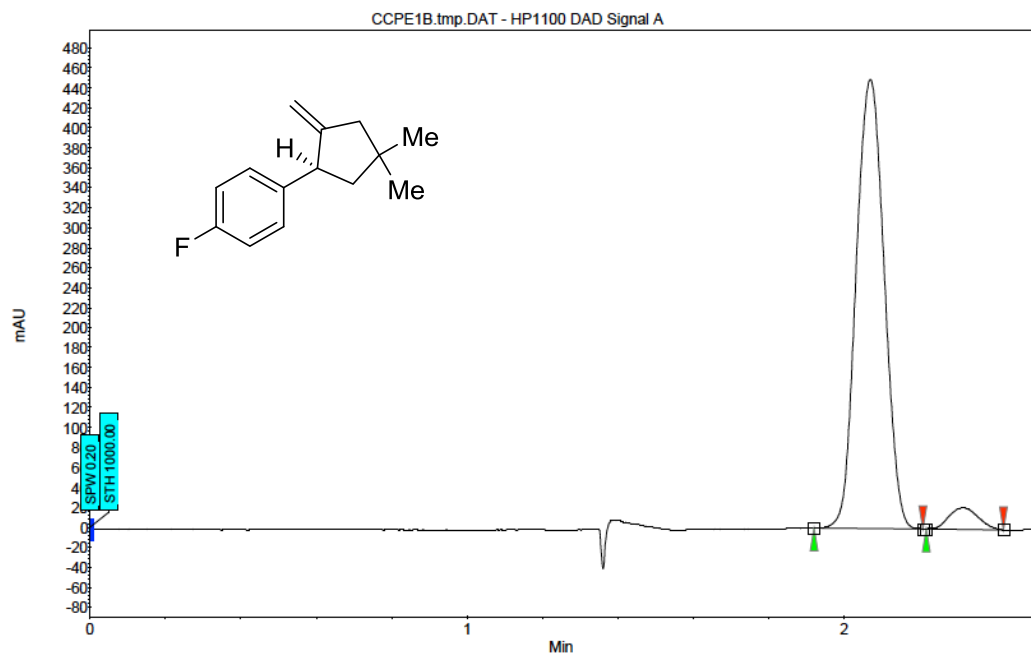
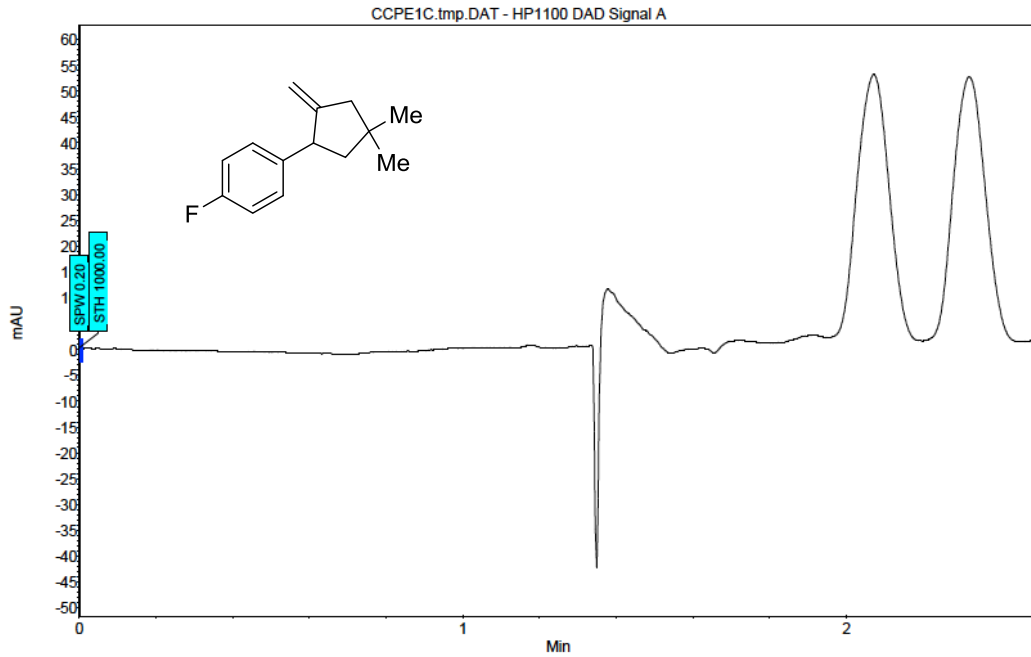
CCP22B6.tmp.DAT - HP1100 DAD Signal A



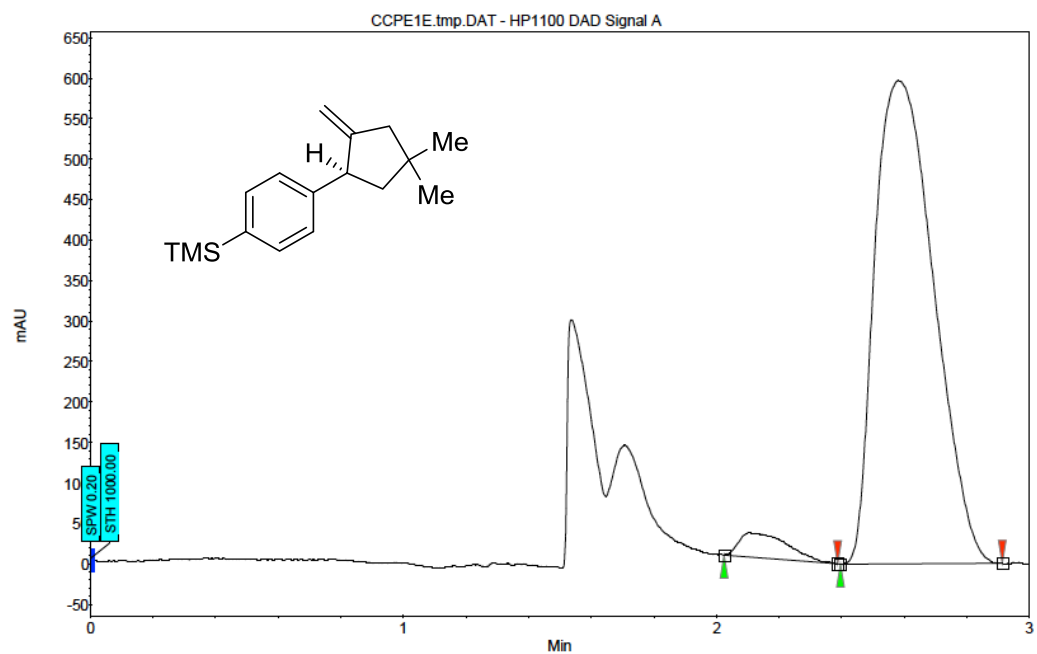
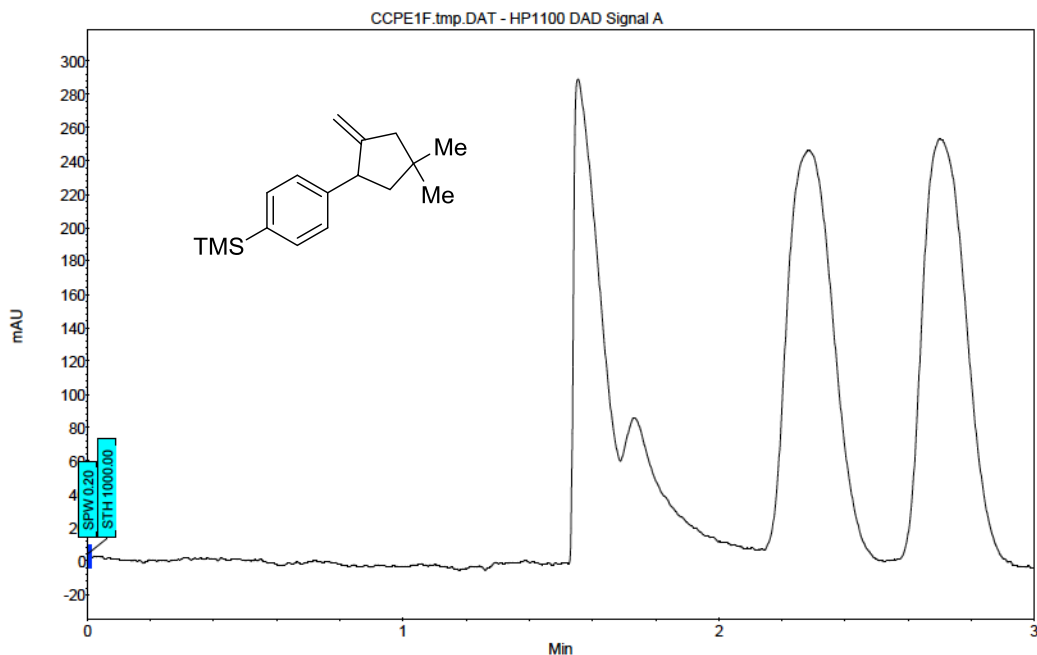
CCPC7.tmp.DAT - HP1100 DAD Signal A



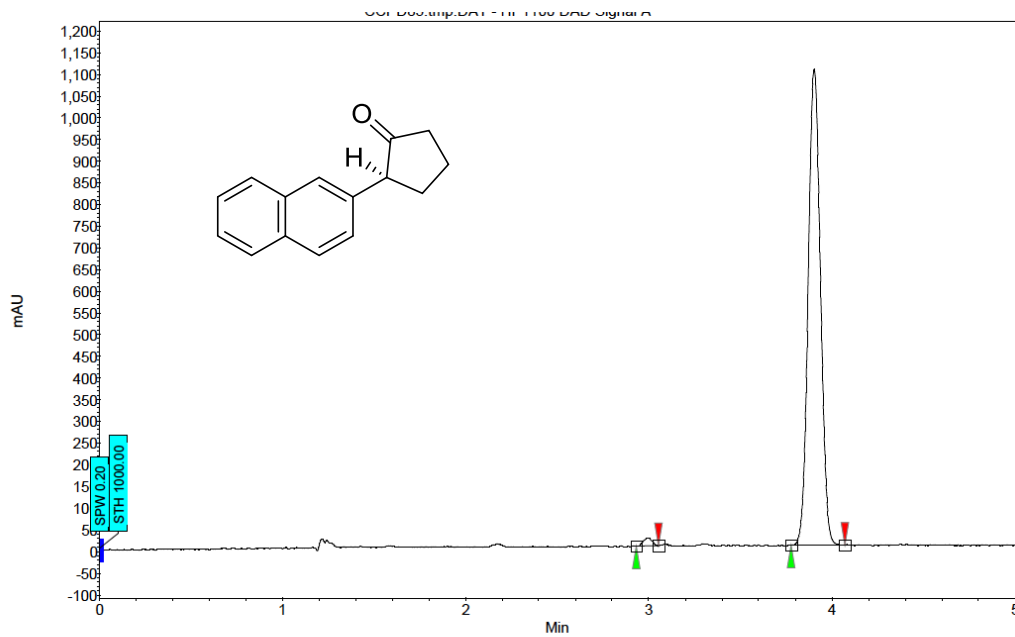
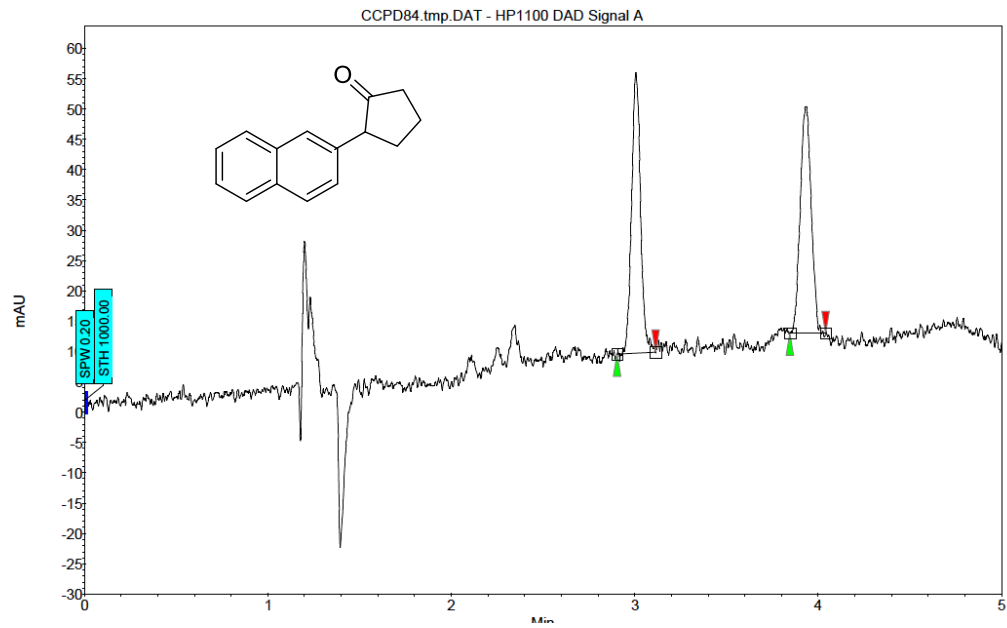
Index	Name	Start Time			End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]					[Min]	[% Area]
1	UNKNOWN	1.55	1.60	1.65	0.00	4.05	82.9	3.4	4.054	
2	UNKNOWN	1.65	1.72	1.82	0.00	95.95	1563.6	80.0	95.946	
Total							100.00	1646.4	83.4	100.000



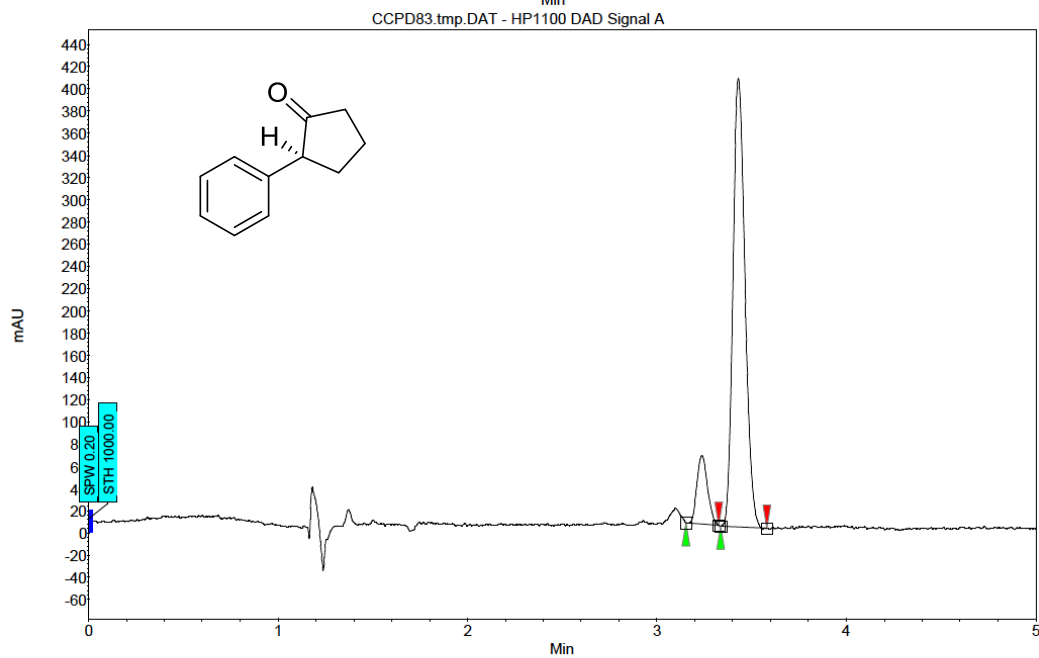
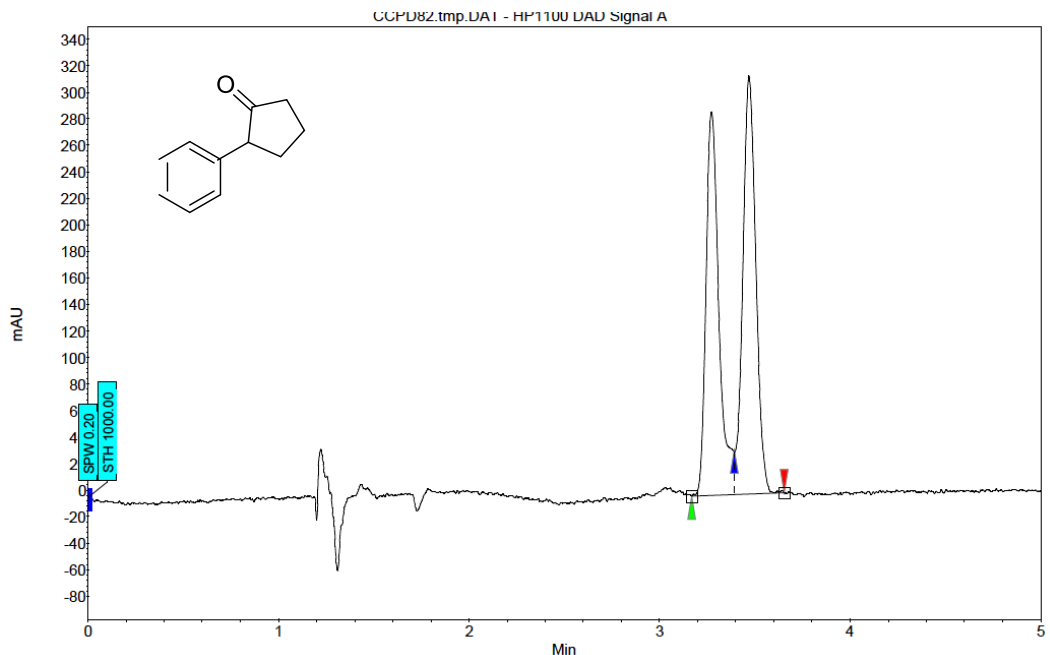
Index	Name	Time			RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]				[% Area]	[μ V.Min]
1	UNKNOWN	1.92	2.07	2.21	0.00	95.21	449.5	38.6	95.213
2	UNKNOWN	2.22	2.31	2.42	0.00	4.79	21.7	1.9	4.787
Total						100.00	471.2	40.6	100.000



Index	Name	Start Time			End			RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]					
1	UNKNOWN	2.03	2.11	2.39			0.00	4.02	30.1	5.5	4.015	
2	UNKNOWN	2.40	2.58	2.91			0.00	95.98	597.4	130.8	95.985	
Total								100.00	627.5	136.2	100.000	



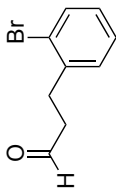
Index	Name	Start Time	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
2	UNKNOWN	2.93	2.99	3.05	0.00	1.14	18.0	1.0	1.141
1	UNKNOWN	3.78	3.91	4.07	0.00	98.86	1096.7	85.6	98.859
Total						100.00	1114.8	86.5	100.000



Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	% Area	[μV]	[μV Min]	%
1	UNKNOWN	3.15	3.24	3.33	0.00	11.78	61.5	4.0	11.780
2	UNKNOWN	3.34	3.43	3.58	0.00	88.22	403.6	29.7	88.220
Total						100.00	465.2	33.7	100.000

1H spectrum

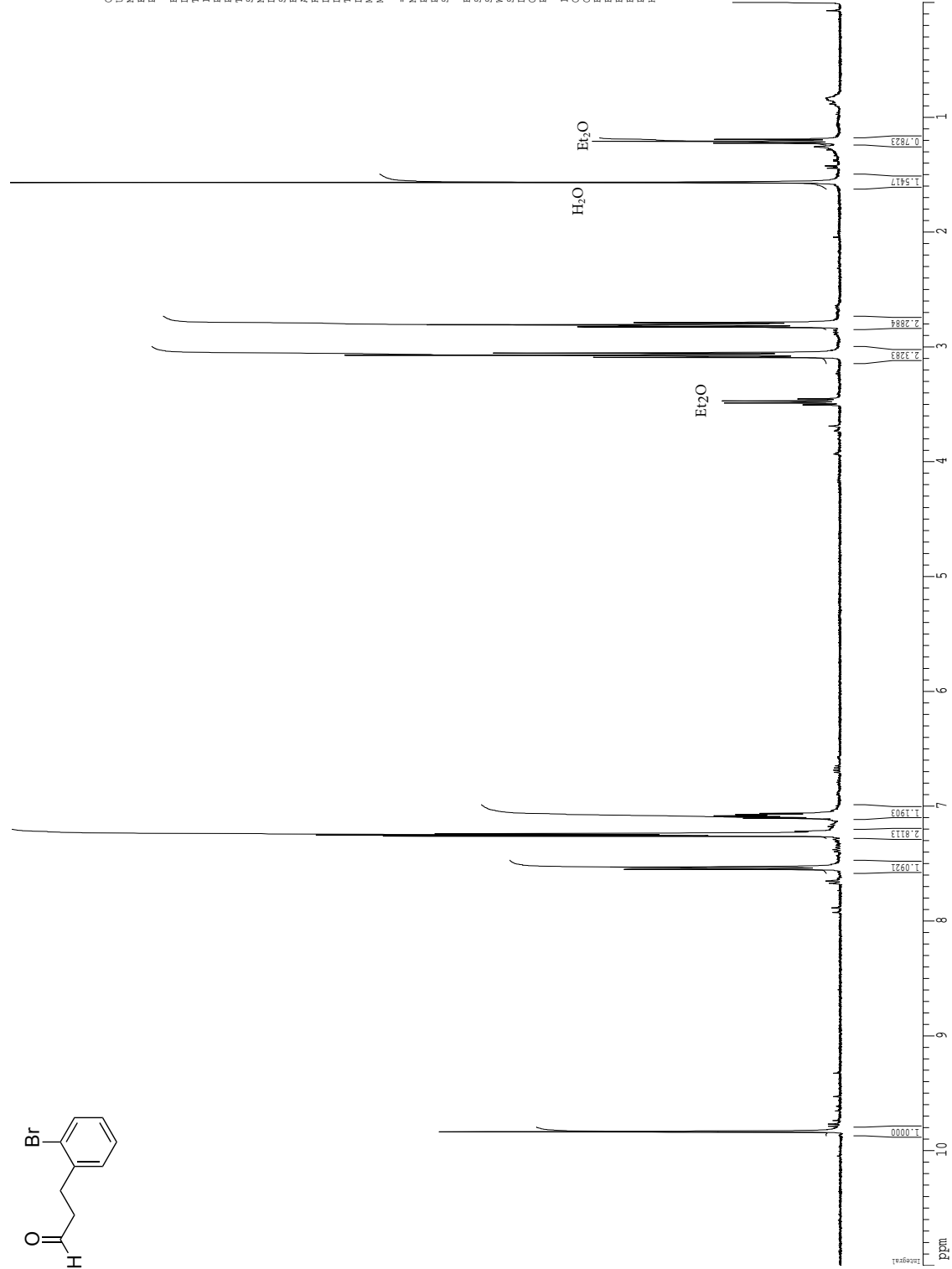
ppm



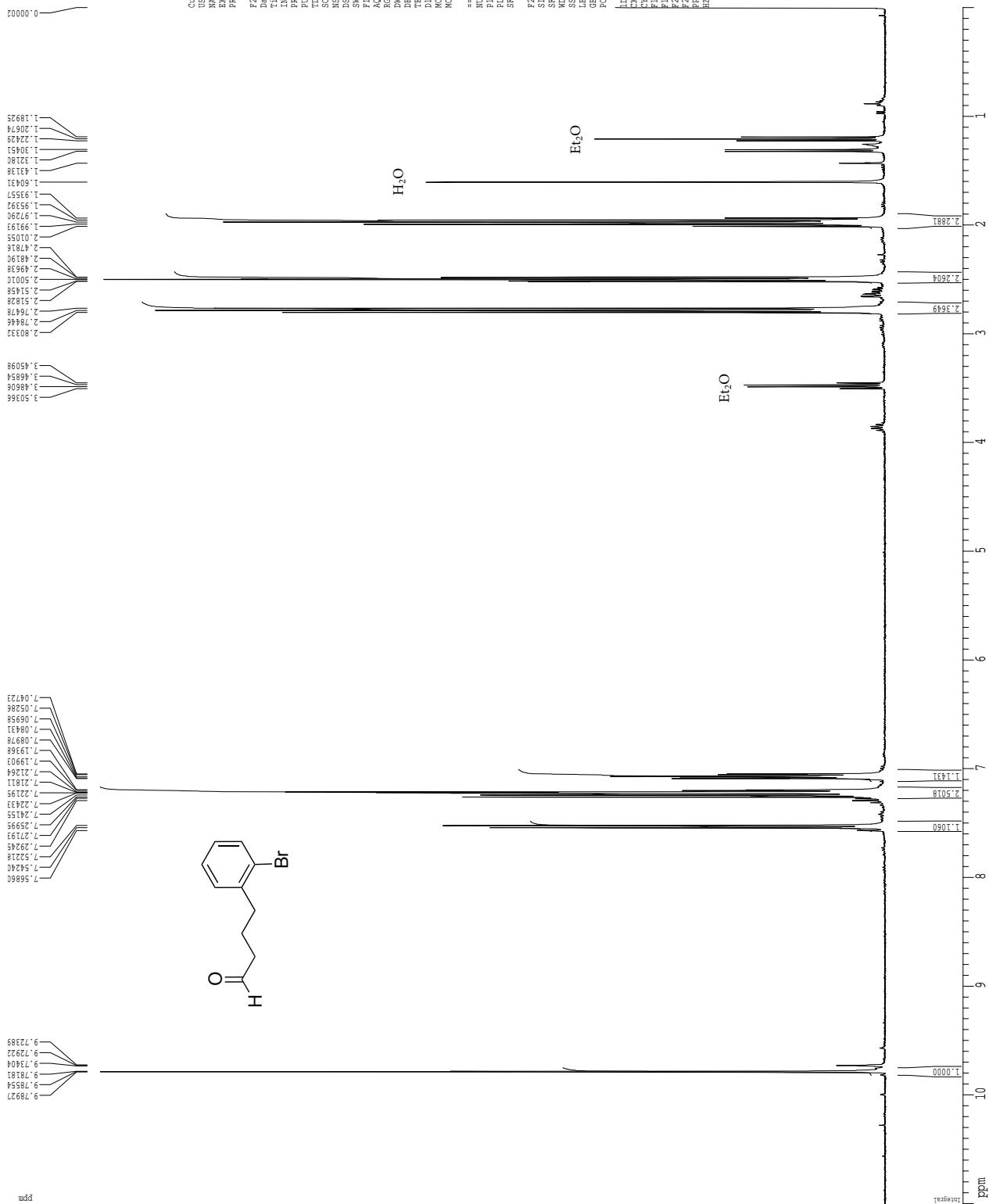
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7.52902
7.48765
7.47014
7.45268
7.43898
7.42118
7.40526
7.39257
7.38310
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7.37187
7.36262
3.50531
3.48765
3.47014
3.45268
3.43898
3.42118
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2.80517
2.79738

1.56728
1.22552
1.20802
1.19047

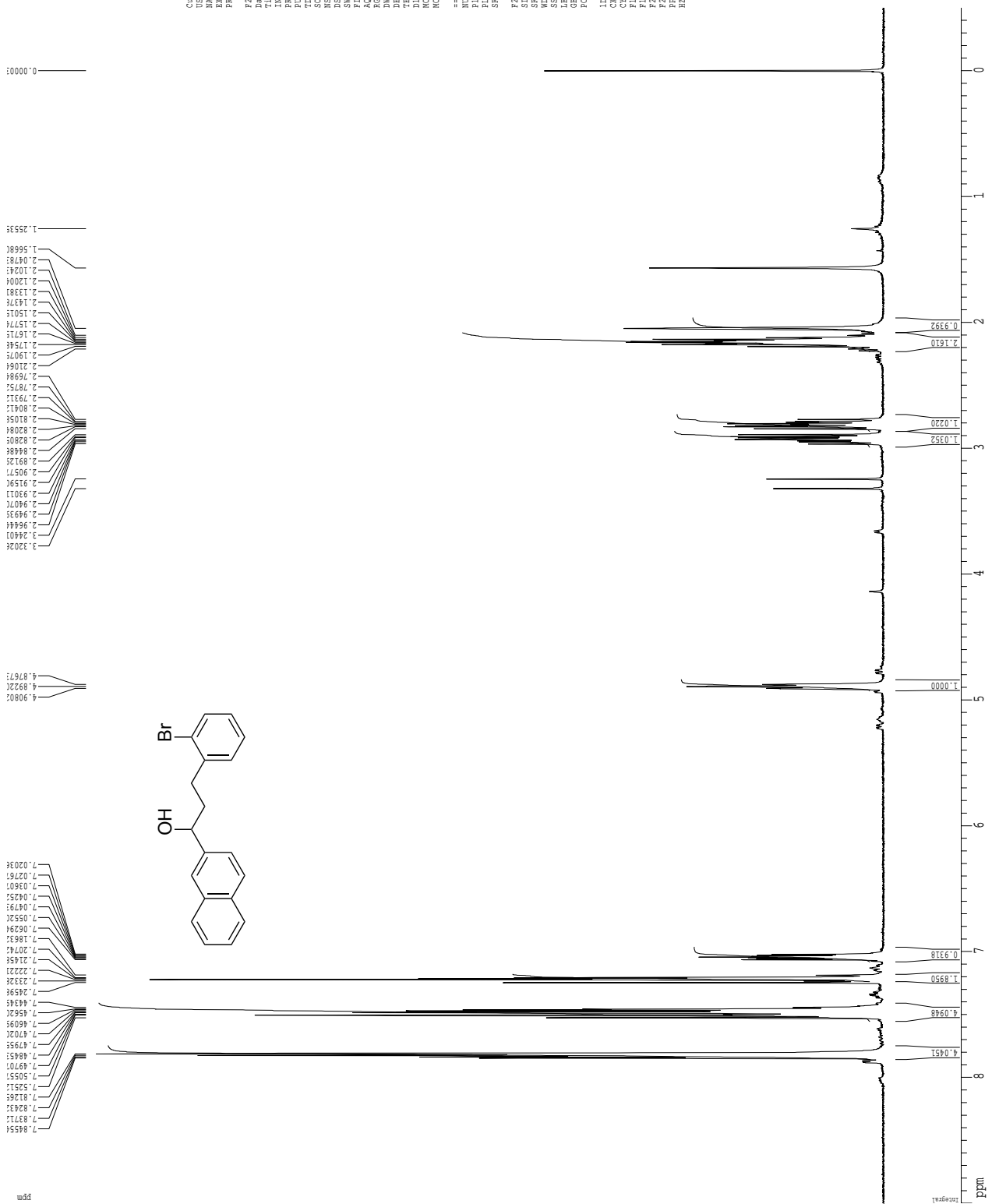
Current Data Parameters
 USER Inanna
 EXPNO 5
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20080102
 Time 20.02
 INSTRUM dxt400
 PROBRD 5 mm QNP R/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 PRGNAME zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.425000 Hz
 AQ 1.190000 sec
 RG 456.1
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 TR 0.128900 sec
 MCRSST 0.000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300266 MHz
 MW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR R10 parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CR 1.100000000
 FI 11.000000000
 F1 4401.43 Hz
 FZ 0.000000000
 F2 0.000000000
 F3 0.000000000
 GR 193.04526 Hz/cm



1H spectrum

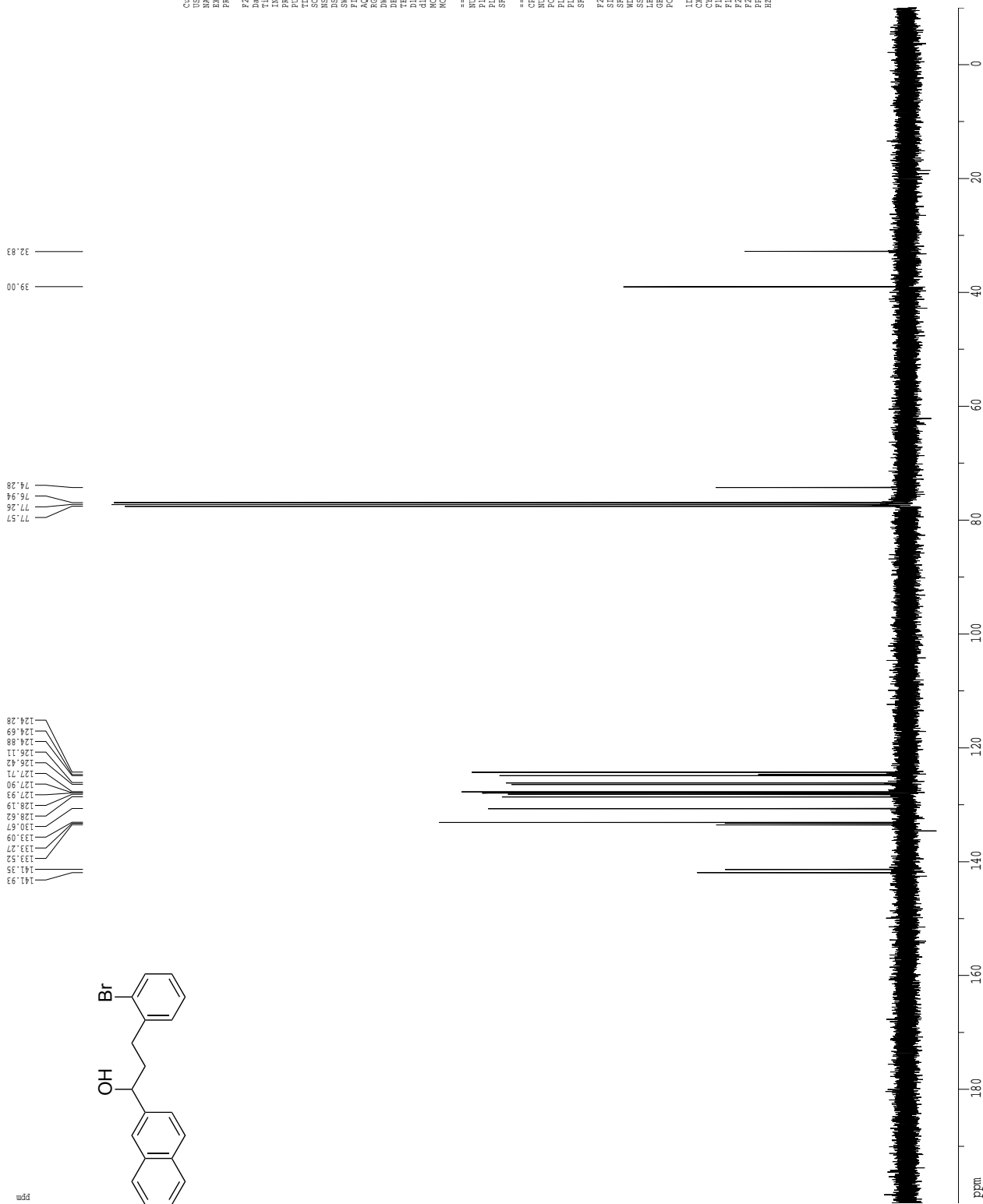


1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mksney
 NAME MK-III-napibromar
 EXNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150511
 Time 1.31
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBNM 5 mm QNP HRP P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 25640
 SFOVNT CQCLF
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.25010 Hz
 AQ 1.995900 sec
 SFO 400.132809 MHz
 DQ 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 WALTZ16 0.166000 sec
 MCKEY 0.000000 sec
 MCKEY 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 12.00 usec
 P1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.132809 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65516
 SF 400.1300262 MHz
 WDM TD
 ZSB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 LD M06 plot parameters
 CY 60 cm
 CX 15.00 cm
 FLP 9.000 Kpm
 FL 3601.17 Hz
 FZ -700.00 Hz
 PPMCM 0.41667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72086 Hz/cm

¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mikovey
NAME          MK-III-napobCHAR
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

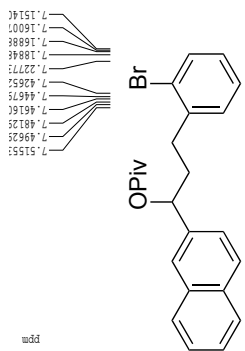
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20150511
Time          1.35
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm QNP HNP 1P
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
DS            4
SWH           24154.590 Hz
FIDRES        0.348570 Hz
AQ            1.358652 sec
RG            327.50
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0
PC            1.00
DE            20.39 usec
TE            298.0 K
NUC1          13C
NUC2          1H
P1            7.75 usec
PL1           -3.00 dB
SFO1          100.623764 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2       mlev16
NUC2          1H
PCPD2         90.00 usec
PL2           19.00 dB
PL12          17.70 dB
SFO2          400.132809 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI            65536
SF            100.6127500 MHz
WDW           no
SSB           0
GB            0
PC            1.00

LD NMR plot Parameters
CY            15.50 cm
F1P           200.000 ppm
F1            201.22.55 Hz
F2            -10.000 ppm
F2P           9.21053 ppm/cm
FREQM         926.69629 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum



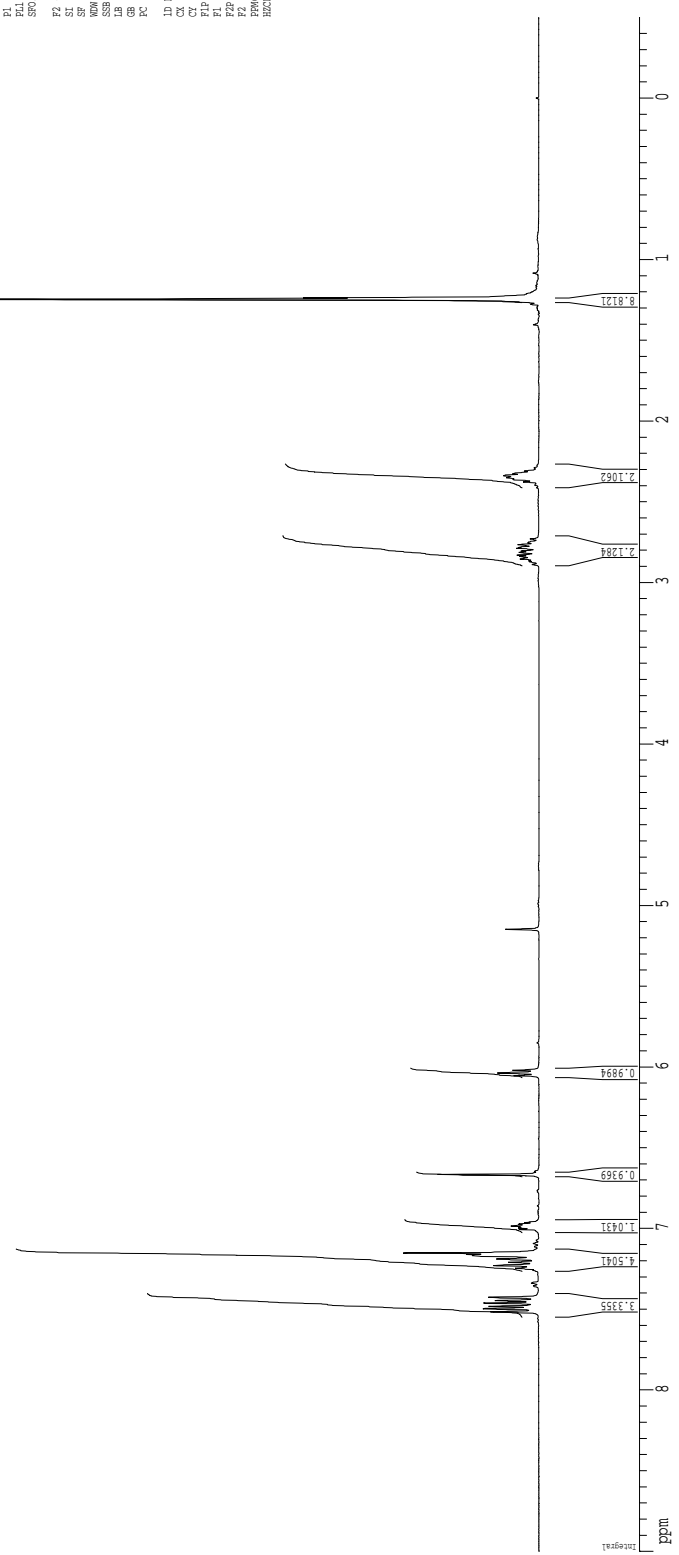
7.5155
7.4925
7.4812
7.4616
7.4475
7.4285
7.2271
7.1884
7.1690
7.1514

6.6644
6.0363

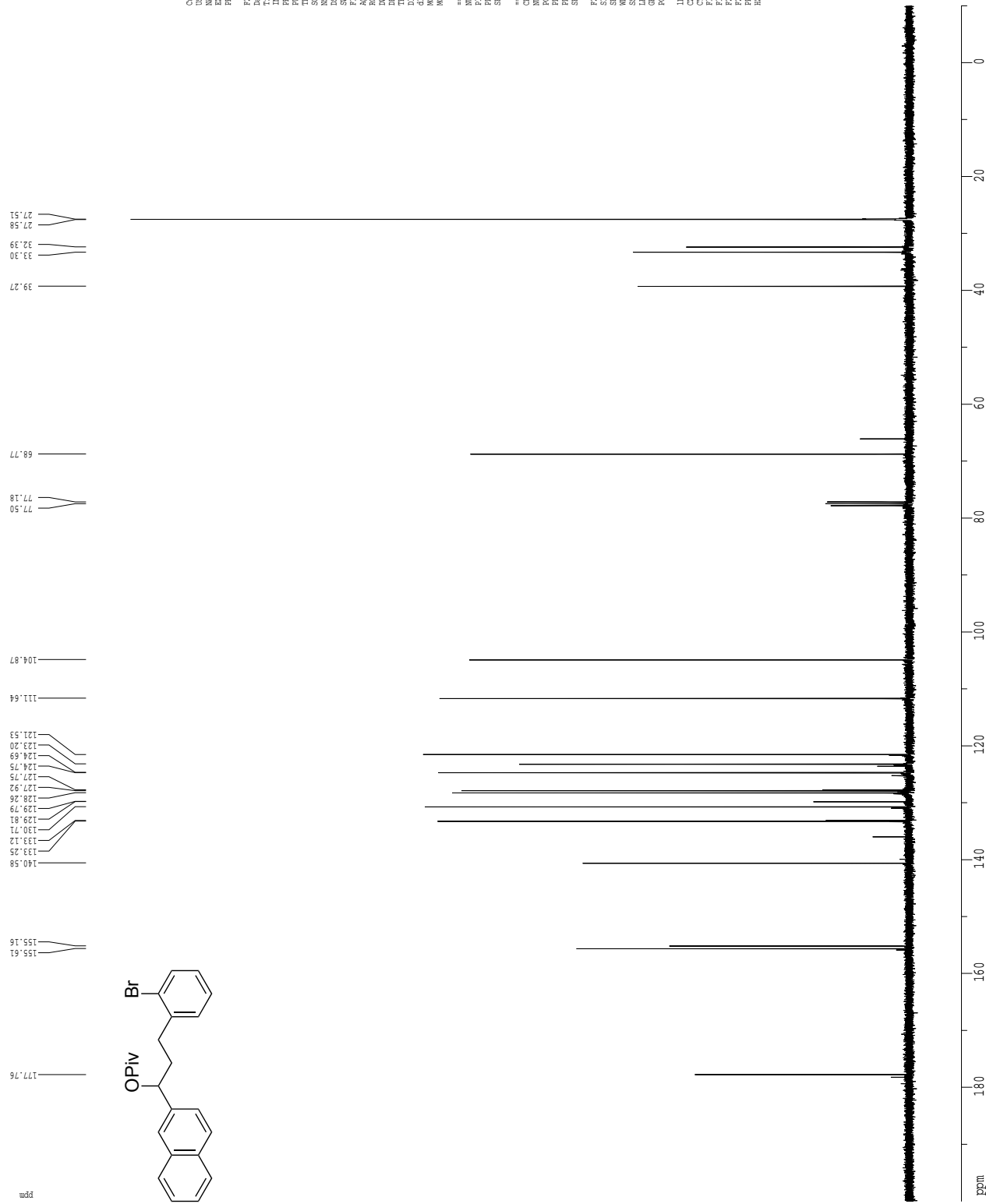
2.33625

1.24601
1.23604

Current Data Parameters
 USER mbooney
 NAME MKC-III-napivPCHBR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 201509
 Time 12:40
 INSTRUM dm400
 PROBRD 5 mm QNP H1 F2
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 2050
 CHANCT C131
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SFO 640.256 Hz
 AQ 0.000000 sec
 RG 16
 INJ 2
 DE 1
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCHST 0.00000000 sec
 PCYCLE 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NU1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328000 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 400.1328000 MHz
 WVM 30
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 LD MG plot parameters
 CX 12.00 cm
 CY 12.00 cm
 FIP 9.000 ppm
 FI 160.117 Hz
 F2 0.500 ppm
 F3 0.500 ppm
 FWHM 0.44667 ppm/cm
 HZM 166.72067 Hz/cm



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER      mbooney
NAME      MKC-III-nappiOCHAR
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

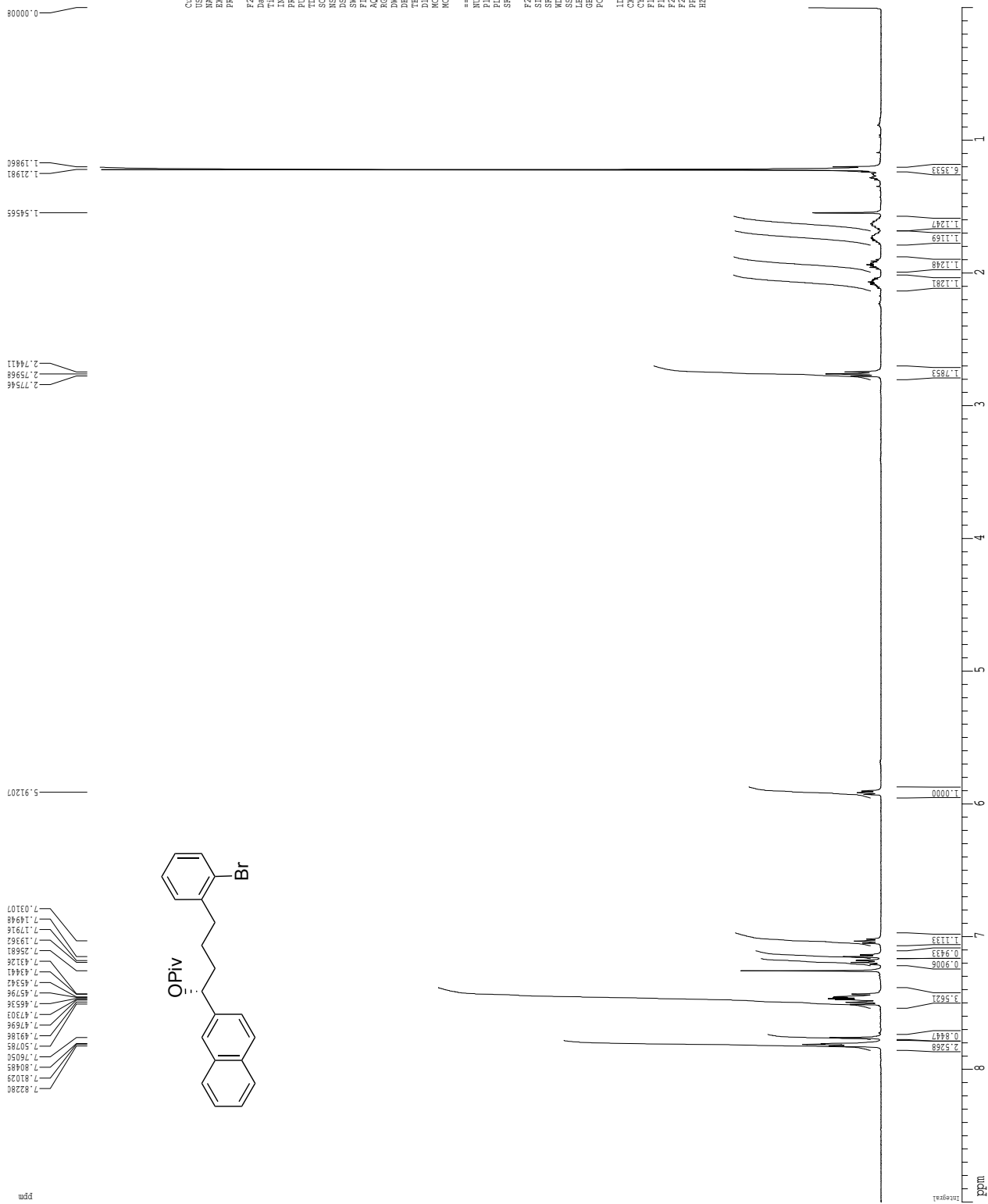
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     201509
Time      14:00
INSTRUM   dm400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP H/F P
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SFO1       400.1324009 MHz
AQ         0.1330000 sec
RG         5792.6
DS         4
SFO2       24154.500 Hz
CQ         0.0000000 sec
RG2        1.3566452
RG3        5792.6
AQ2        20.700 usec
TE         300.2 K
PC         28.0 usec
DE         0.1000000 sec
d11        0.0300000 sec
d12        0.0000000 sec
PCPRG2    0.0300000 sec
PCPRG3    0.0300000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         13.00 usec
PL1        -1.00 dB
SFO1       100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
NUC2       1H
P2         9.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
SFO2       400.1324009 MHz

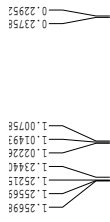
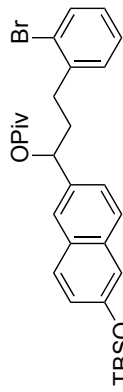
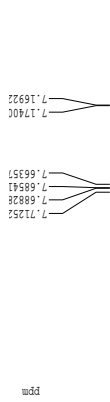
F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         100.6125000 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00

LD NMR plot Parameters
SI         32768
SF         100.6125000 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
  
```

1H spectrum



1H spectrum

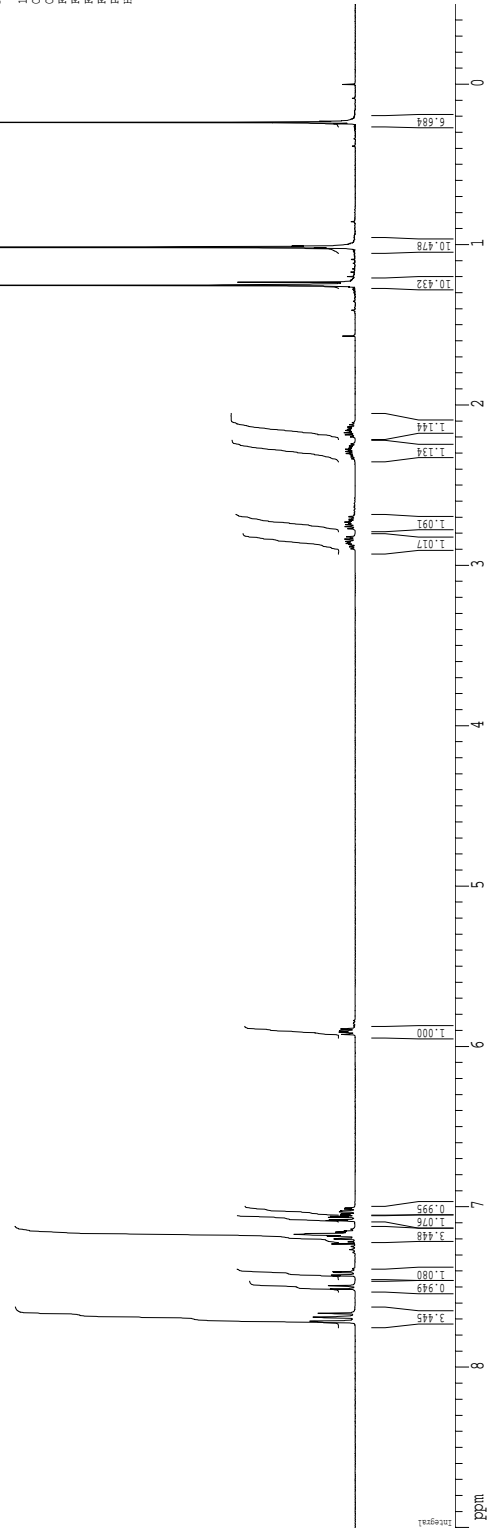


Current Data Parameters
 Date_ 20151124
 Time_ 15.58
 INSTRUM dx400
 PROBD 5 mm QNP H/F/1P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.08970 Hz
 AQ 1.599970 sec
 RG 64
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 295.0 K
 TB 0.110000 sec
 MCREST 0.0100000 sec
 MCHRE 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328019 MHz

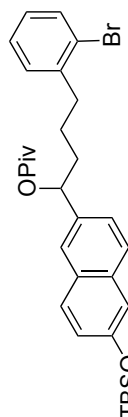
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130132 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CT 15.00 cm
 FL 1.00 Hz
 FI 3601.17 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPRCM 0.41667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72066 Hz/cm

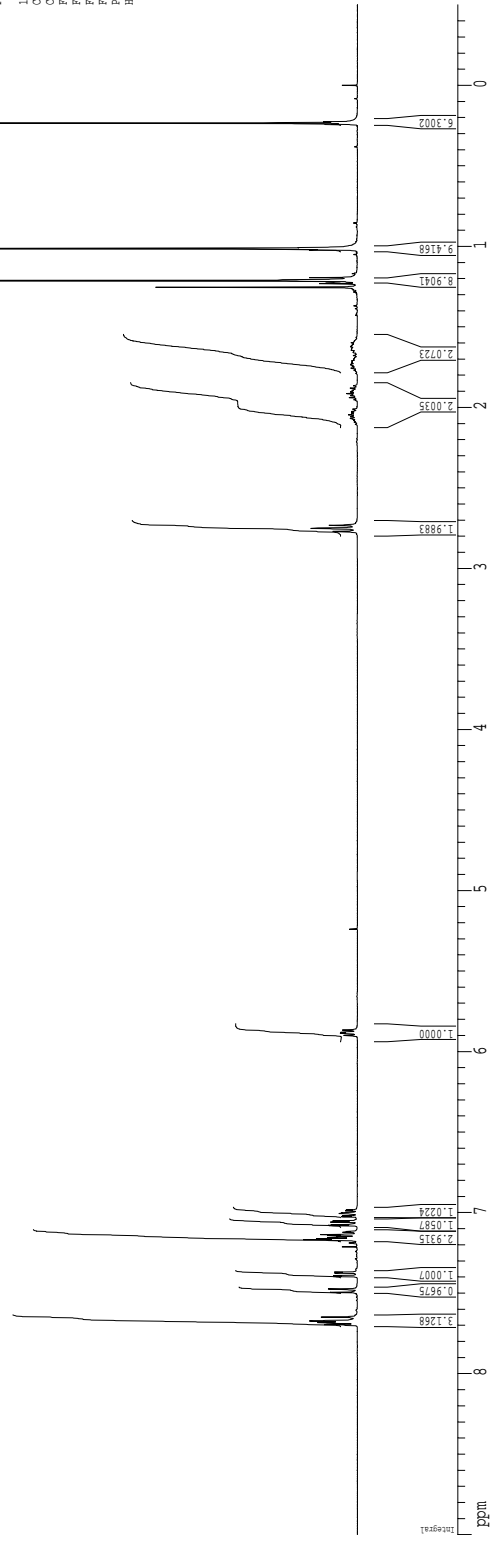


¹H spectrum

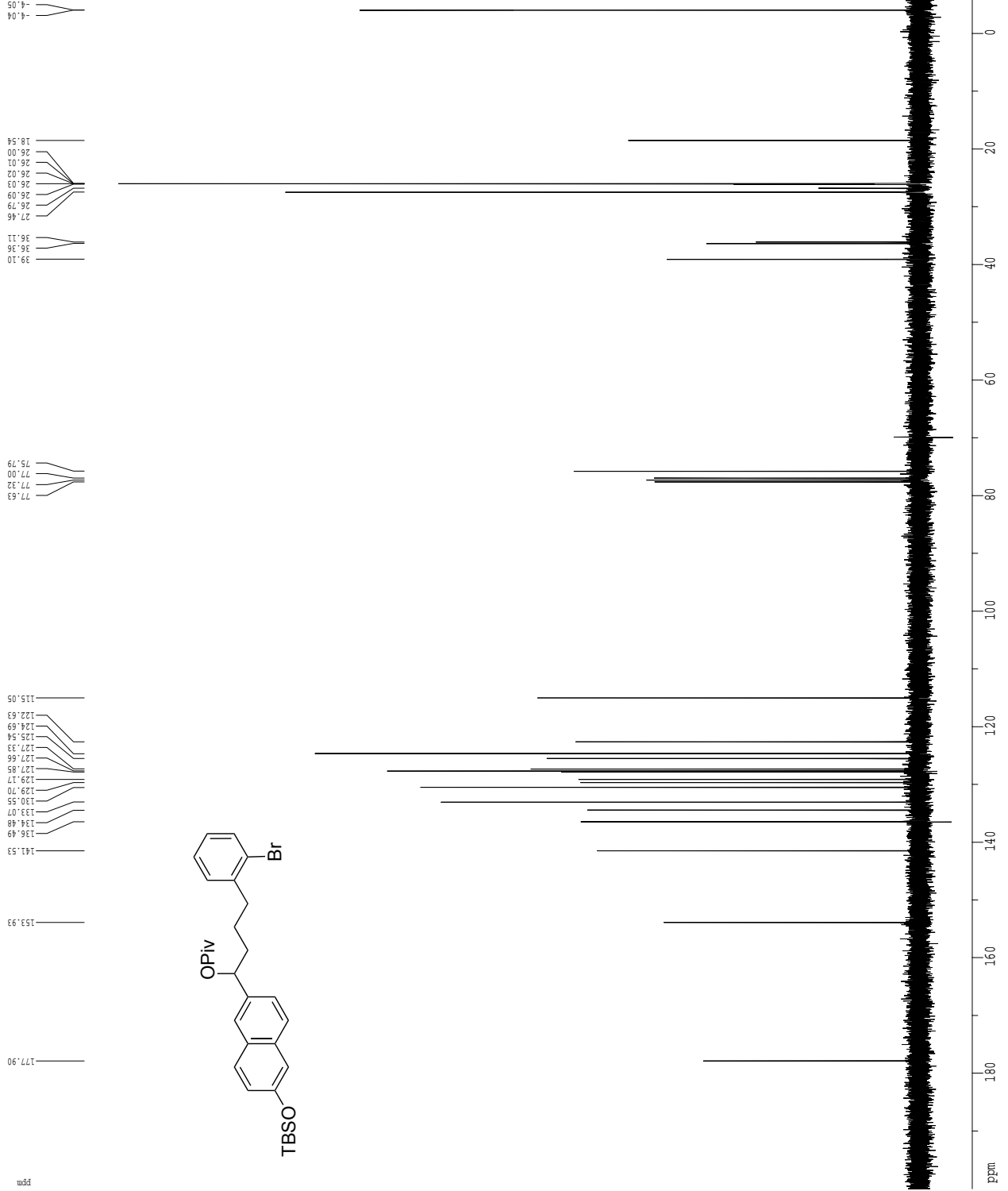
ppm



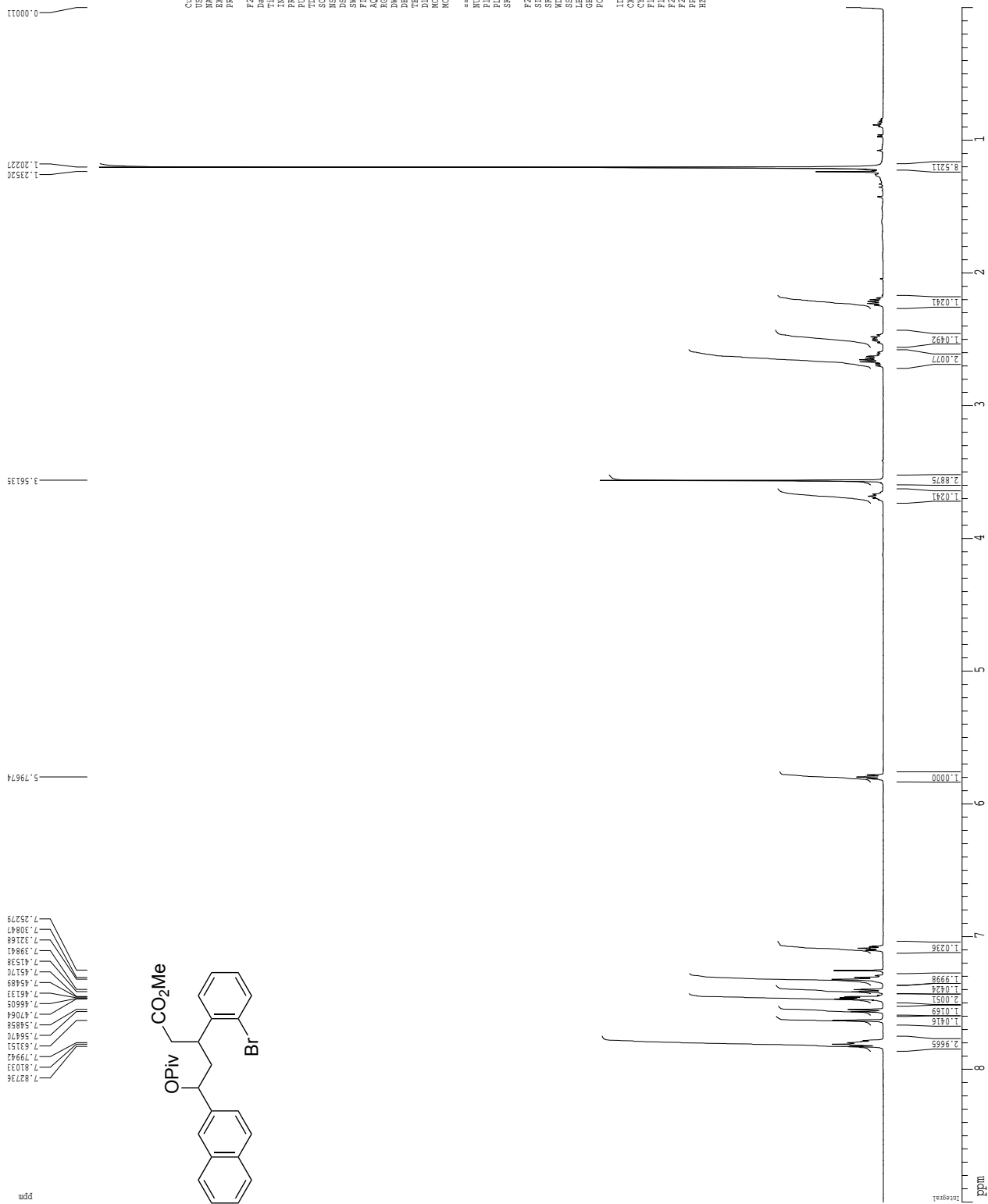
Current Data Parameters
 USER mbsner
 NAME M0K-III-270ch2ar
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Data_ 28150816
 Time_ 15.57
 INSTRUM dxt400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.110000 Hz
 AQ 3.998890 sec
 RG 32
 DM 78.000 msec
 DE 4.50 msec
 TE 298.0 K
 LC 0.110000 sec
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130465 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 F1 400.130465 MHz
 F2 -0.500 ppm
 F2 200.06 Hz
 PPMCK 0.41667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72086 Hz/cm



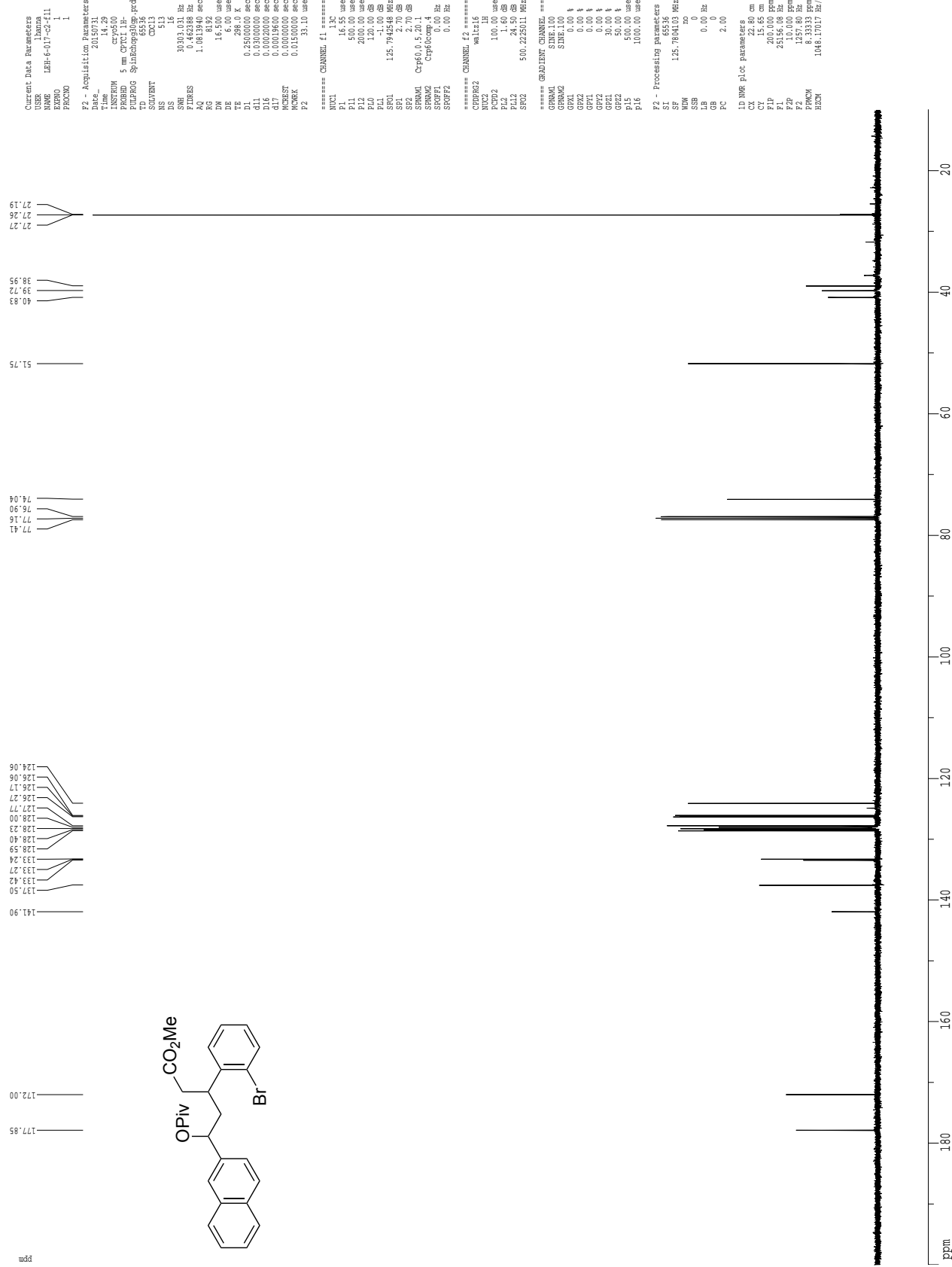
13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



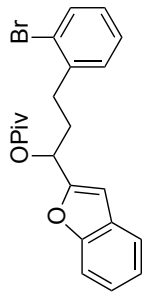
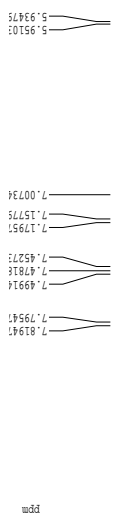
1H spectrum



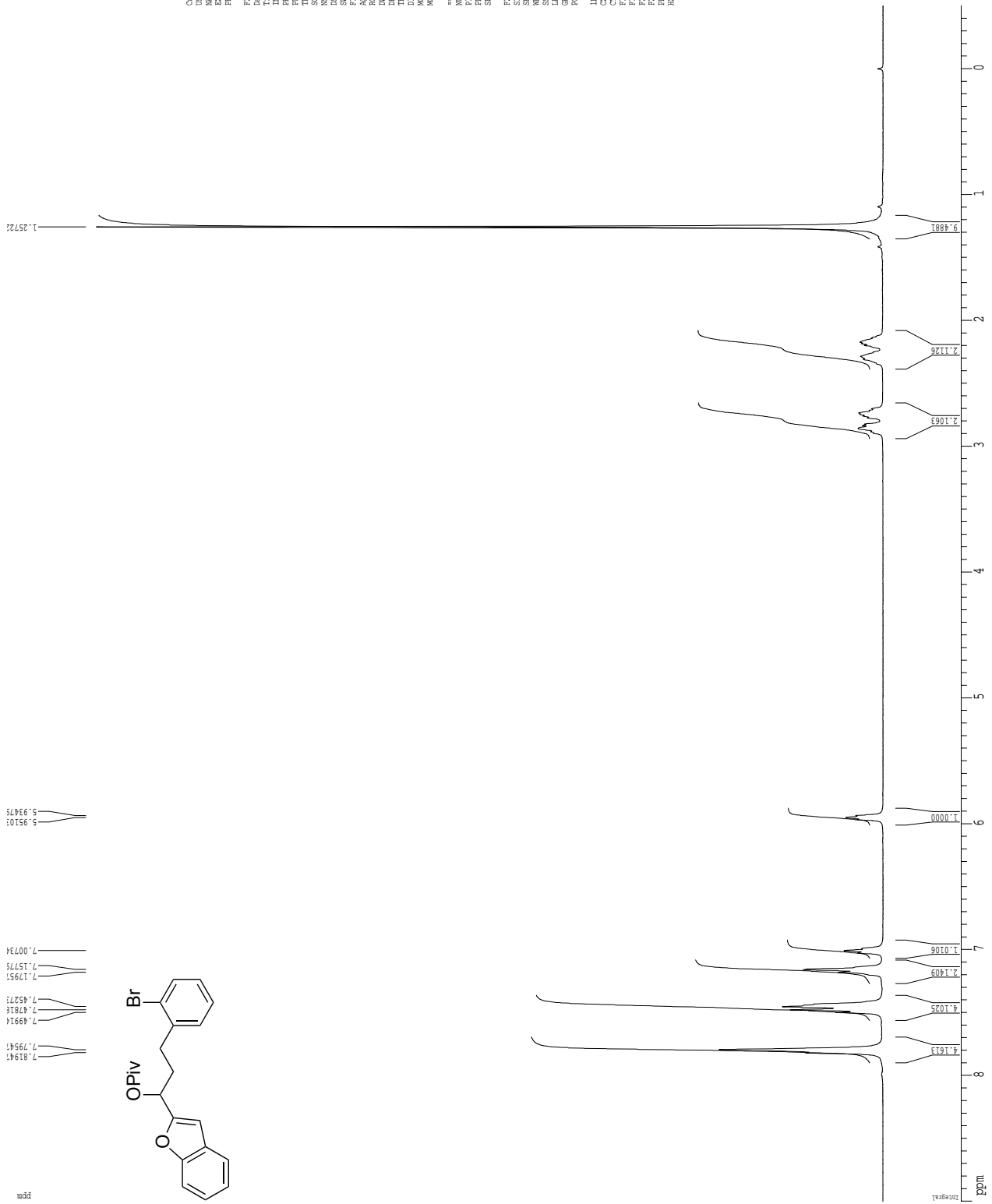
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



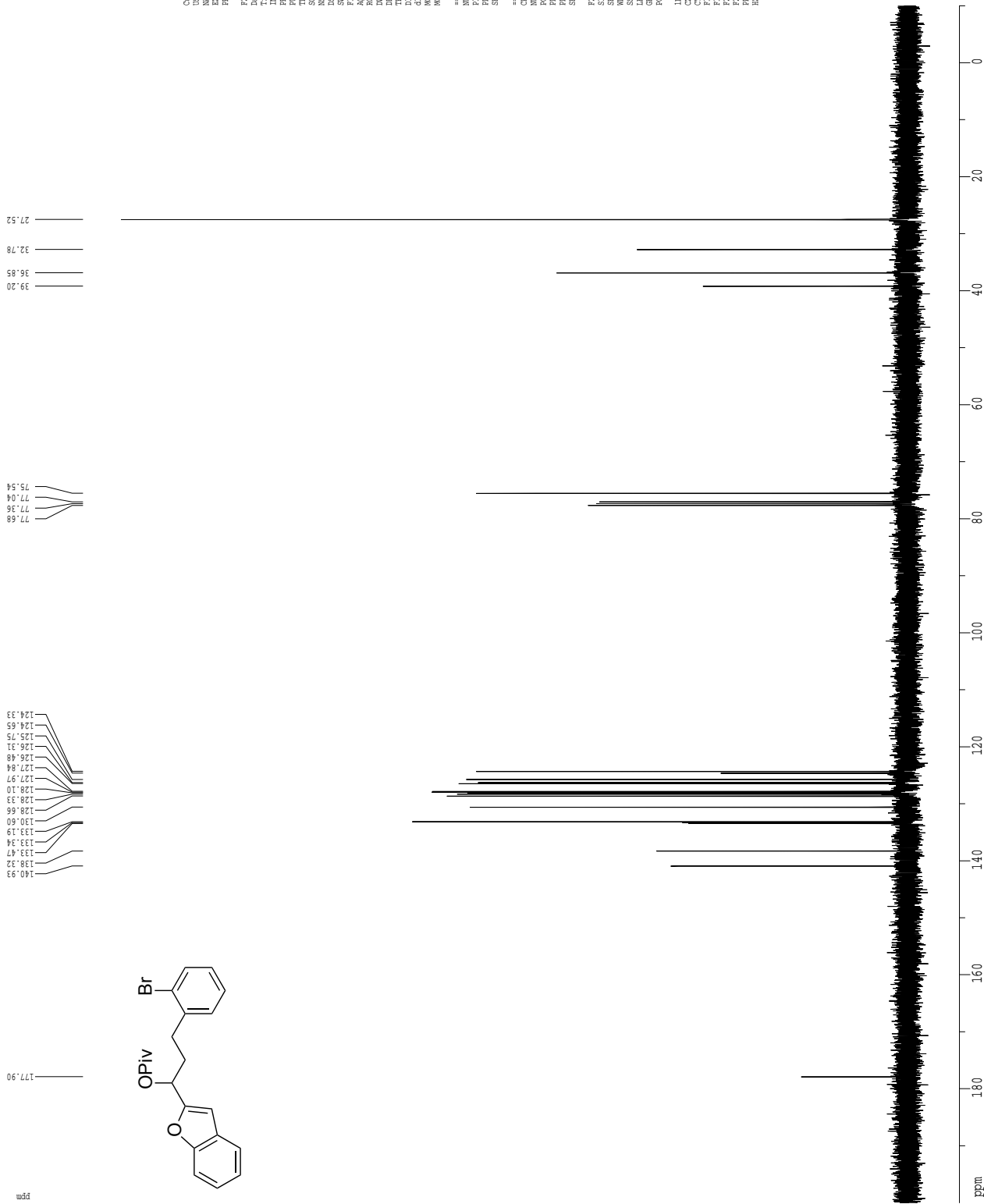
1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbooney
 NAME MKC-III-HF5VPC9AR
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 201509
 Time 14:47
 INSTRUM dm400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H1 F1 P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 2050
 CHANCT C131
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SFO 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.0000000 Hz
 AQ 2.4884949 sec
 RG 32
 DM 78.000 basec
 DE 1.500 basec
 TE 283.0 basec
 DL 0.10000000 sec
 MCHST 0.00000000 sec
 PCYCLE 0.01500000 sec
 ***** CHANNEL f1 *****
 NU1 1H
 P1 12.00 basec
 PL 0.00000000 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 400.1328009 MHz
 WVM 0
 LB 0
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 LD MG plot parameters
 CX 12.00 cm
 CY 12.00 cm
 F1P 9.000 ppm
 F1 160.117 Hz
 F2P 0.500 ppm
 F2 -0.500 Hz
 FWHM 0.44667 ppm/cm
 HZM 166.72086 Hz/cm



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mbooney
NAME         M0C-III-445p1V003R
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        201509
Time         14:05
INSTRUM      zgpg30
PROBHD       5 mm QNP H/F P
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SFO1         400.1324009 MHz
AQ           0.1320000 sec
RG           9185.2
DS           4
SWH          24154.500 Hz
FIDRES       0.3000000 Hz
AQRES       1.3569452 Hz
RG          9185.2
DM           20.700 usec
DE           2.000 usec
TE           300.2 K
D1           0.10000000 sec
d11          0.03000000 sec
PCPRST      0.00000000 sec
PCPRCK      0.03000000 sec

***** CHANNEL f1 *****
NUC1         13C
P1           12.00 usec
PL1          -1.00 dB
SFO1         100.6237964 MHz

***** CHANNEL f2 *****
NUC2         13C
P2           12.00 usec
PL2          -1.00 dB
SFO2         100.6237964 MHz

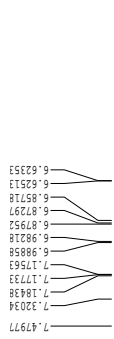
***** CHANNEL f3 *****
NUC3         1H
P3           12.00 usec
PL3          -1.00 dB
SFO3         400.1324009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           65536
SF           100.6182500 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           0.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00

ID: NMR plot Parameters
SI           65536
SF           100.6182500 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           0.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00
  
```

¹H spectrum

PPM



Current Data Parameters
 USER LEF-5-126-HI
 NAME LEF-5-126-HI
 EXPRO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Data_ 20150629
 Time 11.22
 INSTRUM dxt400
 PROBD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.1998710 Hz
 AQ 1.5998710 sec
 RG 32
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 ZF 298.0 K
 TE 300.2 K
 T1 0.1100000 sec
 T2 0.0000000 sec
 MCHRES 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec

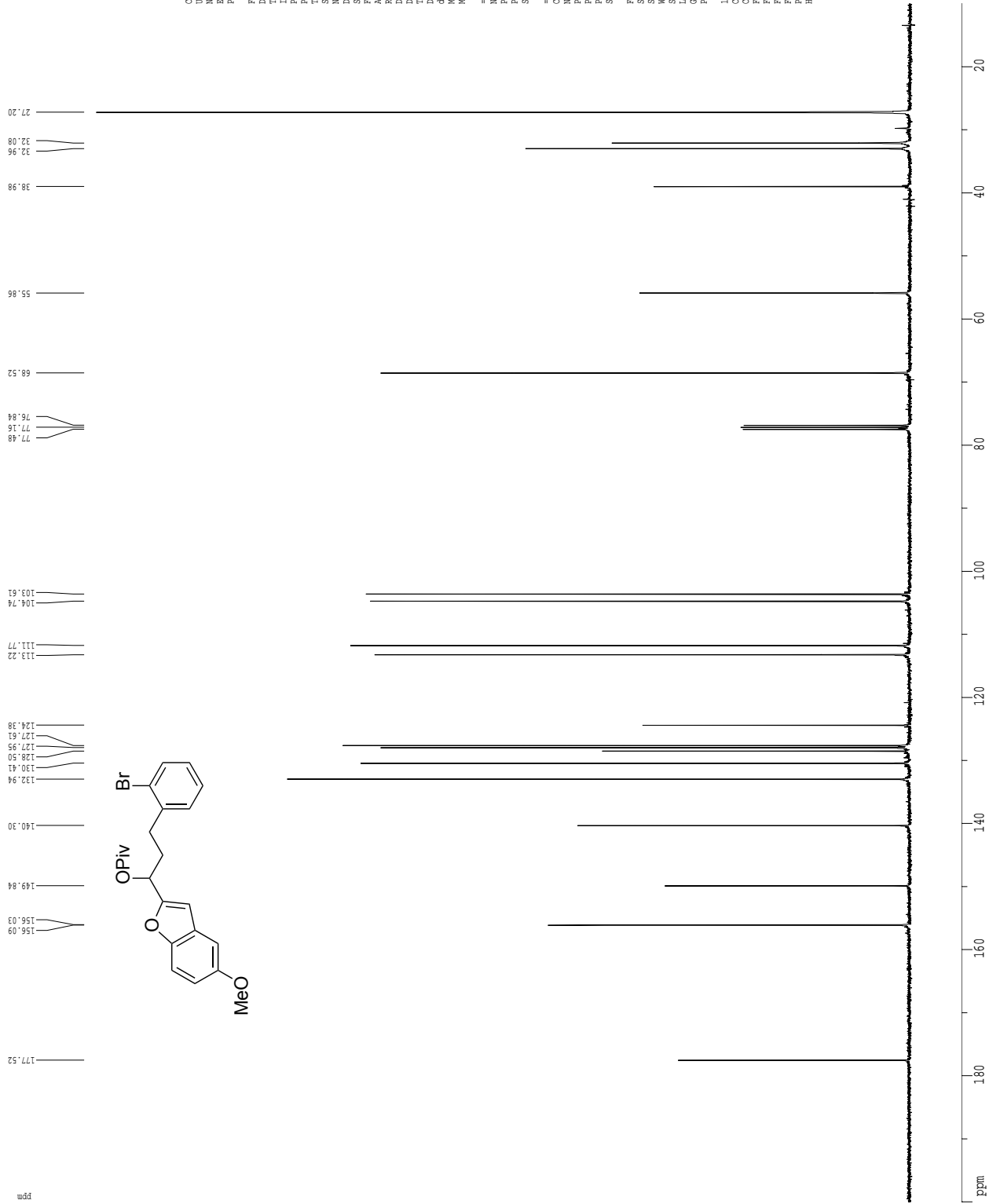
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130432 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 10.00 cm
 FL 860.00 Hz
 F1 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.00 Hz
 PPMX 0.38474 ppm/cm
 BECM 157.94608 Hz/cm



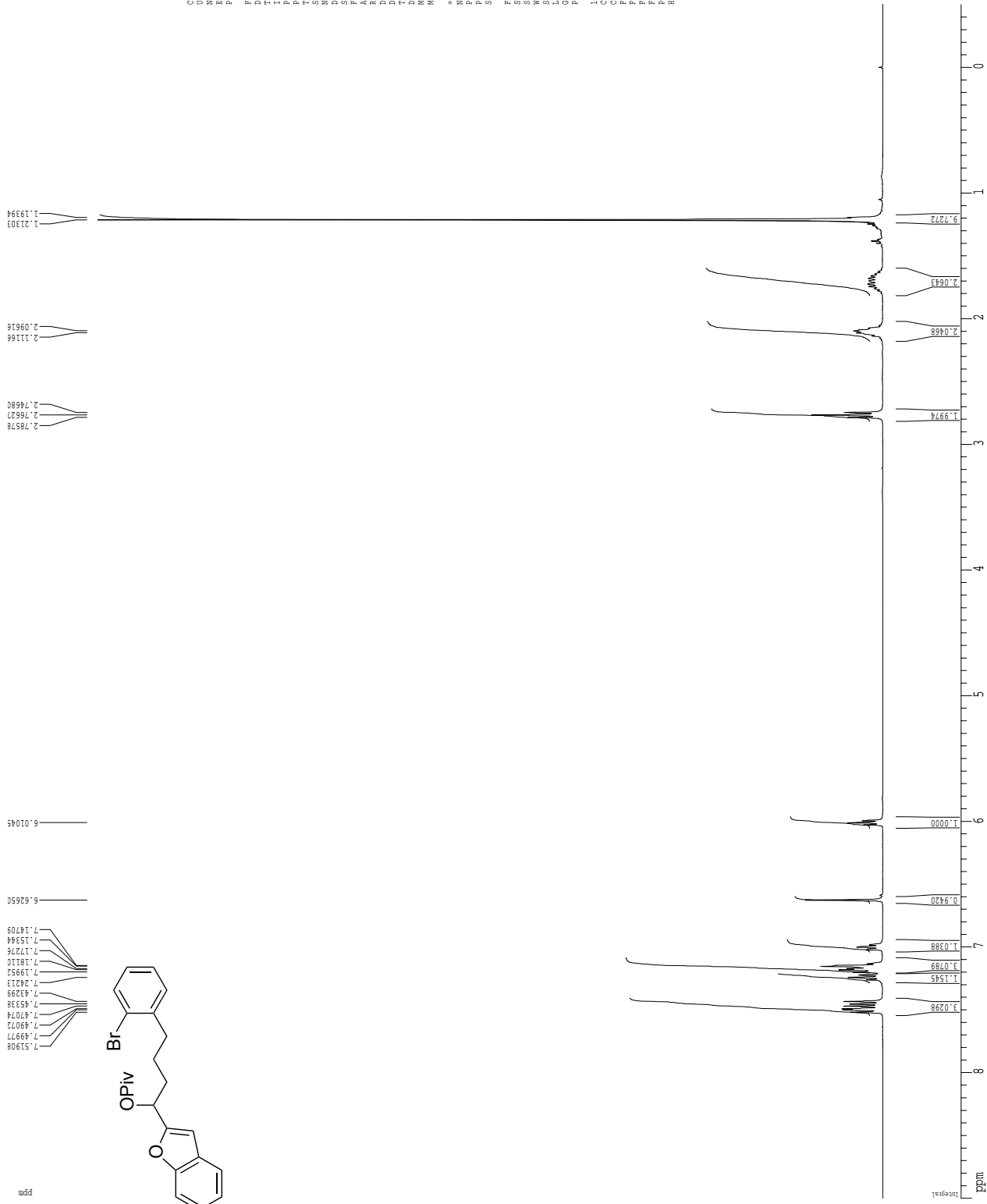
13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      LEH-5-146-Cl3
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_     20150623
Time      11.33
INSTRUM   dx2400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         689
DS         4
SWH        24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     0.368570 Hz
AQ         1.358452 sec
RG         400
DM         20.700 usec
DE         20.38 usec
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.10000000 sec
d11        0.02000000 sec
d12        0.02000000 sec
d13        0.02000000 sec
d14        0.02000000 sec
d15        0.02000000 sec
d16        0.02000000 sec
d17        0.02000000 sec
d18        0.02000000 sec
d19        0.02000000 sec
d20        0.02000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         1.75 usec
PL1        0 dB
SFO1       100.627964 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   mlev16
NUC2       1H
P2         8.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PL12       17.70 dB
SFO2       400.132609 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         100.627953 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         1.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00
ID NMR plot parameters
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.50 cm
CZ         200.000 ppm
F1P        20127.05 Hz
F2P        1006.13 Hz
F3P        1006.13 Hz
F4P        1006.13 Hz
F5P        1006.13 Hz
F6P        1006.13 Hz
F7P        1006.13 Hz
F8P        1006.13 Hz
F9P        1006.13 Hz
F10P       1006.13 Hz
F11P       1006.13 Hz
F12P       1006.13 Hz
F13P       1006.13 Hz
F14P       1006.13 Hz
F15P       1006.13 Hz
F16P       1006.13 Hz
F17P       1006.13 Hz
F18P       1006.13 Hz
F19P       1006.13 Hz
F20P       1006.13 Hz
=====
  
```

1H spectrum



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mscovey
NAME          MKX-III-4661-VBCHAR
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

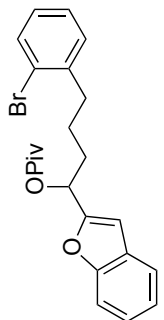
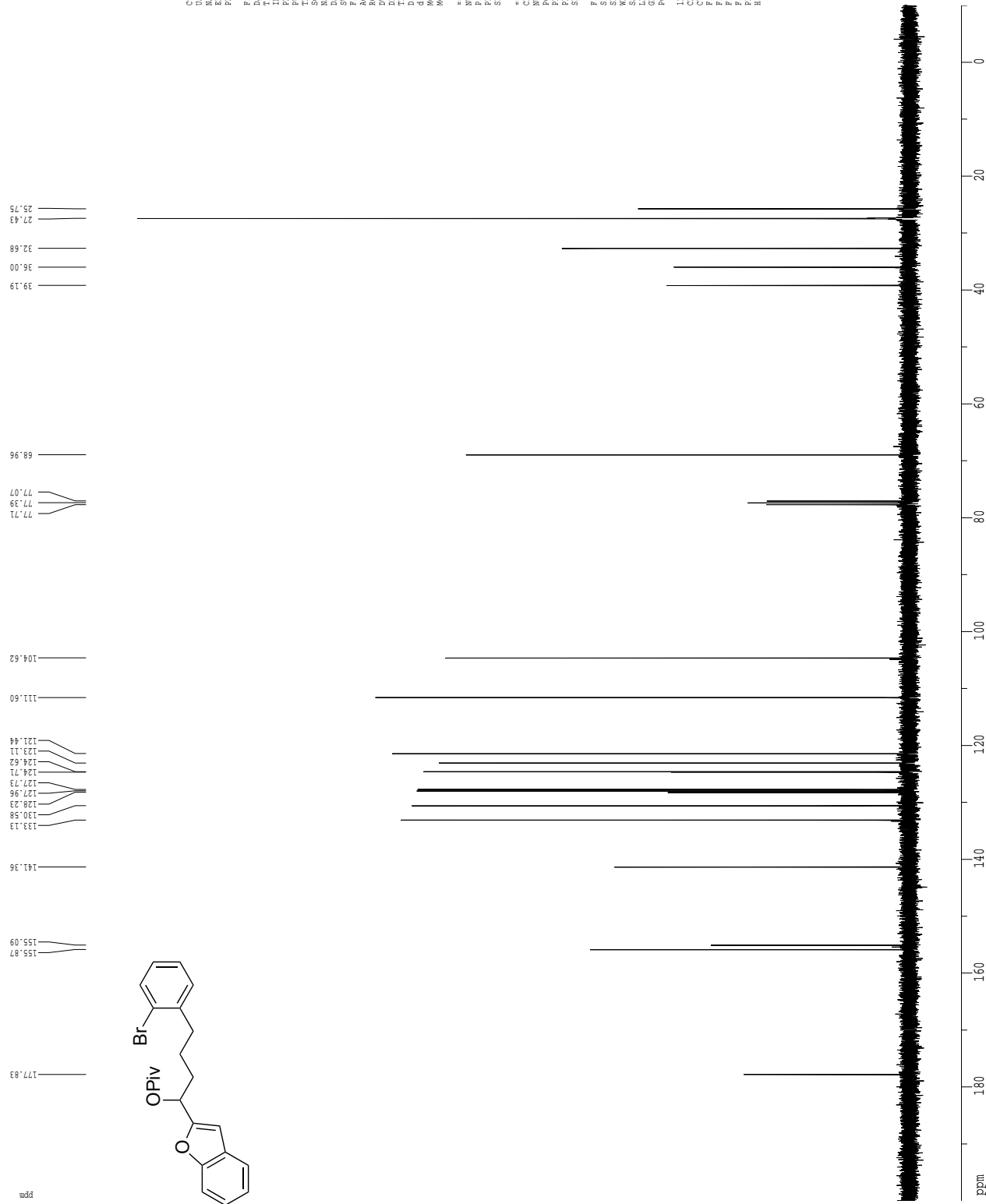
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         201510
Time          17:40
INSTRUM       cpd40
PROBHD        5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            32768
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            8
DS            2
SHE          6410.256 Hz
FIDRES        0.0000000 sec
AQ            2.458949 sec
RG            32
AQ            78.000 usec
DE            1.50 usec
TE            298.2 K
DELTA         0.1000000 sec
D1            0.0000000 sec
MCHEST        0.0000000 sec
MORPH         0.0500000 sec

***** CHANNEL f1 *****
NUC1          1H
P1            12.00 usec
PL1           0.00 dB
SFO1          400.1326000 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI            65536
SF            400.1326000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            2.00

LD NMR plot parameters
SI            65536
SF            400.1326000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.00 Hz
GB            0
PC            2.00
  
```

13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mbonney
NAME          M0X-III-BrPivOCCRHR
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20150510
Time         15:40:00
INSTRUM      dr4400
PROBHD       5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SFO1         400.132609 MHz
AQ           0.800000 sec
RG           327.50
DS           4
SWH          24151.590 Hz
FIDRES       0.000000 Hz
AQRES        1.3566452 sec
RG           7288.2
DM           20.700 kHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB           3.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00

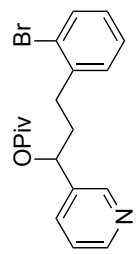
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1         13C
P1           12.00 nsec
PL1          -1.00 dB
SFO1         100.6231964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
NUC2         13C
P2           12.00 nsec
PL2          -1.00 dB
SFO2         400.132609 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF           100.6125100 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           3.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
SI           32768
SF           100.6125100 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           3.00 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00
  
```

1H spectrum



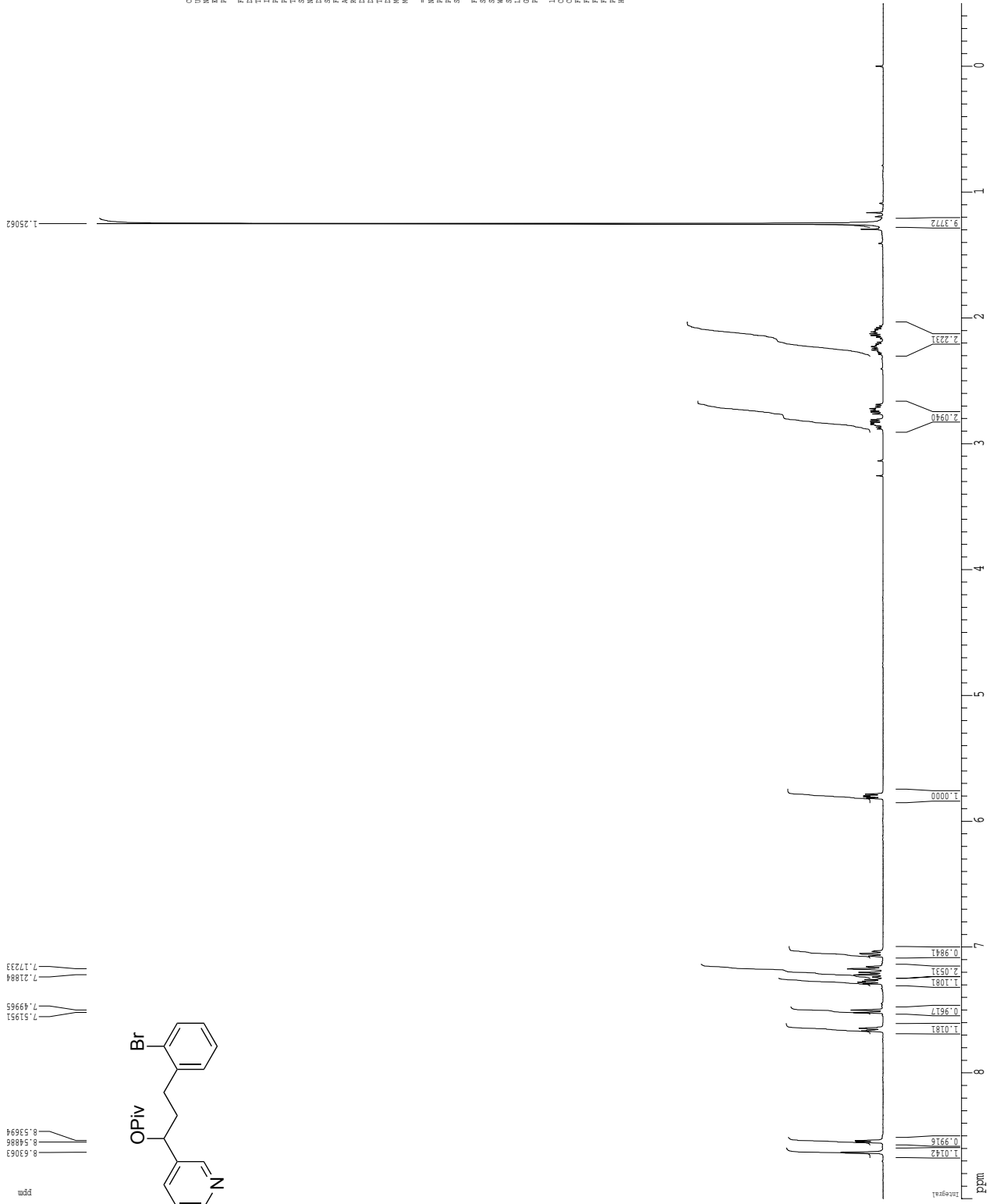
Current Data Parameters
 USER mbovey
 NAME N01-III-Pyridine/Phenol
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 21/10/13
 Time 4.15
 INSTRUM spect
 PRGNAME 5 nm QNP H 17
 PULPROG zgpg30
 PROCNO 2
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 8
 EQ 640.162 Hz
 FIDRES 0.200109 Hz
 AQ 2.499949 sec
 SFO 78.100 MHz
 ZW 4.50 MHz
 DE 0.180000 sec
 D1 0.180000 sec
 MONST 0.000000 sec
 MONR 0.000000 sec

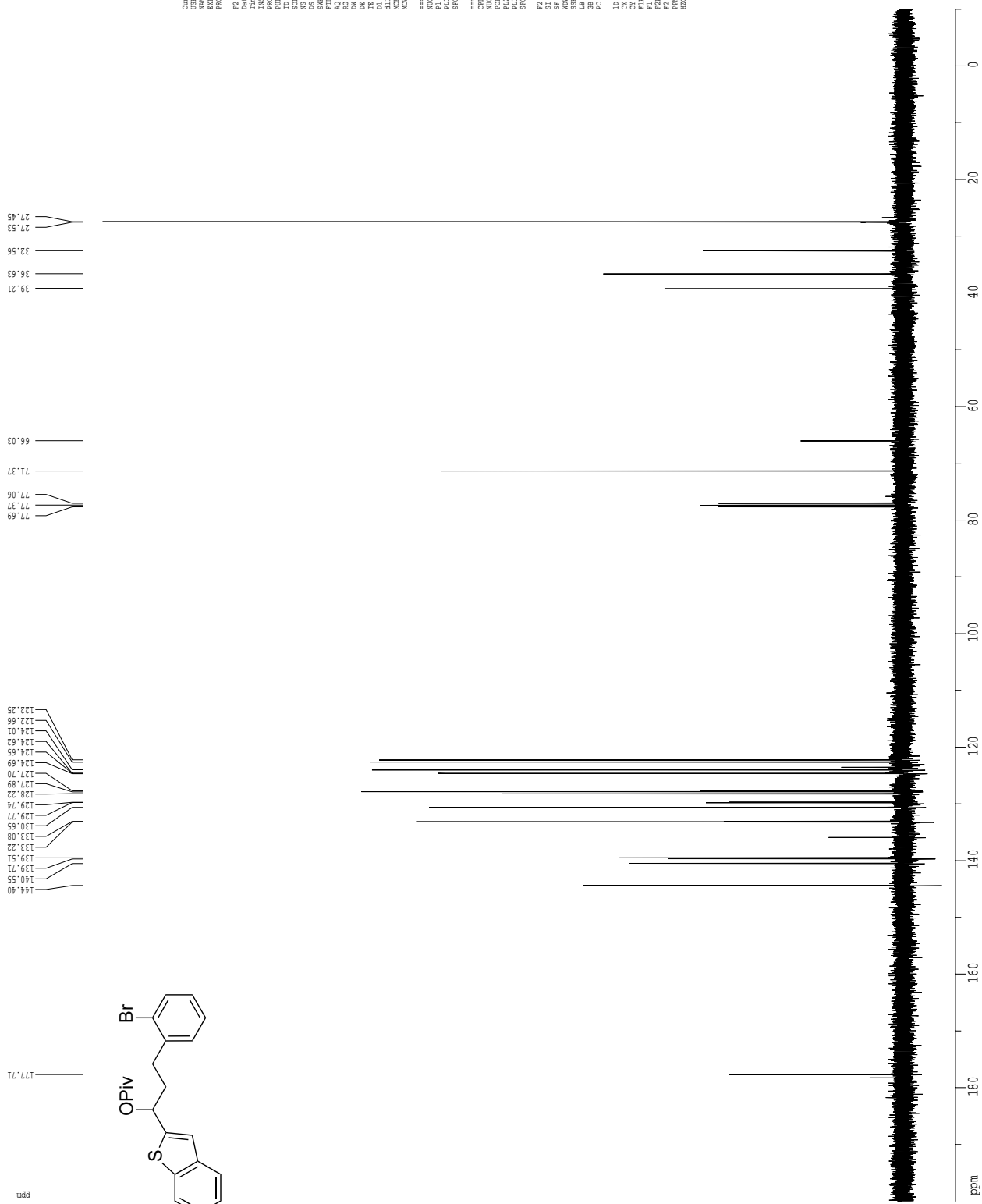
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 13.00 usec
 PL 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.126109 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 400.126109 MHz
 WDW 0
 SSB 0
 CB 0.0 Hz
 PC 2.00

F3 - NMR pulse parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 F1 3601.17 Hz
 F2 3601.17 Hz
 F3 -0.500 EPM
 P1 2.00 usec
 PRGPRG 0.41667 EPM/cm
 FREQW 166.72884 Hz/cm
 HZWX

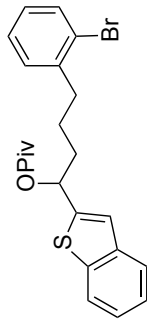


13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

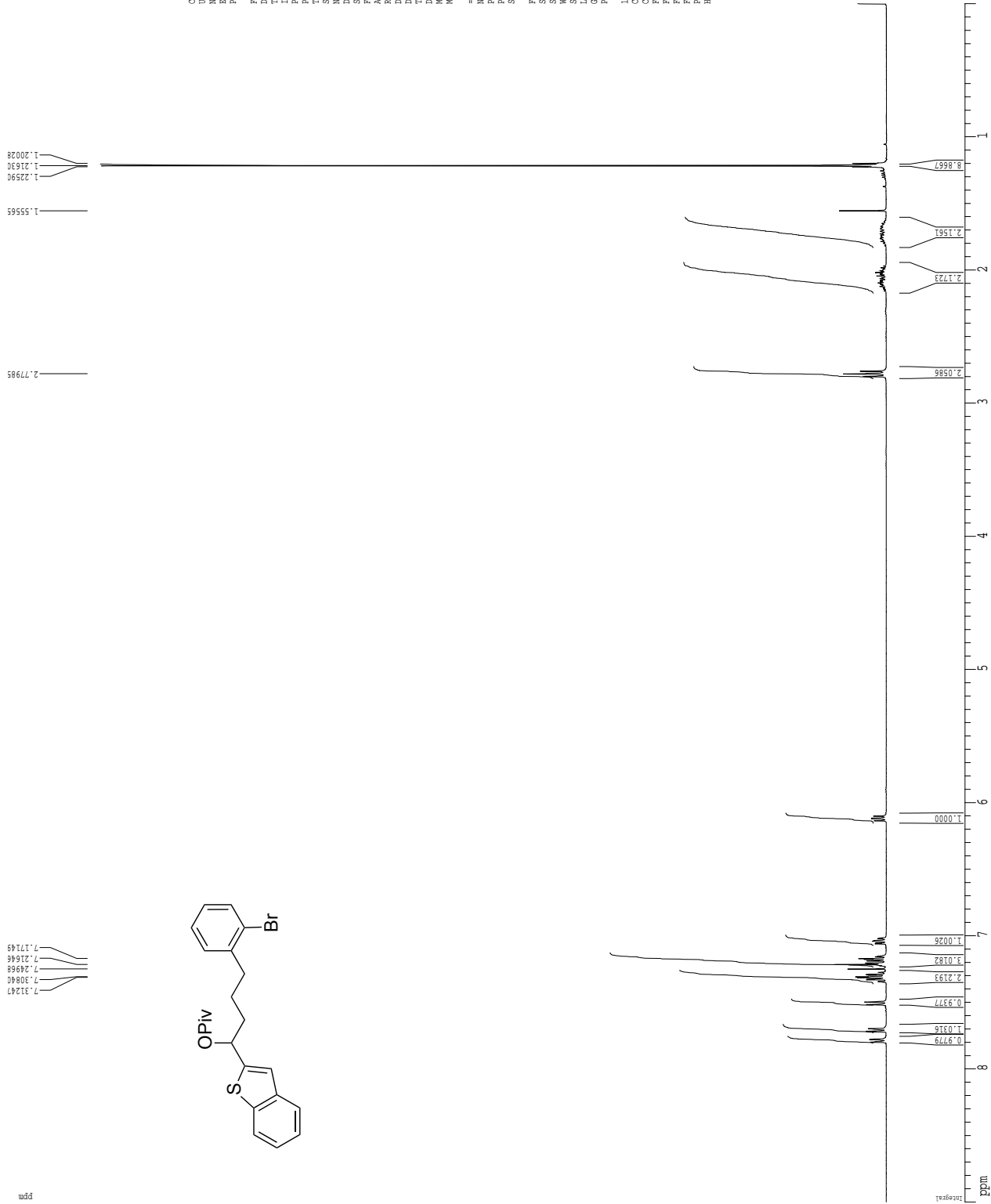


Current Data Parameters
 USER: NMR-111-Steinshilp\VCBR
 NAME: NMR-111-Steinshilp\VCBR
 PROJECT: 1
 F1 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20151010
 Time: 4:32
 INSTRUM: spect
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 100.625100 MHz
 SF: 100.625100 MHz
 OF: 0.00 Hz
 OB: 0.00 Hz
 GC: 1.00
 ID: NMR 4bit parameters
 CT: 15.50 cm
 F1: 125.76 MHz
 F2: 200.000 MHz
 F3: 101.625 MHz
 F4: 101.625 MHz
 F5: 101.625 MHz
 F6: 101.625 MHz
 F7: 101.625 MHz
 F8: 101.625 MHz
 F9: 101.625 MHz
 F10: 101.625 MHz
 F11: 101.625 MHz
 F12: 101.625 MHz
 F13: 101.625 MHz
 F14: 101.625 MHz
 F15: 101.625 MHz
 F16: 101.625 MHz
 F17: 101.625 MHz
 F18: 101.625 MHz
 F19: 101.625 MHz
 F20: 101.625 MHz
 F21: 101.625 MHz
 F22: 101.625 MHz
 F23: 101.625 MHz
 F24: 101.625 MHz
 F25: 101.625 MHz
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 F27: 101.625 MHz
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 F29: 101.625 MHz
 F30: 101.625 MHz
 F31: 101.625 MHz
 F32: 101.625 MHz
 F33: 101.625 MHz
 F34: 101.625 MHz
 F35: 101.625 MHz
 F36: 101.625 MHz
 F37: 101.625 MHz
 F38: 101.625 MHz
 F39: 101.625 MHz
 F40: 101.625 MHz
 F41: 101.625 MHz
 F42: 101.625 MHz
 F43: 101.625 MHz
 F44: 101.625 MHz
 F45: 101.625 MHz
 F46: 101.625 MHz
 F47: 101.625 MHz
 F48: 101.625 MHz
 F49: 101.625 MHz
 F50: 101.625 MHz
 F51: 101.625 MHz
 F52: 101.625 MHz
 F53: 101.625 MHz
 F54: 101.625 MHz
 F55: 101.625 MHz
 F56: 101.625 MHz
 F57: 101.625 MHz
 F58: 101.625 MHz
 F59: 101.625 MHz
 F60: 101.625 MHz
 F61: 101.625 MHz
 F62: 101.625 MHz
 F63: 101.625 MHz
 F64: 101.625 MHz
 F65: 101.625 MHz
 F66: 101.625 MHz
 F67: 101.625 MHz
 F68: 101.625 MHz
 F69: 101.625 MHz
 F70: 101.625 MHz
 F71: 101.625 MHz
 F72: 101.625 MHz
 F73: 101.625 MHz
 F74: 101.625 MHz
 F75: 101.625 MHz
 F76: 101.625 MHz
 F77: 101.625 MHz
 F78: 101.625 MHz
 F79: 101.625 MHz
 F80: 101.625 MHz
 F81: 101.625 MHz
 F82: 101.625 MHz
 F83: 101.625 MHz
 F84: 101.625 MHz
 F85: 101.625 MHz
 F86: 101.625 MHz
 F87: 101.625 MHz
 F88: 101.625 MHz
 F89: 101.625 MHz
 F90: 101.625 MHz
 F91: 101.625 MHz
 F92: 101.625 MHz
 F93: 101.625 MHz
 F94: 101.625 MHz
 F95: 101.625 MHz
 F96: 101.625 MHz
 F97: 101.625 MHz
 F98: 101.625 MHz
 F99: 101.625 MHz
 F100: 101.625 MHz

1H spectrum

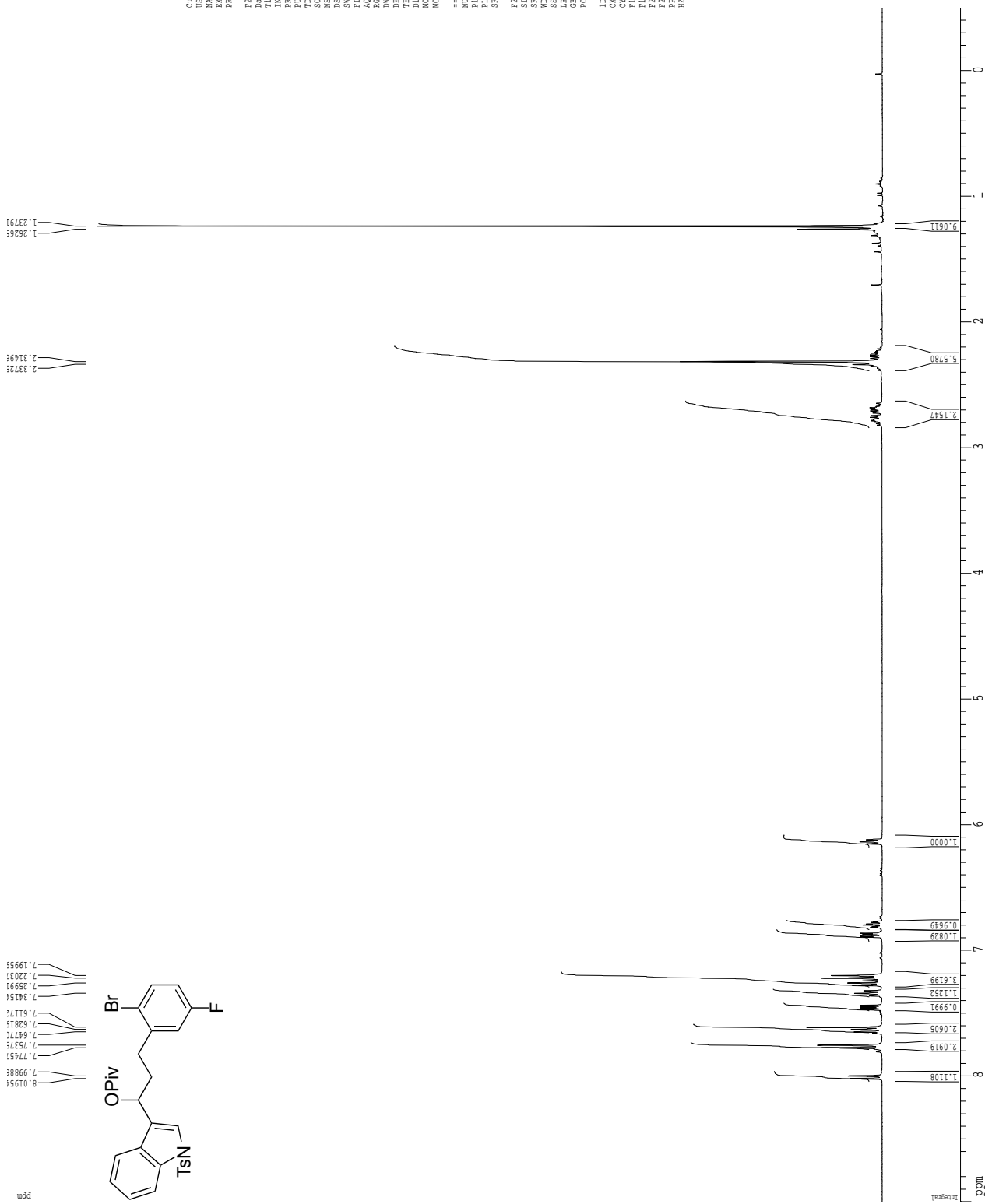
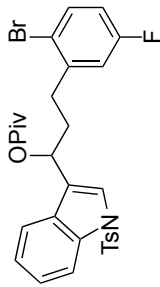


Current Data Parameters
 USER jhans
 NAME LBH-6-035-2-132
 EXPRO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Data_ 20150818
 Time_ 20.25
 INSTRUM dxz400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.1498710 Hz
 AQ 1.9999710 sec
 RG 256
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 T1 0.1100000 sec
 MCHRES 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130256 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 10.00 cm
 FL 860.00 Hz
 F1 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.000 Hz
 PPMX 0.38474 ppm/cm
 HZCM 157.94608 Hz/cm



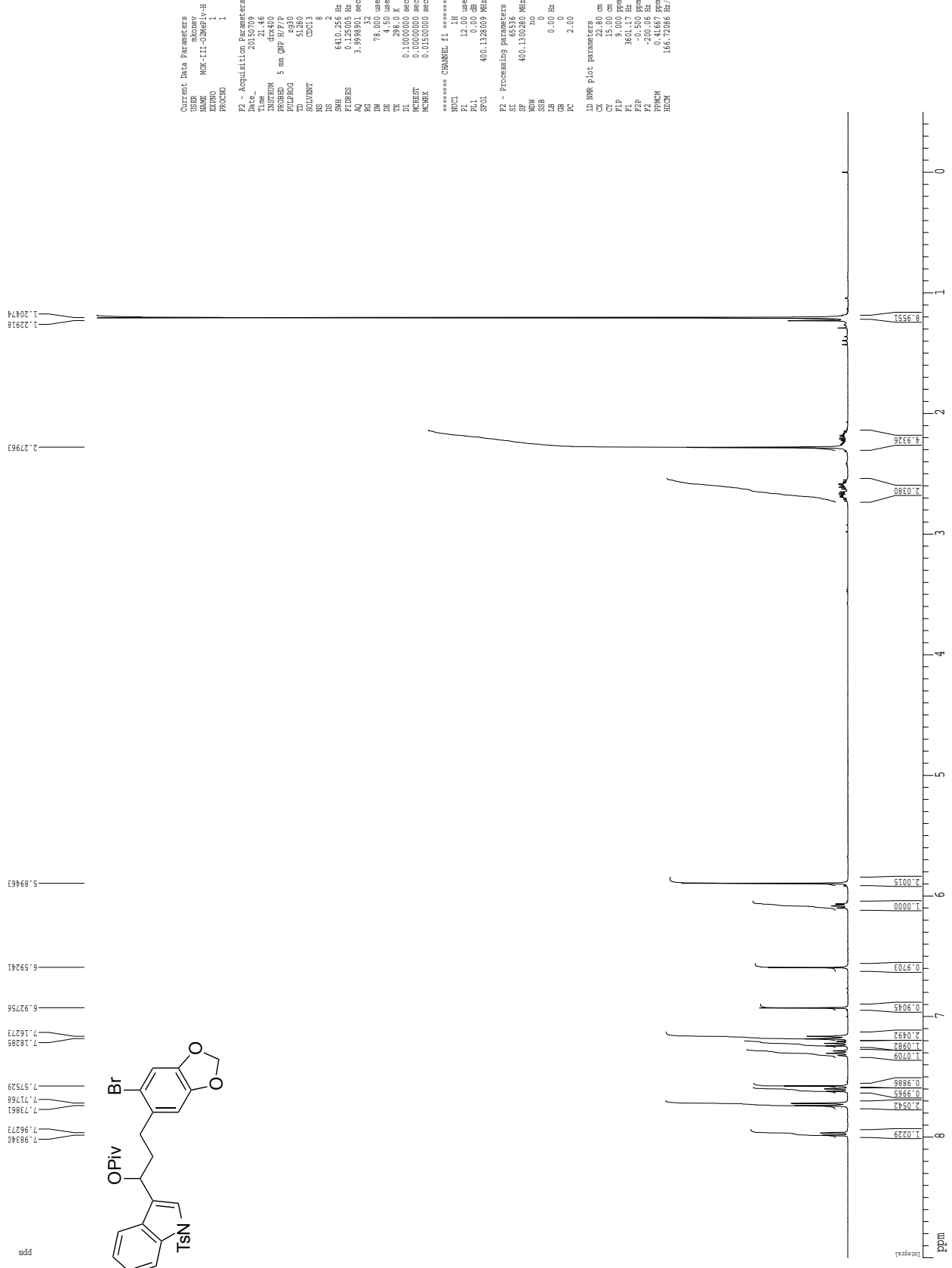
1H spectrum

ppm
7.19955
7.22951
7.25293
7.26154
7.42815
7.43177
7.44777
7.52375
7.77451
7.99888
8.01954

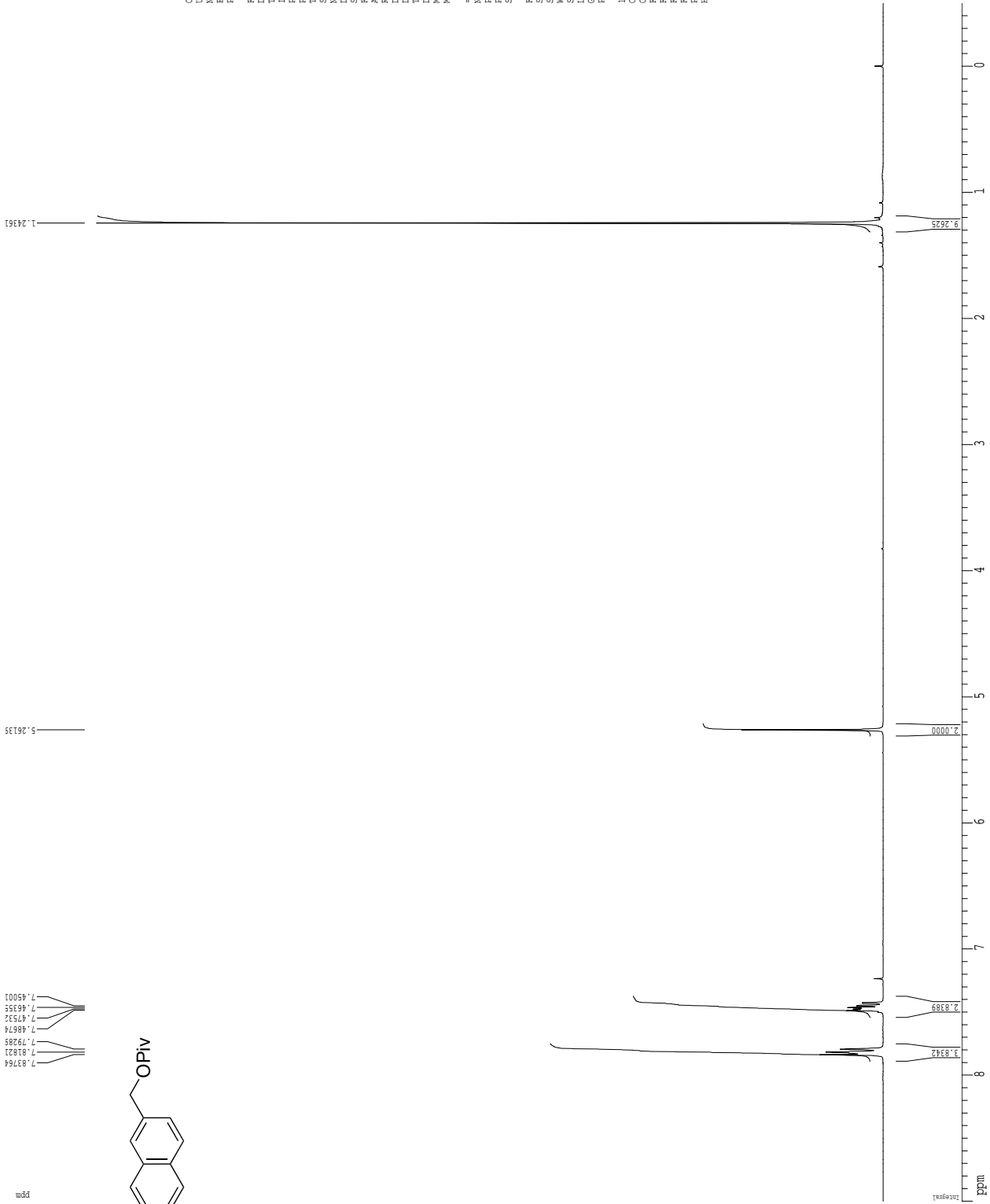


Current Data Parameters
 USER mksney
 NAME MK-III-Findale-h4
 EXPO 1
 PROC 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150706
 Time 19.15
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBNM 5 mm QNP HRP
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 26640
 SFOVNT CQCL3
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250010 Hz
 AQ 1.995900 sec
 RG 64
 DW 78.000 msec
 DE 4.50 msec
 TE 298.0 K
 WPROB 0.16666666666666666
 MCKEY 0.00000000000000000
 MCKEY 0.01500000000000000
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 12.00
 P1 12.00 msec
 PL 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.132809 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 655516
 SF 400.130115 MHz
 WDW TO
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID W06 plot parameters
 CY 80
 CX 15.00 cm
 FLP 9.000 KHz
 FL 3601.17 Hz
 FZ -200.00 Hz
 PPM0 0.00000000000000000
 PPM1 0.41667 KHz/cm
 HZ0 166.72084 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum



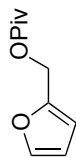
1H spectrum



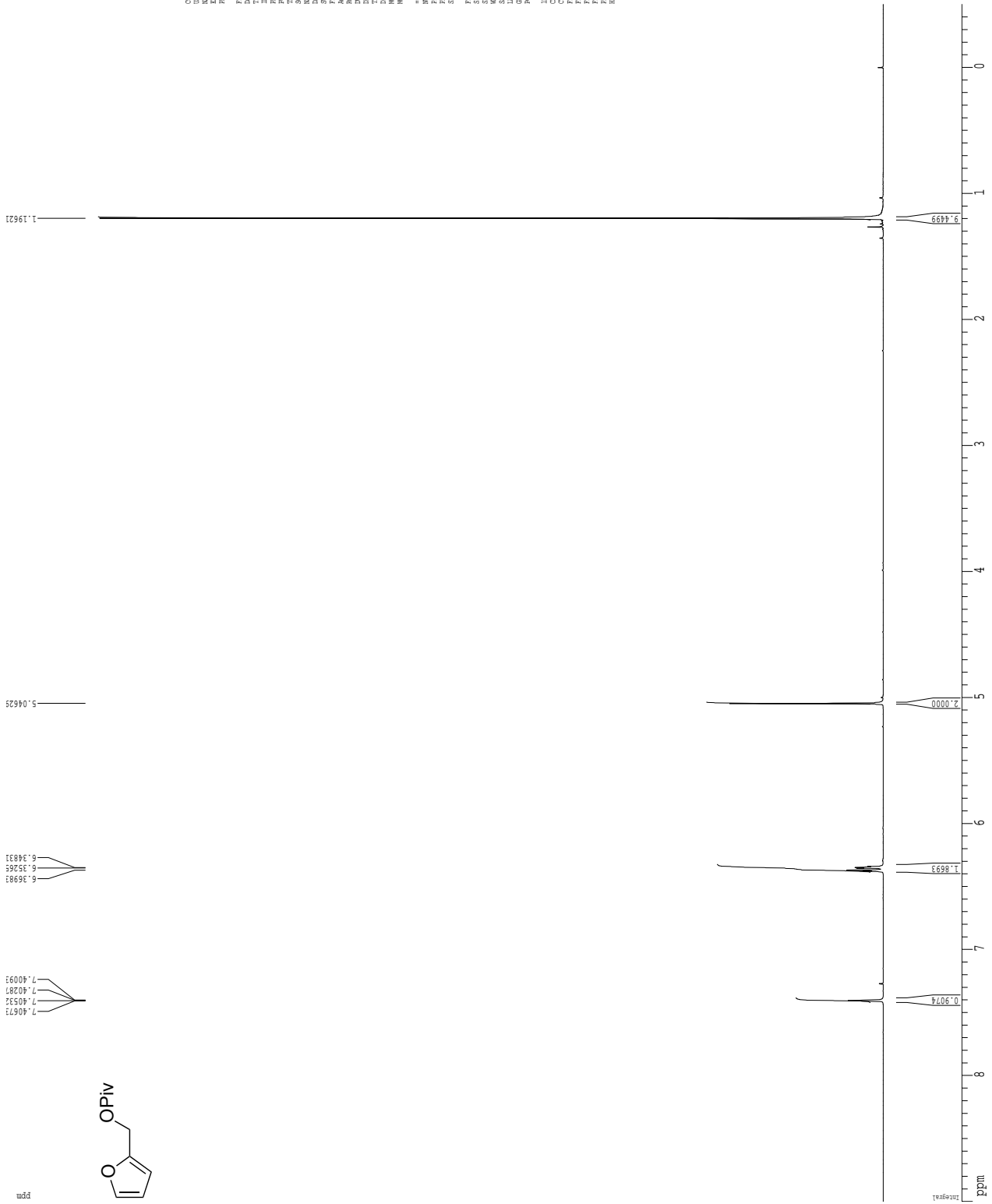
Current Data Parameters
 Date_ 20151222
 Time_ 13.32
 INSTRUM_ dr400
 PROBD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.199700 Hz
 AQ 1.999700 sec
 RG 114
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 295.0 K
 T1 0.110000 sec
 MCRST 0.000000 sec
 MCRFL 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130315 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB no
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CT 15.00 cm
 FL 11.00 cm
 FI 3601.17 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPRCM 0.41667 Epm/cm
 HZCM 166.72066 Hz/cm

1H spectrum

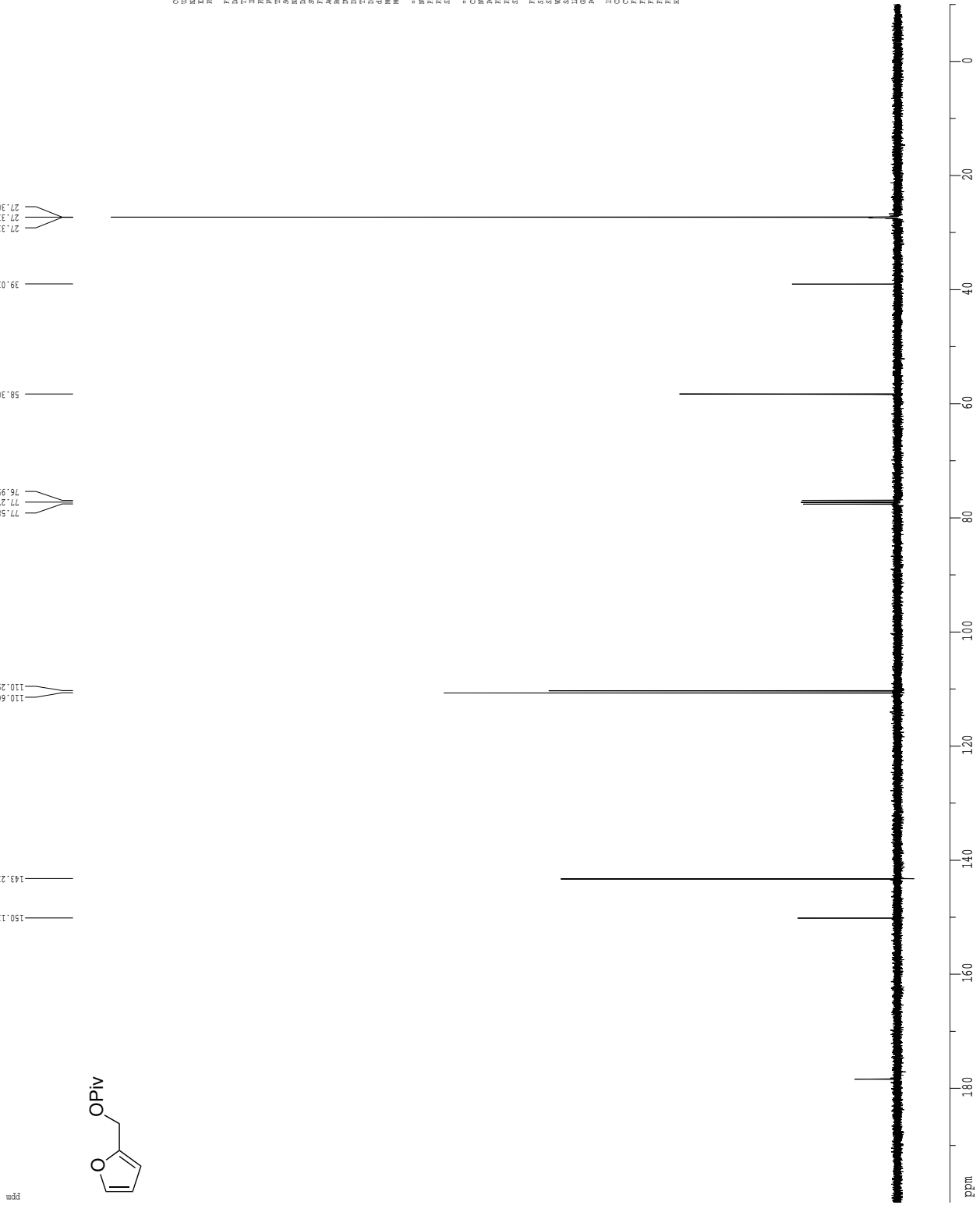
ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER: shony
 NAME: M01-111-primarystannolure
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20151510
 Time: 4:38
 INSTRUM: spect
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 PROCNO: 5
 QNP: 131
 F2: 400.136363 MHz
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 4
 SWH: 6400.755 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.16603 Hz
 AQ: 2.59992 sec
 RG: 512
 ACQ: 78.100 sec
 DM: 0.100000 sec
 DE: 0.100000 sec
 TE: 298.2 K
 D1: 0.100000 sec
 DELTAD: 0.100000 sec
 ACQRES: 0.100000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 131
 P1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.136363 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 400.130154 MHz
 SF: 400.130154 MHz
 DS: 4
 SW: 6400.755 Hz
 GB: 0.00 Hz
 CB: 2.00
 FREQ: 400.130154 MHz
 WIDTH: 15.20 cm
 C2: 15.20 cm
 F1F2: 9.000 MHz
 SFO2: 50.015000 MHz
 F2F2: -200.06 Hz
 SFO2: 50.015000 MHz
 WIDTH: 15.200000 MHz
 FIDRES: 0.16603 Hz

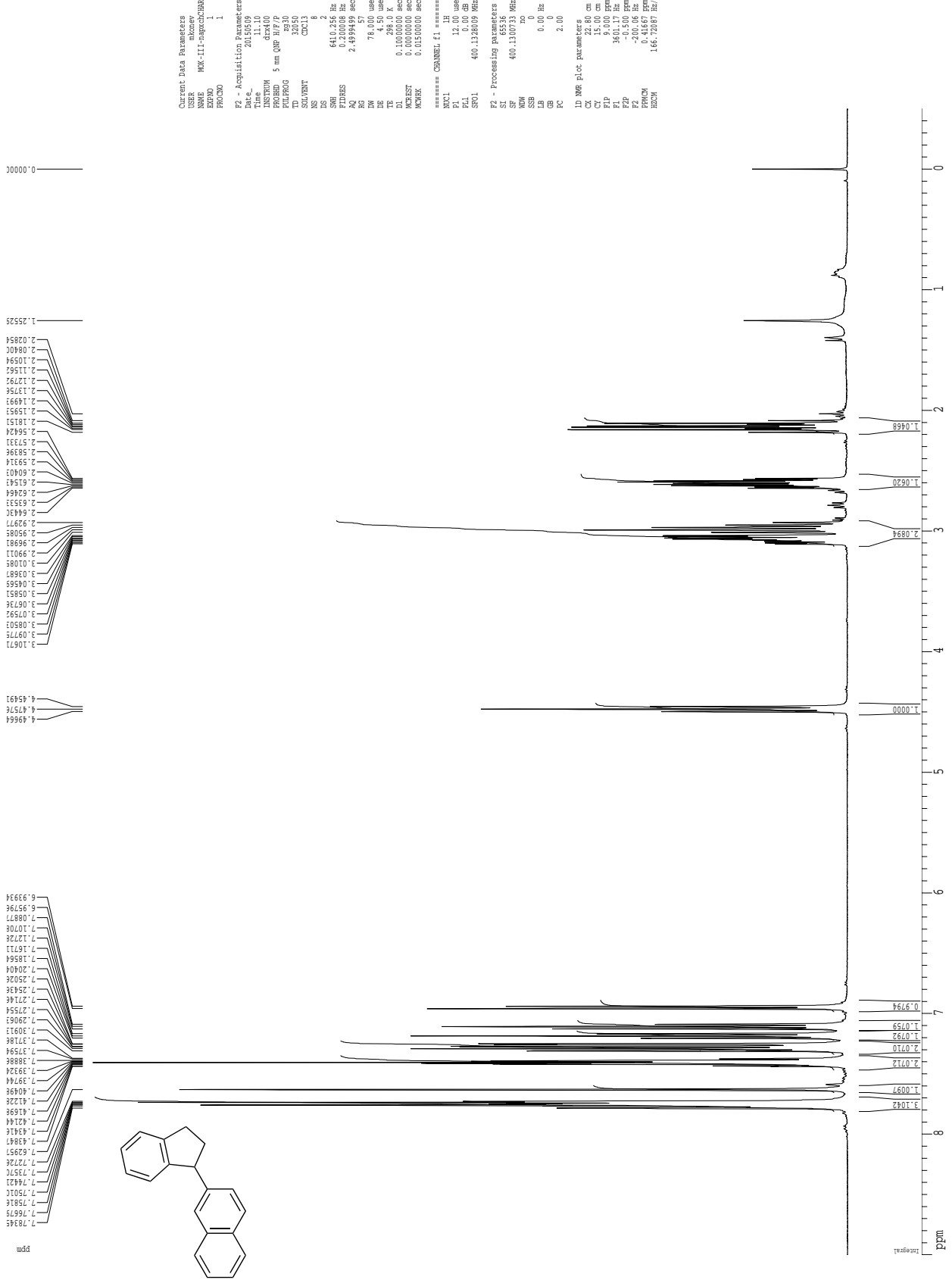


¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



Current Data Parameters
 USER: shoney
 MWNO: MFC-111-primepyrunmchbr
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20151009
 Time: 15:39
 File: 151009_01
 PROBRD: 5 mm QNP 3H/1H
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 168
 SH: 24154.500 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.38500 Hz
 AQ: 0.189645 sec
 RG: 18896.5
 DW: 20.700 nsec
 DE: 2947.0 nsec
 TE: 300.2 K
 D1: 0.100000 sec
 d11: 0.050000 sec
 d12: 0.050000 sec
 d13: 0.050000 sec
 d14: 0.050000 sec
 d15: 0.050000 sec
 d16: 0.050000 sec
 d17: 0.050000 sec
 d18: 0.050000 sec
 d19: 0.050000 sec
 d20: 0.050000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUCL1: 13C
 P1: 1.20 nsec
 PL1: -2.00 dB
 SFO1: 100.627500 MHz
 ===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2: zgpg30
 ===== CHANNEL f3 =====
 NUCL3: 1H
 P3: 0.10 nsec
 PL3: 0.00 dB
 SFO3: 400.147600 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 100.627500 MHz
 SF: 100.627500 MHz
 DS: 4
 SWH: 0.20 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 1.00
 ID: NRG plot parameters
 CO: 15.00 cm
 CY: 15.00 cm
 CZ: 15.00 cm
 F1: 200.000 MHz
 F2: 200.000 MHz
 F3: 200.000 MHz
 F4: 200.000 MHz
 F5: 200.000 MHz
 F6: 200.000 MHz
 F7: 200.000 MHz
 F8: 200.000 MHz
 F9: 200.000 MHz
 F10: 200.000 MHz
 F11: 200.000 MHz
 F12: 200.000 MHz
 F13: 200.000 MHz
 F14: 200.000 MHz
 F15: 200.000 MHz
 F16: 200.000 MHz
 F17: 200.000 MHz
 F18: 200.000 MHz
 F19: 200.000 MHz
 F20: 200.000 MHz
 F21: 200.000 MHz
 F22: 200.000 MHz
 F23: 200.000 MHz
 F24: 200.000 MHz
 F25: 200.000 MHz
 F26: 200.000 MHz
 F27: 200.000 MHz
 F28: 200.000 MHz
 F29: 200.000 MHz
 F30: 200.000 MHz
 F31: 200.000 MHz
 F32: 200.000 MHz
 F33: 200.000 MHz
 F34: 200.000 MHz
 F35: 200.000 MHz
 F36: 200.000 MHz
 F37: 200.000 MHz
 F38: 200.000 MHz
 F39: 200.000 MHz
 F40: 200.000 MHz
 F41: 200.000 MHz
 F42: 200.000 MHz
 F43: 200.000 MHz
 F44: 200.000 MHz
 F45: 200.000 MHz
 F46: 200.000 MHz
 F47: 200.000 MHz
 F48: 200.000 MHz
 F49: 200.000 MHz
 F50: 200.000 MHz
 F51: 200.000 MHz
 F52: 200.000 MHz
 F53: 200.000 MHz
 F54: 200.000 MHz
 F55: 200.000 MHz
 F56: 200.000 MHz
 F57: 200.000 MHz
 F58: 200.000 MHz
 F59: 200.000 MHz
 F60: 200.000 MHz
 F61: 200.000 MHz
 F62: 200.000 MHz
 F63: 200.000 MHz
 F64: 200.000 MHz
 F65: 200.000 MHz
 F66: 200.000 MHz
 F67: 200.000 MHz
 F68: 200.000 MHz
 F69: 200.000 MHz
 F70: 200.000 MHz
 F71: 200.000 MHz
 F72: 200.000 MHz
 F73: 200.000 MHz
 F74: 200.000 MHz
 F75: 200.000 MHz
 F76: 200.000 MHz
 F77: 200.000 MHz
 F78: 200.000 MHz
 F79: 200.000 MHz
 F80: 200.000 MHz
 F81: 200.000 MHz
 F82: 200.000 MHz
 F83: 200.000 MHz
 F84: 200.000 MHz
 F85: 200.000 MHz
 F86: 200.000 MHz
 F87: 200.000 MHz
 F88: 200.000 MHz
 F89: 200.000 MHz
 F90: 200.000 MHz
 F91: 200.000 MHz
 F92: 200.000 MHz
 F93: 200.000 MHz
 F94: 200.000 MHz
 F95: 200.000 MHz
 F96: 200.000 MHz
 F97: 200.000 MHz
 F98: 200.000 MHz
 F99: 200.000 MHz
 F100: 200.000 MHz

¹H spectrum



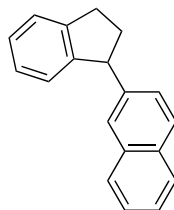
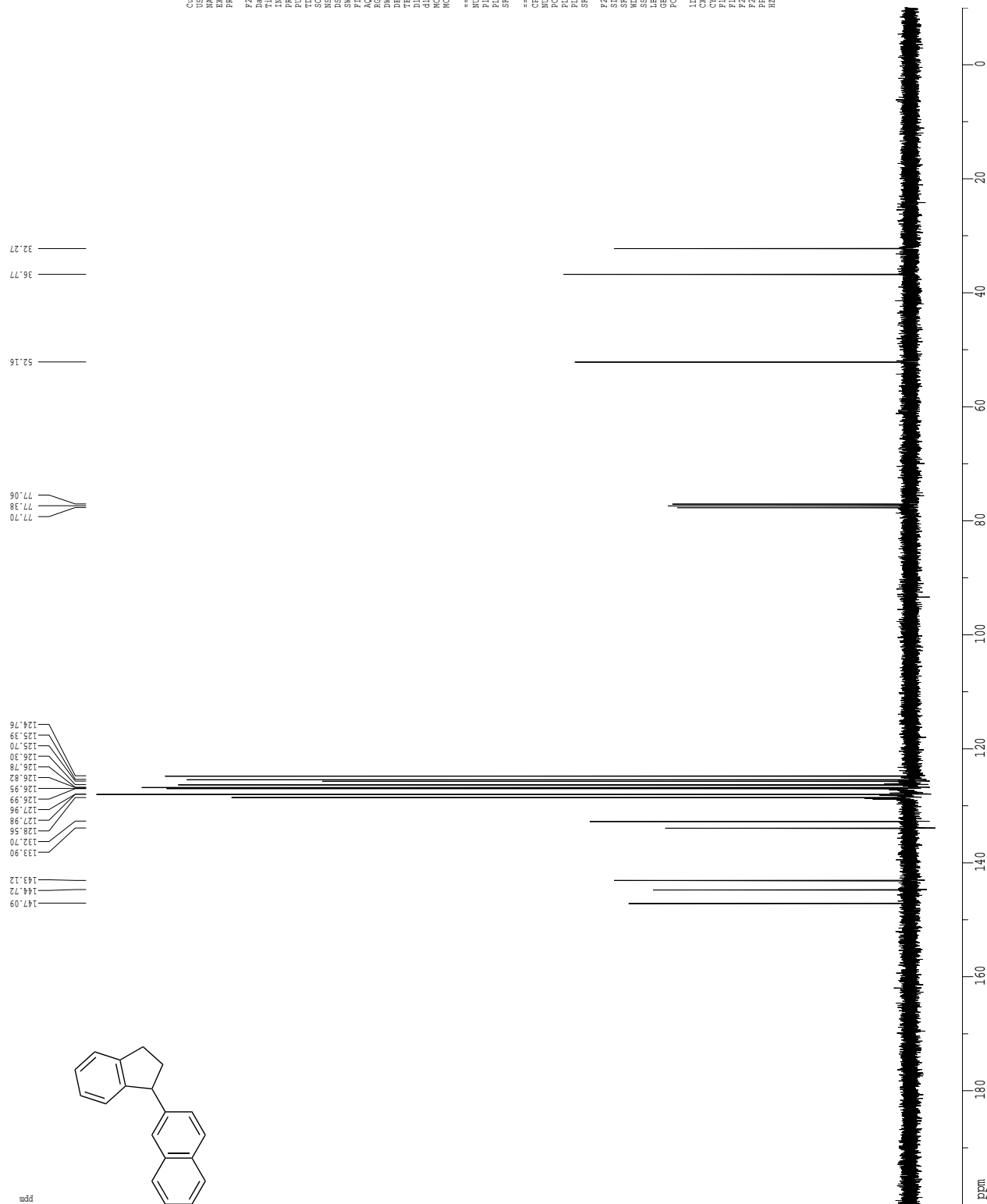
Chemical shift (ppm) labels on the left side of the spectrum:

7.7834, 7.7675, 7.7516, 7.7421, 7.7276, 7.6297, 7.4387, 7.4316, 7.4244, 7.4168, 7.4098, 7.3974, 7.3924, 7.3888, 7.3794, 7.3738, 7.3693, 7.3644, 7.3594, 7.2716, 7.2546, 7.2508, 7.2404, 7.1864, 7.1711, 7.1728, 7.1708, 7.1087, 6.9934, 4.4964, 4.4756, 4.4541, 3.10671, 3.09775, 3.08503, 3.0752, 3.06736, 3.05851, 3.04851, 3.0387, 3.0285, 2.9912, 2.9891, 2.9277, 2.6443, 2.6353, 2.6264, 2.6153, 2.6043, 2.5934, 2.5839, 2.5731, 2.5624, 2.15831, 2.1593, 2.1493, 2.1393, 2.1292, 2.1187, 2.1054, 2.0964, 2.0284, 1.25525.

Current Data Parameters
 Name: MKC-III-naphcycBAR
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 Date_: 20150509
 Time: 11.10
 INSTRUM: drx400
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 TD: 32768
 SFO1: 400.1328019 MHz
 F2: 400.1328019 MHz
 AQ: 2.4999499 sec
 RG: 327.68
 DW: 78.000 nsec
 DE: 4.50 usec
 TE: 298.0 K
 D1: 0.1000000 sec
 DELTA: 0.1000000 sec
 ACQHI: 0.0150000 sec
 ACQMS: 0.0150000 sec
 ***** CHANNEL f1 *****
 NU1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.1328019 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 65536
 SF: 400.1300733 MHz
 WDW: n0
 SSB: 0
 LB: 0.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 2.00
 ID: NMR plot parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CY: 15.00 cm
 F1P: 2.000 ppm
 F2P: 0.000 ppm
 F2: -200.06 Hz
 FWHM: 0.41667 ppm/cm
 SZNH: 185.72087 Hz/cm

¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          mlooney
NAME          MW-III-napcoCHAR
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

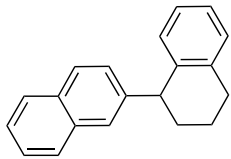
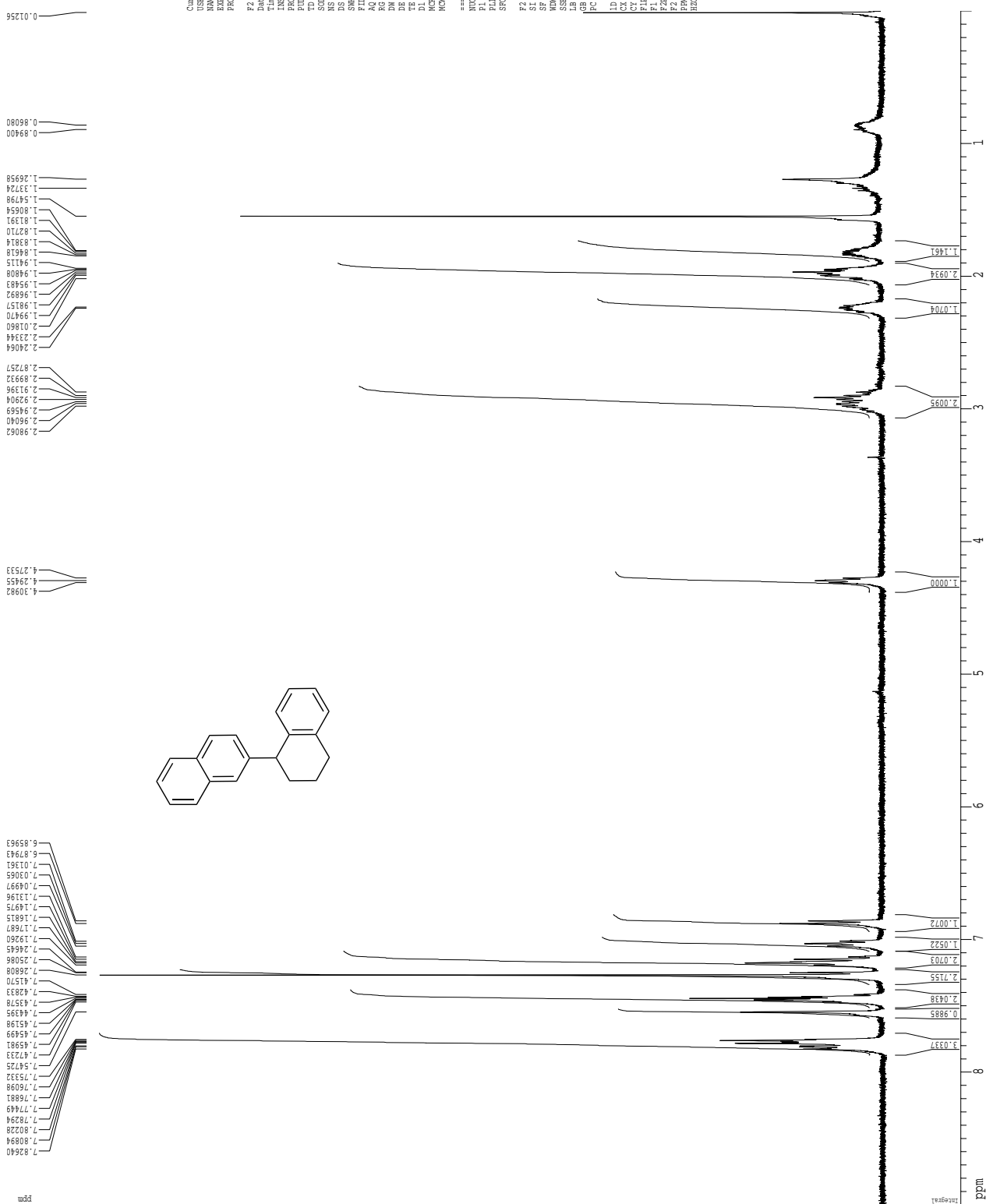
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20150509
Time         11.12
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
DS           4
SFO          24154.590 Hz
SHF          0.348570 Hz
FIDRES      1.258452e-05
AQ          0.03000000 sec
RG          20.700
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           2.000 Hz
GB           0
PC           1.00
TE           298.0 K
NUC1         13C
NUC2         1H
P1           7.75 usec
PL1          -3.00 dB
SFO1         100.627964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2      mlev16
NUC2         1H
PCPD2        90.00 usec
PL2          19.00 dB
SFO2         400.132809 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           100.6127500 MHz
SF           65536
WDW          no
SSB          0
GB           0
PC           1.00

LD NMR plot Parameters
CY          15.50 cm
FIDRES      200.000 ppm
F1          201.22.55 Hz
F2          -10.000 ppm
F3          9.21053 ppm/cm
H2ZM       926.69629 Hz/cm
    
```


¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lhamma
 NAME LEH-6-085-cl-112b
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

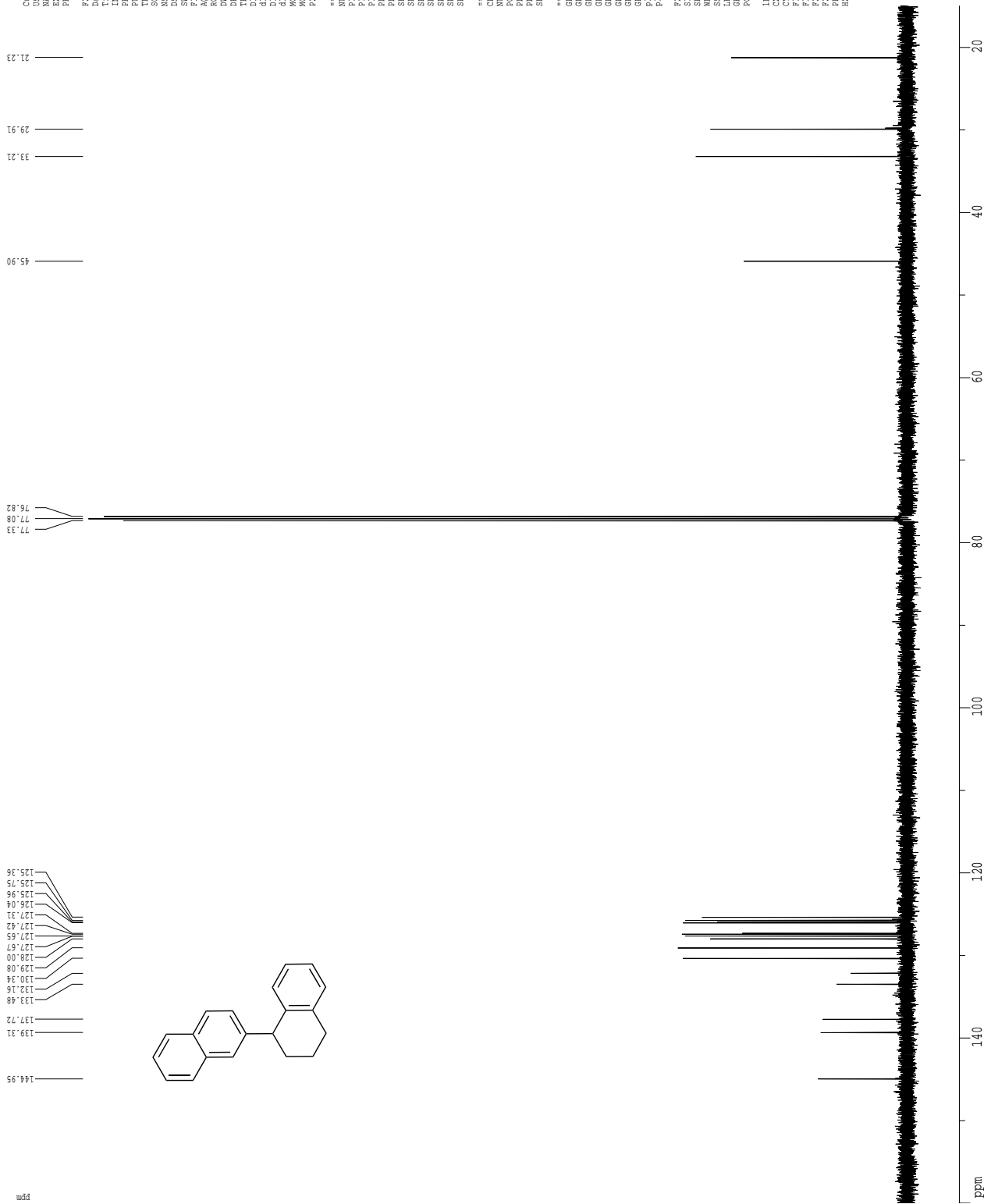
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 2015117
 Time 16.55
 INSTRUM dr400
 PULPROG zgpg30
 FREQ 400
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 4
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.097813 Hz
 AQ 5.1118759 sec
 RG 724.1
 DW 78.00 usec
 DE 1.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MGRST 0.0000000 sec
 MCHK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1326009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 400.1300175 MHz
 W 32768
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

ID: NMR 51.02 parameters
 CY 22.80 cm
 CX 15.00 cm
 FFP 5.000 Fpm
 SFO1 360.117 Hz
 F2 0.00 Hz
 F3 0.00 Hz
 FREQM 0.3474 Fpm/cm
 HZCM 157.94606 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      LEH-6-045-412-C13
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     20151117
Time      19.12
INSTRUM   cryo00
PROBHD    5 mm cryo
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         916
DS         4
SWH        3033.031 Hz
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
AQ         1.0813940 sec
RG         327.50
DE         6.00 usec
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.2500000 sec
d11        0.0000000 sec
d12        0.0000000 sec
d13        0.0000000 sec
d14        0.0000000 sec
d15        0.0000000 sec
d16        0.0000000 sec
d17        0.0000000 sec
d18        0.0000000 sec
d19        0.0000000 sec
d20        0.0000000 sec
d21        0.0000000 sec
d22        0.0000000 sec
d23        0.0000000 sec
d24        0.0000000 sec
d25        0.0000000 sec
d26        0.0000000 sec
d27        0.0000000 sec
d28        0.0000000 sec
d29        0.0000000 sec
d30        0.0000000 sec
d31        0.0000000 sec
d32        0.0000000 sec
d33        0.0000000 sec
d34        0.0000000 sec
d35        0.0000000 sec
d36        0.0000000 sec
d37        0.0000000 sec
d38        0.0000000 sec
d39        0.0000000 sec
d40        0.0000000 sec
d41        0.0000000 sec
d42        0.0000000 sec
d43        0.0000000 sec
d44        0.0000000 sec
d45        0.0000000 sec
d46        0.0000000 sec
d47        0.0000000 sec
d48        0.0000000 sec
d49        0.0000000 sec
d50        0.0000000 sec
d51        0.0000000 sec
d52        0.0000000 sec
d53        0.0000000 sec
d54        0.0000000 sec
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d56        0.0000000 sec
d57        0.0000000 sec
d58        0.0000000 sec
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d65        0.0000000 sec
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d67        0.0000000 sec
d68        0.0000000 sec
d69        0.0000000 sec
d70        0.0000000 sec
d71        0.0000000 sec
d72        0.0000000 sec
d73        0.0000000 sec
d74        0.0000000 sec
d75        0.0000000 sec
d76        0.0000000 sec
d77        0.0000000 sec
d78        0.0000000 sec
d79        0.0000000 sec
d80        0.0000000 sec
d81        0.0000000 sec
d82        0.0000000 sec
d83        0.0000000 sec
d84        0.0000000 sec
d85        0.0000000 sec
d86        0.0000000 sec
d87        0.0000000 sec
d88        0.0000000 sec
d89        0.0000000 sec
d90        0.0000000 sec
d91        0.0000000 sec
d92        0.0000000 sec
d93        0.0000000 sec
d94        0.0000000 sec
d95        0.0000000 sec
d96        0.0000000 sec
d97        0.0000000 sec
d98        0.0000000 sec
d99        0.0000000 sec
d100       0.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         16.55 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
PCPD2      100.00 usec
PL2        1.60 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       1.00 dB
PL14       1.00 dB
PL15       1.00 dB
PL16       1.00 dB
PL17       1.00 dB
PL18       1.00 dB
PL19       1.00 dB
PL20       1.00 dB
PL21       1.00 dB
PL22       1.00 dB
PL23       1.00 dB
PL24       1.00 dB
PL25       1.00 dB
PL26       1.00 dB
PL27       1.00 dB
PL28       1.00 dB
PL29       1.00 dB
PL30       1.00 dB
PL31       1.00 dB
PL32       1.00 dB
PL33       1.00 dB
PL34       1.00 dB
PL35       1.00 dB
PL36       1.00 dB
PL37       1.00 dB
PL38       1.00 dB
PL39       1.00 dB
PL40       1.00 dB
PL41       1.00 dB
PL42       1.00 dB
PL43       1.00 dB
PL44       1.00 dB
PL45       1.00 dB
PL46       1.00 dB
PL47       1.00 dB
PL48       1.00 dB
PL49       1.00 dB
PL50       1.00 dB
PL51       1.00 dB
PL52       1.00 dB
PL53       1.00 dB
PL54       1.00 dB
PL55       1.00 dB
PL56       1.00 dB
PL57       1.00 dB
PL58       1.00 dB
PL59       1.00 dB
PL60       1.00 dB
PL61       1.00 dB
PL62       1.00 dB
PL63       1.00 dB
PL64       1.00 dB
PL65       1.00 dB
PL66       1.00 dB
PL67       1.00 dB
PL68       1.00 dB
PL69       1.00 dB
PL70       1.00 dB
PL71       1.00 dB
PL72       1.00 dB
PL73       1.00 dB
PL74       1.00 dB
PL75       1.00 dB
PL76       1.00 dB
PL77       1.00 dB
PL78       1.00 dB
PL79       1.00 dB
PL80       1.00 dB
PL81       1.00 dB
PL82       1.00 dB
PL83       1.00 dB
PL84       1.00 dB
PL85       1.00 dB
PL86       1.00 dB
PL87       1.00 dB
PL88       1.00 dB
PL89       1.00 dB
PL90       1.00 dB
PL91       1.00 dB
PL92       1.00 dB
PL93       1.00 dB
PL94       1.00 dB
PL95       1.00 dB
PL96       1.00 dB
PL97       1.00 dB
PL98       1.00 dB
PL99       1.00 dB
PL100      1.00 dB

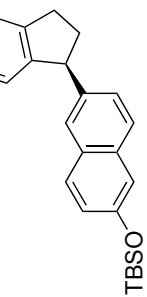
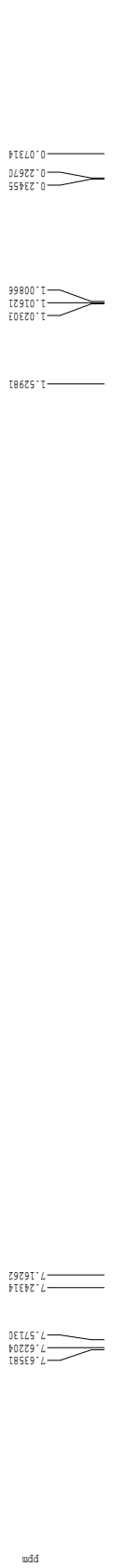
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2    waitz16
NUC2       13C
PCPD2      100.00 usec
PL2        1.60 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       1.00 dB
PL14       1.00 dB
PL15       1.00 dB
PL16       1.00 dB
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PL92       1.00 dB
PL93       1.00 dB
PL94       1.00 dB
PL95       1.00 dB
PL96       1.00 dB
PL97       1.00 dB
PL98       1.00 dB
PL99       1.00 dB
PL100      1.00 dB

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1      SINE.100
GRPM2      SINE.100
GFL1       0.00 Hz
GFL2       0.00 Hz
GFL3       0.00 Hz
GFL4       0.00 Hz
GFL5       0.00 Hz
GFL6       0.00 Hz
GFL7       0.00 Hz
GFL8       0.00 Hz
GFL9       0.00 Hz
GFL10      0.00 Hz
GFL11      0.00 Hz
GFL12      0.00 Hz
GFL13      0.00 Hz
GFL14      0.00 Hz
GFL15      0.00 Hz
GFL16      0.00 Hz
GFL17      0.00 Hz
GFL18      0.00 Hz
GFL19      0.00 Hz
GFL20      0.00 Hz
GFL21      0.00 Hz
GFL22      0.00 Hz
GFL23      0.00 Hz
GFL24      0.00 Hz
GFL25      0.00 Hz
GFL26      0.00 Hz
GFL27      0.00 Hz
GFL28      0.00 Hz
GFL29      0.00 Hz
GFL30      0.00 Hz
GFL31      0.00 Hz
GFL32      0.00 Hz
GFL33      0.00 Hz
GFL34      0.00 Hz
GFL35      0.00 Hz
GFL36      0.00 Hz
GFL37      0.00 Hz
GFL38      0.00 Hz
GFL39      0.00 Hz
GFL40      0.00 Hz
GFL41      0.00 Hz
GFL42      0.00 Hz
GFL43      0.00 Hz
GFL44      0.00 Hz
GFL45      0.00 Hz
GFL46      0.00 Hz
GFL47      0.00 Hz
GFL48      0.00 Hz
GFL49      0.00 Hz
GFL50      0.00 Hz
GFL51      0.00 Hz
GFL52      0.00 Hz
GFL53      0.00 Hz
GFL54      0.00 Hz
GFL55      0.00 Hz
GFL56      0.00 Hz
GFL57      0.00 Hz
GFL58      0.00 Hz
GFL59      0.00 Hz
GFL60      0.00 Hz
GFL61      0.00 Hz
GFL62      0.00 Hz
GFL63      0.00 Hz
GFL64      0.00 Hz
GFL65      0.00 Hz
GFL66      0.00 Hz
GFL67      0.00 Hz
GFL68      0.00 Hz
GFL69      0.00 Hz
GFL70      0.00 Hz
GFL71      0.00 Hz
GFL72      0.00 Hz
GFL73      0.00 Hz
GFL74      0.00 Hz
GFL75      0.00 Hz
GFL76      0.00 Hz
GFL77      0.00 Hz
GFL78      0.00 Hz
GFL79      0.00 Hz
GFL80      0.00 Hz
GFL81      0.00 Hz
GFL82      0.00 Hz
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GFL84      0.00 Hz
GFL85      0.00 Hz
GFL86      0.00 Hz
GFL87      0.00 Hz
GFL88      0.00 Hz
GFL89      0.00 Hz
GFL90      0.00 Hz
GFL91      0.00 Hz
GFL92      0.00 Hz
GFL93      0.00 Hz
GFL94      0.00 Hz
GFL95      0.00 Hz
GFL96      0.00 Hz
GFL97      0.00 Hz
GFL98      0.00 Hz
GFL99      0.00 Hz
GFL100     0.00 Hz

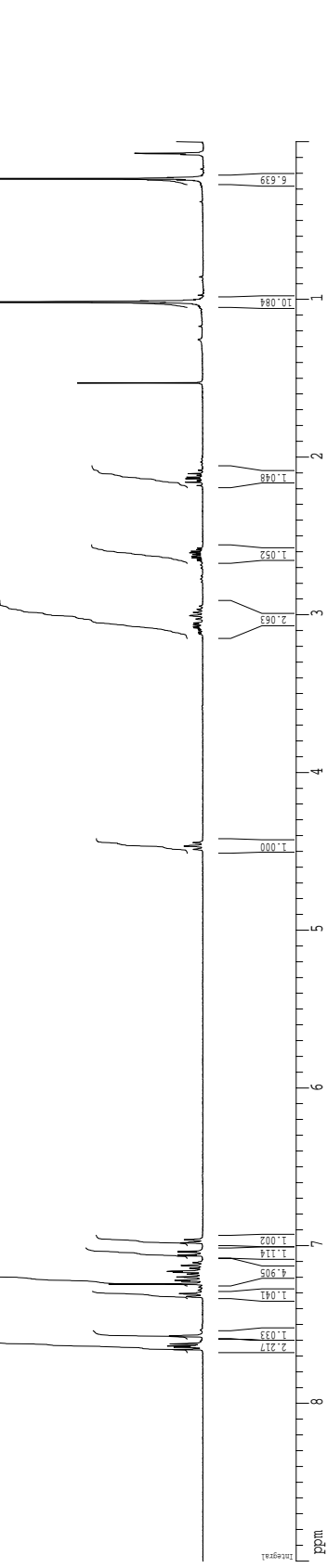
F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         125.76140 MHz
WDW        RM
SSB        0
GB         0.00 Hz
PC         2.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ         65.00 cm
YX         1.00 cm
ZC         1.00 cm
FIP        160.000 ppm
F1         201.84.87 Hz
F2         15.000 ppm
F3         15.000 ppm
F4         15.000 ppm
F5         15.000 ppm
F6         15.000 ppm
F7         15.000 ppm
F8         15.000 ppm
F9         15.000 ppm
F10        15.000 ppm
F11        15.000 ppm
F12        15.000 ppm
F13        15.000 ppm
F14        15.000 ppm
F15        15.000 ppm
F16        15.000 ppm
F17        15.000 ppm
F18        15.000 ppm
F19        15.000 ppm
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F43        15.000 ppm
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F45        15.000 ppm
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F86        15.000 ppm
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F89        15.000 ppm
F90        15.000 ppm
F91        15.000 ppm
F92        15.000 ppm
F93        15.000 ppm
F94        15.000 ppm
F95        15.000 ppm
F96        15.000 ppm
F97        15.000 ppm
F98        15.000 ppm
F99        15.000 ppm
F100       15.000 ppm
  
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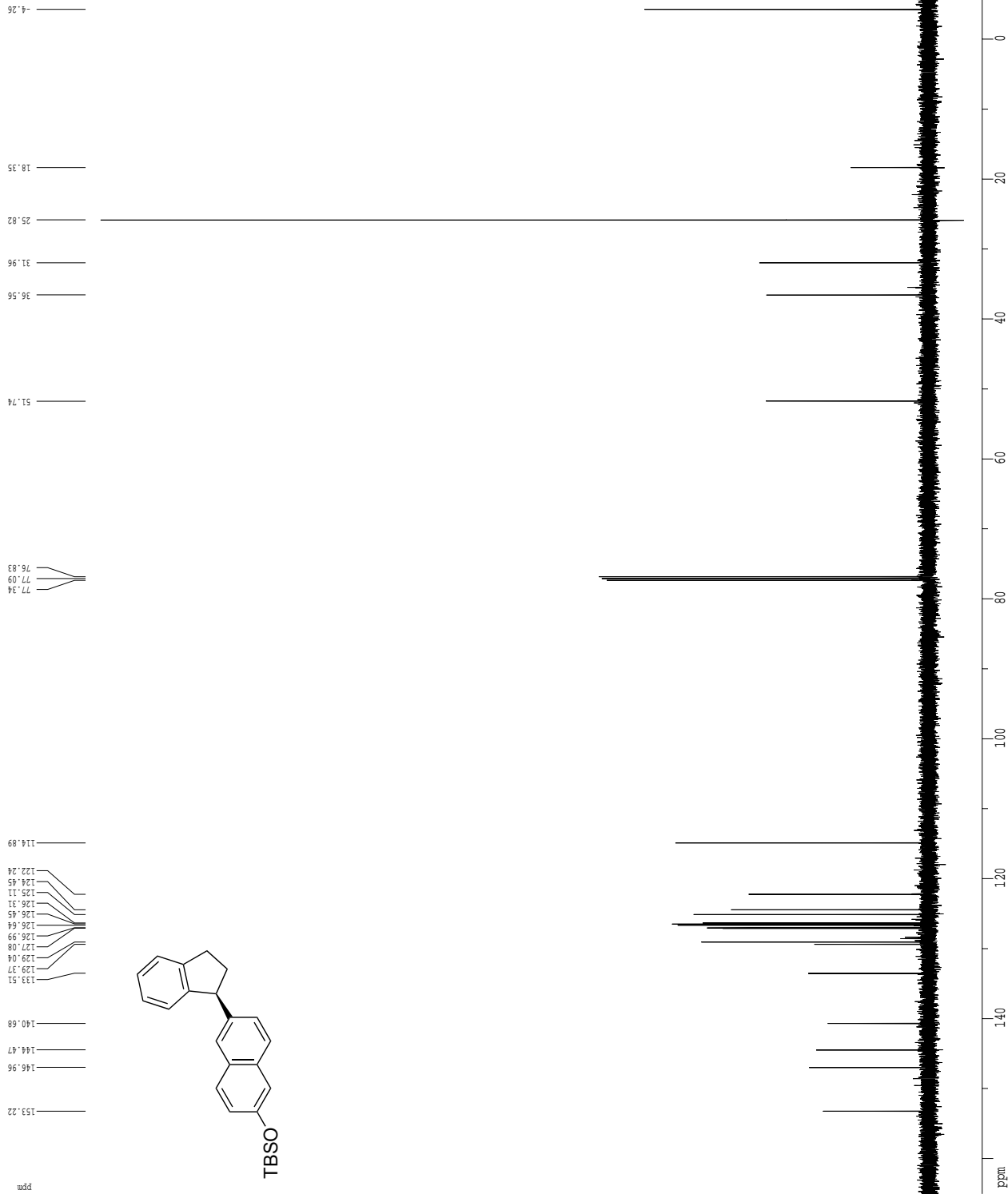
1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER jhans
 NAME LEH-6-083-F24
 EXPRO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20151124
 Time_ 12.09
 INSTRUM dxz400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.118579 Hz
 AQ 5.1118579 sec
 RG 256
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 296.0 K
 LC 0.1100000 sec
 MCHRES 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.015000000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130263 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 FL 1.00 Hz
 FT 860.00 Hz
 F2 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.00 Hz
 PPMCK 0.38474 ppm/cm
 HZCM 157.94608 Hz/cm



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



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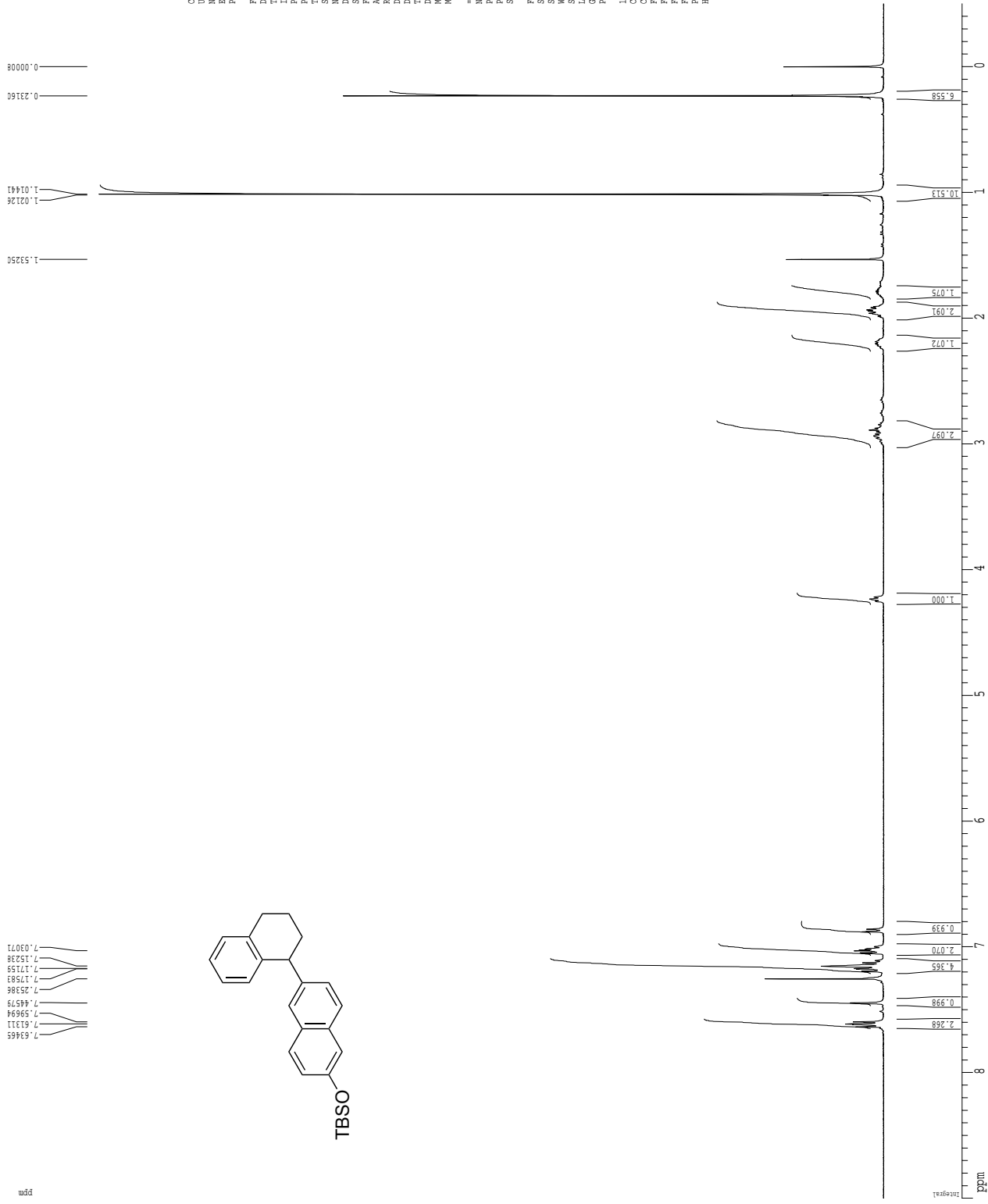
Current Data Parameters
NAME      LEH-08-Cl3-b
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
P2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     2015124
Time      12.39
INSTRUM   cryo500
PROBHD    5 mm cryoProbe
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         177
DS         4
SWH        3003.031 Hz
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
AQ         1.081340 sec
RG         327.50
DE         6.00 usec
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.2500000 sec
d11        0.0500000 sec
d12        0.0500000 sec
d15        0.0019600 sec
d17        0.0019600 sec
d18        0.0019600 sec
d19        0.0019600 sec
d20        0.0019600 sec
d21        0.0019600 sec
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d94        0.0019600 sec
d95        0.0019600 sec
d96        0.0019600 sec
d97        0.0019600 sec
d98        0.0019600 sec
d99        0.0019600 sec
d100       0.0019600 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         16.55 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
PCPD1      2000.00 usec
PL2        120.00 dB
PL3        120.00 dB
PL4        120.00 dB
PL5        120.00 dB
PL6        120.00 dB
PL7        120.00 dB
PL8        120.00 dB
PL9        120.00 dB
PL10       120.00 dB
PL11       120.00 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       120.00 dB
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PL17       120.00 dB
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PL19       120.00 dB
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PL23       120.00 dB
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PL89       120.00 dB
PL90       120.00 dB
PL91       120.00 dB
PL92       120.00 dB
PL93       120.00 dB
PL94       120.00 dB
PL95       120.00 dB
PL96       120.00 dB
PL97       120.00 dB
PL98       120.00 dB
PL99       120.00 dB
PL100      120.00 dB
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDPRG2     waltz16
NUC2       13C
P2         16.55 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PCPD2      2000.00 usec
PL3        120.00 dB
PL4        120.00 dB
PL5        120.00 dB
PL6        120.00 dB
PL7        120.00 dB
PL8        120.00 dB
PL9        120.00 dB
PL10       120.00 dB
PL11       120.00 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       120.00 dB
PL14       120.00 dB
PL15       120.00 dB
PL16       120.00 dB
PL17       120.00 dB
PL18       120.00 dB
PL19       120.00 dB
PL20       120.00 dB
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PL22       120.00 dB
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PL90       120.00 dB
PL91       120.00 dB
PL92       120.00 dB
PL93       120.00 dB
PL94       120.00 dB
PL95       120.00 dB
PL96       120.00 dB
PL97       120.00 dB
PL98       120.00 dB
PL99       120.00 dB
PL100      120.00 dB
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRAN1      SHINE.100
GRAN2      SHINE.100
GRAN3      SHINE.100
GRAN4      SHINE.100
GRAN5      SHINE.100
GRAN6      SHINE.100
GRAN7      SHINE.100
GRAN8      SHINE.100
GRAN9      SHINE.100
GRAN10     SHINE.100
GRAN11     SHINE.100
GRAN12     SHINE.100
GRAN13     SHINE.100
GRAN14     SHINE.100
GRAN15     SHINE.100
GRAN16     SHINE.100
GRAN17     SHINE.100
GRAN18     SHINE.100
GRAN19     SHINE.100
GRAN20     SHINE.100
GRAN21     SHINE.100
GRAN22     SHINE.100
GRAN23     SHINE.100
GRAN24     SHINE.100
GRAN25     SHINE.100
GRAN26     SHINE.100
GRAN27     SHINE.100
GRAN28     SHINE.100
GRAN29     SHINE.100
GRAN30     SHINE.100
GRAN31     SHINE.100
GRAN32     SHINE.100
GRAN33     SHINE.100
GRAN34     SHINE.100
GRAN35     SHINE.100
GRAN36     SHINE.100
GRAN37     SHINE.100
GRAN38     SHINE.100
GRAN39     SHINE.100
GRAN40     SHINE.100
GRAN41     SHINE.100
GRAN42     SHINE.100
GRAN43     SHINE.100
GRAN44     SHINE.100
GRAN45     SHINE.100
GRAN46     SHINE.100
GRAN47     SHINE.100
GRAN48     SHINE.100
GRAN49     SHINE.100
GRAN50     SHINE.100
GRAN51     SHINE.100
GRAN52     SHINE.100
GRAN53     SHINE.100
GRAN54     SHINE.100
GRAN55     SHINE.100
GRAN56     SHINE.100
GRAN57     SHINE.100
GRAN58     SHINE.100
GRAN59     SHINE.100
GRAN60     SHINE.100
GRAN61     SHINE.100
GRAN62     SHINE.100
GRAN63     SHINE.100
GRAN64     SHINE.100
GRAN65     SHINE.100
GRAN66     SHINE.100
GRAN67     SHINE.100
GRAN68     SHINE.100
GRAN69     SHINE.100
GRAN70     SHINE.100
GRAN71     SHINE.100
GRAN72     SHINE.100
GRAN73     SHINE.100
GRAN74     SHINE.100
GRAN75     SHINE.100
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GRAN77     SHINE.100
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GRAN92     SHINE.100
GRAN93     SHINE.100
GRAN94     SHINE.100
GRAN95     SHINE.100
GRAN96     SHINE.100
GRAN97     SHINE.100
GRAN98     SHINE.100
GRAN99     SHINE.100
GRAN100    SHINE.100
===== Processing parameters =====
SI         32768
SF         125.7604150 MHz
WDW        no
SSB        0
GB         0.00 Hz
AQ         2.00
RG         327.50
PC         2.00
===== LD MRB plot parameters =====
XZ         12.45 cm
XZ2        12.45 cm
XZ3        12.45 cm
F1P        165.000 ppm
F1         20753.77 Hz
F2P        -10.000 ppm
F2         -10.000 ppm
F3P        10.000 ppm
F3         10.000 ppm
F4P        10.000 ppm
F4         10.000 ppm
F5P        10.000 ppm
F5         10.000 ppm
F6P        10.000 ppm
F6         10.000 ppm
F7P        10.000 ppm
F7         10.000 ppm
F8P        10.000 ppm
F8         10.000 ppm
F9P        10.000 ppm
F9         10.000 ppm
F10P       10.000 ppm
F10        10.000 ppm
F11P       10.000 ppm
F11        10.000 ppm
F12P       10.000 ppm
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F13P       10.000 ppm
F13        10.000 ppm
F14P       10.000 ppm
F14        10.000 ppm
F15P       10.000 ppm
F15        10.000 ppm
F16P       10.000 ppm
F16        10.000 ppm
F17P       10.000 ppm
F17        10.000 ppm
F18P       10.000 ppm
F18        10.000 ppm
F19P       10.000 ppm
F19        10.000 ppm
F20P       10.000 ppm
F20        10.000 ppm
F21P       10.000 ppm
F21        10.000 ppm
F22P       10.000 ppm
F22        10.000 ppm
F23P       10.000 ppm
F23        10.000 ppm
F24P       10.000 ppm
F24        10.000 ppm
F25P       10.000 ppm
F25        10.000 ppm
F26P       10.000 ppm
F26        10.000 ppm
F27P       10.000 ppm
F27        10.000 ppm
F28P       10.000 ppm
F28        10.000 ppm
F29P       10.000 ppm
F29        10.000 ppm
F30P       10.000 ppm
F30        10.000 ppm
F31P       10.000 ppm
F31        10.000 ppm
F32P       10.000 ppm
F32        10.000 ppm
F33P       10.000 ppm
F33        10.000 ppm
F34P       10.000 ppm
F34        10.000 ppm
F35P       10.000 ppm
F35        10.000 ppm
F36P       10.000 ppm
F36        10.000 ppm
F37P       10.000 ppm
F37        10.000 ppm
F38P       10.000 ppm
F38        10.000 ppm
F39P       10.000 ppm
F39        10.000 ppm
F40P       10.000 ppm
F40        10.000 ppm
F41P       10.000 ppm
F41        10.000 ppm
F42P       10.000 ppm
F42        10.000 ppm
F43P       10.000 ppm
F43        10.000 ppm
F44P       10.000 ppm
F44        10.000 ppm
F45P       10.000 ppm
F45        10.000 ppm
F46P       10.000 ppm
F46        10.000 ppm
F47P       10.000 ppm
F47        10.000 ppm
F48P       10.000 ppm
F48        10.000 ppm
F49P       10.000 ppm
F49        10.000 ppm
F50P       10.000 ppm
F50        10.000 ppm
F51P       10.000 ppm
F51        10.000 ppm
F52P       10.000 ppm
F52        10.000 ppm
F53P       10.000 ppm
F53        10.000 ppm
F54P       10.000 ppm
F54        10.000 ppm
F55P       10.000 ppm
F55        10.000 ppm
F56P       10.000 ppm
F56        10.000 ppm
F57P       10.000 ppm
F57        10.000 ppm
F58P       10.000 ppm
F58        10.000 ppm
F59P       10.000 ppm
F59        10.000 ppm
F60P       10.000 ppm
F60        10.000 ppm
F61P       10.000 ppm
F61        10.000 ppm
F62P       10.000 ppm
F62        10.000 ppm
F63P       10.000 ppm
F63        10.000 ppm
F64P       10.000 ppm
F64        10.000 ppm
F65P       10.000 ppm
F65        10.000 ppm
F66P       10.000 ppm
F66        10.000 ppm
F67P       10.000 ppm
F67        10.000 ppm
F68P       10.000 ppm
F68        10.000 ppm
F69P       10.000 ppm
F69        10.000 ppm
F70P       10.000 ppm
F70        10.000 ppm
F71P       10.000 ppm
F71        10.000 ppm
F72P       10.000 ppm
F72        10.000 ppm
F73P       10.000 ppm
F73        10.000 ppm
F74P       10.000 ppm
F74        10.000 ppm
F75P       10.000 ppm
F75        10.000 ppm
F76P       10.000 ppm
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F77P       10.000 ppm
F77        10.000 ppm
F78P       10.000 ppm
F78        10.000 ppm
F79P       10.000 ppm
F79        10.000 ppm
F80P       10.000 ppm
F80        10.000 ppm
F81P       10.000 ppm
F81        10.000 ppm
F82P       10.000 ppm
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F84P       10.000 ppm
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F85P       10.000 ppm
F85        10.000 ppm
F86P       10.000 ppm
F86        10.000 ppm
F87P       10.000 ppm
F87        10.000 ppm
F88P       10.000 ppm
F88        10.000 ppm
F89P       10.000 ppm
F89        10.000 ppm
F90P       10.000 ppm
F90        10.000 ppm
F91P       10.000 ppm
F91        10.000 ppm
F92P       10.000 ppm
F92        10.000 ppm
F93P       10.000 ppm
F93        10.000 ppm
F94P       10.000 ppm
F94        10.000 ppm
F95P       10.000 ppm
F95        10.000 ppm
F96P       10.000 ppm
F96        10.000 ppm
F97P       10.000 ppm
F97        10.000 ppm
F98P       10.000 ppm
F98        10.000 ppm
F99P       10.000 ppm
F99        10.000 ppm
F100P      10.000 ppm
F100       10.000 ppm
=====

```

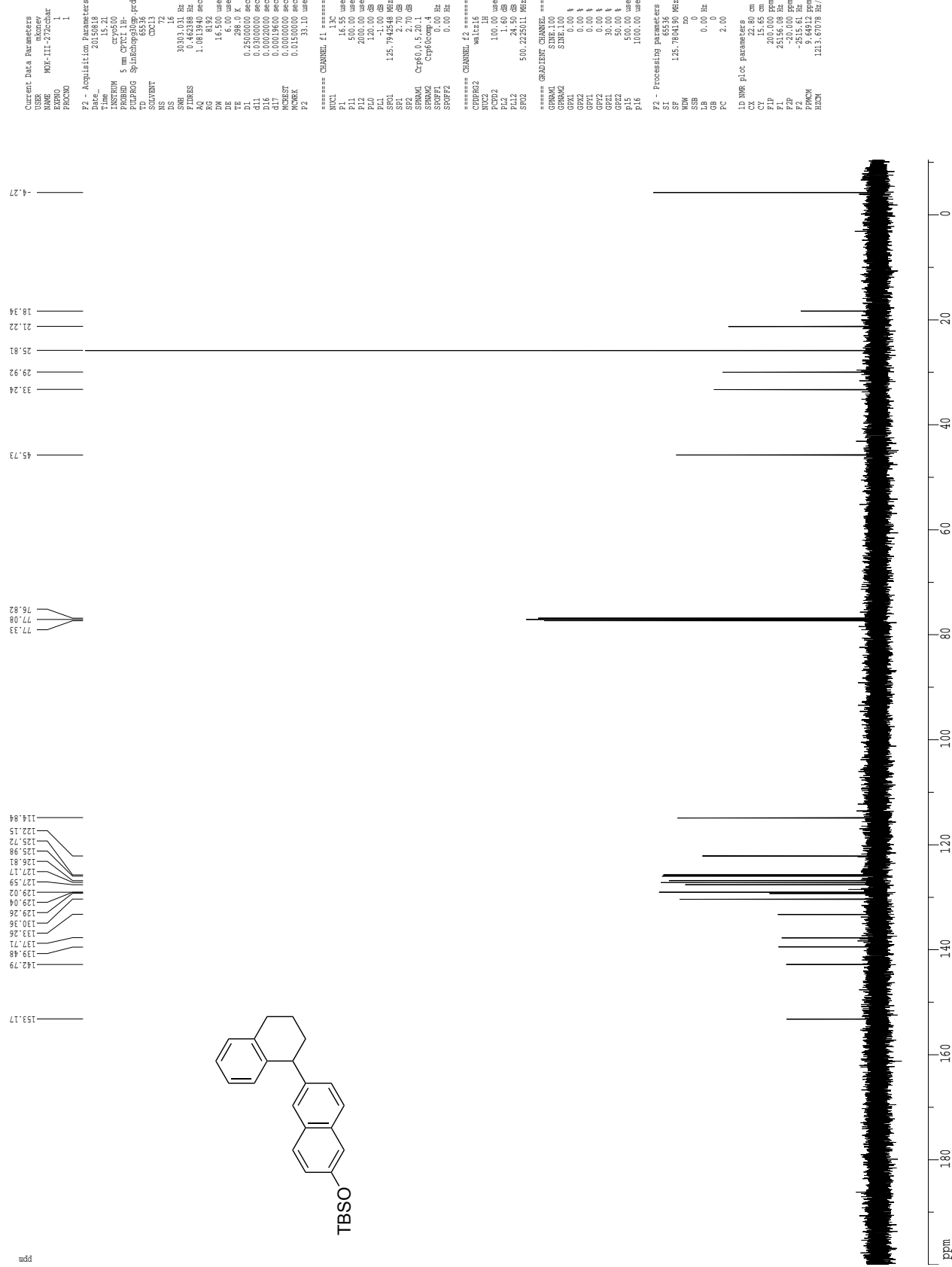
¹H spectrum



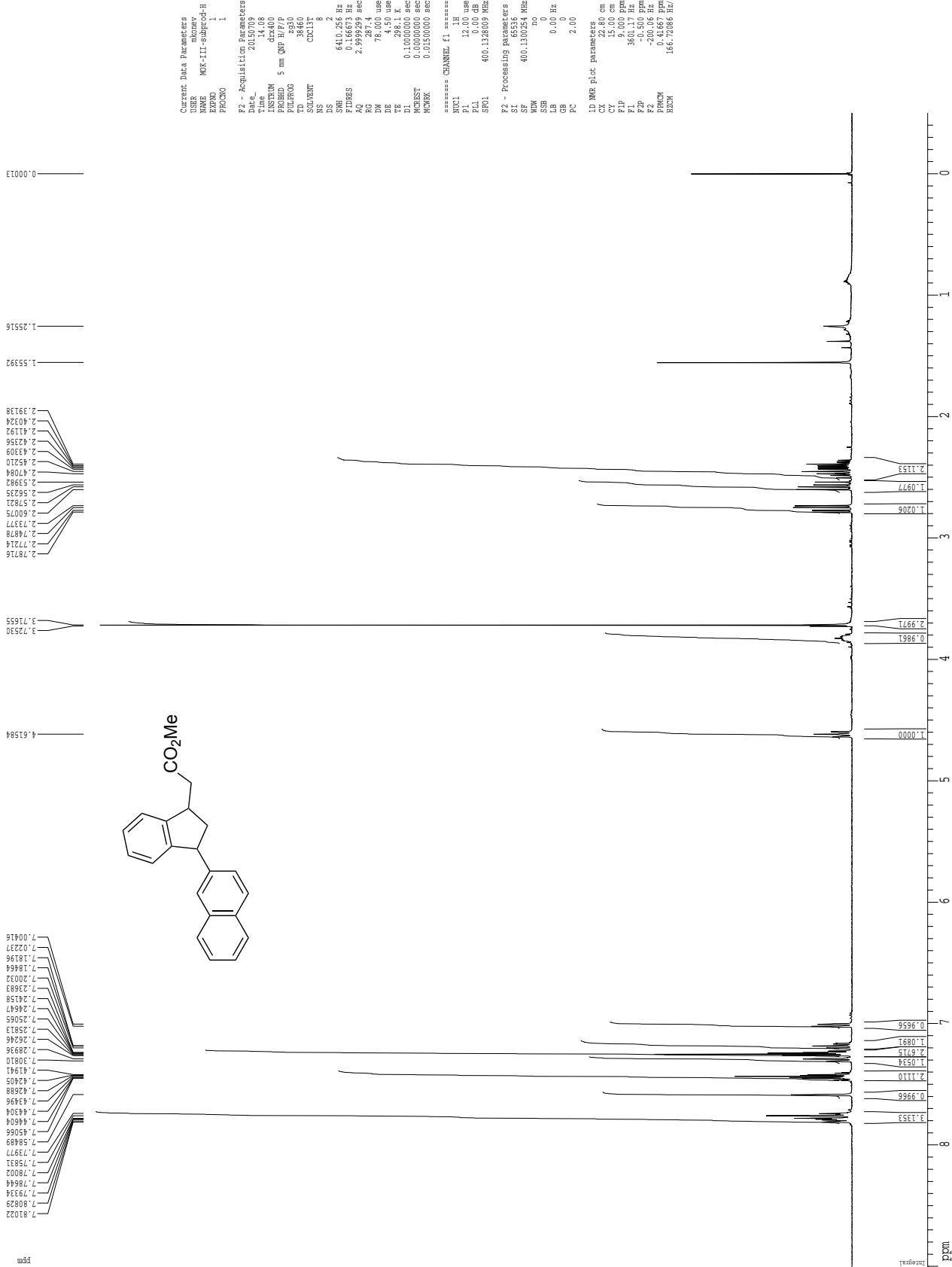
Current Data Parameters
 USER mbeener
 NAME MOP-III-272a
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Data_ 20150817
 Time_ 14.06
 INSTRUM dxt400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.149000 Hz
 AQ 1.499970 sec
 RG 512
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 LC 0.100000 sec
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCWREK 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300240 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 FL 1.00 Hz
 FI 800.00 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPMCK 0.41667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72066 Hz/cm



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

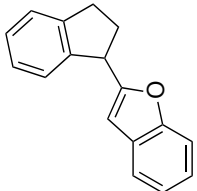
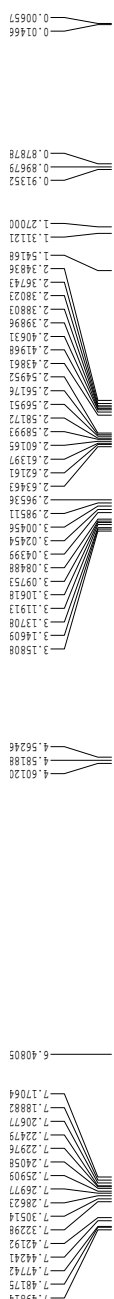


1H spectrum



¹H spectrum

PPM

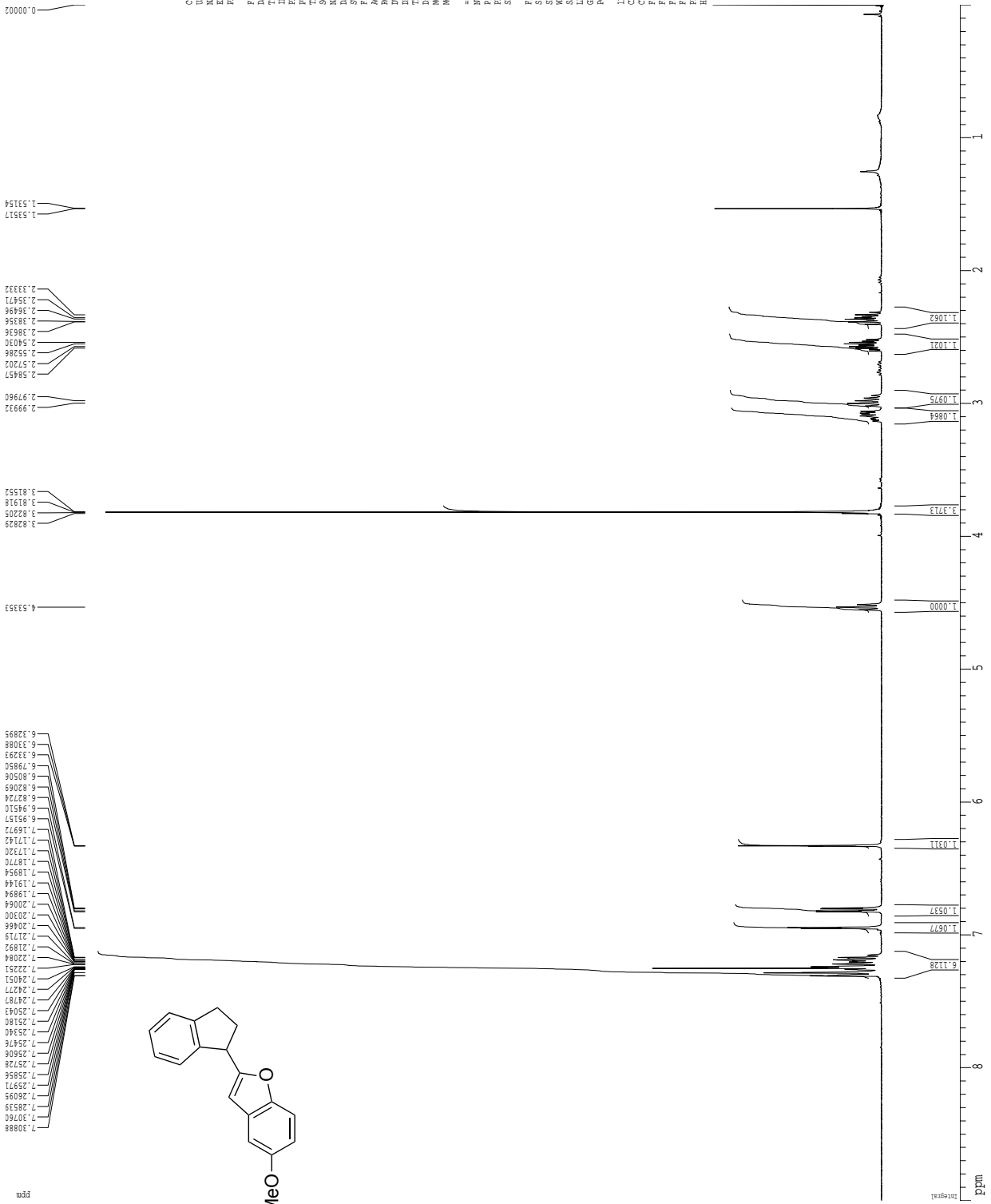


Current Data Parameters
 USER mcbayer
 NAME MOD-IV-047m
 EXPRO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20151030
 Time 14.03
 INSTRUM dxz400
 PROBD 5 mm QNP H/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.090710 Hz
 AQ 1.4989700 sec
 RG 812.7
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 297.2 K
 LC 0.1000000 sec
 MCST 0.0000000 sec
 MCHRG 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130175 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 FL 860.17 Hz
 FI 860.17 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPMX 0.44667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72084 Hz/cm

898

Integral

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lhanna
 NAME LEH-5-232-CJ
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150706
 Time_ 11:00:00
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBRD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 25640
 SFO 400.1328009 MHz
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250000 Hz
 AQ 1.199999999 sec
 RG 456
 IN 78.000 uS
 DE 4.50 uS
 TE 298.2 K
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCKREK 0.01500000 sec

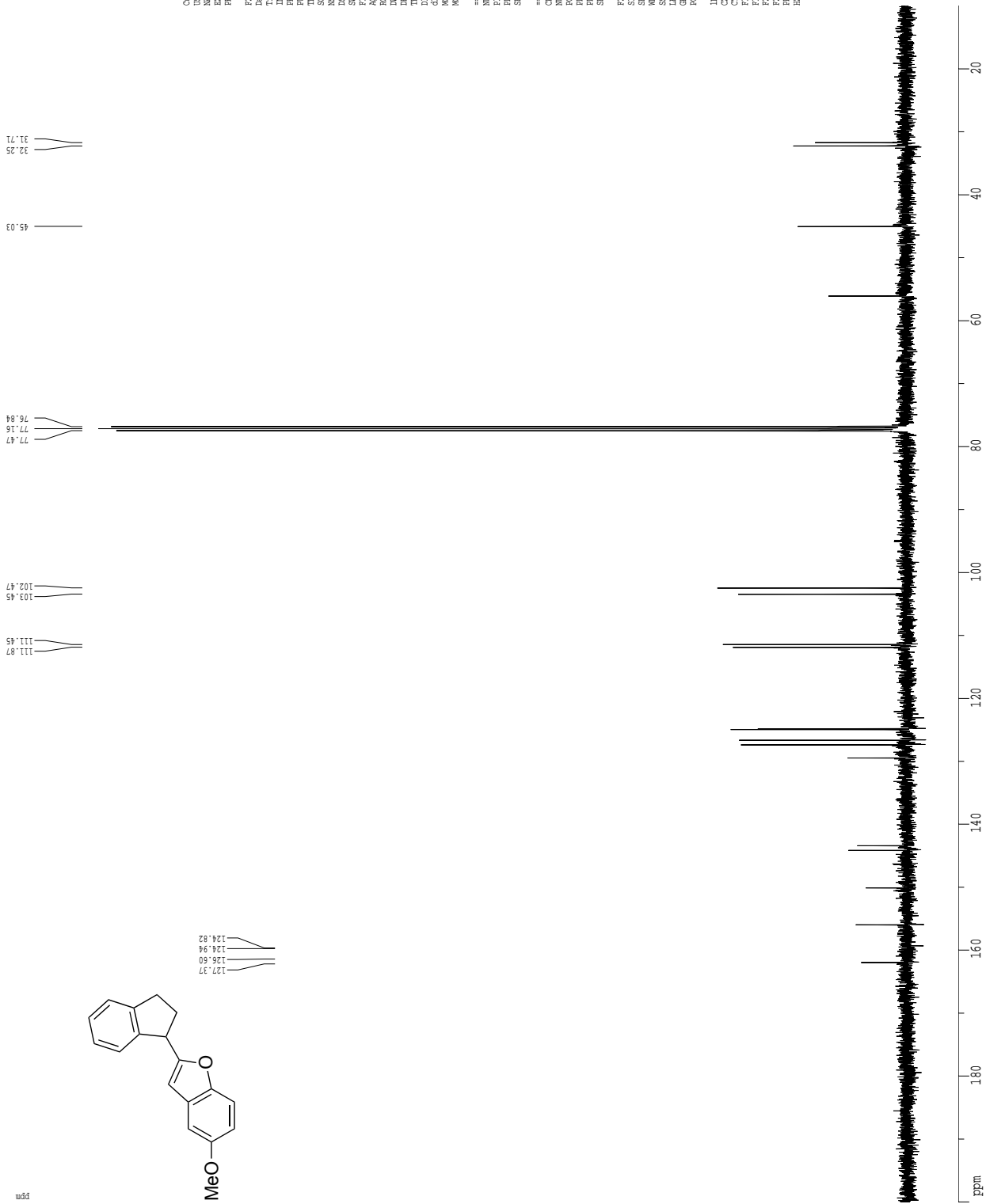
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 uS
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing Parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130255 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0.00 Hz
 AB 2.00
 PC 2.00

1D NMR F1 or parameters
 AX 12.00 cm
 CX 12.00 cm
 F1P 9.000 ppm
 FL 3601.17 Hz
 F2P 0.000 ppm
 F3 0.000 Hz
 GAMMA 0.33400000 cm
 HZCM 157.94668 Hz/cm

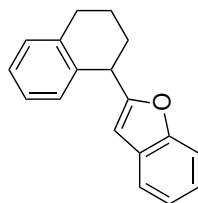
13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

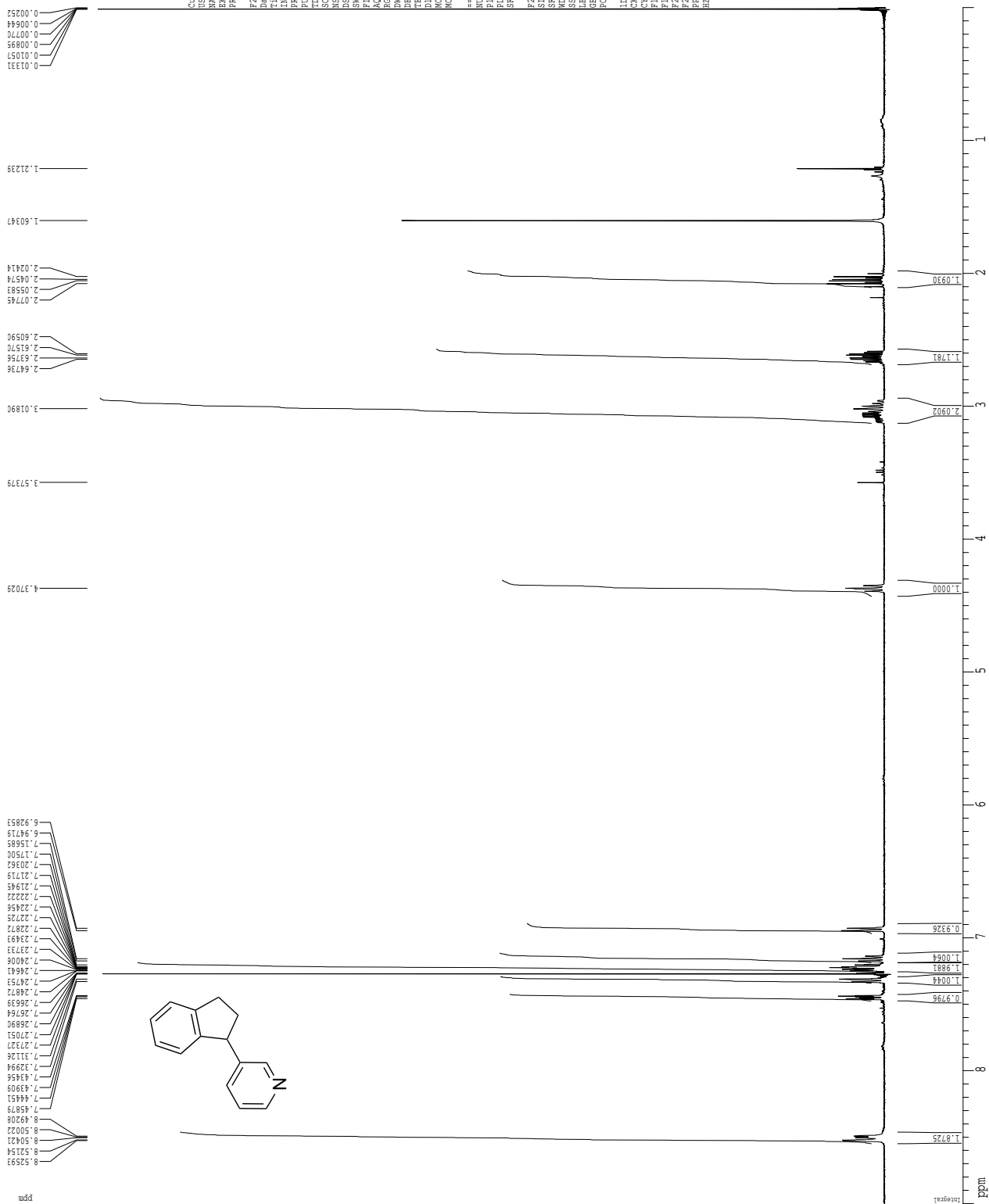
ppm



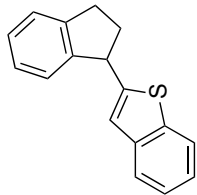
Current Data Parameters
 USER: mboner
 NAME: 100-11-benzofuranCDBR
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 201509
 Time: 12:44:00
 INSTRUM: d2400
 PROBD: 5 mm QNP 7FF
 P1: 12.00
 PD: 0.00
 TO: 0.00
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 4
 DS: 4
 SH: 2454.500 Hz
 F2RES: 1.886442 Hz
 A1: 1.886442 Hz
 RG: 1486.5
 INJ: 2.00
 DE: 2.00
 TE: 300.2 K
 TK: 0.16289.0 K
 D1: 0.13000000 sec
 d11: 0.13000000 sec
 NUC1: 13C
 NUC2: 1H
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NU1: 13C
 P1: 12.00
 PL1: -3.00 dB
 SFO1: 100.62796 MHz
 ===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CH2P2: 1H
 NU2: 1H
 P2: 0.00
 PL2: 17.00 dB
 SFO2: 400.132839 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 S1: 65536
 SI: 32768
 SF: 100.617500 MHz
 GB: 0
 CB: 0
 PC: 1.00
 ID: 008 Plot parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CY: 22.80 cm
 CZ: 200.00 cm
 F1: 20122.35 Hz
 F2: -100.00 Hz
 FWHM: 9.20343 ppm/cm
 HZCN: 92.6852 Hz/cm



¹H spectrum

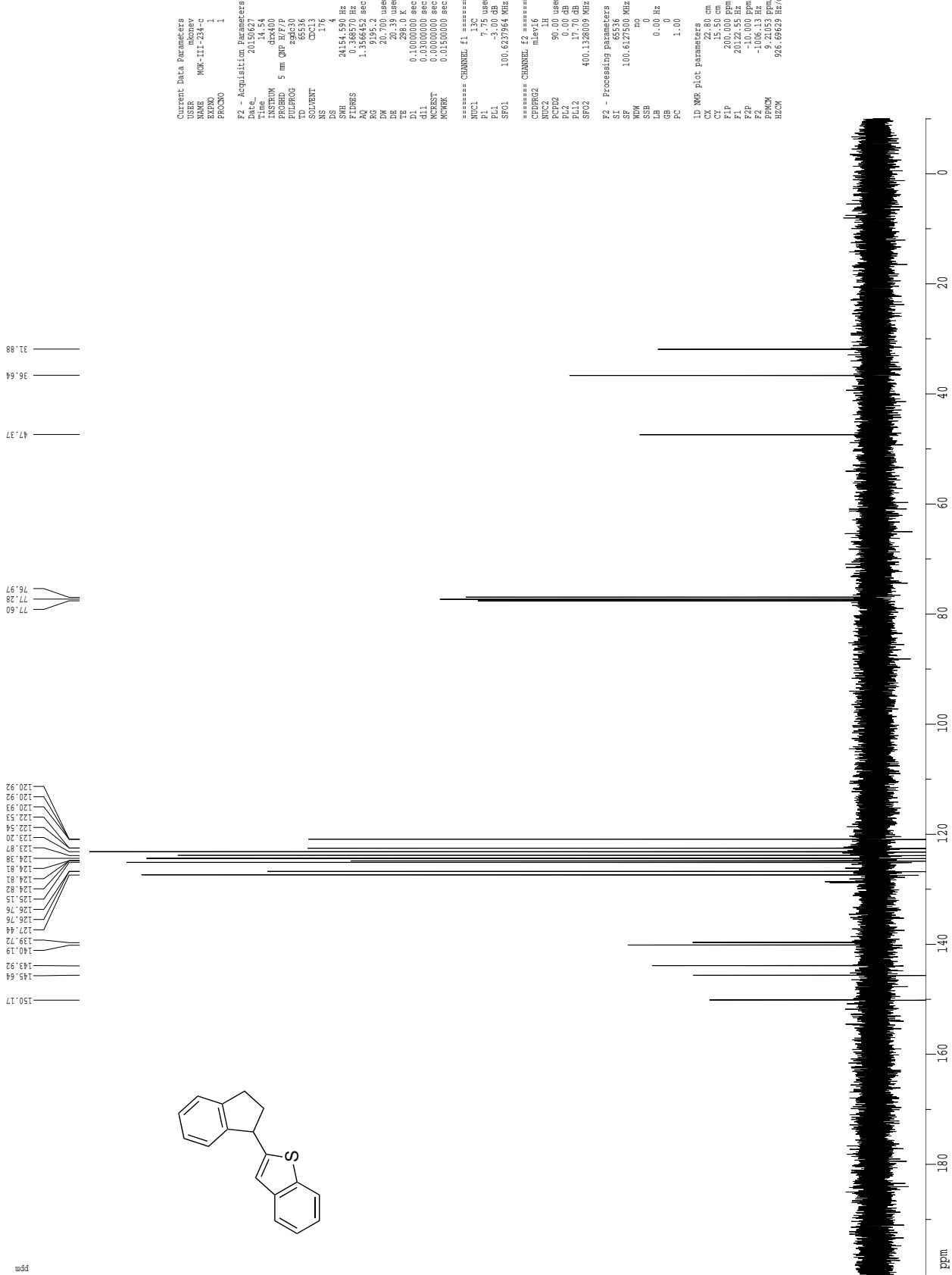


¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mbesner
 NAME MOX-III-234-h
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150627
 Time_ 14.50
 INSTRUM dxz400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3T
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.100000 Hz
 AQ 3.999800 sec
 RG 181
 DM 78.000 msec
 DE 4.50 msec
 TE 298.0 K
 T1 0.100000 sec
 T2 0.000000 sec
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCRESK 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1303300 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 FIDRES 0.100000 Hz
 FI 80.00 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 200.006 Hz
 PPMCK 0.41667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 166.72086 Hz/cm

13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
USER          :
NAME         : MKK-III-234-C
EXPNO       : 1
PROCNO      : 1

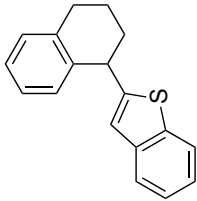
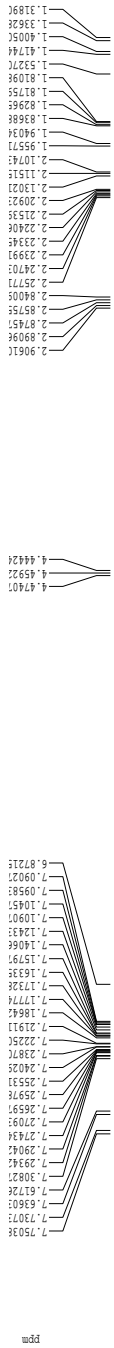
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_       : 20050622
Time       : 14.54
INSTRUM    : dxt400
PROBHD     : 5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG    : zgpg30
TD         : 65536
SOLVENT    : CDCl3
NS         : 176
DS         : 4
SWH        : 24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     : 0.368570 Hz
AQ         : 1.398452 sec
RG         : 327.50
DM         : 20.700 usec
DE         : 20.38 usec
TE        : 298.0 K
D1        : 0.10000000 sec
d11       : 0.02000000 sec
DELTA     : 0.05000000 sec
WALTZ16   : 0.01500000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      : 13C
P1        : 7.75 usec
PL1       : -2.00 dB
SFO1     : 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPLPRG2  : mlev16
NUC2     : 1H
P2       : 8.00 usec
PL2      : 0.00 dB
PL12     : 17.70 dB
SFO2    : 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI        : 32768
SF        : 100.6237964 MHz
WDW       : EM
SSB       : 0
LB        : 0.00 Hz
GB        : 0
PC        : 1.00

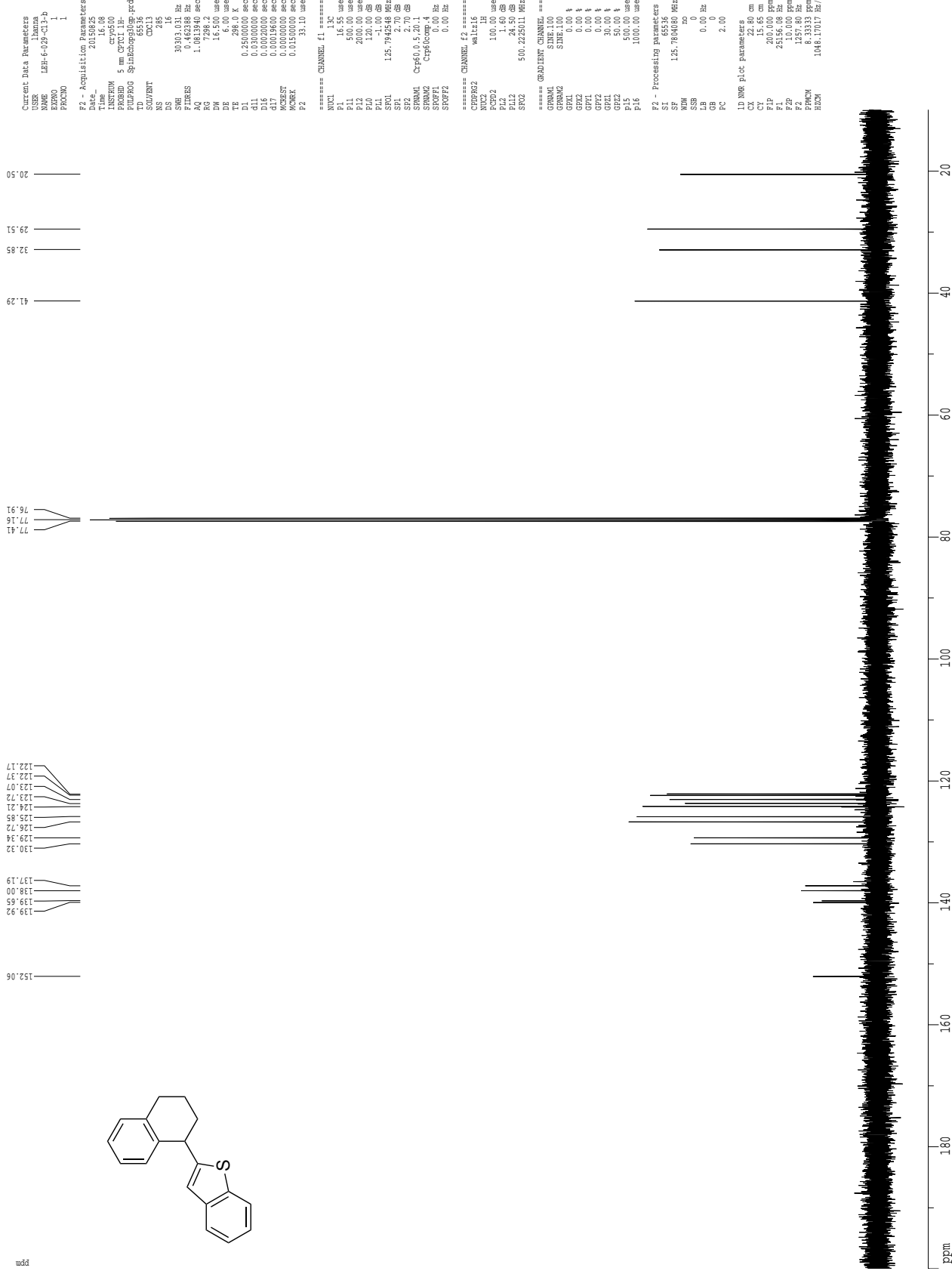
ID NMR plot parameters
CX       : 22.80 cm
CY       : 15.50 cm
F1P      : 200.000 ppm
F2P      : 20127.55 Hz
F3P      : 14.00 Hz
F4P      : -1006.13 Hz
PFACTOR  : 9.21053 ppm/cm
HZCM     : 906.69628 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum

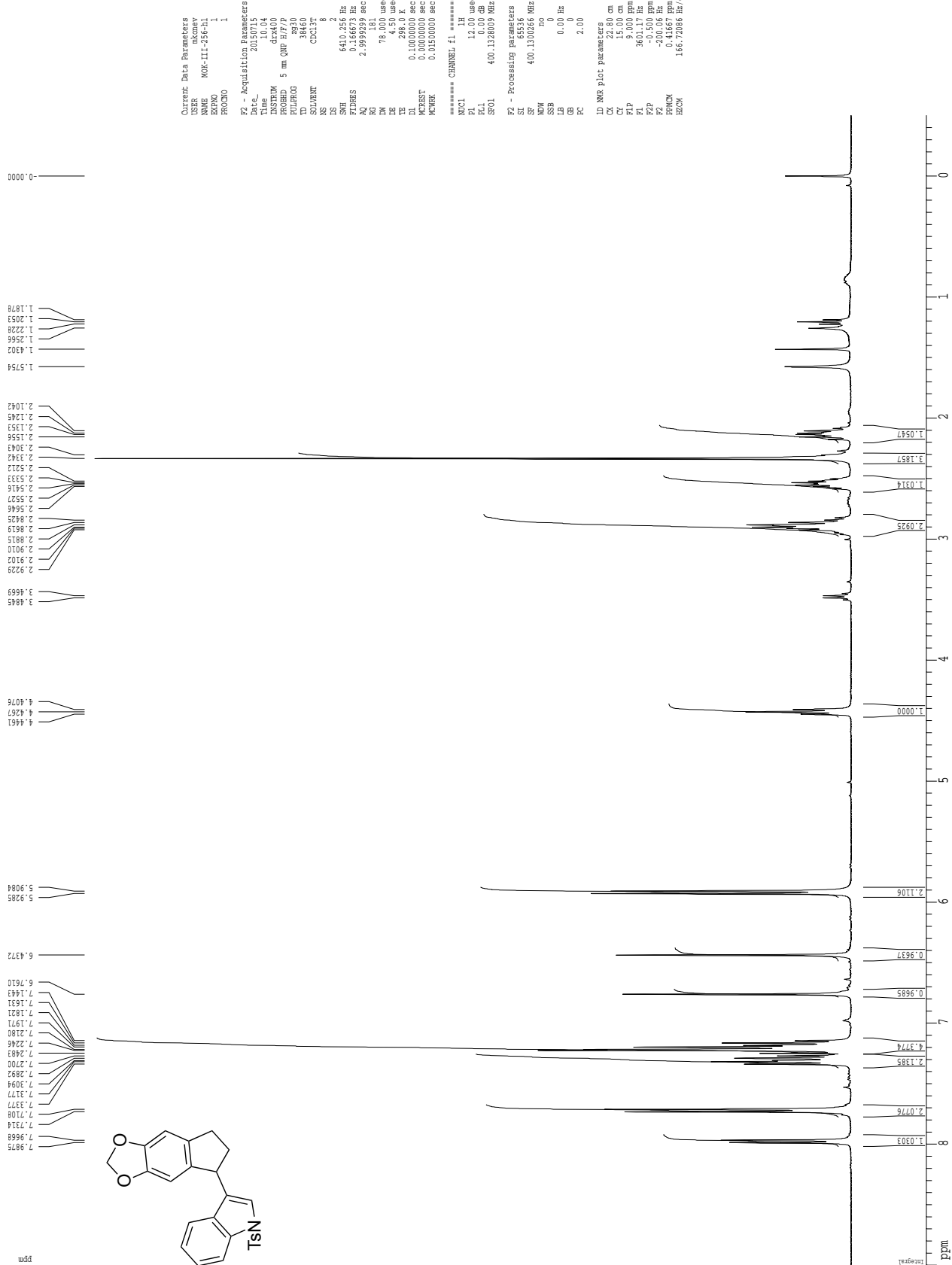


Current Data Parameters
 USER lbrana
 NAME LEH-6-029-cl-Fresz
 EXPO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150825
 Time 11:54
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBNM 5 mm QNP HRP/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 26640
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250010 Hz
 AQ 1.999700 sec
 RG 642
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 T1 0.166200 sec
 T2 0.000000 sec
 T3 0.000000 sec
 MORKB 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.132609 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 655536
 SF 400.1300231 MHz
 TD 65536
 SFO 400.1300231 MHz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 =====
 D0 NMR plot parameters
 CY 232.60 cm
 CX 15.00 cm
 FID 9.000 KHz
 F1 3601.17 Hz
 F2 0.000 Hz
 F3 0.000 Hz
 FWHM 0.384874 KHz/cm
 HZCM 157.84608 Hz/cm

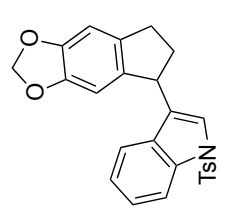
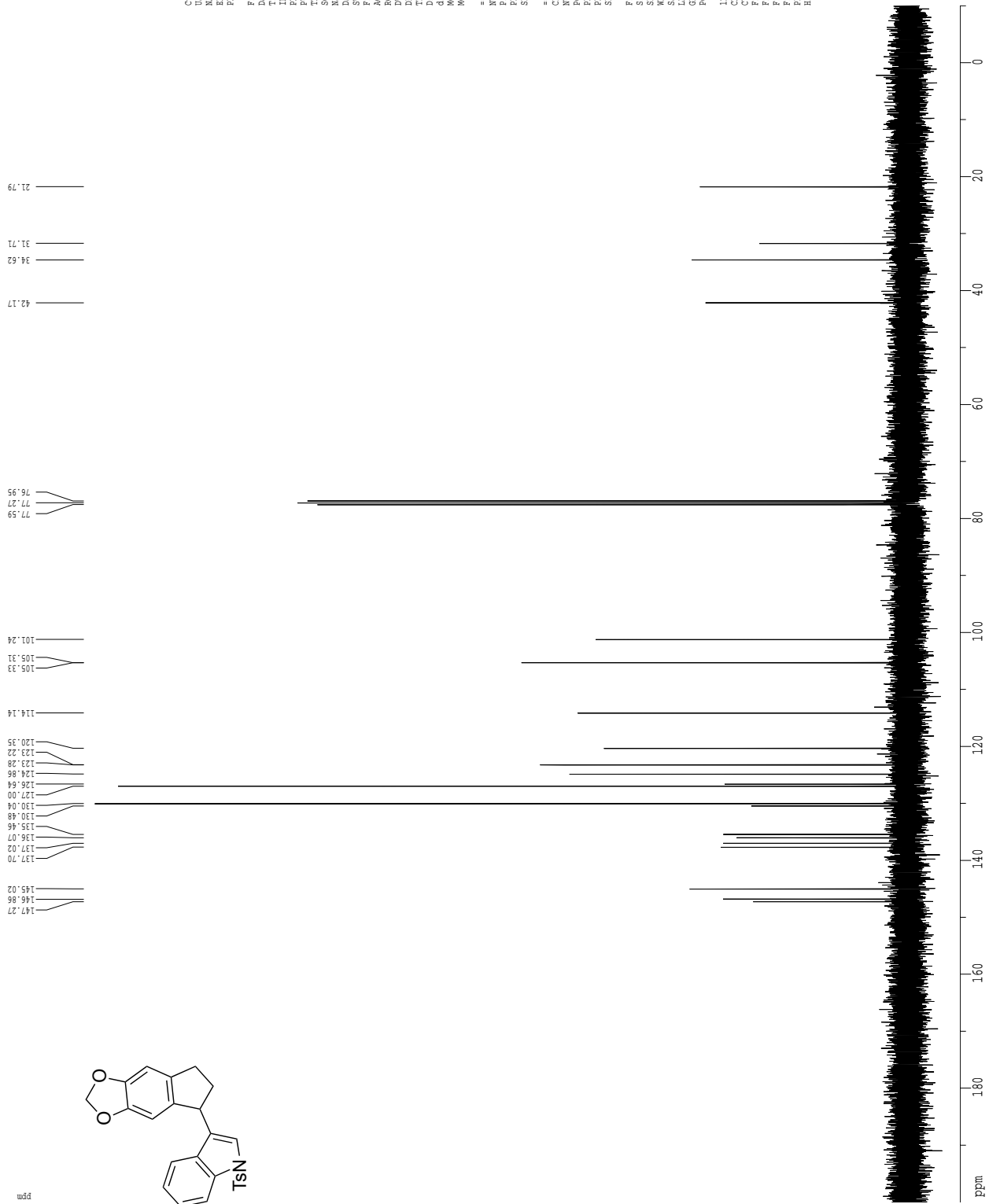
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹H spectrum



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
Name      MOR-111-258-c1
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20101016
Time     11.02
INSTRUM  drz400
PROBHD   5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG  zgpg30
TD       65536
SFO1     400.1328009 MHz
AQ       0.1000000 sec
RG       384
DS       4
SWH      24154.590 Hz
FIDRES   0.368570 Hz
AQ       1.358452 sec
RG       384
SFO1     400.1328009 MHz
DM       20.700 usec
DE       20.39 usec
TE       298.0 K
D1       0.1000000 sec
d11      0.0300000 sec
d12      0.0300000 sec
d13      0.0300000 sec
d14      0.0300000 sec
d15      0.0300000 sec
d16      0.0300000 sec
d17      0.0300000 sec
d18      0.0300000 sec
d19      0.0300000 sec
d20      0.0300000 sec
d21      0.0300000 sec
d22      0.0300000 sec
d23      0.0300000 sec
d24      0.0300000 sec
d25      0.0300000 sec
d26      0.0300000 sec
d27      0.0300000 sec
d28      0.0300000 sec
d29      0.0300000 sec
d30      0.0300000 sec
d31      0.0300000 sec
d32      0.0300000 sec
d33      0.0300000 sec
d34      0.0300000 sec
d35      0.0300000 sec
d36      0.0300000 sec
d37      0.0300000 sec
d38      0.0300000 sec
d39      0.0300000 sec
d40      0.0300000 sec
d41      0.0300000 sec
d42      0.0300000 sec
d43      0.0300000 sec
d44      0.0300000 sec
d45      0.0300000 sec
d46      0.0300000 sec
d47      0.0300000 sec
d48      0.0300000 sec
d49      0.0300000 sec
d50      0.0300000 sec
d51      0.0300000 sec
d52      0.0300000 sec
d53      0.0300000 sec
d54      0.0300000 sec
d55      0.0300000 sec
d56      0.0300000 sec
d57      0.0300000 sec
d58      0.0300000 sec
d59      0.0300000 sec
d60      0.0300000 sec
d61      0.0300000 sec
d62      0.0300000 sec
d63      0.0300000 sec
d64      0.0300000 sec
d65      0.0300000 sec
d66      0.0300000 sec
d67      0.0300000 sec
d68      0.0300000 sec
d69      0.0300000 sec
d70      0.0300000 sec
d71      0.0300000 sec
d72      0.0300000 sec
d73      0.0300000 sec
d74      0.0300000 sec
d75      0.0300000 sec
d76      0.0300000 sec
d77      0.0300000 sec
d78      0.0300000 sec
d79      0.0300000 sec
d80      0.0300000 sec
d81      0.0300000 sec
d82      0.0300000 sec
d83      0.0300000 sec
d84      0.0300000 sec
d85      0.0300000 sec
d86      0.0300000 sec
d87      0.0300000 sec
d88      0.0300000 sec
d89      0.0300000 sec
d90      0.0300000 sec
d91      0.0300000 sec
d92      0.0300000 sec
d93      0.0300000 sec
d94      0.0300000 sec
d95      0.0300000 sec
d96      0.0300000 sec
d97      0.0300000 sec
d98      0.0300000 sec
d99      0.0300000 sec
d100     0.0300000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     13C
P1       7.75 usec
PL       0.00 dB
SFO1     100.6237964 MHz

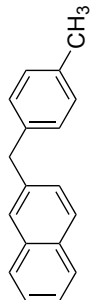
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2  mlev16
NUC2     1H
P2       90.00 usec
PL2      0.00 dB
PL12     17.70 dB
SFO2     400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI       32768
SF       100.6237500 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
GB       0
HF       0.00 Hz
PC       1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
CX       22.80 cm
CY       15.50 cm
FID      200.000 PPM
F2       400.1328009 MHz
F3       -1006.13 Hz
F4       9.21053 PPM/cm
PRN1CM  926.69629 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum

ppm
 7.79912
 7.77567
 7.75710
 7.62683
 7.60581
 7.44385
 7.41984
 7.40702
 7.42595
 7.42005
 7.41151
 7.39449
 7.32066
 7.29946
 7.26018
 7.25417
 7.13431
 7.11304
 7.08901



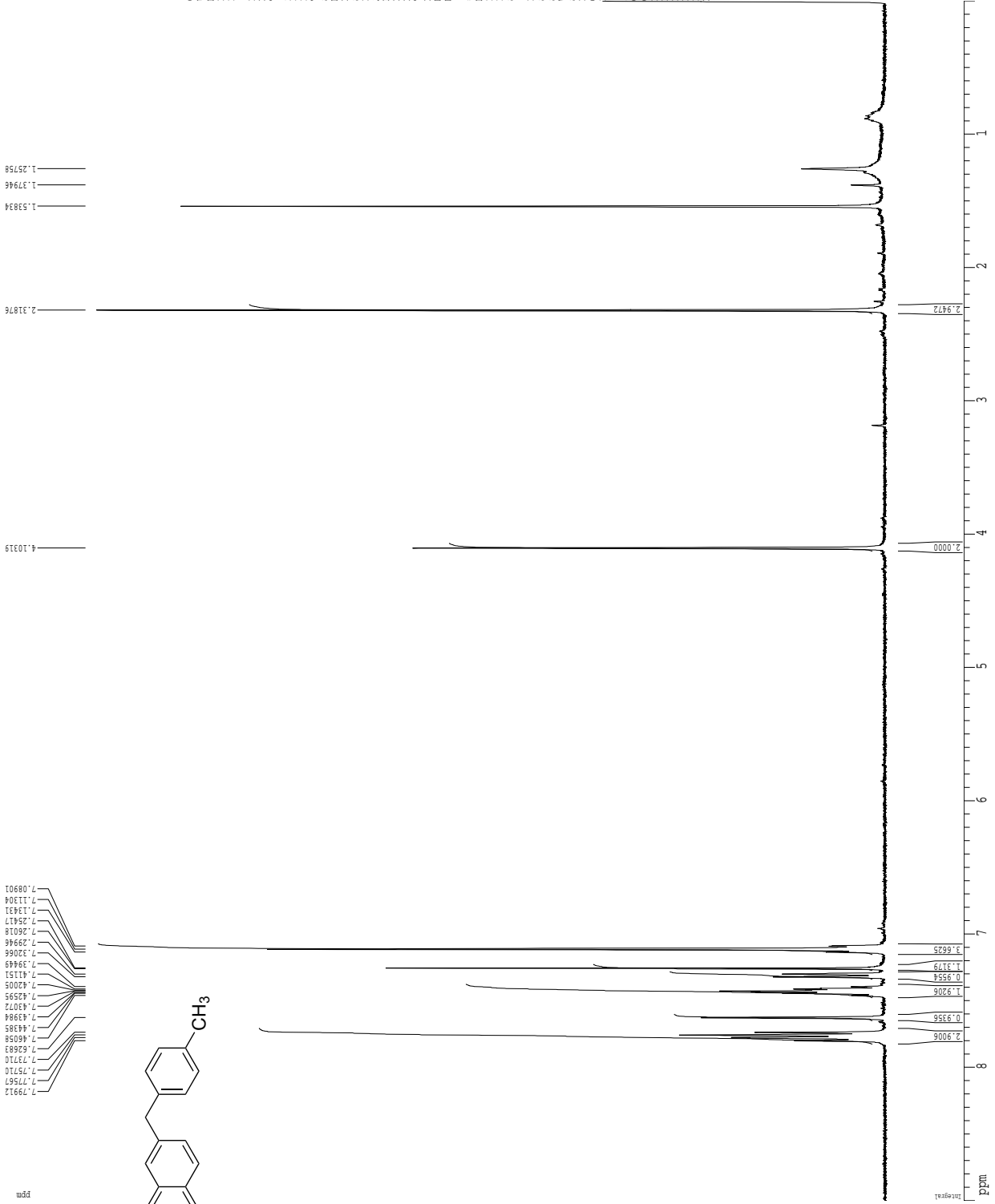
Current Data Parameters
 USER Ihanna
 NAME LBN-5-245
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150720
 Time 12:05:00
 INSTRUM dr4500
 PROBEID 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 25640
 SFO 400.1328099 MHz
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250000 Hz
 AQ 1.1999999 sec
 RG 456
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.11000000 sec
 MCKEY1 0.00000000 sec
 MCKEY2 0.01500000 sec

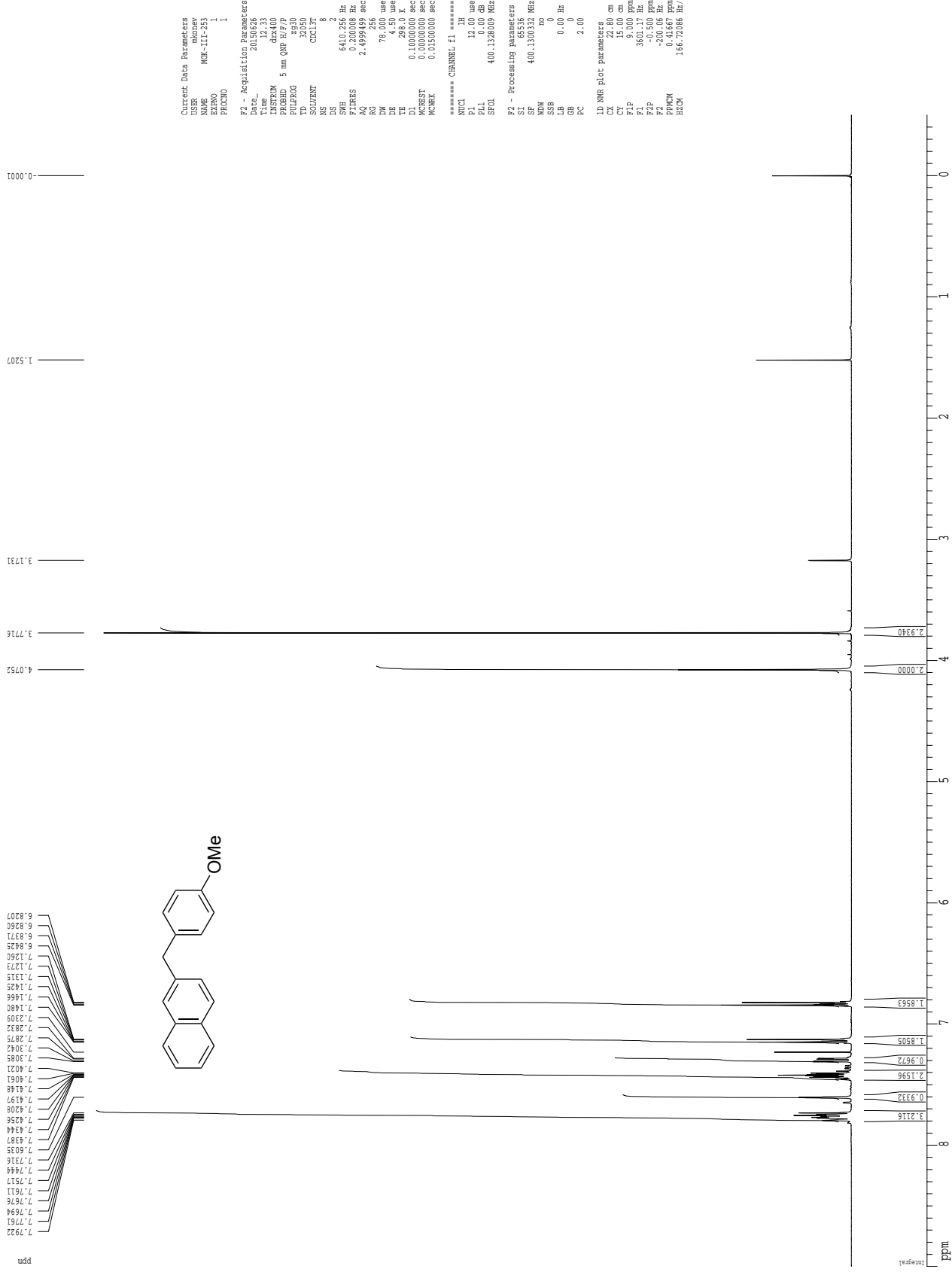
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328099 MHz

F2 - Processing Parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.1300233 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0.00 Hz
 CB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR FID parameters
 XZ 60 cm
 YZ 60 cm
 F1P 9.000 ppm
 F1 3601.17 Hz
 F2P 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.000 Hz
 F3 0.000 Hz
 F3C 0.35400000 cm
 RECQM 157.94668 Hz/cm



¹H spectrum



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MOK-III-253
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

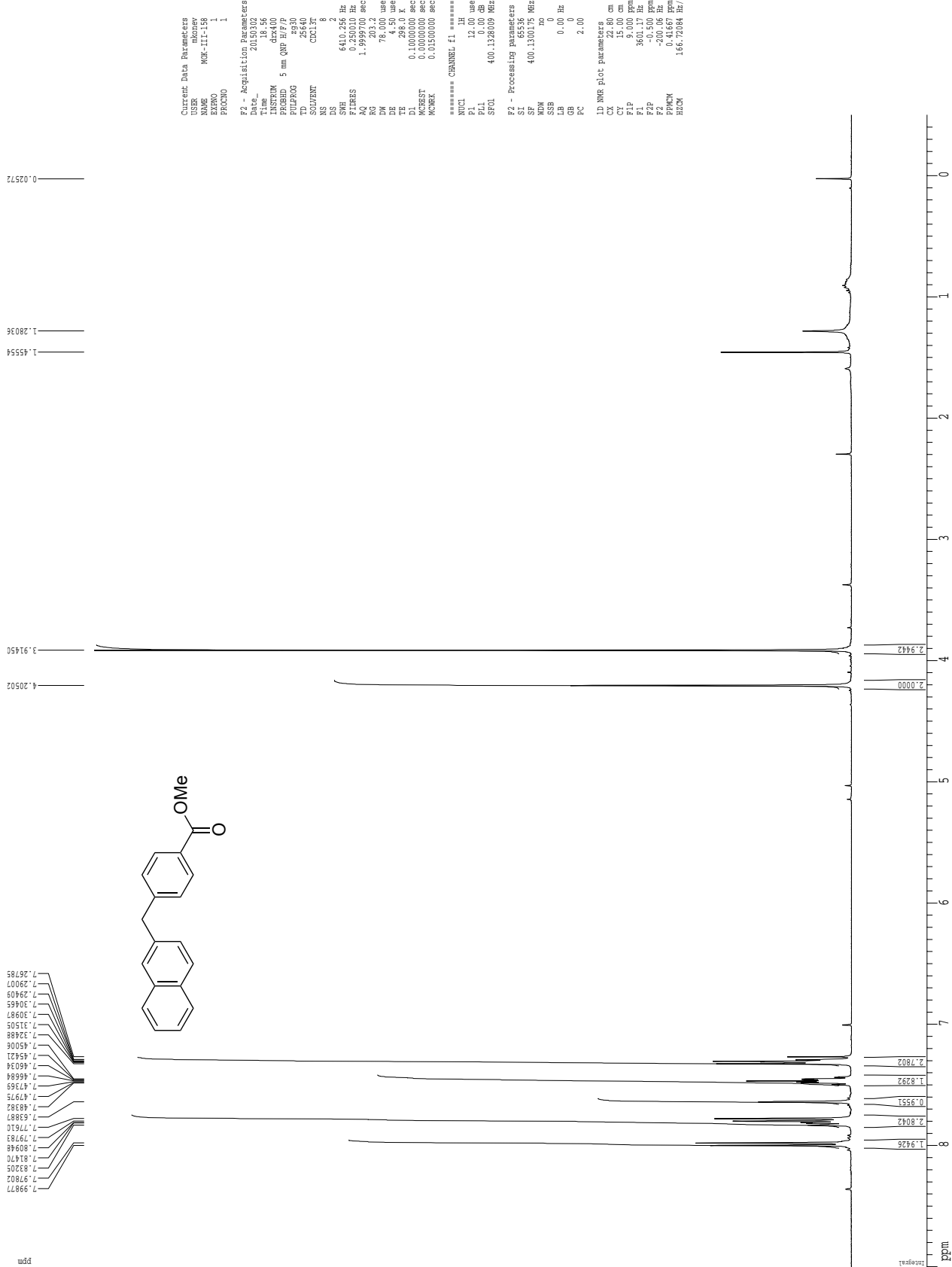
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Data_     20150626
Time      12.33
INSTRUM   dxz400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG   zgpg30
SOLVENT    CDCl3
NS         8
DS         2
SWH        6410.256 Hz
FIDRES     0.1100000 Hz
AQ         2.4999499 sec
RG         256
DM         78.000 usec
DE         4.50 usec
TE         298.0 K
T1         0.1100000 sec
MCSHST     0.0000000 sec
MCWREX     0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       1H
P1         12.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       400.1328009 MHz

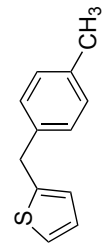
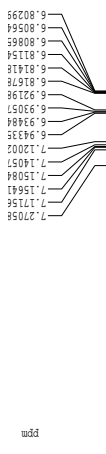
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         400.1300332 MHz
WDW        NO
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         2.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.00 cm
CZ         0.0000000 cm
FL1        860.17 Hz
F2P        -0.500 ppm
F2         -200.06 Hz
PPMCK      0.41667 ppm/cm
HZCM       166.72086 Hz/cm
    
```

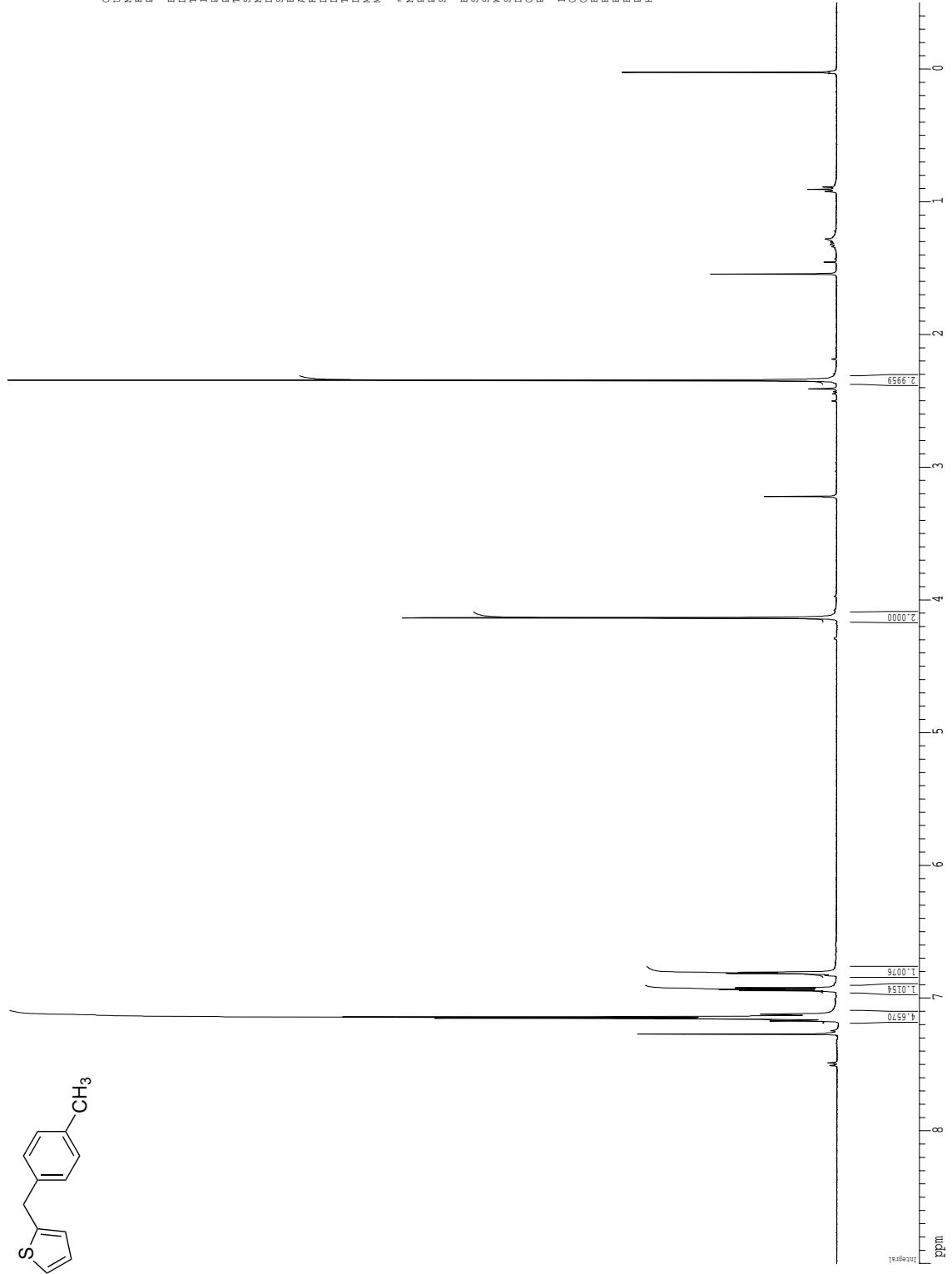

1H spectrum



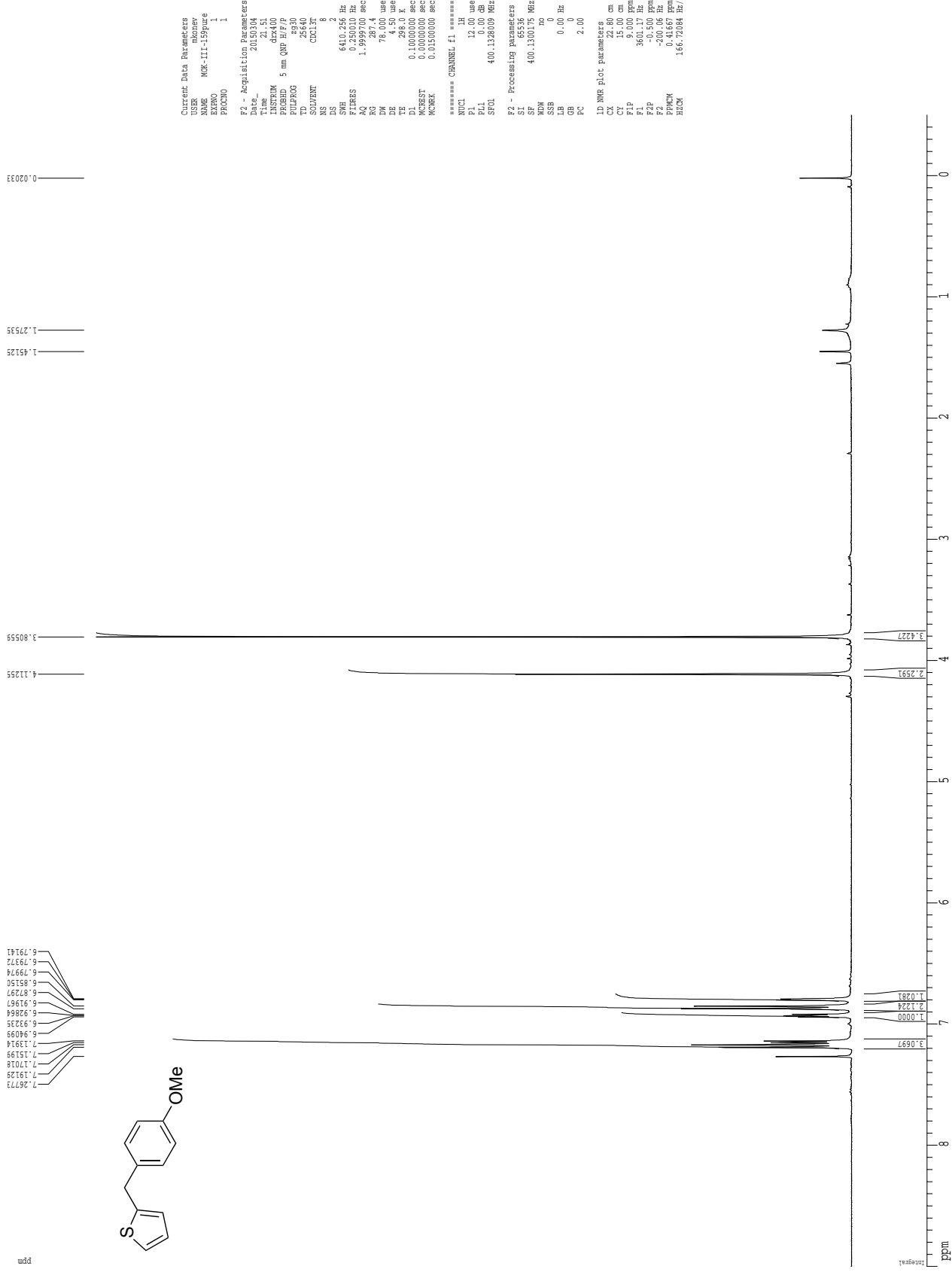
¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 Date_ 20150427
 Name_ M03-III-246-41
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20150427
 Time_ 16.49
 INSTRUM dx400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H1/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 PRGNAME zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.0920 Hz
 AQ 1.569970 sec
 RG 406.4
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 TD 65536
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCWRES 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SZ 32768
 SF 400.130175 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00
 ID MMR Plot parameters
 CC 22.80 cm
 CR 1.00 cm
 FI 9.00 cm
 FL 3601.17 Hz
 FZ -0.500 Fpm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPM0 0.41667 Ppm/cm
 HCN 166.72664 Hz/cm



1H spectrum



```

Current Data Parameters
USER mborner
NAME MOK-III-158pure
EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

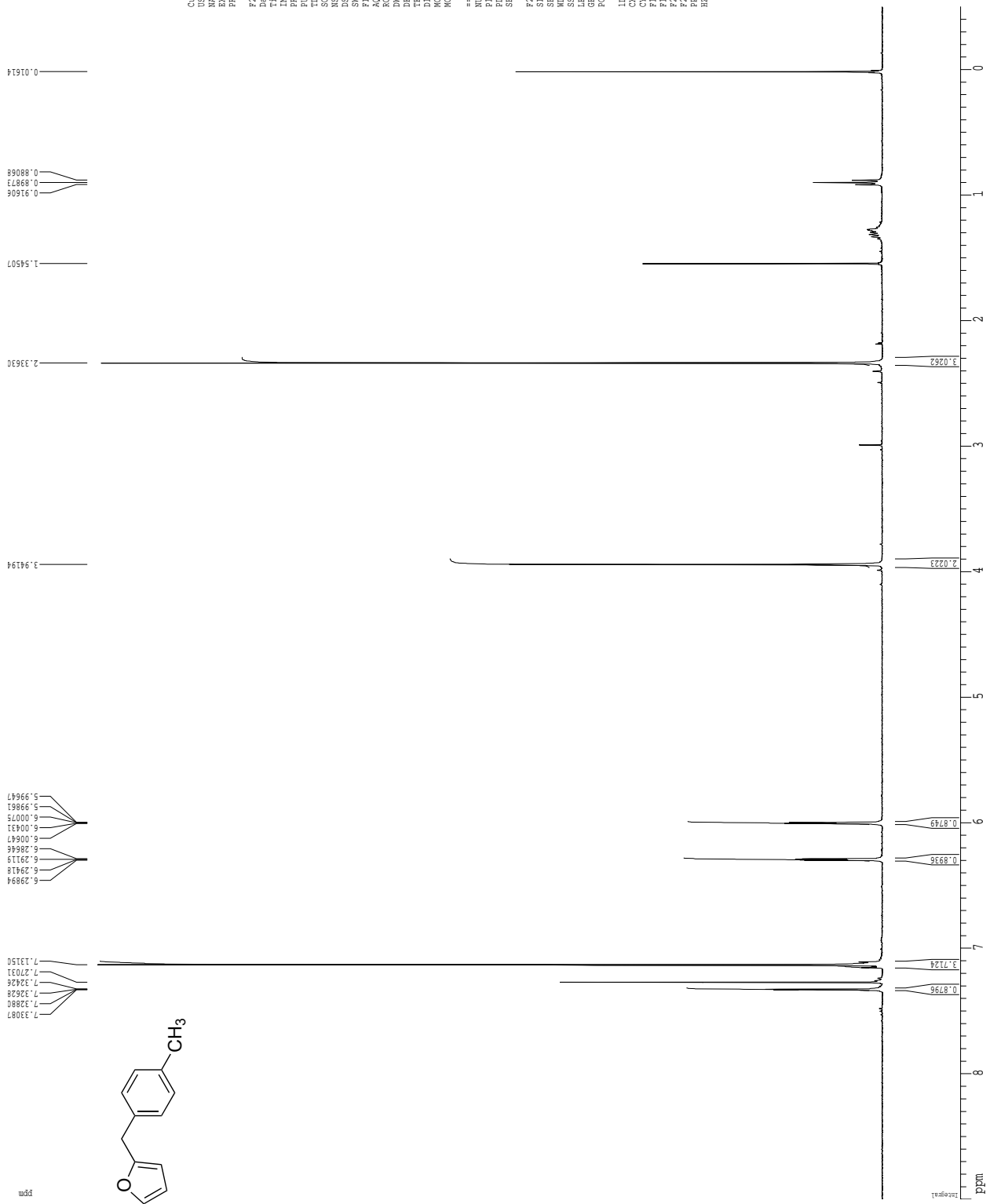
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Data_ 20151004
Time_ 21.51
INSTRUM dxz400
PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/P
PULPROG zgpg30
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 640.256 Hz
FIDRES 0.1498700 Hz
AQ 1.4998700 sec
RG 287.4
DM 78.000 usec
DE 4.50 usec
TE 298.0 K
T1 0.11000000 sec
MCSHST 0.00000000 sec
MCWREK 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 13
P1 12.00 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
SFO1 400.1328009 MHz

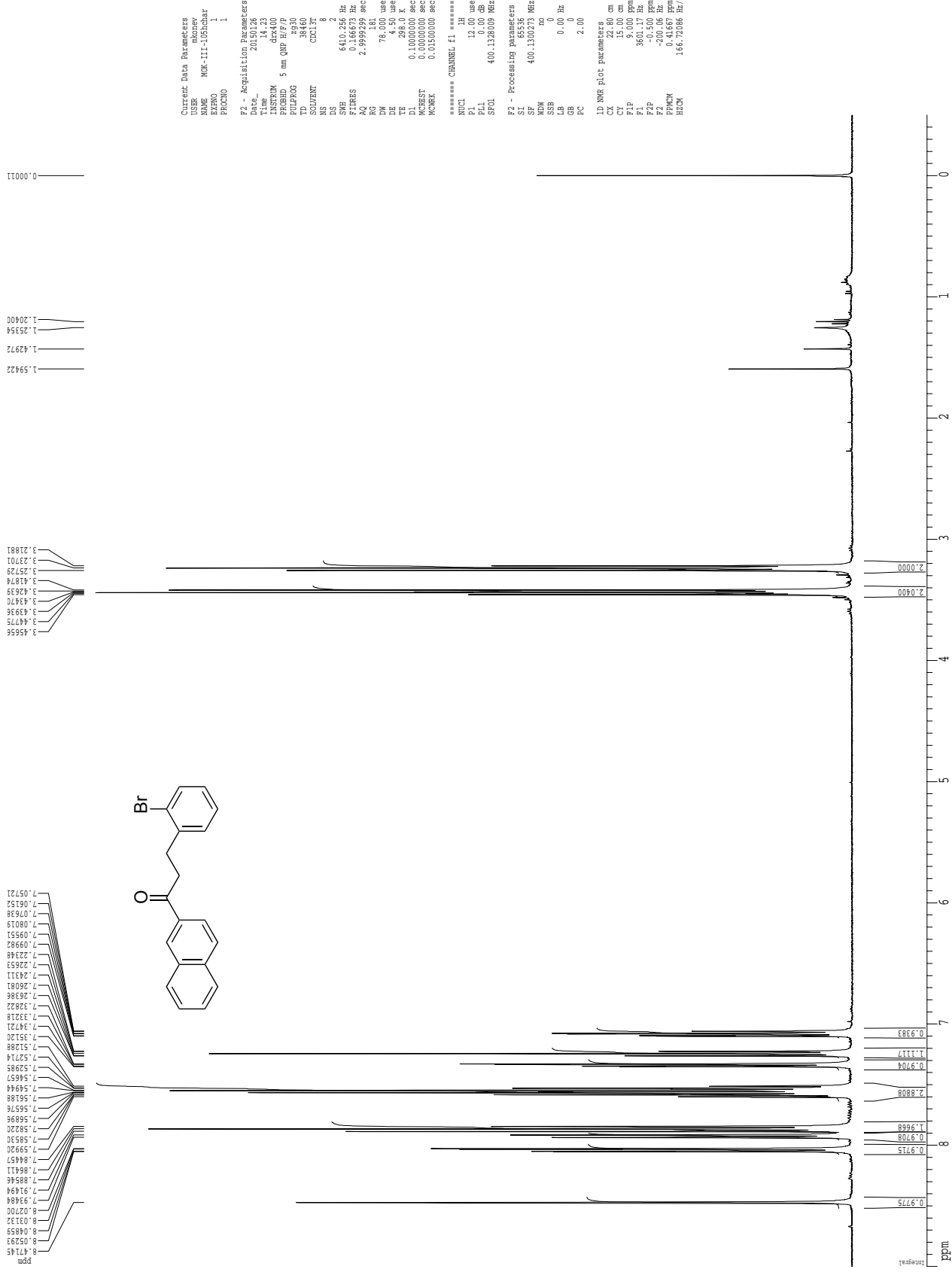
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.130175 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 2.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
CX 22.80 cm
CY 15.00 cm
CZ 10.00 cm
FL1 800.17 Hz
F1F 0.00 Hz
F2P -0.500 ppm
F2 -200.06 Hz
PPMCK 0.41667 ppm/cm
HZCM 166.72084 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum



¹H spectrum



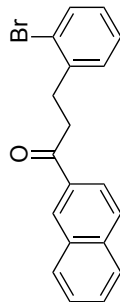
¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm

140.87
135.85
134.31
133.16
132.76
131.10
131.09
130.04
129.81
128.70
128.26
128.02
128.01
127.91
127.01
124.65
124.07

77.59
77.28
76.96

31.24
30.97



```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      MOK-III-106char
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_    20150126
Time     14.26
INSTRUM  dr400
PROBHD   5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG  zgpg30
AQ       0.10000000
RG       655.11
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       248
DS       4
SWH      24154.500 Hz
FIDRES   0.1562500 Hz
AQRES    1.1458920 sec
RG       1.4458615
DM       20.700 usec
DE       20.39 usec
TE       298.0 K
TD       65536
d11      0.10000000 sec
d12      0.00000000 sec
d13      0.00000000 sec
d14      0.00000000 sec
d15      0.00000000 sec
d16      0.00000000 sec
d17      0.00000000 sec
d18      0.00000000 sec
d19      0.00000000 sec
d20      0.00000000 sec
d21      0.00000000 sec
d22      0.00000000 sec
d23      0.00000000 sec
d24      0.00000000 sec
d25      0.00000000 sec
d26      0.00000000 sec
d27      0.00000000 sec
d28      0.00000000 sec
d29      0.00000000 sec
d30      0.00000000 sec
d31      0.00000000 sec
d32      0.00000000 sec
d33      0.00000000 sec
d34      0.00000000 sec
d35      0.00000000 sec
d36      0.00000000 sec
d37      0.00000000 sec
d38      0.00000000 sec
d39      0.00000000 sec
d40      0.00000000 sec
d41      0.00000000 sec
d42      0.00000000 sec
d43      0.00000000 sec
d44      0.00000000 sec
d45      0.00000000 sec
d46      0.00000000 sec
d47      0.00000000 sec
d48      0.00000000 sec
d49      0.00000000 sec
d50      0.00000000 sec
d51      0.00000000 sec
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d53      0.00000000 sec
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d57      0.00000000 sec
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d61      0.00000000 sec
d62      0.00000000 sec
d63      0.00000000 sec
d64      0.00000000 sec
d65      0.00000000 sec
d66      0.00000000 sec
d67      0.00000000 sec
d68      0.00000000 sec
d69      0.00000000 sec
d70      0.00000000 sec
d71      0.00000000 sec
d72      0.00000000 sec
d73      0.00000000 sec
d74      0.00000000 sec
d75      0.00000000 sec
d76      0.00000000 sec
d77      0.00000000 sec
d78      0.00000000 sec
d79      0.00000000 sec
d80      0.00000000 sec
d81      0.00000000 sec
d82      0.00000000 sec
d83      0.00000000 sec
d84      0.00000000 sec
d85      0.00000000 sec
d86      0.00000000 sec
d87      0.00000000 sec
d88      0.00000000 sec
d89      0.00000000 sec
d90      0.00000000 sec
d91      0.00000000 sec
d92      0.00000000 sec
d93      0.00000000 sec
d94      0.00000000 sec
d95      0.00000000 sec
d96      0.00000000 sec
d97      0.00000000 sec
d98      0.00000000 sec
d99      0.00000000 sec
d100     0.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1     13C
P1       7.75 usec
PL1     -3.00 dB
SFO1    100.6237964 MHz

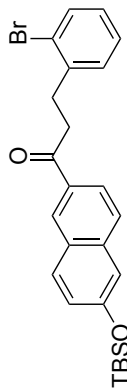
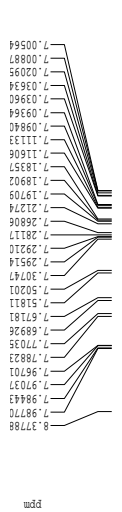
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
NUC2     1H
P2       1.00 usec
PL2     -1.00 dB
SFO2    500.1364000 MHz

===== Processing parameters =====
SI       65536
SF       100.6237500 MHz
WDW      EM
SSB      0
GB       0
PC       1.00

LD NMR plot parameters
AQ       0.10000000 sec
CY       15.50 cm
F1P      210.0000 FPM
F1       21128.68 Hz
F2P      -10.0000 FPM
F2       66813.00 Hz
FREQM    6.6813 Hz/cm
HZCM     970.82477 Hz/cm
    
```

ppm

1H spectrum



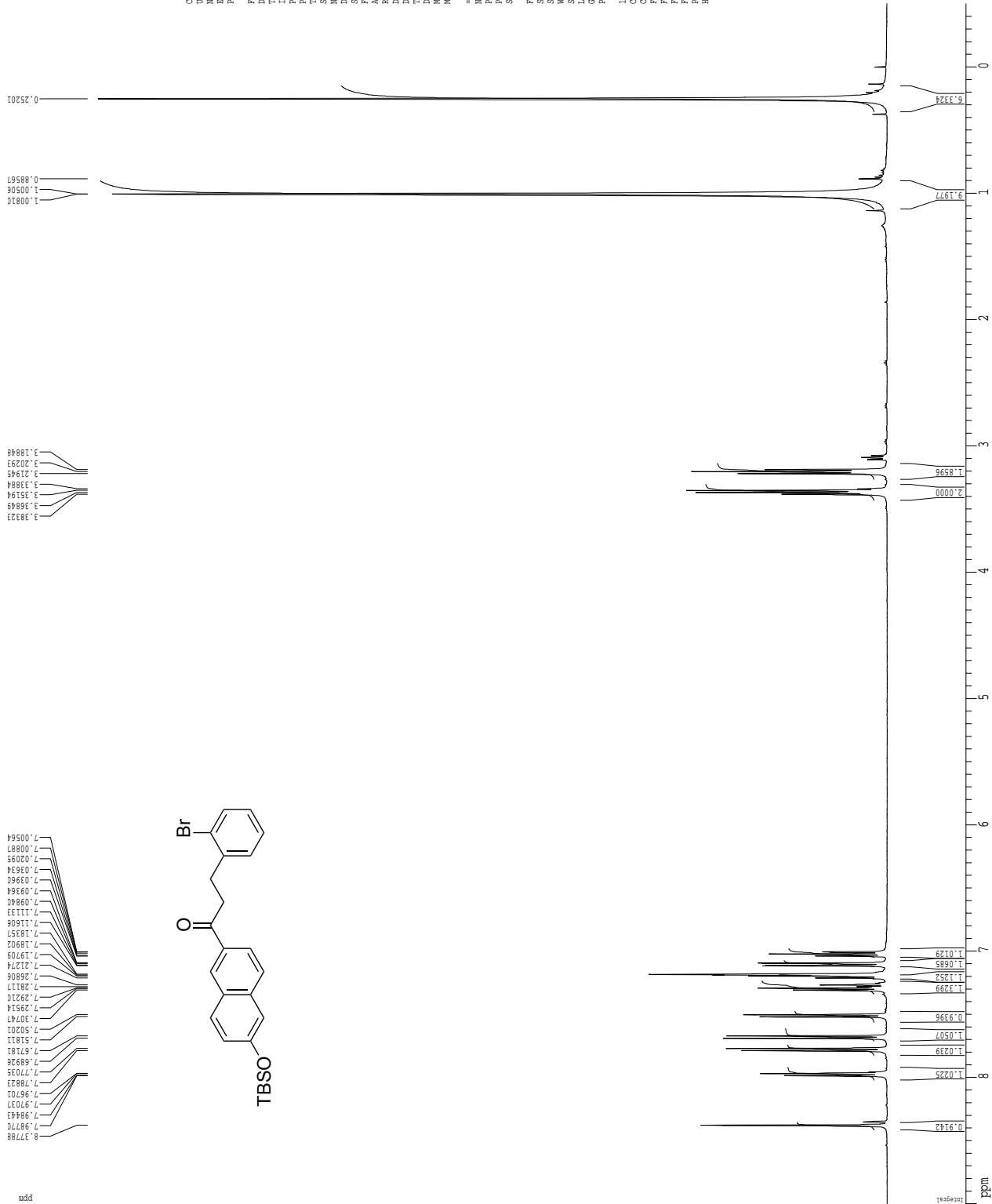
Current Data Parameters
 USER mkohev
 NAME MKK-IV-652char
 EXPR0 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20151117
 Time 1.48
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPCLP1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SH 802.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0988774 sec
 RG 2.8
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 5.000 usec
 TE 29.000 usec
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec

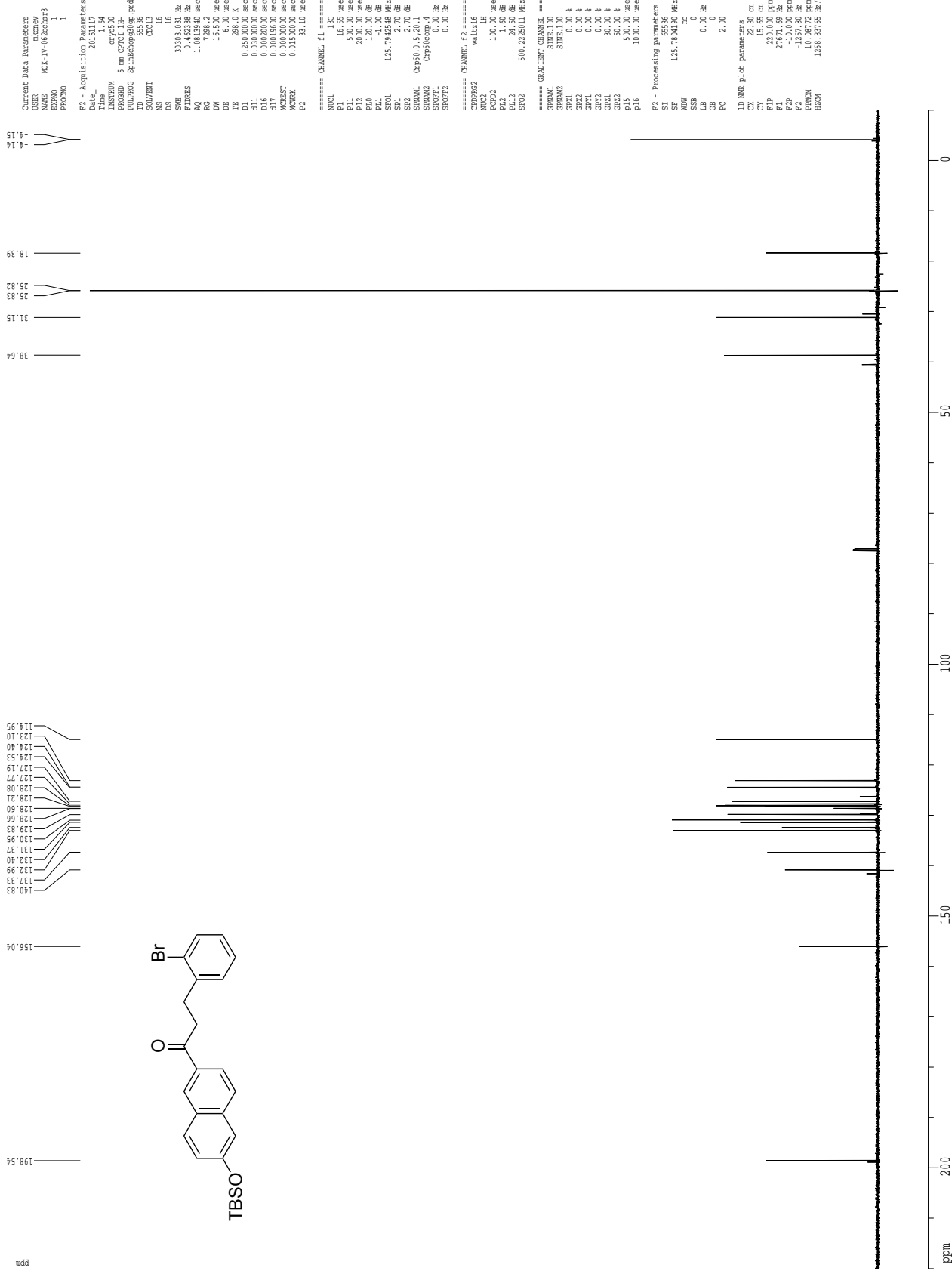
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200627 MHz
 MD 0
 SS 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

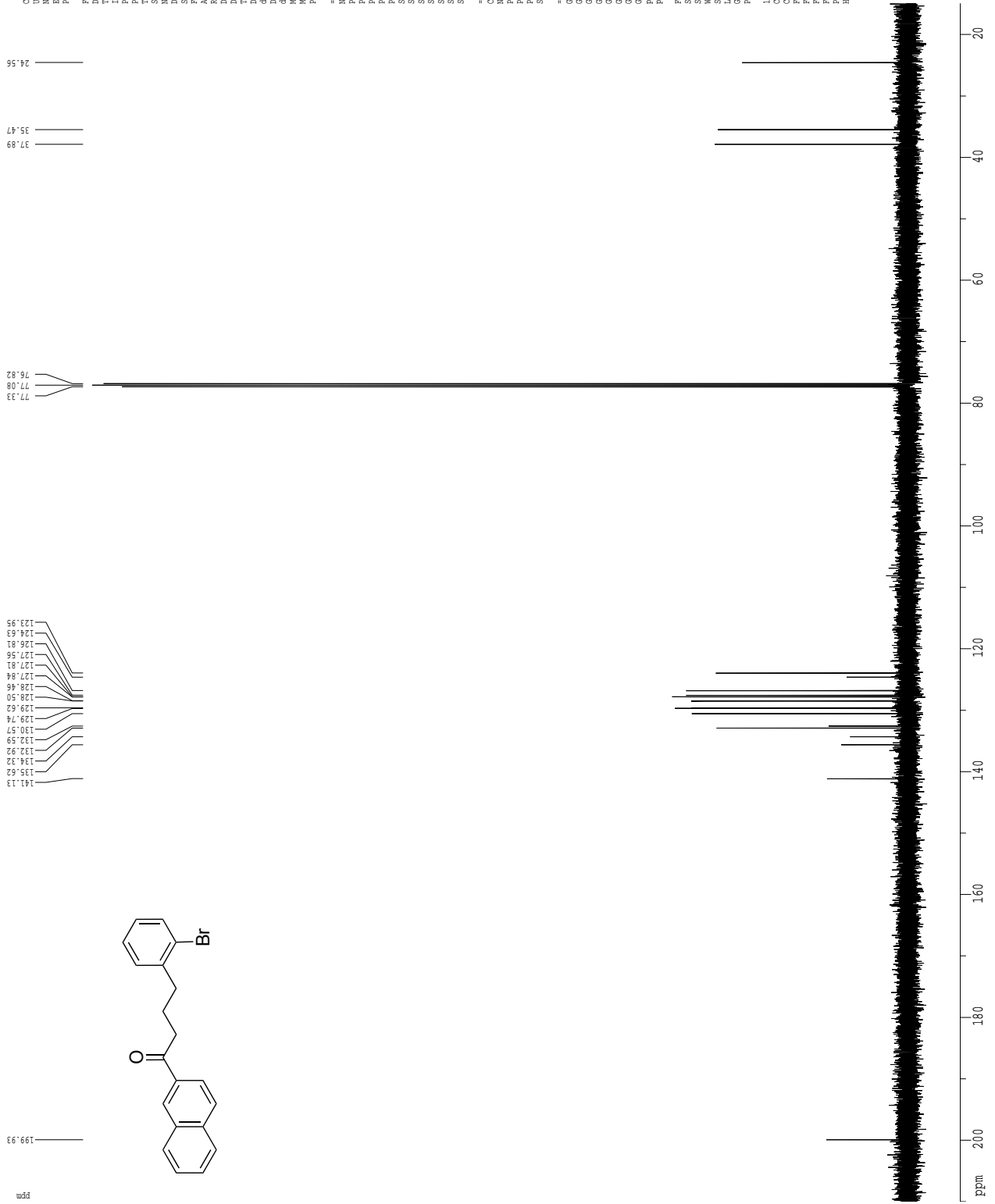
ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 1.0000 cm
 F1 9.0000 ppm
 F2 450.0000 Hz
 F3 -0.5000 Hz
 F4 -0.5000 Hz
 F5 0.14667 Hz/cm
 F6 208.44500 Hz/cm



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          tkbmsr
NAME          LEH-6-081-C13
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20151117
Time          18.06
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm CPYBO-0
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD             65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            872
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462888 Hz
AQ           1.0813940 sec
RG           327.500
DE           6.000 usec
TE           288.0 K
D1           0.25000000 sec
d11          0.00000000 sec
d12          0.00000000 sec
d13          0.00000000 sec
d14          0.00000000 sec
d15          0.00000000 sec
d16          0.00000000 sec
d17          0.00000000 sec
d18          0.00000000 sec
d19          0.00000000 sec
d20          0.00000000 sec
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d89          0.00000000 sec
d90          0.00000000 sec
d91          0.00000000 sec
d92          0.00000000 sec
d93          0.00000000 sec
d94          0.00000000 sec
d95          0.00000000 sec
d96          0.00000000 sec
d97          0.00000000 sec
d98          0.00000000 sec
d99          0.00000000 sec
d100         0.00000000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           16.55 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         120.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.7942580 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SP1          2.70 GHz
SP2          2.70 GHz
SP100        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP101        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP102        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP103        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP104        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP105        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP106        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP107        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP108        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP109        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP110        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waitz16
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         120.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.7942580 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SP1          2.70 GHz
SP2          2.70 GHz
SP100        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP101        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP102        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP103        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP104        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP105        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP106        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP107        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP108        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP109        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SP110        Cnp60.0.5.20.1
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GFL1         0.00 V
GFL2         0.00 V
GFL3         0.00 V
GFL4         0.00 V
GFL5         0.00 V
GFL6         0.00 V
GFL7         0.00 V
GFL8         0.00 V
GFL9         0.00 V
GFL10        0.00 V
GFL11        0.00 V
GFL12        0.00 V
GFL13        0.00 V
GFL14        0.00 V
GFL15        0.00 V
GFL16        0.00 V
GFL17        0.00 V
GFL18        0.00 V
GFL19        0.00 V
GFL20        0.00 V
===== Processing parameters =====
SI           32768
SF           125.784160 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0.00 Hz
PC           2.00
===== LD NMR Plot Parameters =====
XZ          6.00 cm
YX          1.00 cm
FIDRES       210.000 ppm
F1           26413.89 Hz
F2           15.000 ppm
F3           15.000 ppm
F4           15.000 ppm
F5           15.000 ppm
F6           15.000 ppm
F7           15.000 ppm
F8           15.000 ppm
F9           15.000 ppm
F10          15.000 ppm
F11          15.000 ppm
F12          15.000 ppm
F13          15.000 ppm
F14          15.000 ppm
F15          15.000 ppm
F16          15.000 ppm
F17          15.000 ppm
F18          15.000 ppm
F19          15.000 ppm
F20          15.000 ppm
F21          15.000 ppm
F22          15.000 ppm
F23          15.000 ppm
F24          15.000 ppm
F25          15.000 ppm
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F27          15.000 ppm
F28          15.000 ppm
F29          15.000 ppm
F30          15.000 ppm
F31          15.000 ppm
F32          15.000 ppm
F33          15.000 ppm
F34          15.000 ppm
F35          15.000 ppm
F36          15.000 ppm
F37          15.000 ppm
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F39          15.000 ppm
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F49          15.000 ppm
F50          15.000 ppm
F51          15.000 ppm
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F53          15.000 ppm
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F69          15.000 ppm
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F80          15.000 ppm
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F83          15.000 ppm
F84          15.000 ppm
F85          15.000 ppm
F86          15.000 ppm
F87          15.000 ppm
F88          15.000 ppm
F89          15.000 ppm
F90          15.000 ppm
F91          15.000 ppm
F92          15.000 ppm
F93          15.000 ppm
F94          15.000 ppm
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F97          15.000 ppm
F98          15.000 ppm
F99          15.000 ppm
F100         15.000 ppm
=====

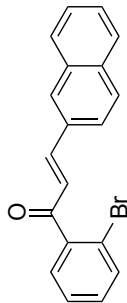
```


1H spectrum

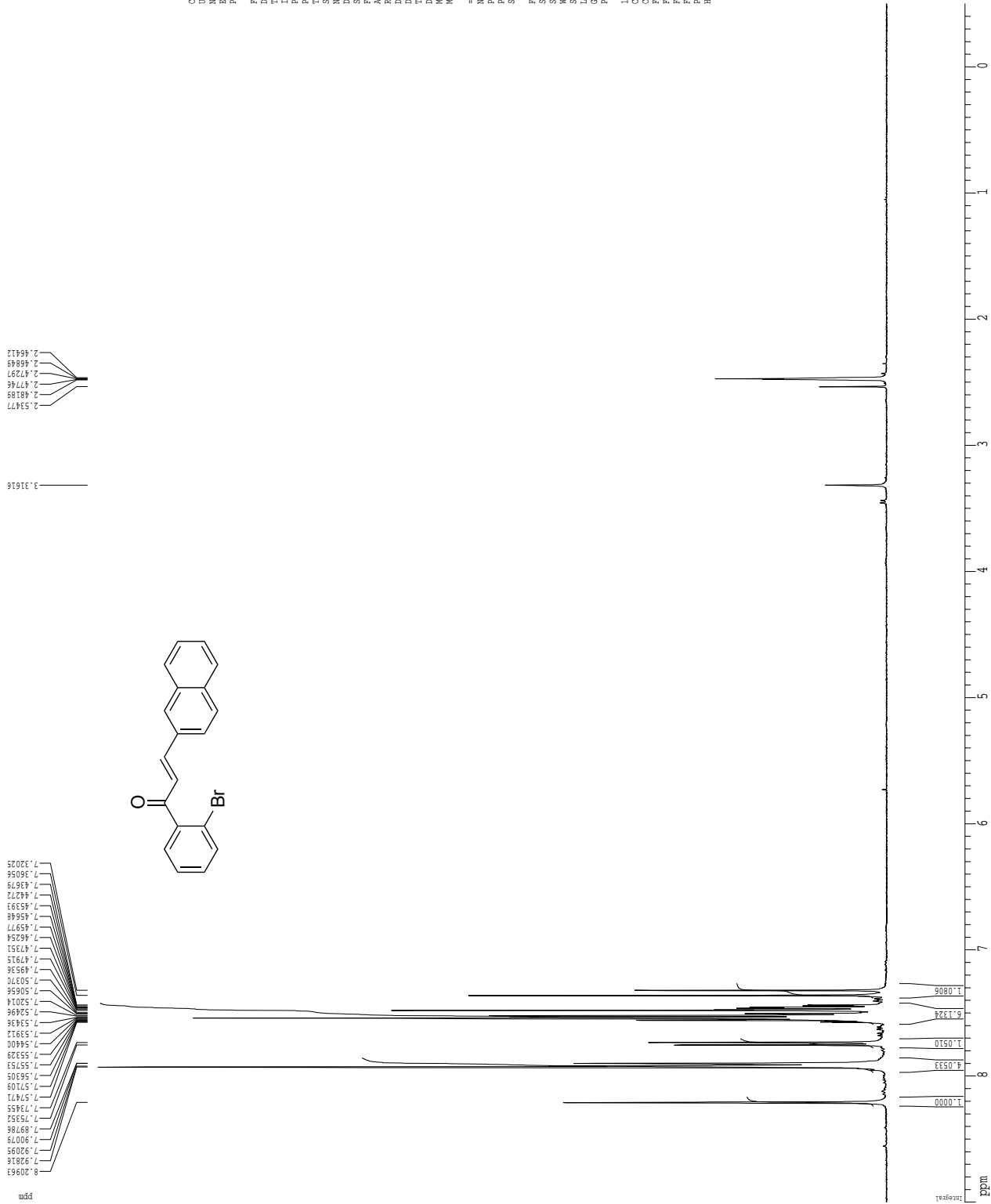
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7.92816
7.92095
7.90079
7.89798
7.75352
7.73455
7.57100
7.56305
7.55753
7.54400
7.53932
7.53436
7.52496
7.52014
7.50656
7.50370
7.49356
7.47351
7.46254
7.45977
7.45648
7.45393
7.44272
7.43679
7.36056
7.32026

3.31616

2.53477
2.48198
2.47746
2.47297
2.46849
2.46412

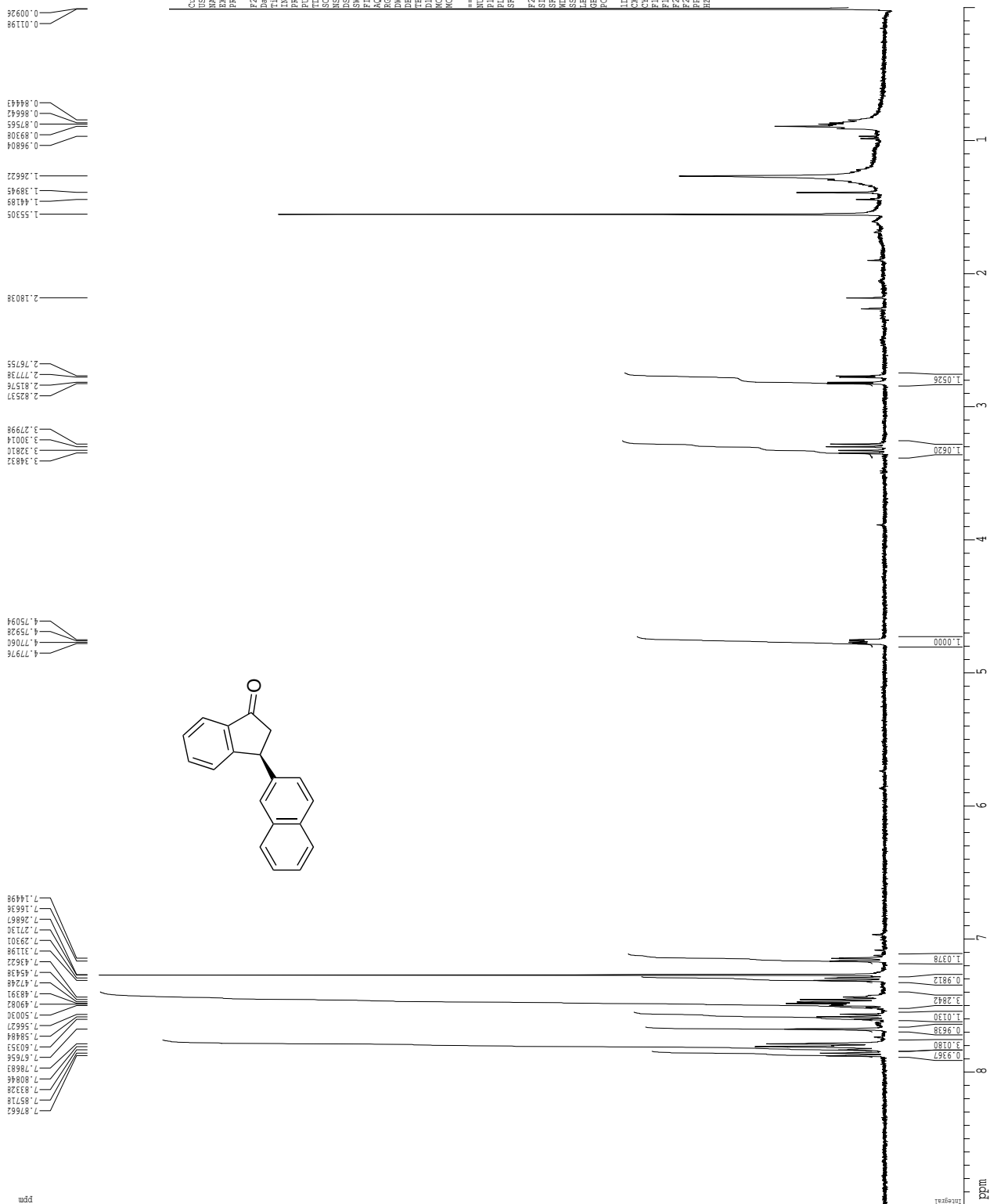


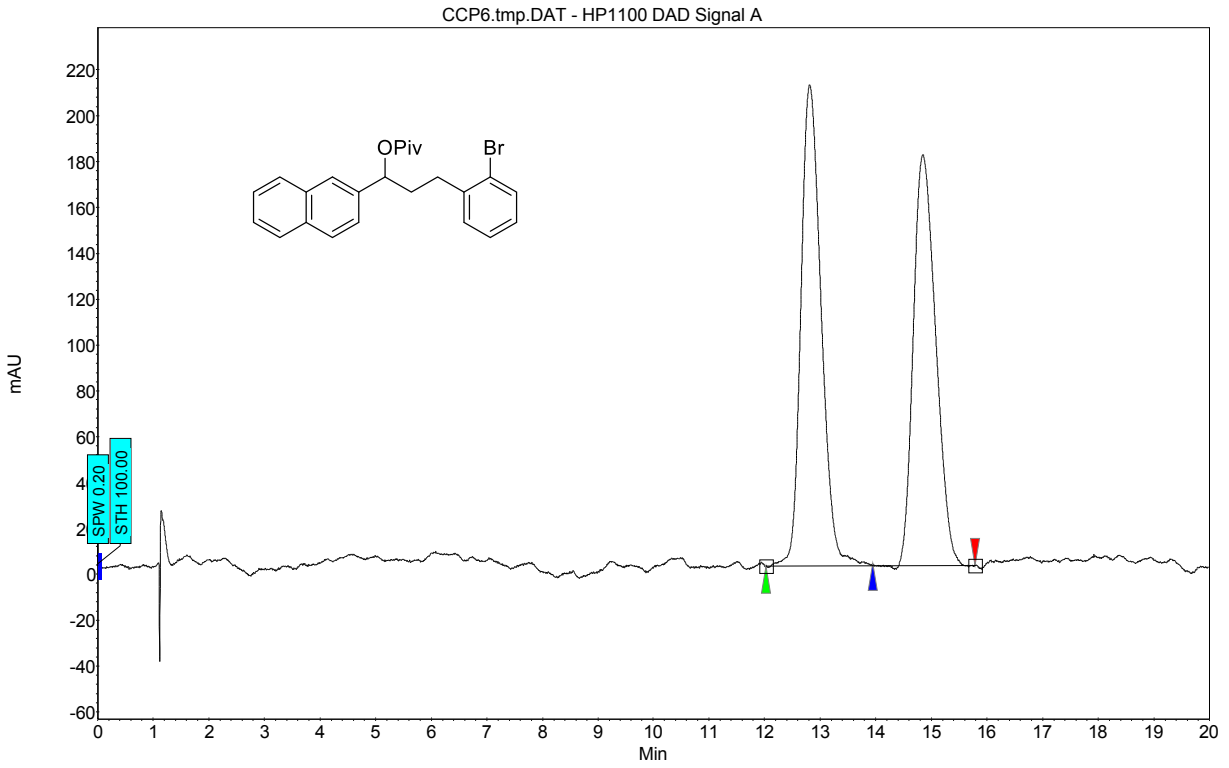
Current Data Parameters
USER mkooper
NAME M0K-IV-choleone
EXPRO 1
PROCNO 1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Data_ 20151112
Time_ 17.24
INSTRUM dxz400
PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
PULPROG zgpg30
SOLVENT DMSO
NS 8
DS 2
SWH 640.256 Hz
FIDRES 0.118579 Hz
AQ 5.111879 sec
RG 203.2
DM 78.000 usec
DE 4.50 usec
TE 298.0 K
T1 0.11000000 sec
MCSHST 0.00000000 sec
MCWRE 0.01500000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 12.00 usec
PL1 0.00 dB
SFO1 400.1328009 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
SF 400.130175 MHz
WDW no
SSB 0
LB 0.00 Hz
GB 0
PC 2.00
LD NMR Plot parameters
CX 22.80 cm
CY 15.00 cm
CZ 15.00 cm
FLP 8.00 Hz
F1P 0.00 Hz
F2P -0.500 Hz
F2 -200.00 Hz
PPMCK 0.41667 Hz/cm
HZCM 166.72084 Hz/cm



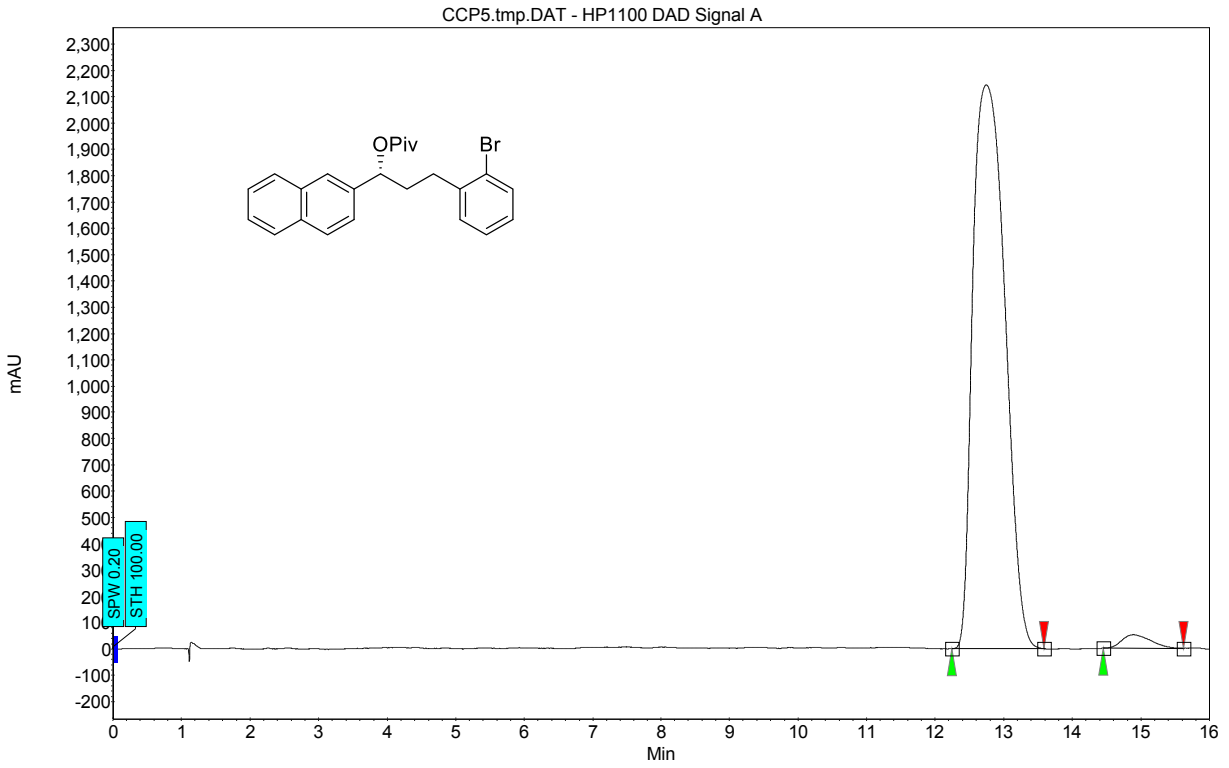
96S

¹H spectrum

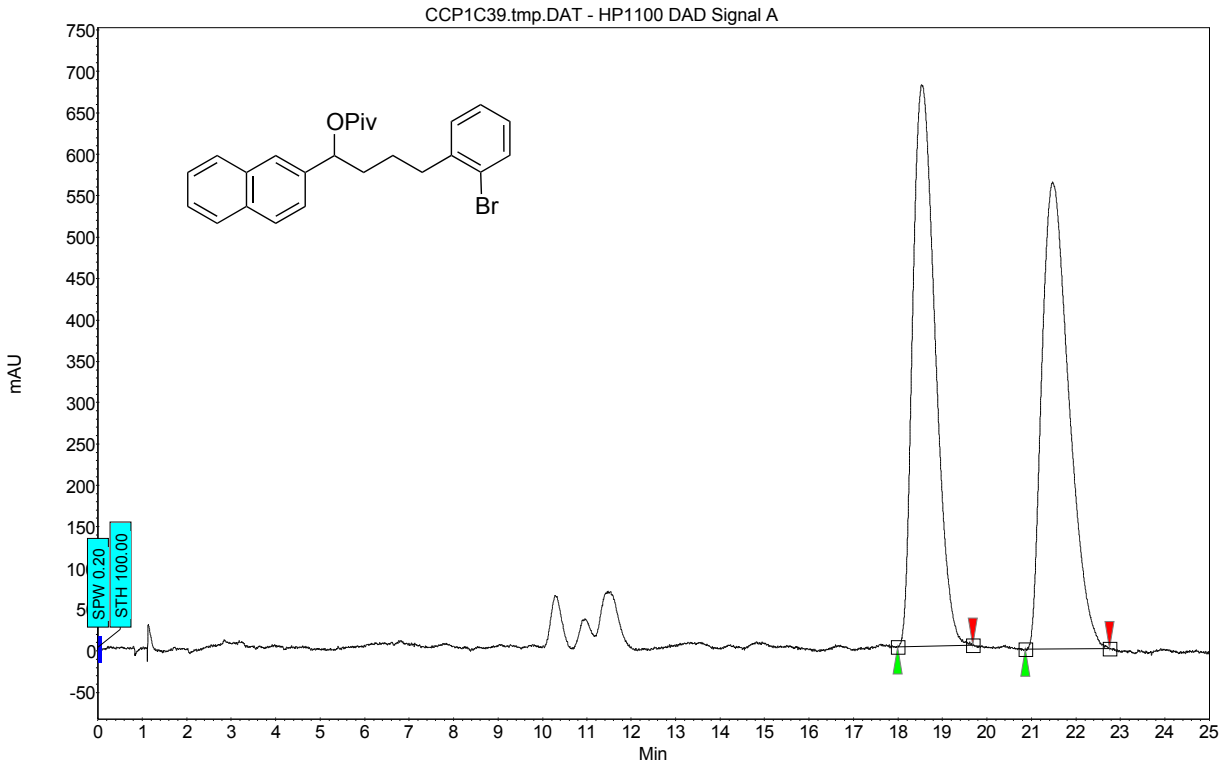




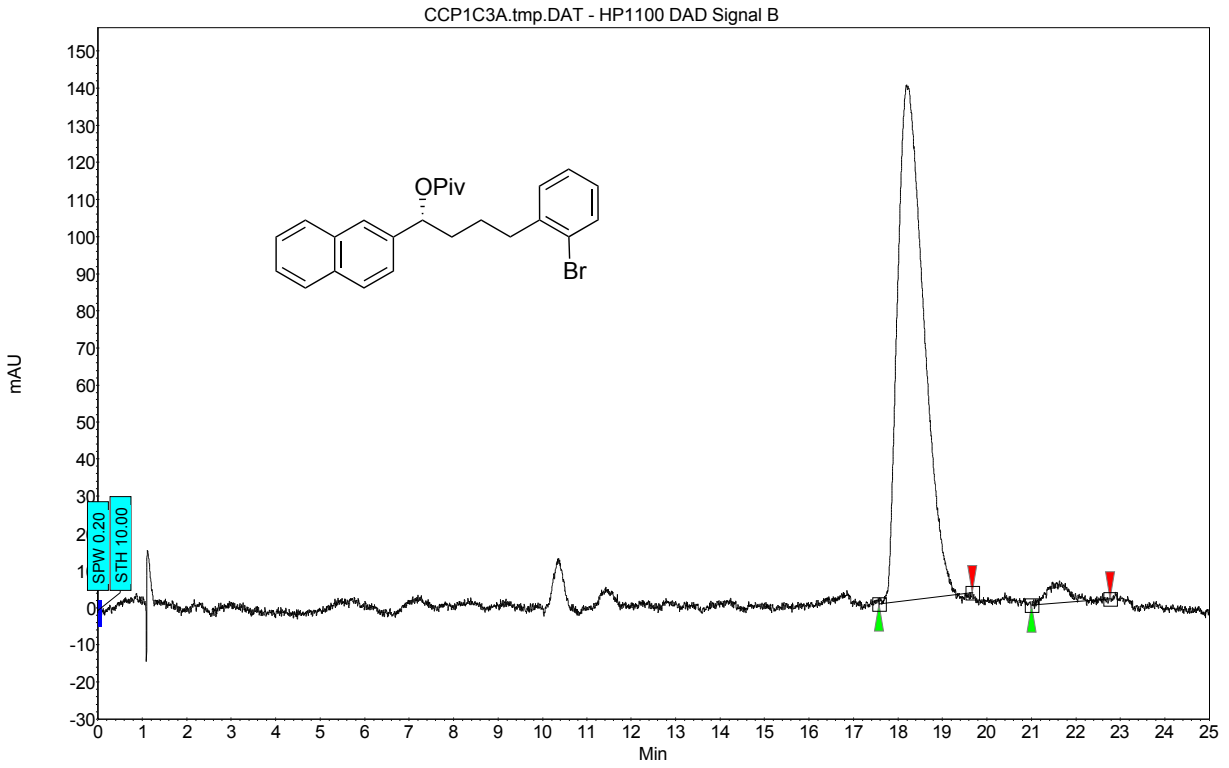
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	12.02	12.81	13.95	0.00	51.51	209.7	88.4	51.507
2	UNKNOWN	13.95	14.86	15.79	0.00	48.49	179.2	83.2	48.493
Total						100.00	388.8	171.5	100.000



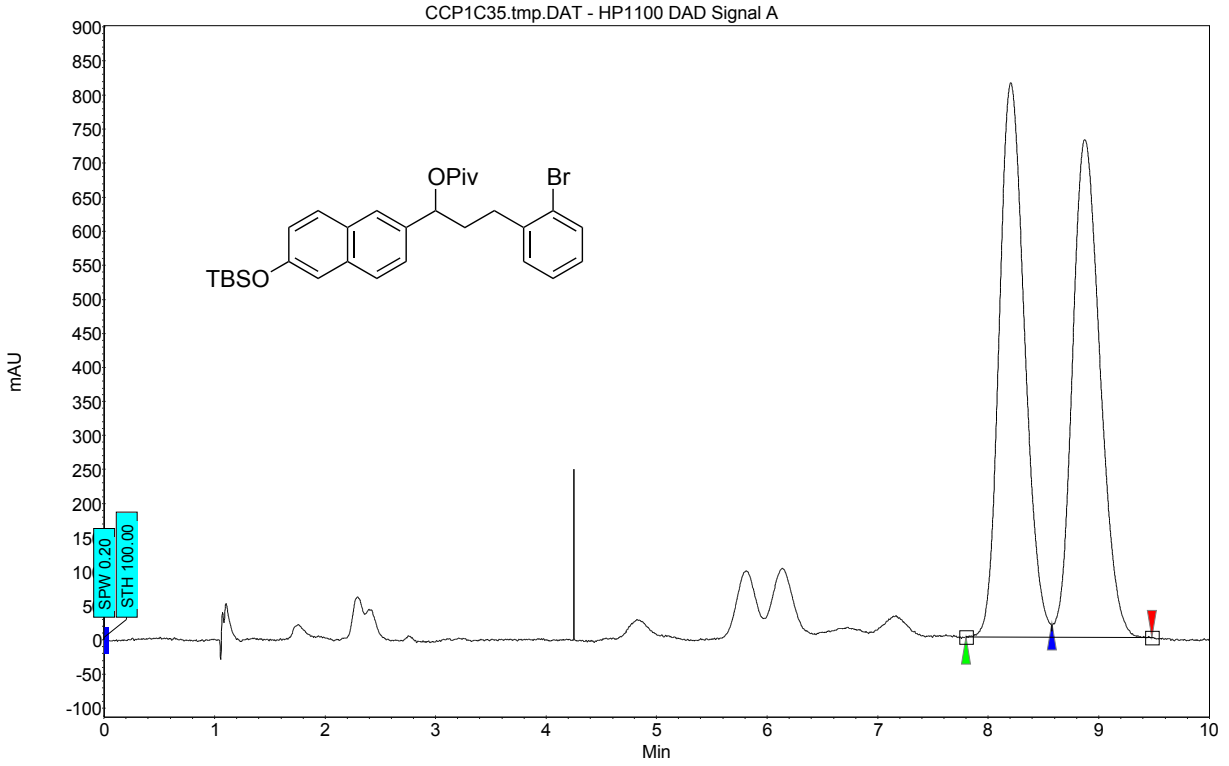
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	12.25	12.74	13.59	0.00	97.90	2143.7	1166.3	97.901
2	UNKNOWN	14.45	14.90	15.62	0.00	2.10	51.7	25.0	2.099
Total						100.00	2195.5	1191.3	100.000



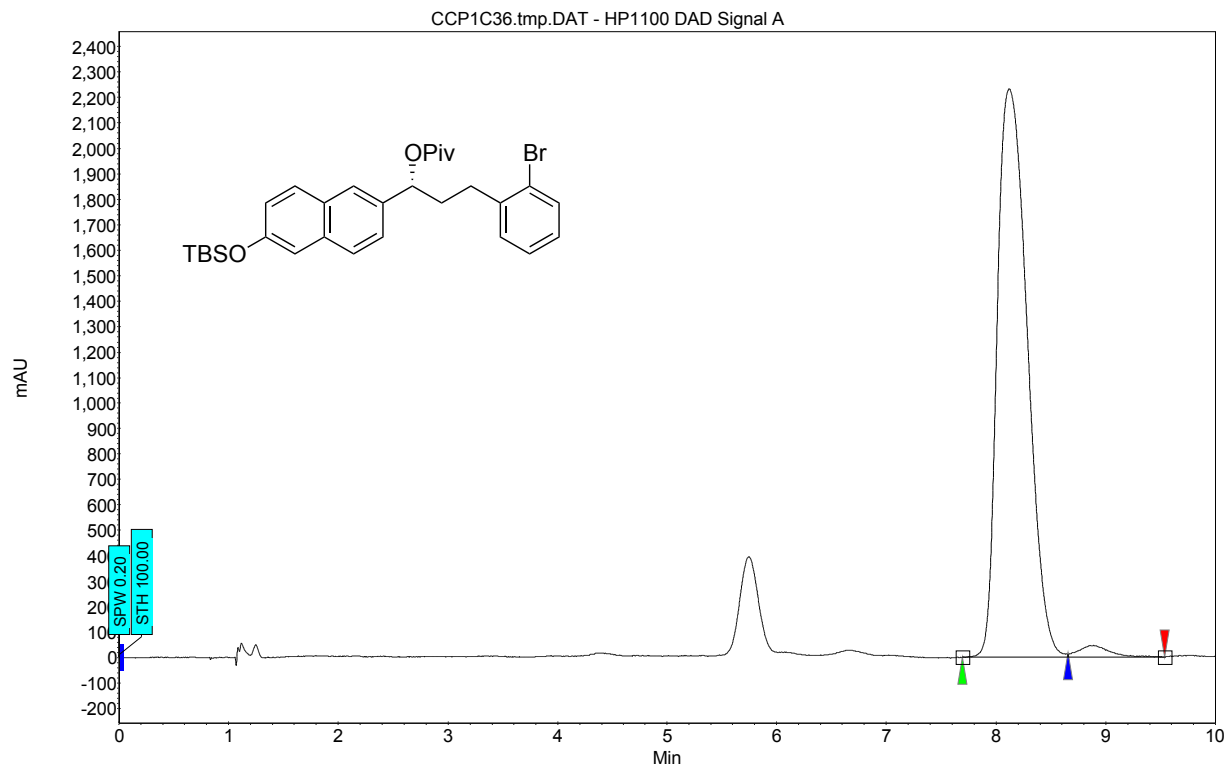
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	17.99	18.53	19.68	0.00	49.85	678.1	395.5	49.846
2	UNKNOWN	20.86	21.48	22.75	0.00	50.15	564.1	397.9	50.154
Total						100.00	1242.2	793.3	100.000



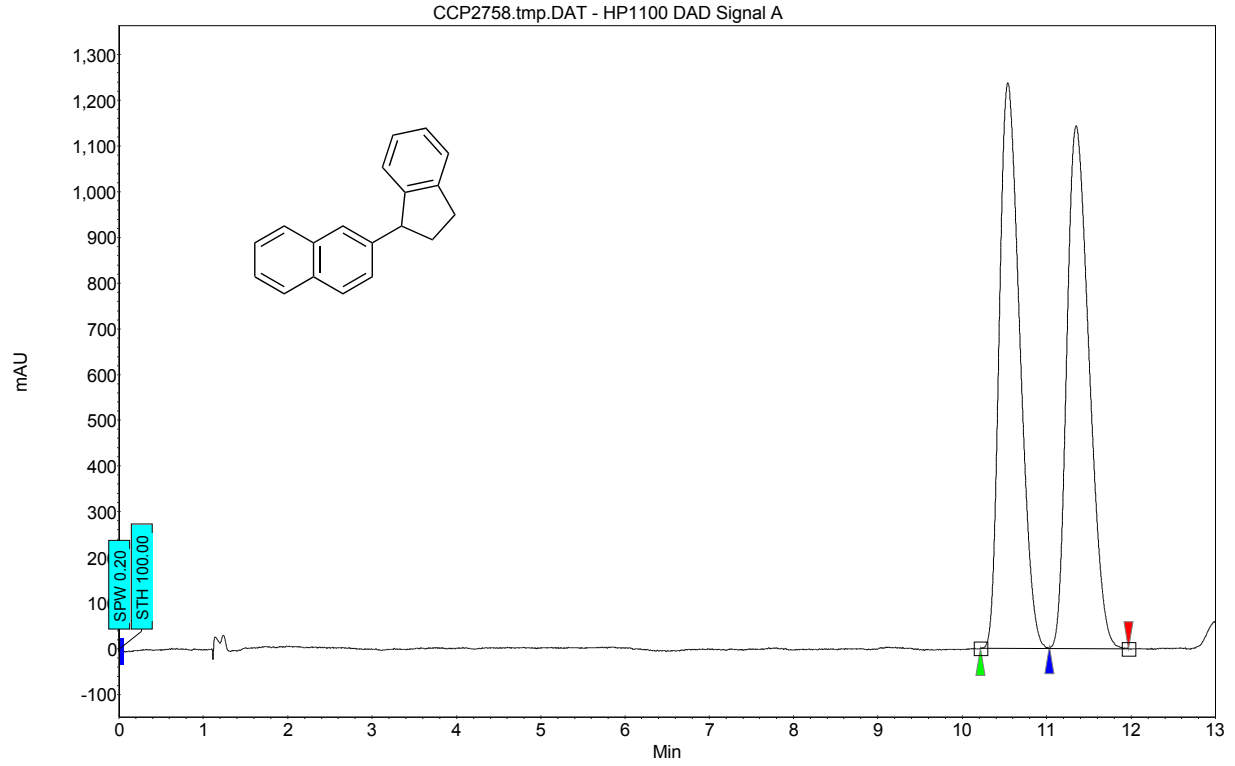
Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	17.57	18.20	19.67	0.00	96.84	138.8	94.2	96.842
2	UNKNOWN	21.01	21.63	22.76	0.00	3.16	5.9	3.1	3.158
Total						100.00	144.7	97.3	100.000



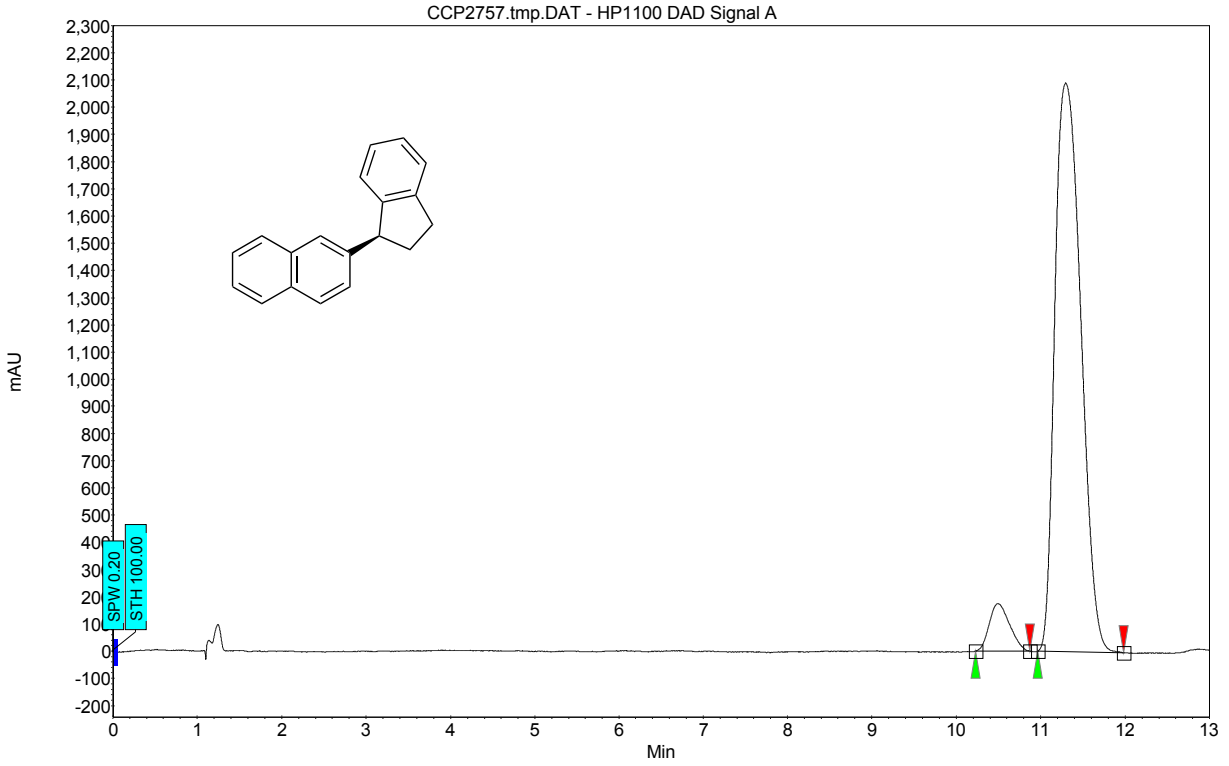
Index	Name	Start Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area	
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]	
1	UNKNOWN	7.80	8.20	8.58	0.00	50.65	813.6	216.6	50.651
2	UNKNOWN	8.58	8.87	9.48	0.00	49.35	730.6	211.1	49.349
Total						100.00	1544.2	427.7	100.000



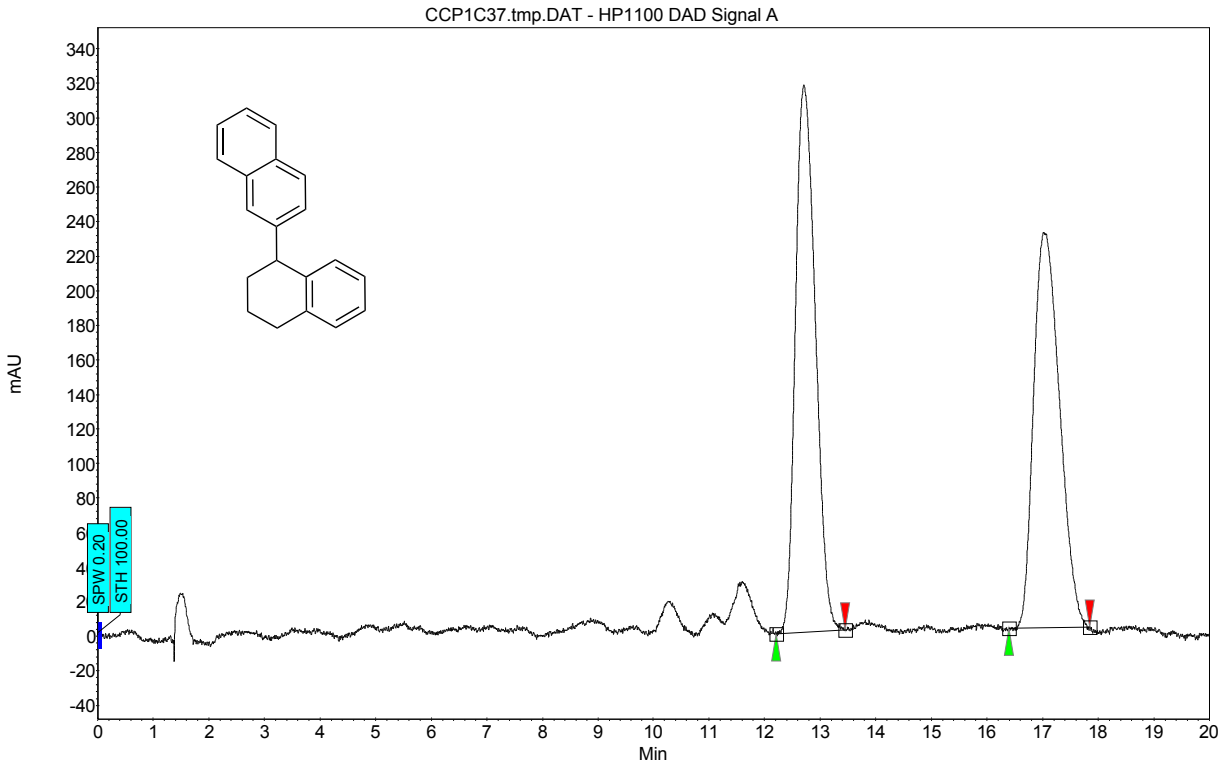
Index	Name	Start Time [Min]	End Time [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]	
1	UNKNOWN	7.69	8.12	8.65	0.00	97.92	2231.6	705.5	97.918
2	UNKNOWN	8.65	8.86	9.54	0.00	2.08	45.6	15.0	2.082
Total						100.00	2277.2	720.5	100.000



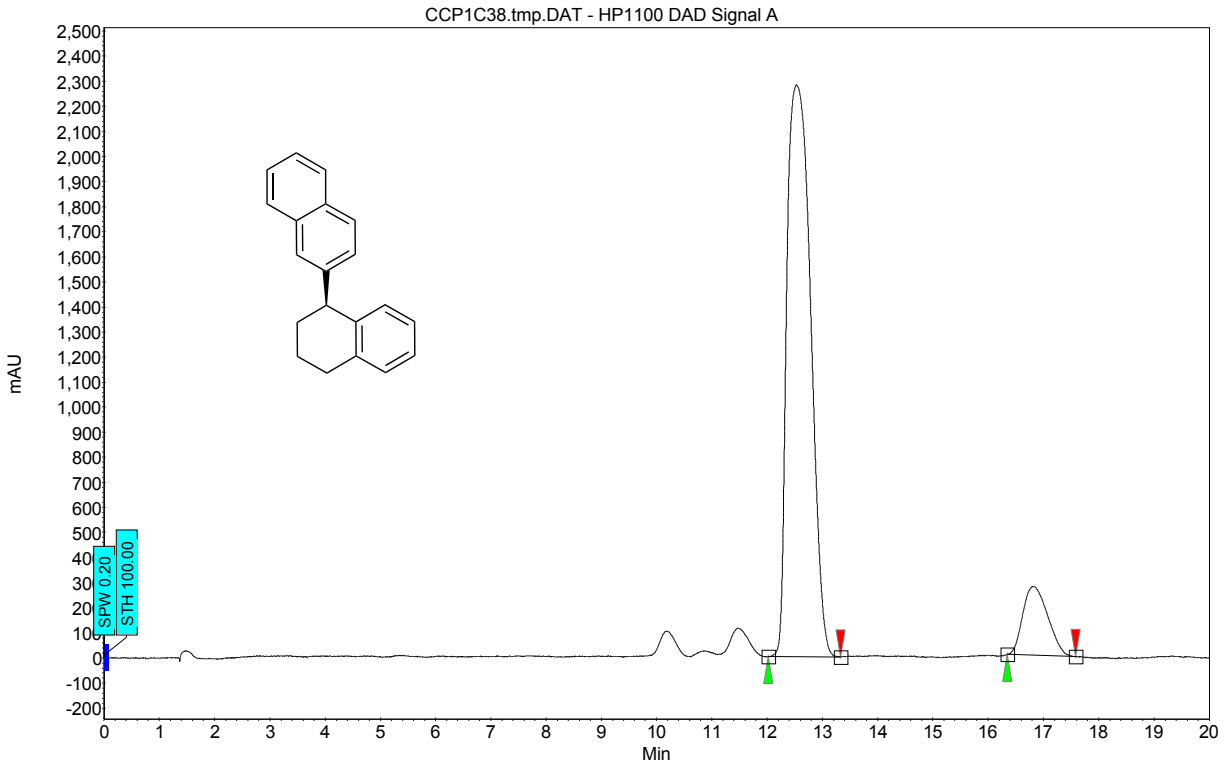
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	10.21	10.54	11.04	0.00	49.76	1237.1	347.4	49.764
2	UNKNOWN	11.04	11.35	11.97	0.00	50.24	1143.6	350.7	50.236
Total						100.00	2380.8	698.2	100.000



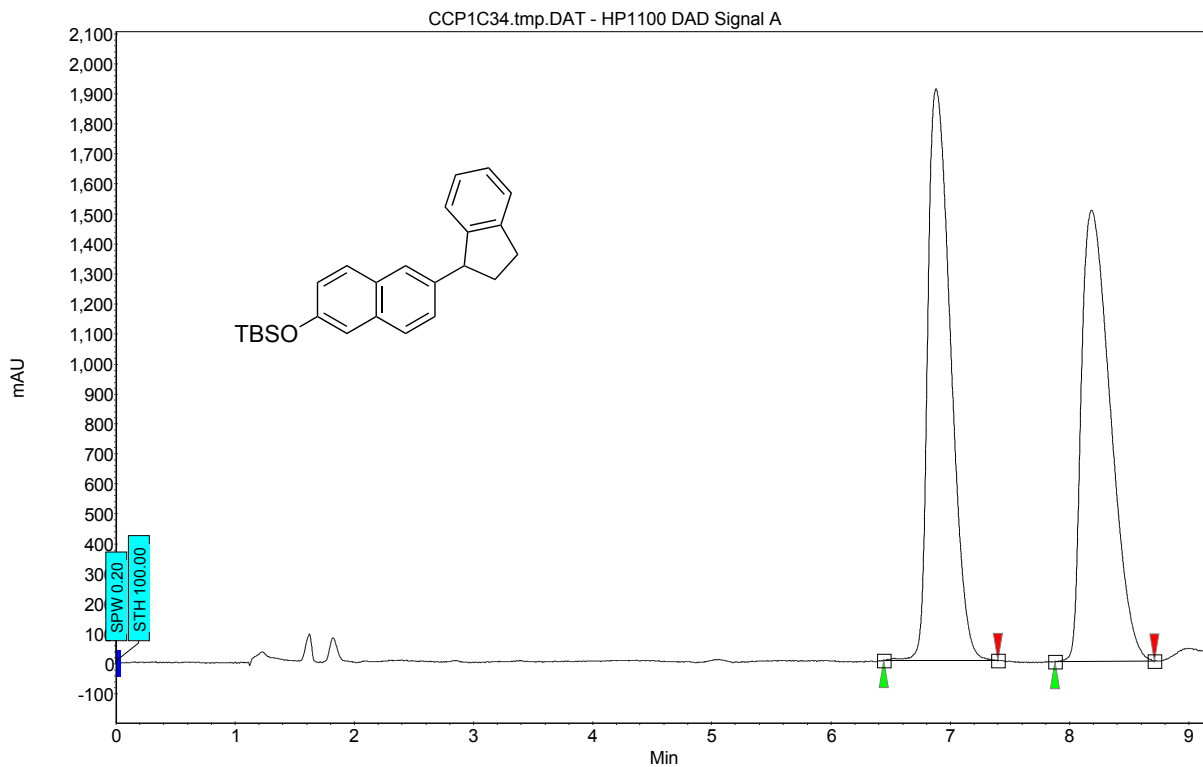
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
2	UNKNOWN	10.23	10.50	10.87	0.00	6.12	174.1	48.8	6.121
1	UNKNOWN	10.96	11.30	11.98	0.00	93.88	2091.5	747.8	93.879
Total						100.00	2265.6	796.6	100.000



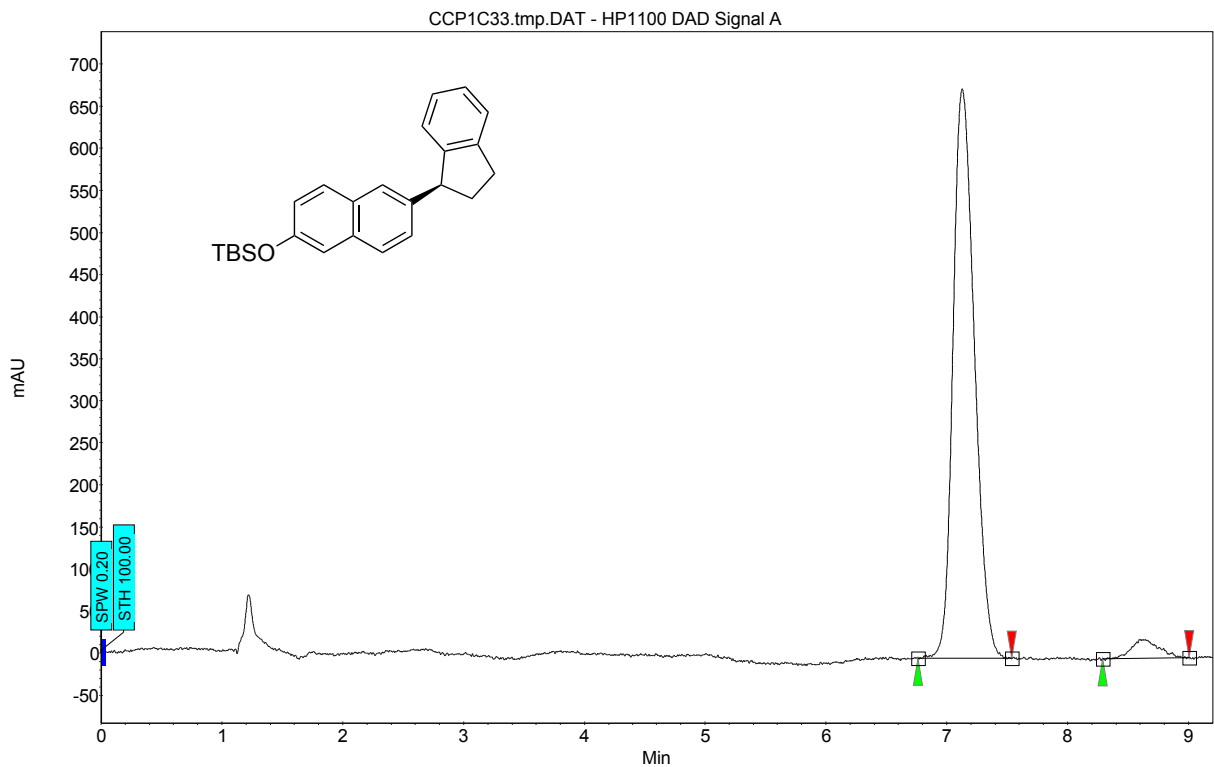
Index	Name	Start [Min]	Time [Min]	End [Min]	RT Offset [Min]	Quantity [% Area]	Height [μV]	Area [μV.Min]	Area [%]
1	UNKNOWN	12.21	12.71	13.45	0.00	51.53	316.7	131.5	51.529
2	UNKNOWN	16.40	17.02	17.84	0.00	48.47	228.9	123.7	48.471
Total						100.00	545.7	255.3	100.000



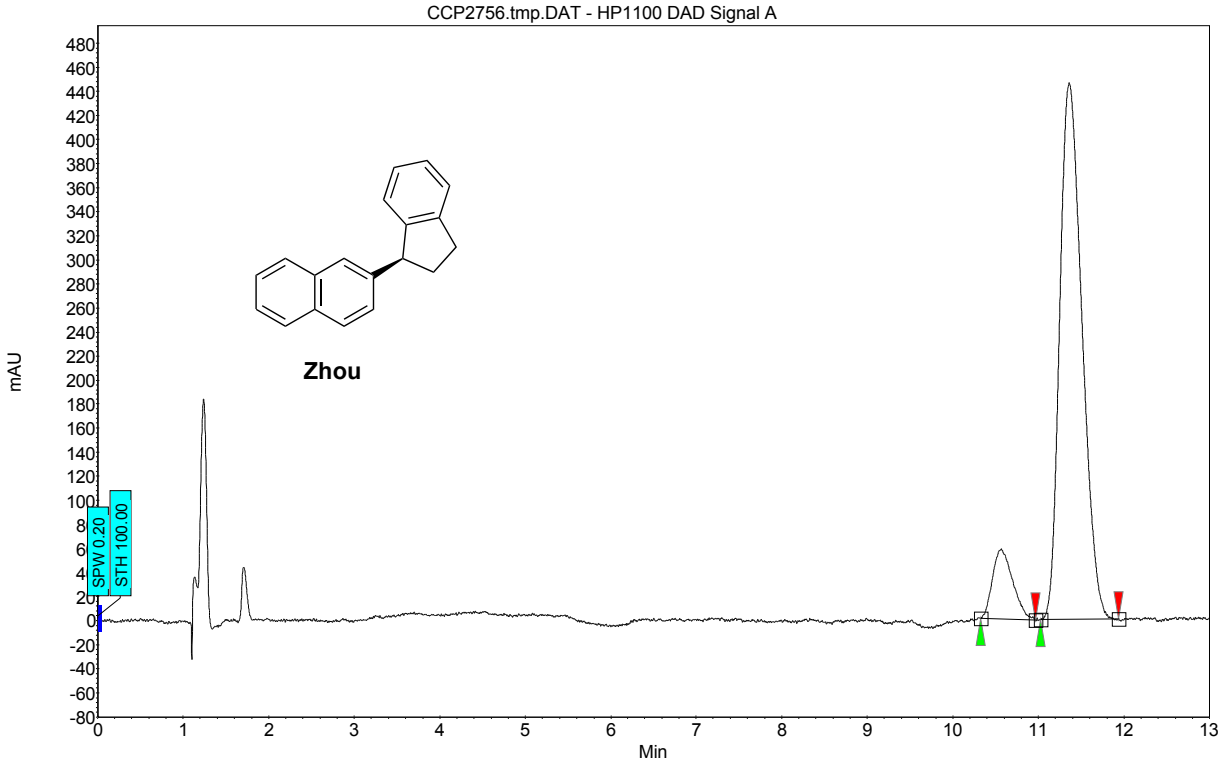
Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	12.02	12.53	13.33	0.00	88.75	2280.2	1130.7	88.750
2	UNKNOWN	16.35	16.81	17.57	0.00	11.25	273.6	143.3	11.250
Total						100.00	2553.9	1274.1	100.000



Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	6.44	6.88	7.40	0.00	49.85	1904.4	421.7	49.849
2	UNKNOWN	7.88	8.19	8.71	0.00	50.15	1503.7	424.3	50.151
Total						100.00	3408.1	846.0	100.000

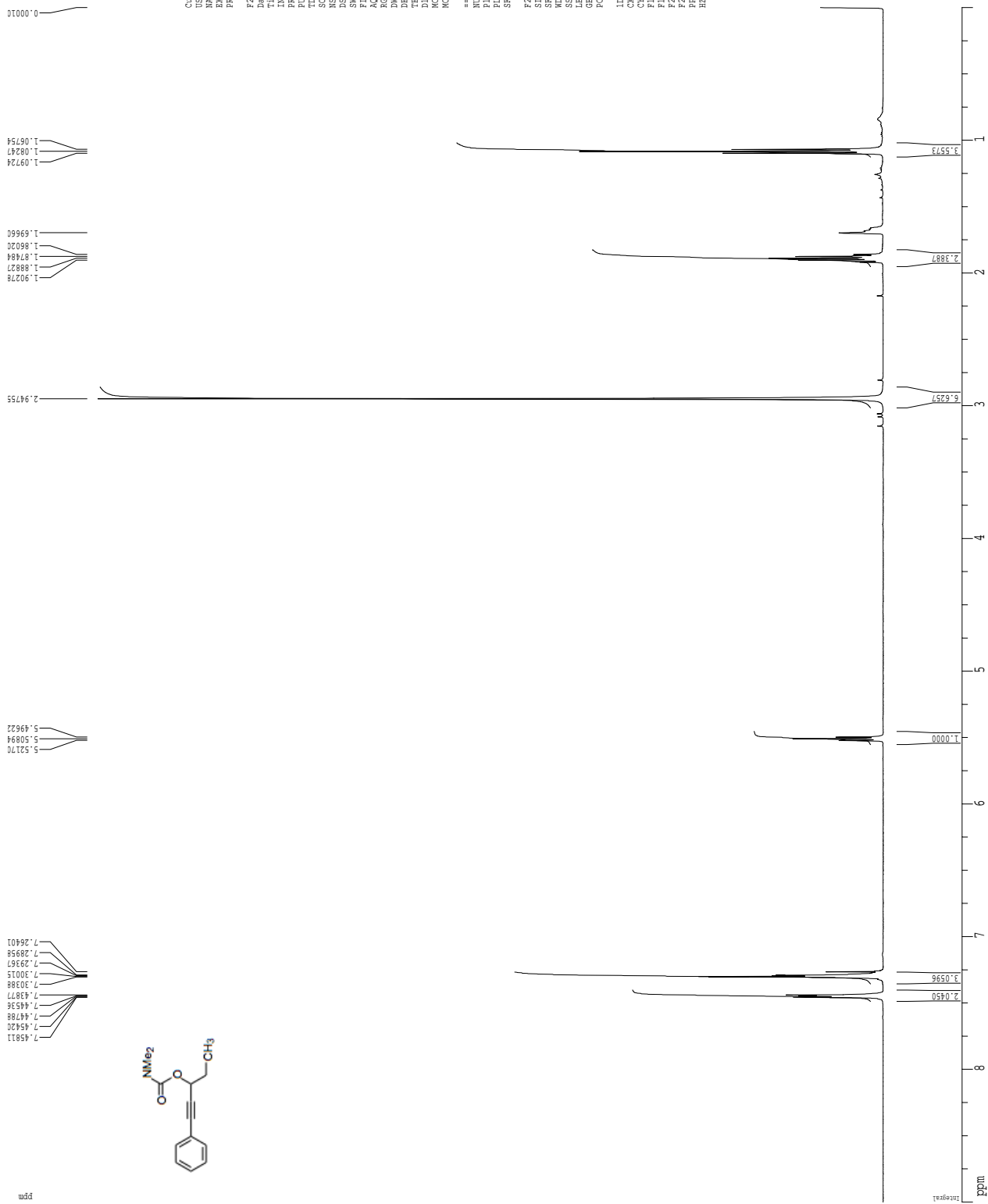


Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	6.76	7.13	7.53	0.00	95.85	676.0	138.3	95.849
2	UNKNOWN	8.29	8.61	9.00	0.00	4.15	22.6	6.0	4.151
Total						100.00	698.6	144.3	100.000



Index	Name	Start	Time	End	RT Offset	Quantity	Height	Area	Area
		[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[Min]	[% Area]	[μ V]	[μ V.Min]	[%]
1	UNKNOWN	10.33	10.57	10.96	0.00	10.54	58.2	15.8	10.536
2	UNKNOWN	11.03	11.36	11.93	0.00	89.46	446.0	134.4	89.464
Total						100.00	504.2	150.3	100.000

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lbanna
 NAME LEH-6-171-rehl
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1

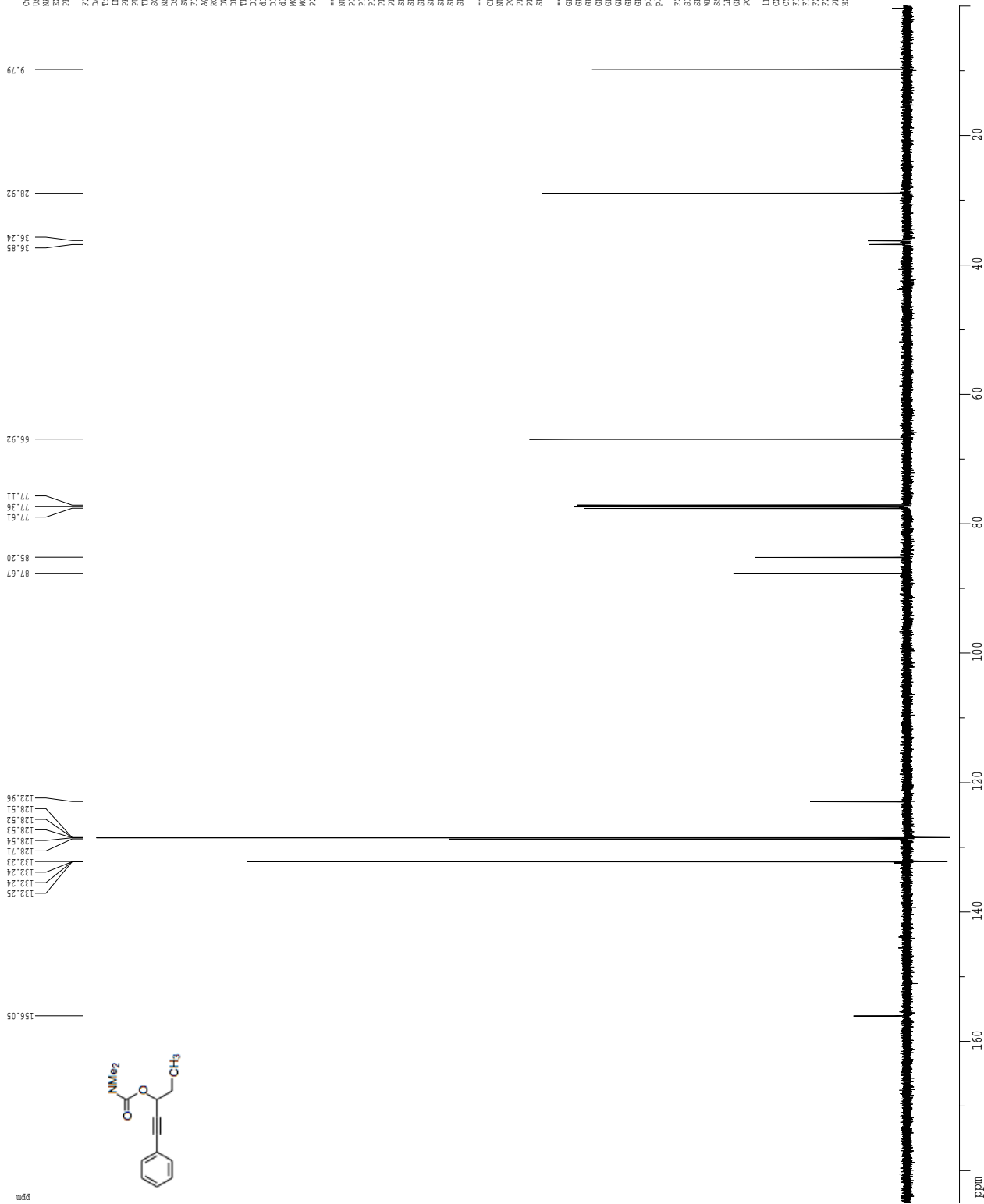
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160608
 Time 17.58
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPY131
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 16022
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.500114 Hz
 AQ 0.19988228 sec
 RG 12.7
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 5.00 usec
 TE 28.00 usec
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWREX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

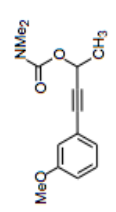
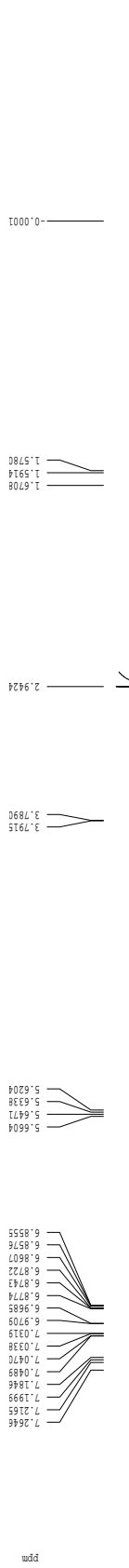
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200293 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB no
 GB 0.0 Hz
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 11.00 cm
 F1 6.000 ppm
 F2 450.98 Hz
 F3 0.000 ppm
 F4 0.00 Hz
 F5 0.38474 ppm/cm
 F6 197.45280 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lhanua
 NAME LEH-MIX-4-124-H1
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1

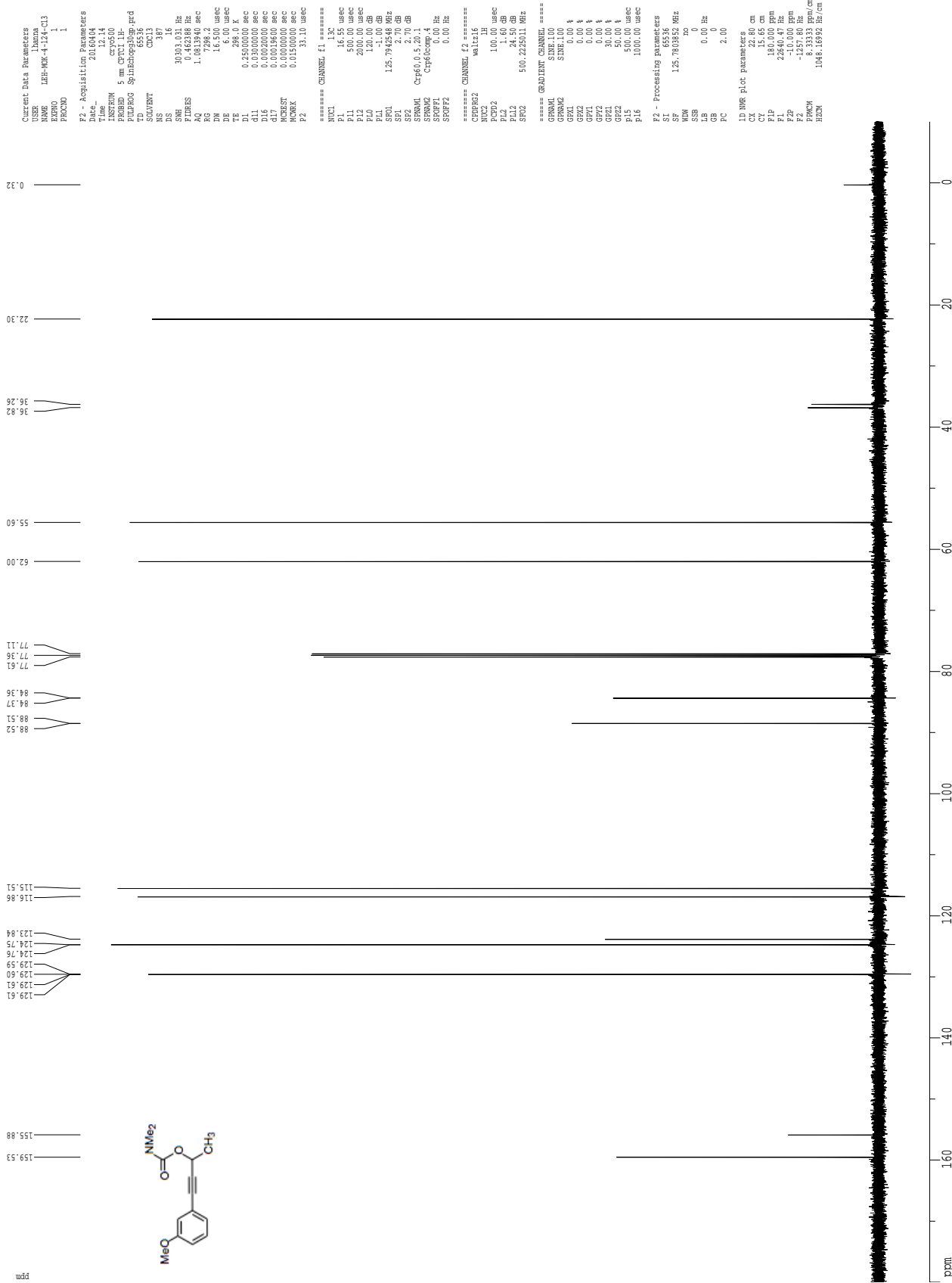
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160404
 Time 12.08
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPY131
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 800.282 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 AQ 1.9998451 sec
 RG 5.7
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 29.00 usec
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWRE 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

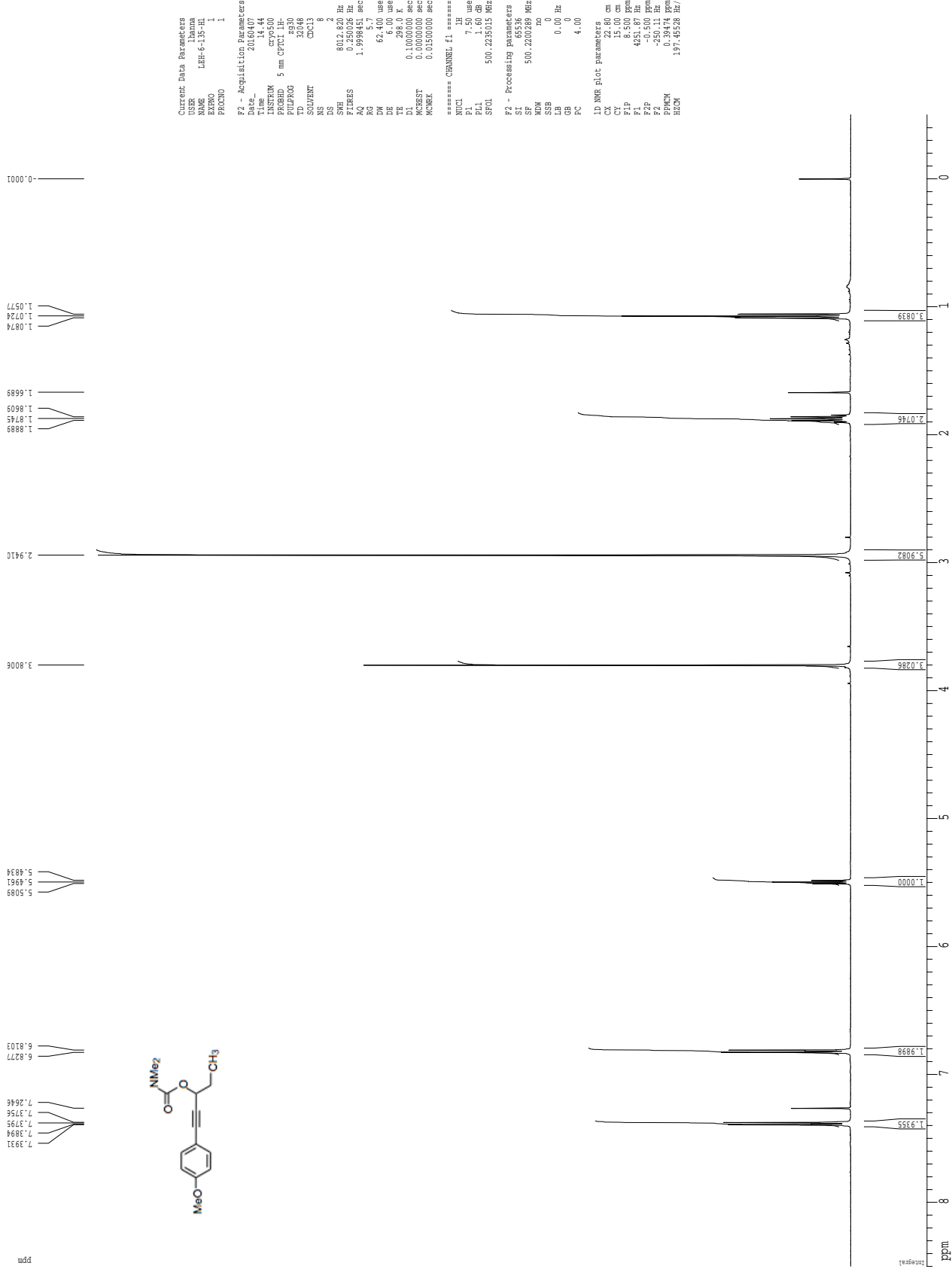
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200298 MHz
 MD 0
 SS 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 1.10 cm
 F1 8.500 mm
 F2 4951.97 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -250.11 Hz
 FREQ 0.384848 ppm/cm
 HZCM 197.45268 Hz/cm

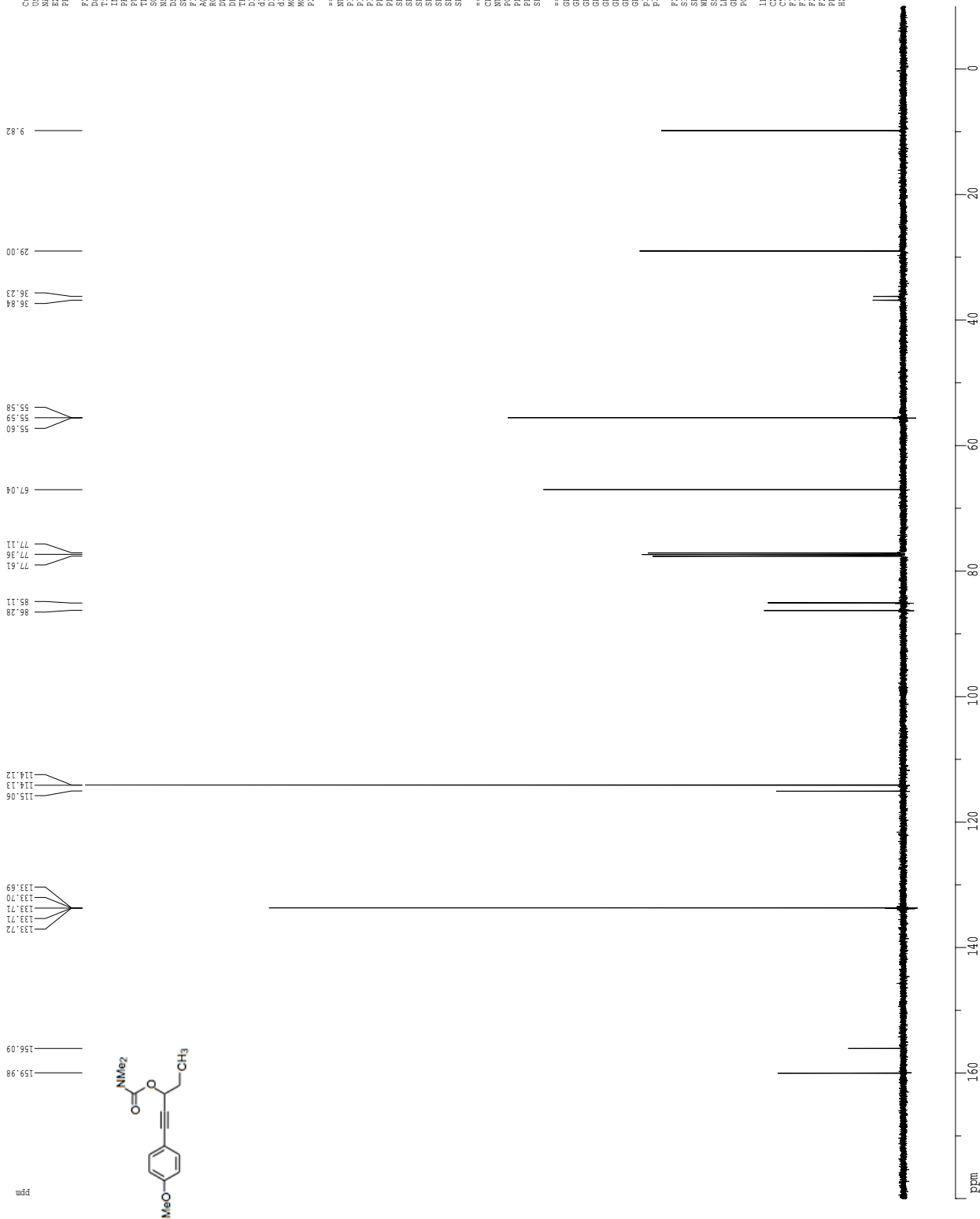
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USRR          Ithama
NAME          LEH-6-13C-11
PROCNO       1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         2011
Time          14.52
INSTRUM      cryo500
PROBHD       5 mm CPYI 1H-
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           493
DS           16
AQ           30.033 sec
RG           0.462368 Hz
FIDRES       1.0813940 sec
AQ           4597.6
RG           16.500 usec
TE           300.2 K
TE          298.0 K
D1           0.2500000 sec
d11          0.0300000 sec
d12          0.0300000 sec
d17          0.0001860 sec
d18          0.0001860 sec
MCHEST       0.0000000 sec
MCHEK        0.0150000 sec
P2           33.10 usec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           16.25 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PL2          200.00 usec
PL3          120.00 dB
PL4          120.00 dB
PL5          -1.00 dB
PL6          125.7942548 MHz
SFO1         125.7614538 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SFO3         0.00 Hz
SFO4         0.00 Hz
SFO5         0.00 Hz
SFO6         0.00 Hz

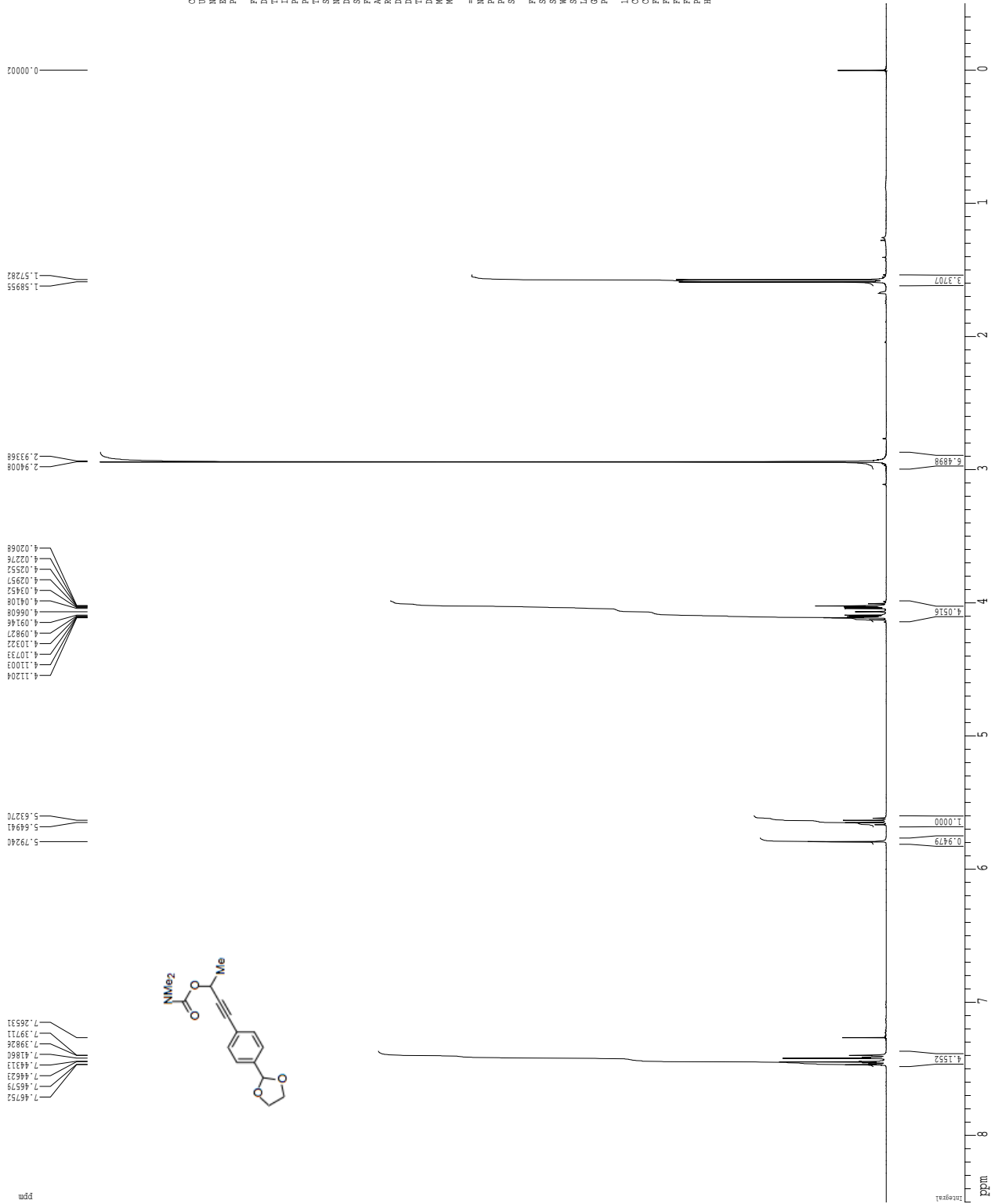
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waitz16
PDR2         100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL3          24.50 dB
SFO2         500.2255011 MHz

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
OPRM1        SINE.100
OPRM2        SINE.100
GPR2         0.00 V
GPR3         0.00 V
GPR4         0.00 V
GPR5         0.00 V
GPR6         0.00 V
GPR7         0.00 V
GPR8         0.00 V
GPR9         0.00 V
GPR10        0.00 V
GPR11        0.00 V
GPR12        0.00 V
GPR13        0.00 V
GPR14        0.00 V
GPR15        500.00 usec
GPR16        1000.00 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           65536
SF           125.7613847 MHz
WDW          NO
SSB          0
GB           0
PC           2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
CY           22.80 cm
CY           15.65 cm
FLP         180.000 ppm
F2          2284.07 Hz
F3          -1257.80 Hz
F4          -1257.80 Hz
PP4MCM      8.33333 ppm/cm
HZCM        1048.16992 Hz/cm
    
```

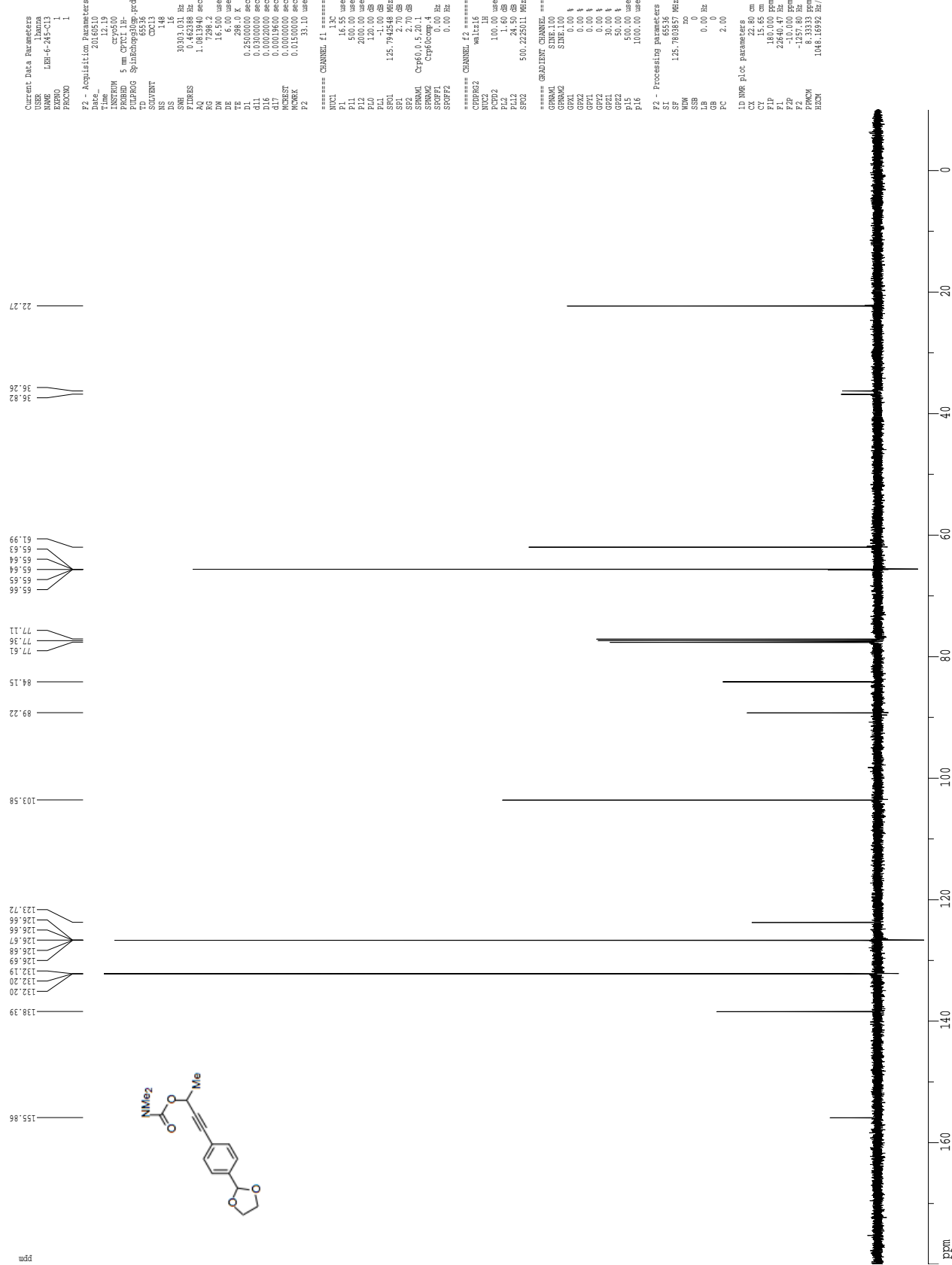
¹H spectrum



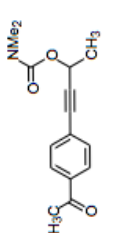
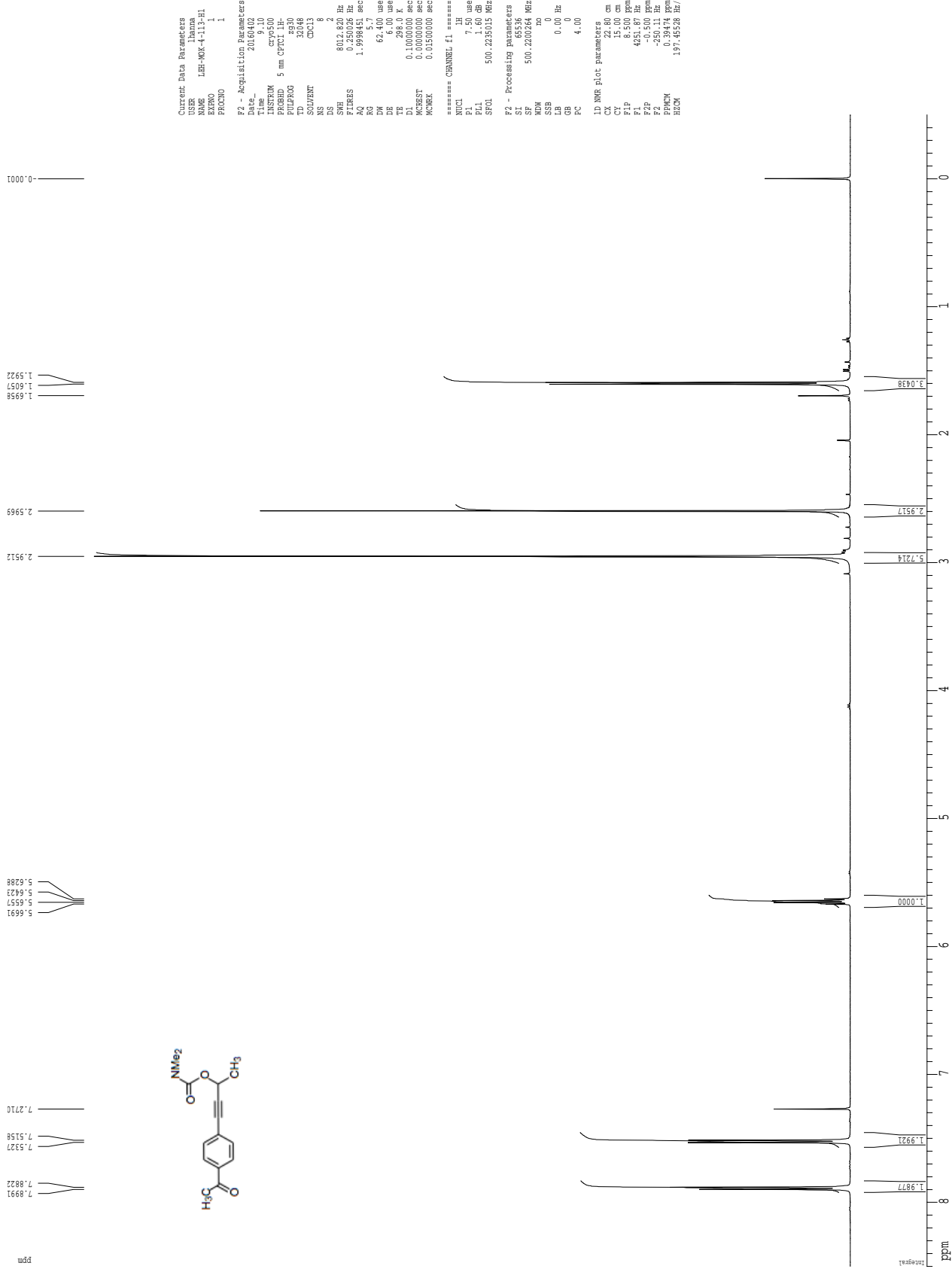
```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      LBH-6-245-c1-745
EXPNO    1
PROCNO   1
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Data_    24160509
Time     17.37
INSTRUM  dx400
PROBHD   5 mm QNP HIF/
PULPROG  zgpg30
SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS       8
DS       2
SWH      6410.256 Hz
FIDRES   0.1100000 Hz
AQ       1.4998970 sec
RG       181
DM       78.000 usec
DE       4.50 usec
TE       298.0 K
T1       0.1100000 sec
MCSHST   0.0000000 sec
MCWREK   0.01500000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1      13
P1        12.00 usec
PL1       0.00 dB
SFO1      400.1328009 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI        32768
SF        400.130152 MHz
WDW       NO
SSB       0
LB        0.00 Hz
GB        0
PC        2.00
ID NMR F101 parameters
CX        22.80 cm
CY        15.00 cm
CZ        4.00 cm
FL1       340.0 Hz
F11       -0.500 ppm
F21       -200.07 Hz
PPMCK     0.38474 ppm/cm
BEZCK     157.94606 Hz/cm
    
```

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lhanza
 NAME LEH-MX-4-113-H1
 EXPR0 1
 PROCNO 1

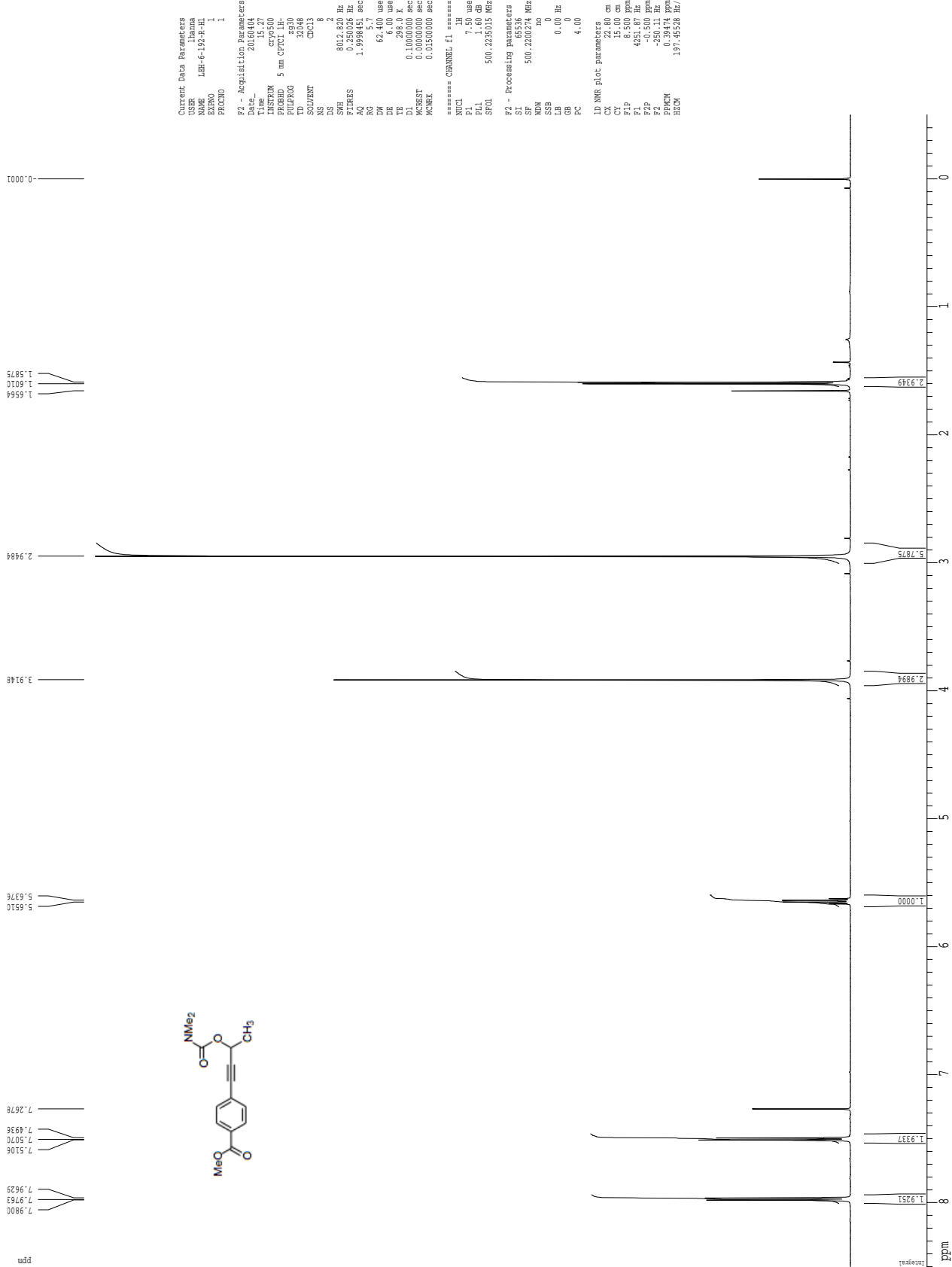
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160402
 Time 9.10
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPYCL1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 AQ 1.9998451 sec
 RG 5.7
 DW 62.400 nsec
 DE 8.00 nsec
 TE 29.00000000
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 nsec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200264 MHz
 MD 0
 SS 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 1.00 cm
 F1 8.500 ppm
 F2 451.57 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -250.11 Hz
 GAM 0.38474 ppm/cm
 HSCN 197.45268 Hz/cm

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lhanha
 NAME LEH-6-192-R-HL
 EXPR 1
 PROCNO 1

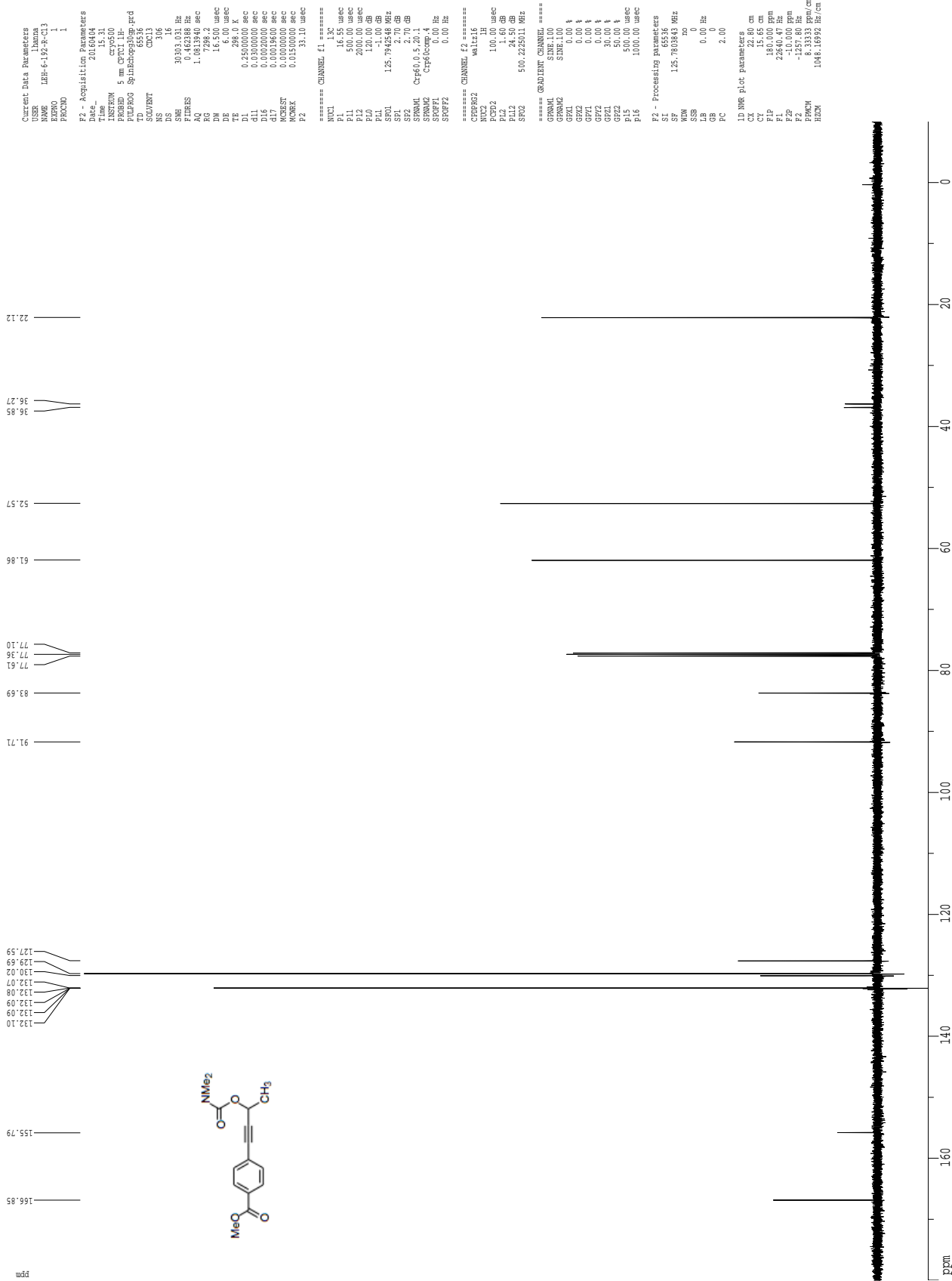
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160404
 Time 15.27
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPYCL1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SFO 500.136260
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 800.2827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 FTRES 1.9998451 sec
 AQC 62.400 usec
 RG 5.7
 DW 8.00 usec
 DE 28.00 usec
 DI 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

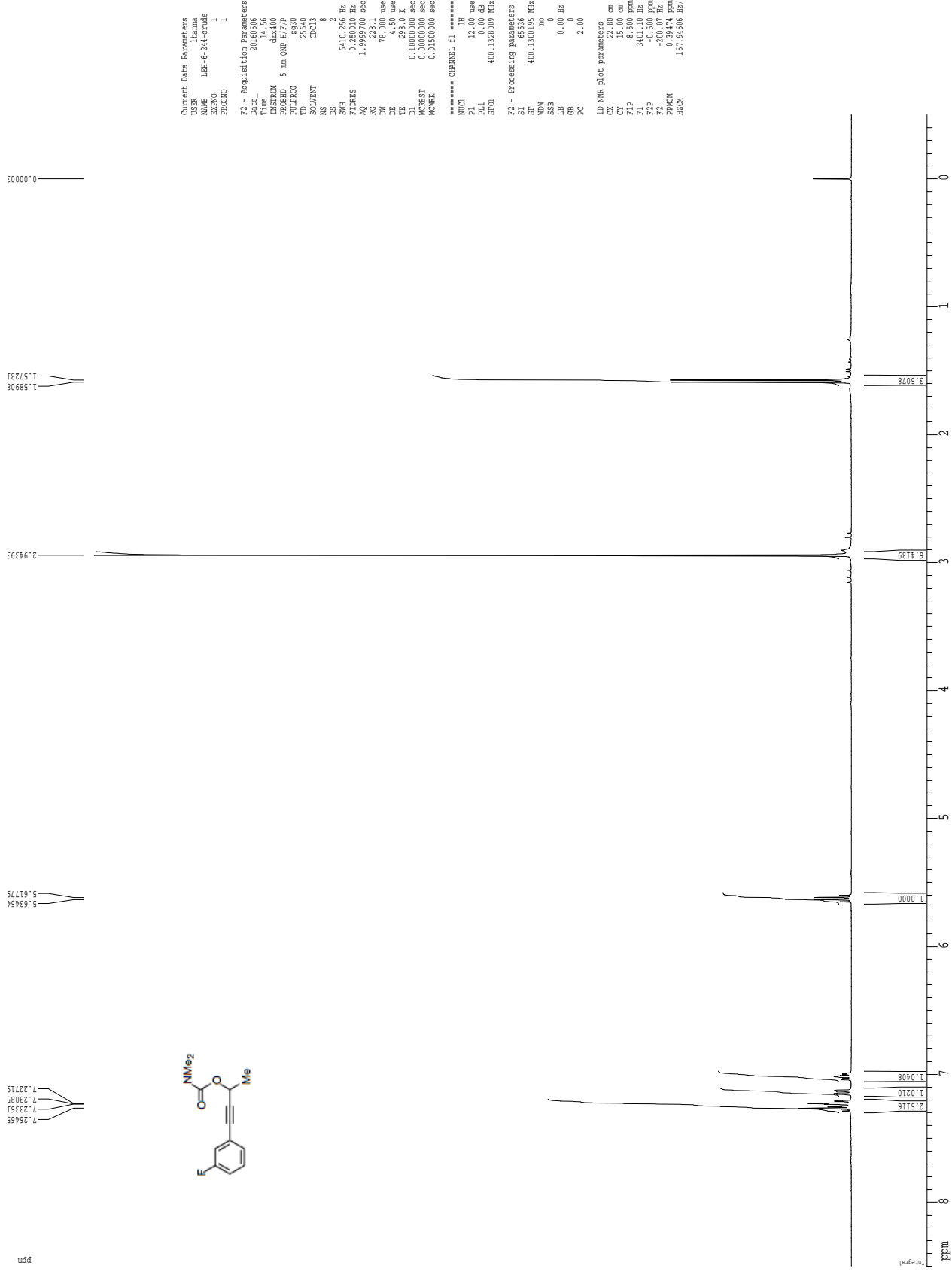
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200274 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0.0 Hz
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 1.00 cm
 F1 8.500 ppm
 F2 4951.97 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA 0.39474 ppm/cm
 HZCM 197.45268 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER jhans
 NAME LBH-6-244-ctride
 EXPRO 1
 PROCNO 1

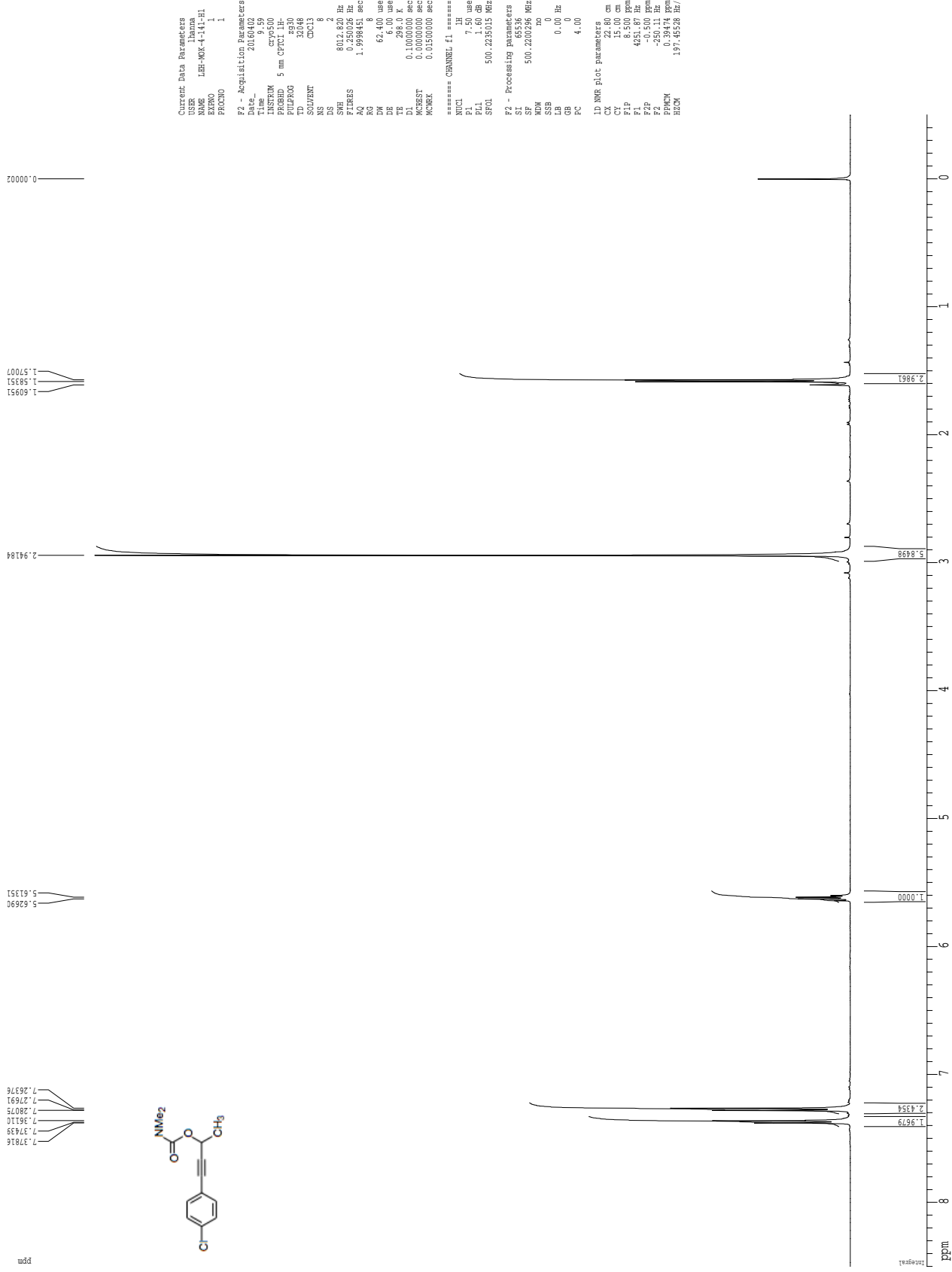
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160506
 Time_ 14.56
 INSTRUM dnx400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP HIF/1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.110000 Hz
 AQ 1.499970 sec
 RG 228.1
 DM 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 T1 0.110000 sec
 T2 0.000000 sec
 MCHRES 0.000000 sec
 MCWREK 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.1328009 MHz

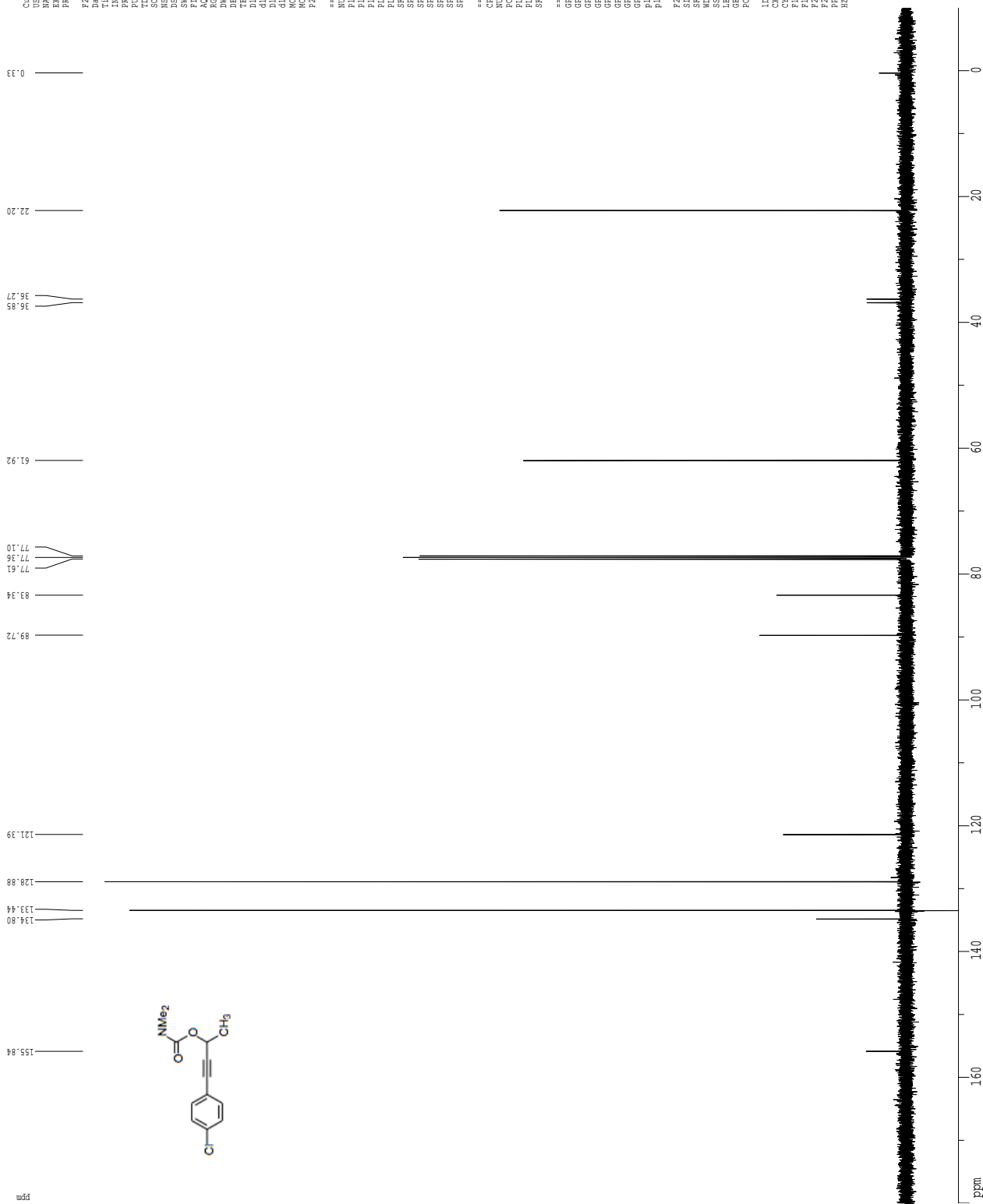
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 400.130195 MHz
 WDW NO
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 F1 340.0 Hz
 F2 -0.500 ppm
 F2 200.07 Hz
 PPMX 0.38474 ppm/cm
 BECM 157.94606 Hz/cm

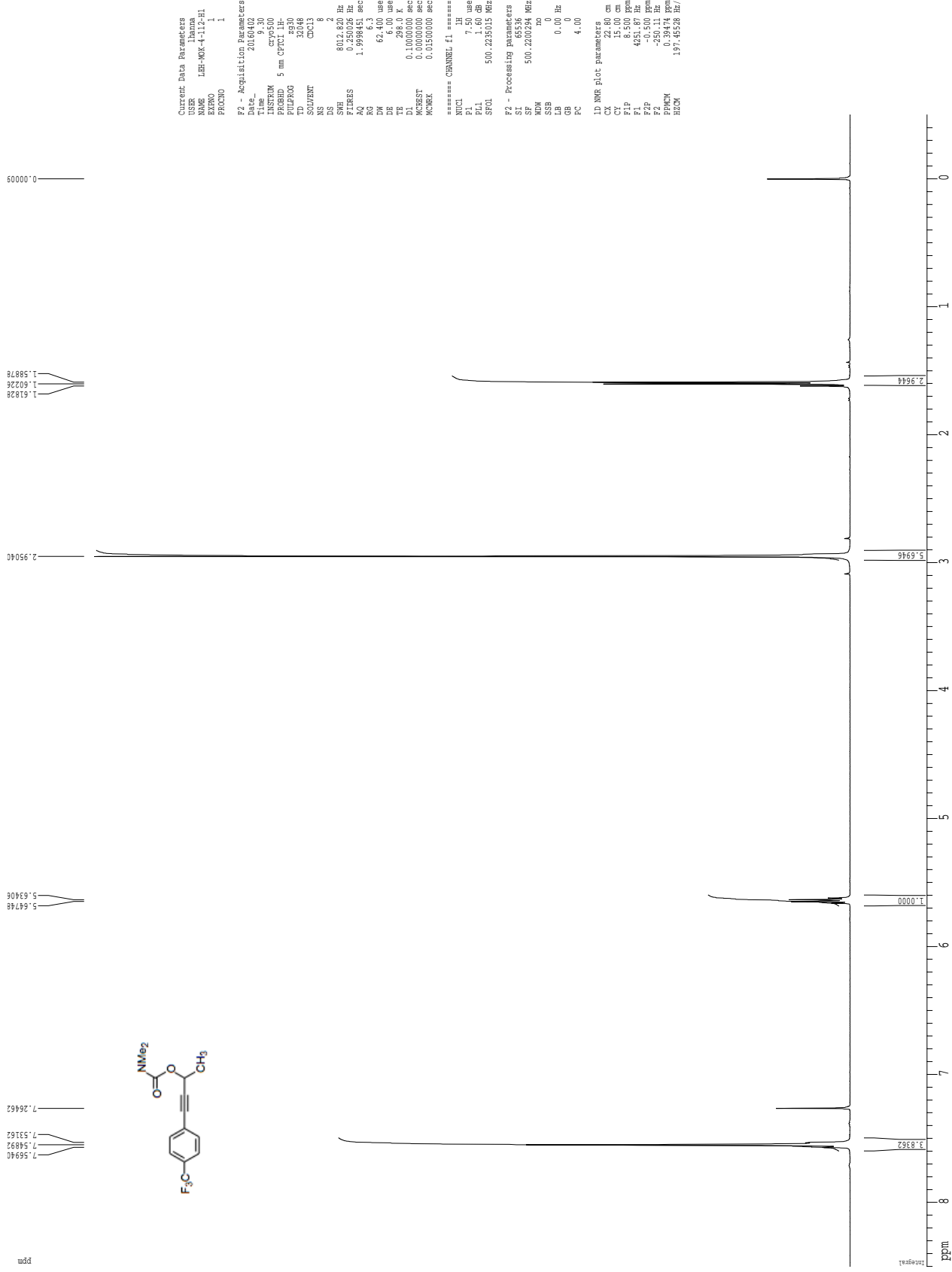
¹H spectrum



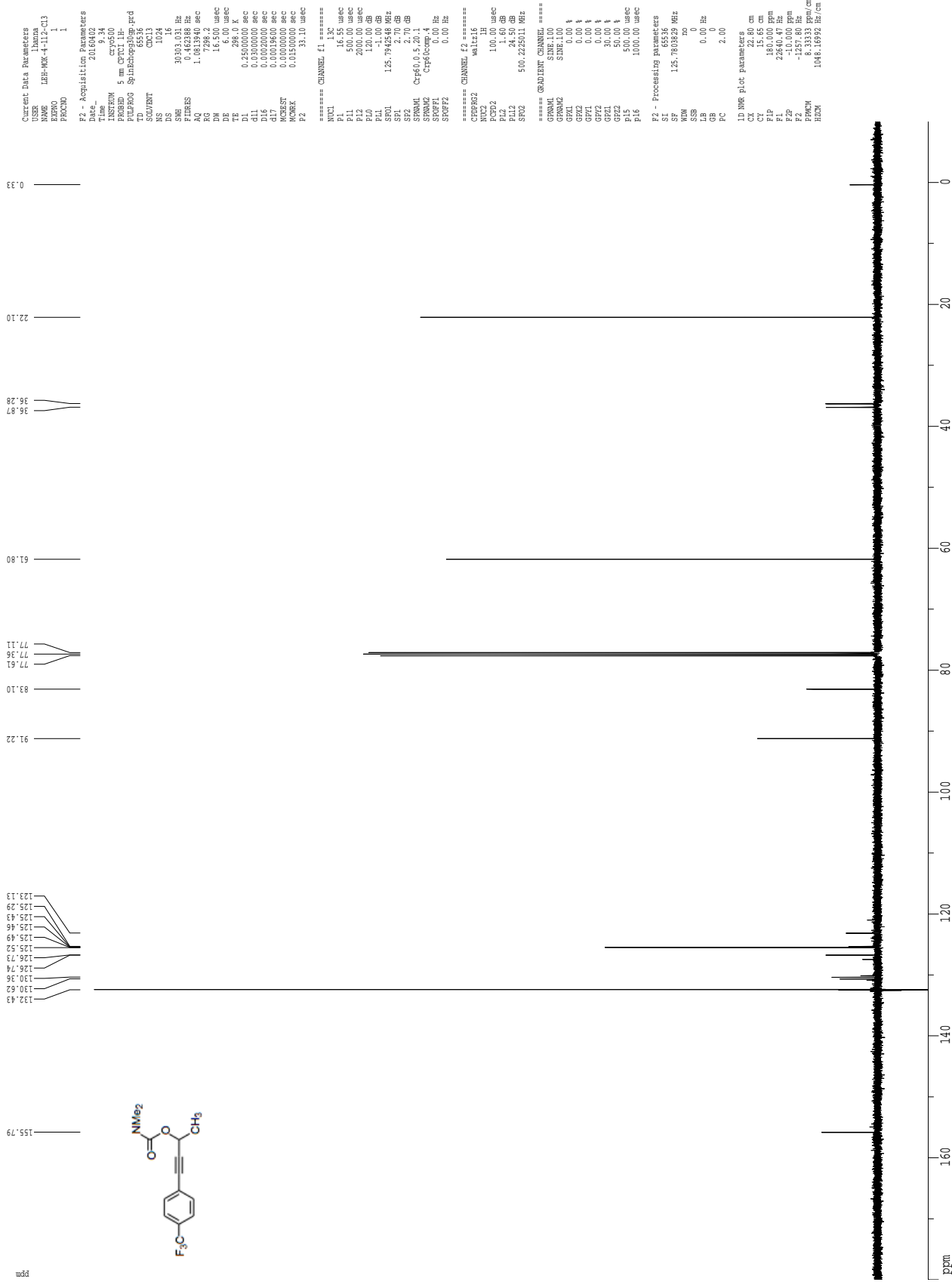
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



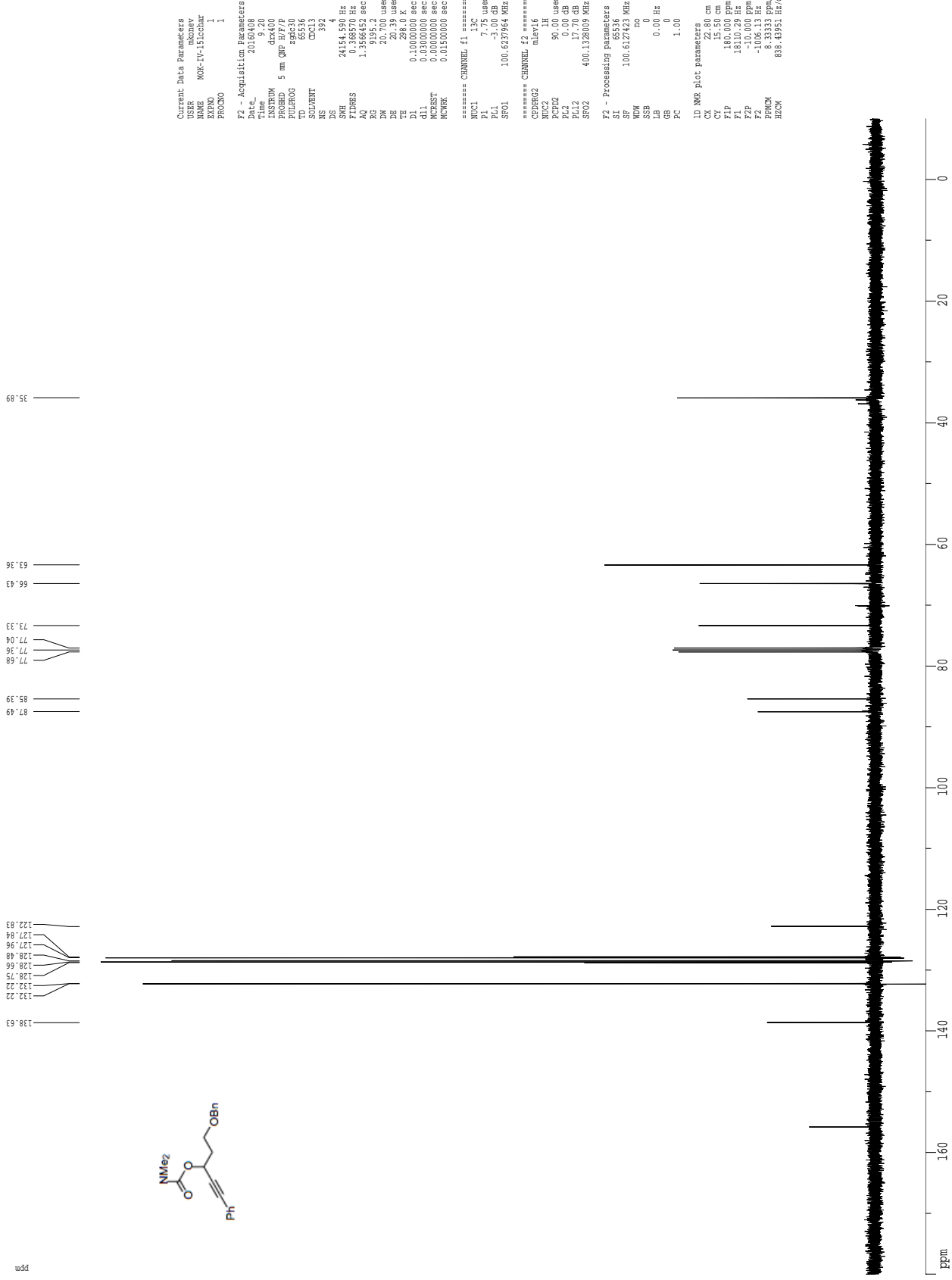
¹H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹³C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      NMR-IV-151cchar
EXFNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_     20061008
Time      9.20
INSTRUM   dxz400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP H/F/P
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         392
DS         4
SWH        24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     0.366570 Hz
AQ         1.398452 sec
RG         327.6
RW         20.700 usec
DE         20.39 usec
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.10000000 sec
d11        0.02000000 sec
DELTA     0.02000000 sec
ACQSTAT   0
MCWDE     0.01500000 sec

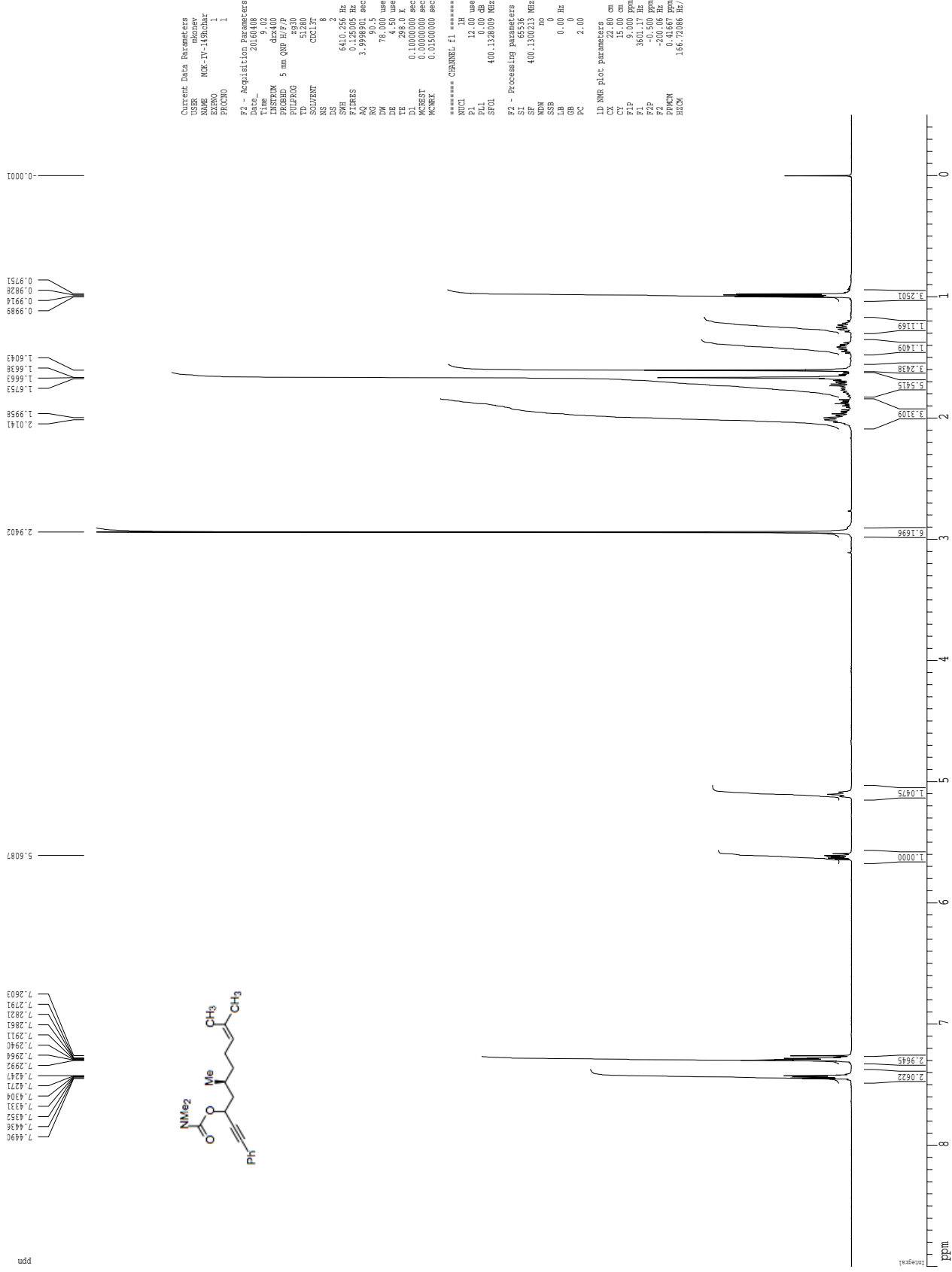
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         7.75 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   mlev16
NUC2       1H
P2         8.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PL12       17.70 dB
SFO2       400.1326009 MHz

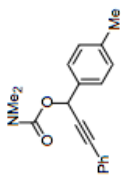
F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         100.6237423 MHz
RG         327.6
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
PC         1.00

ID NMR plot parameters
=====
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.50 cm
F1P        180.000 ppm
F2P        181.000 Hz
F3P        100.6237964 MHz
F4P        -1006.13 Hz
PFACTOR    8.33333 ppm/cm
HZCM       838.43951 Hz/cm
    
```

1H spectrum



¹H spectrum



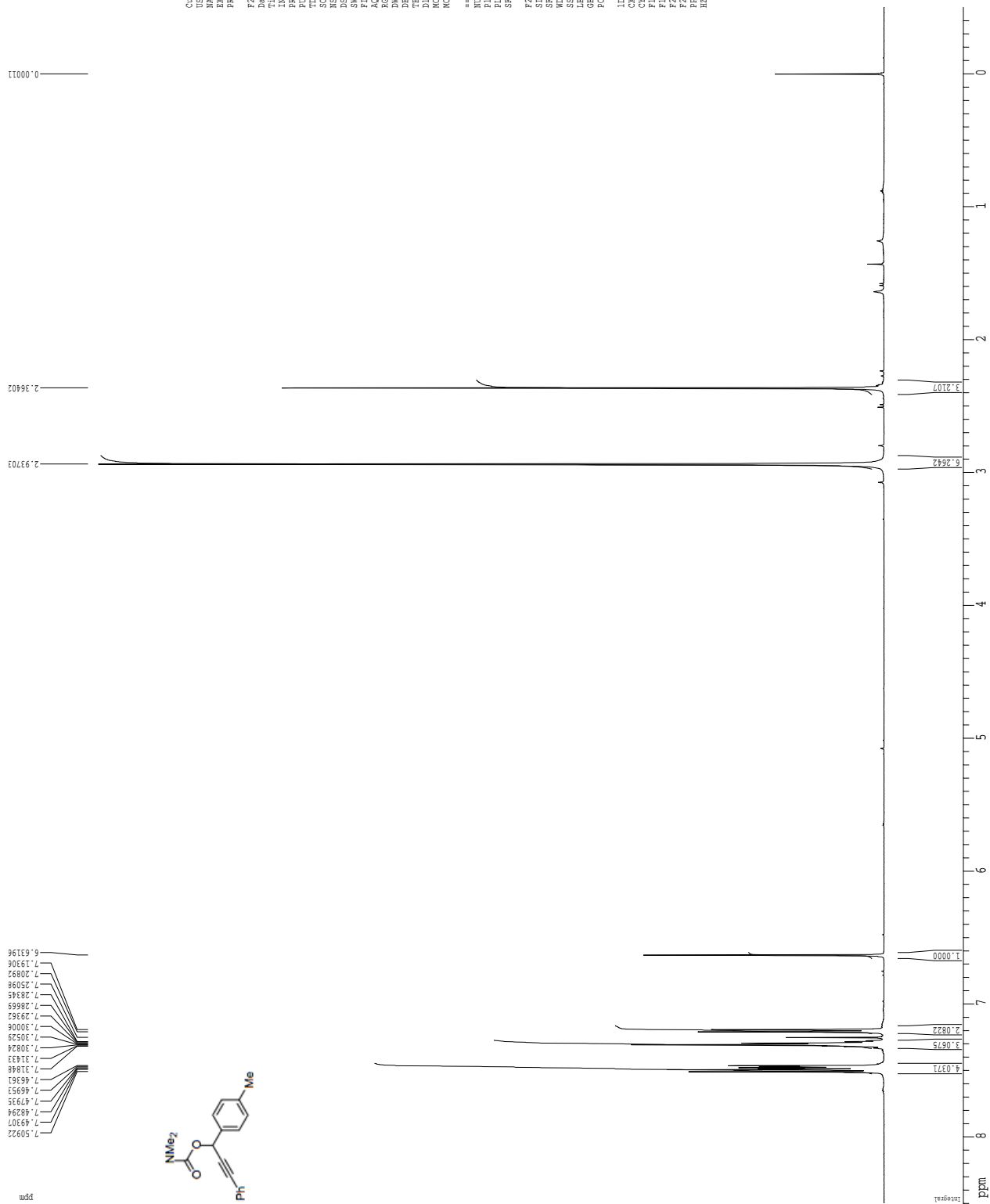
Current Data Parameters
 USER mboner
 NAME MGK-IV-12Rchar
 EXPR0 1
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160517
 Time 10.49
 INSTRUM crys500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPFLC1
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 803.827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 AQ 1.9998451 sec
 RG 8
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 29.00
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.01500000 sec

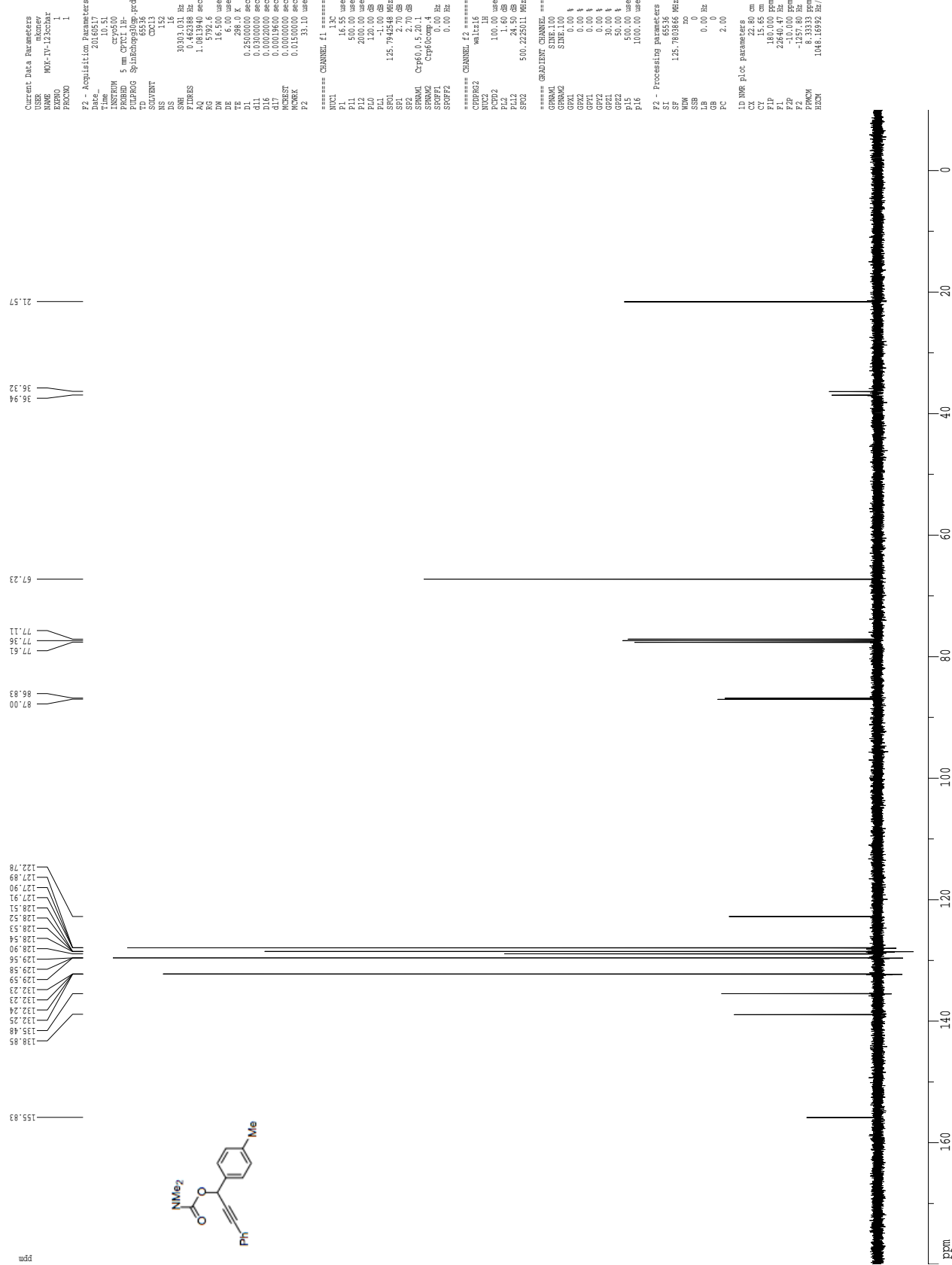
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200357 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

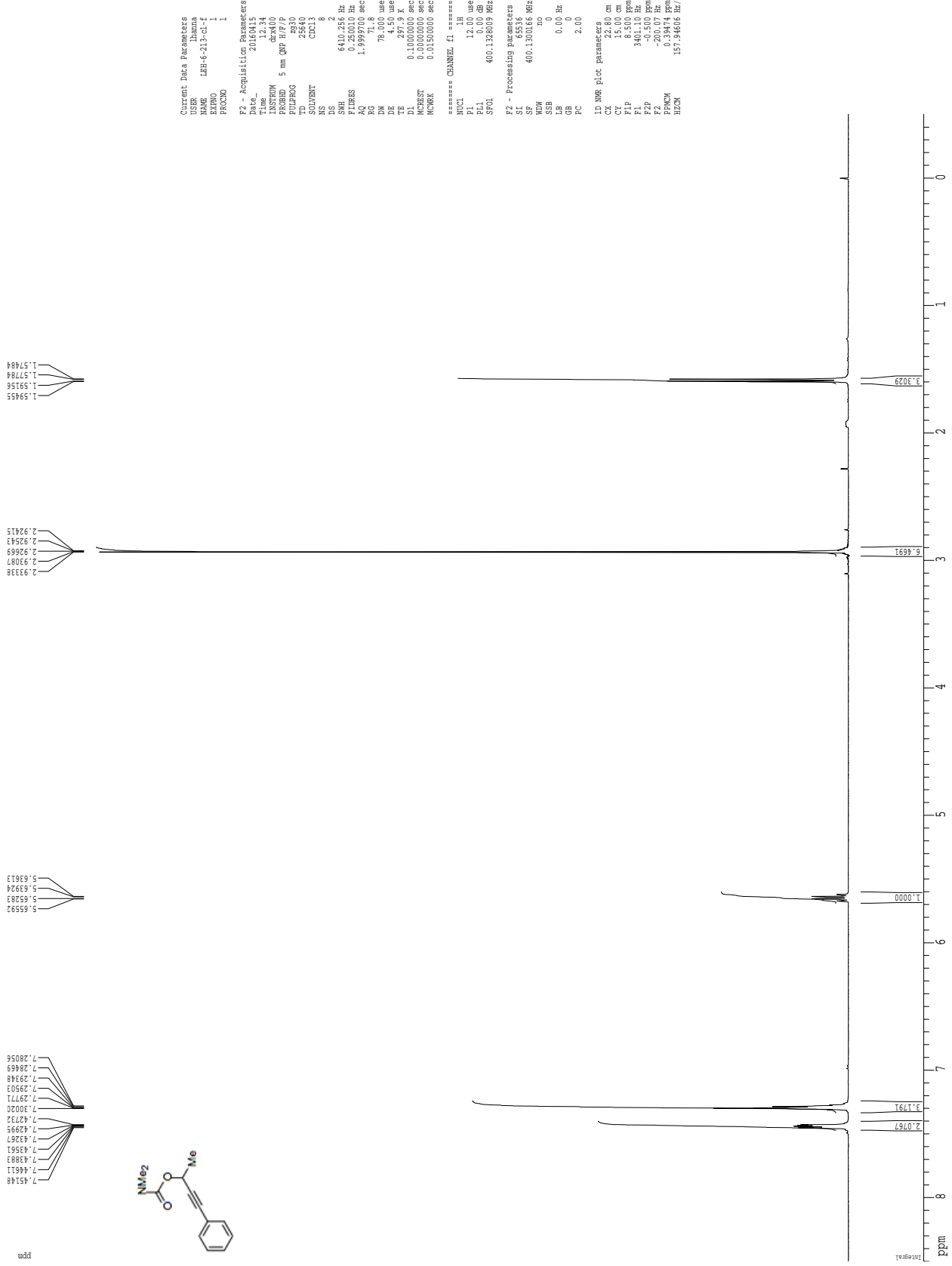
LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 1.00 cm
 F1 8.500 ppm
 F2 4451.97 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 250.11 Hz
 MVA 0.38574 ppm/cm
 MVB 197.45528 Hz/cm



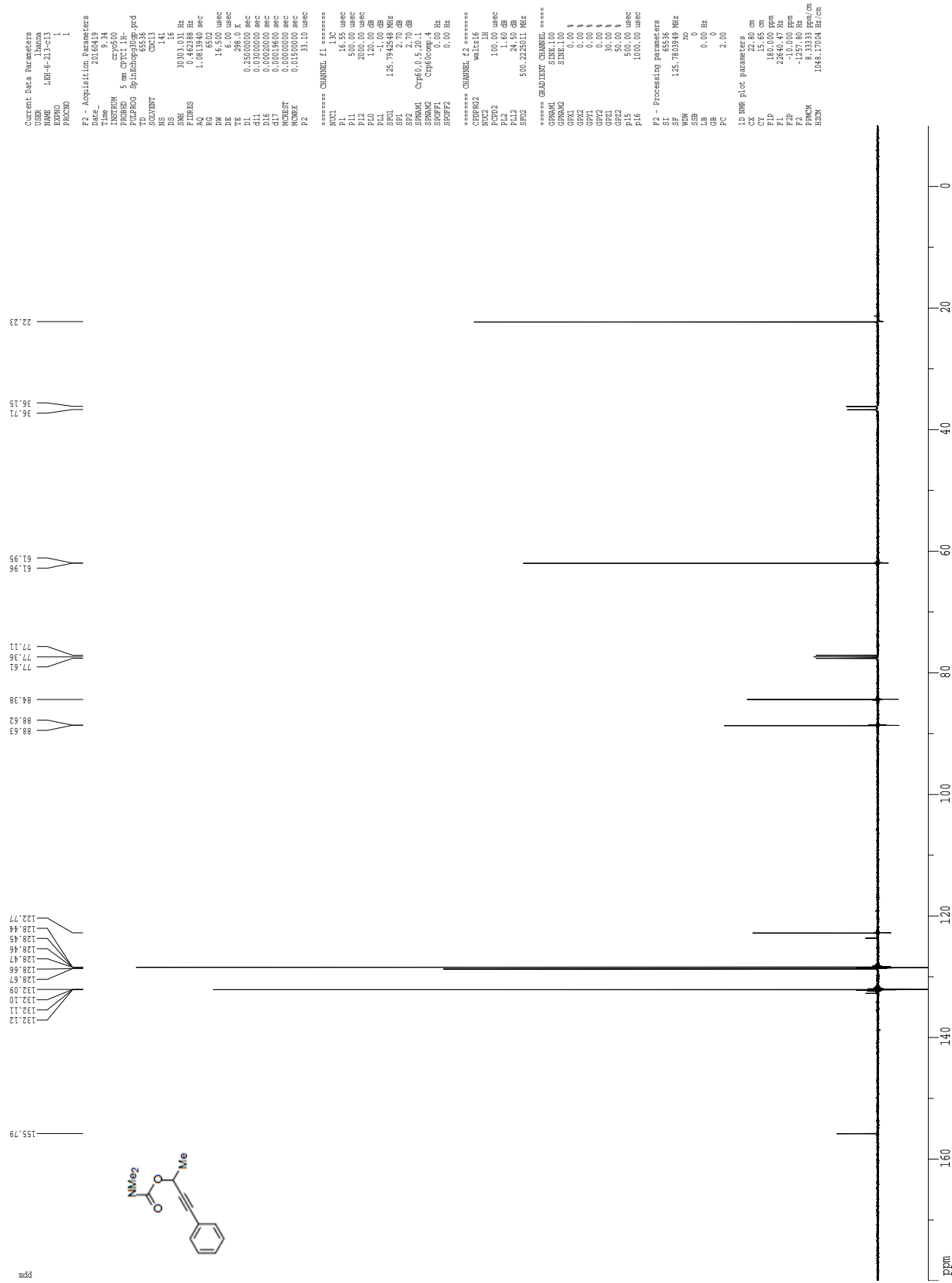
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



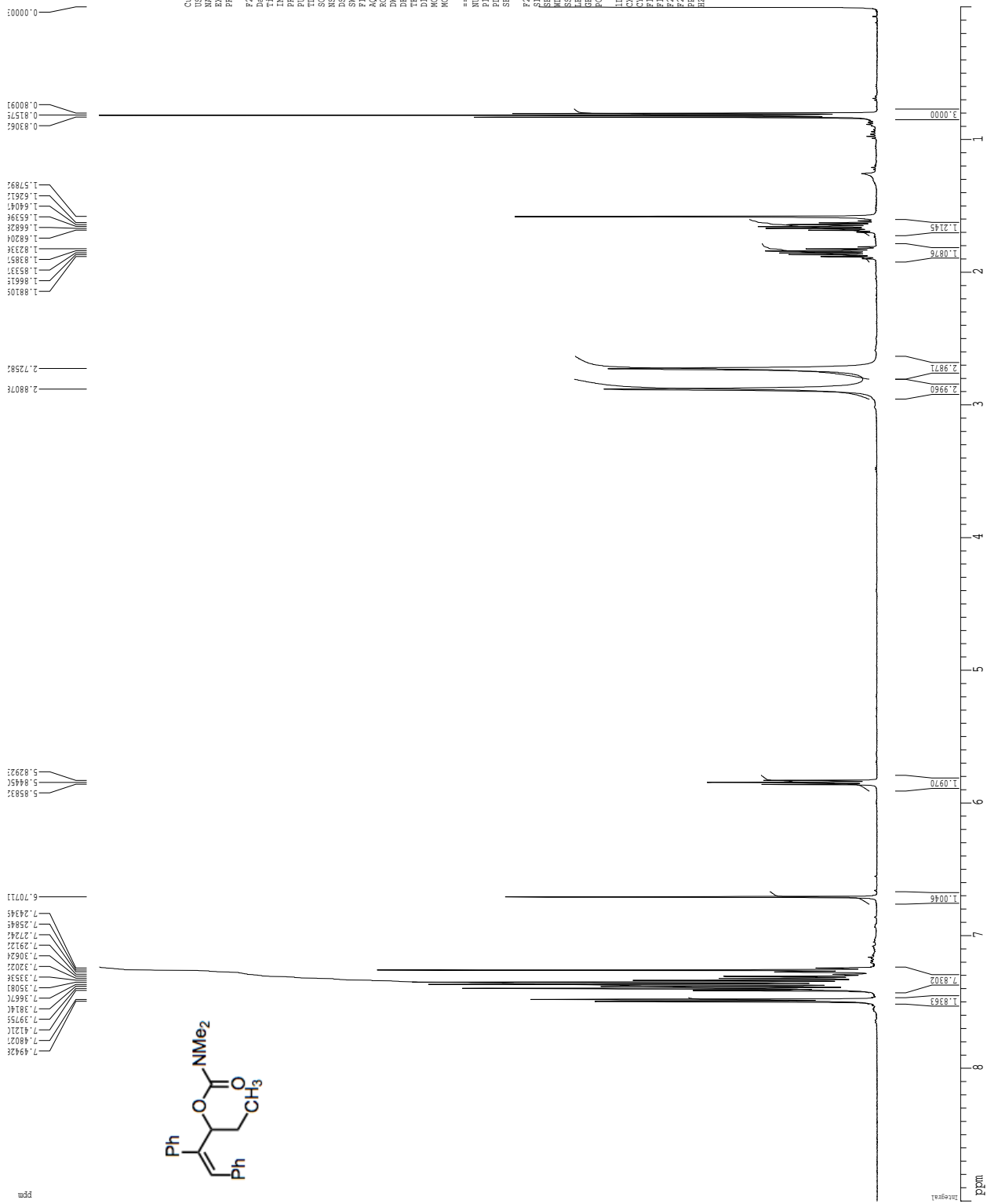
1H spectrum



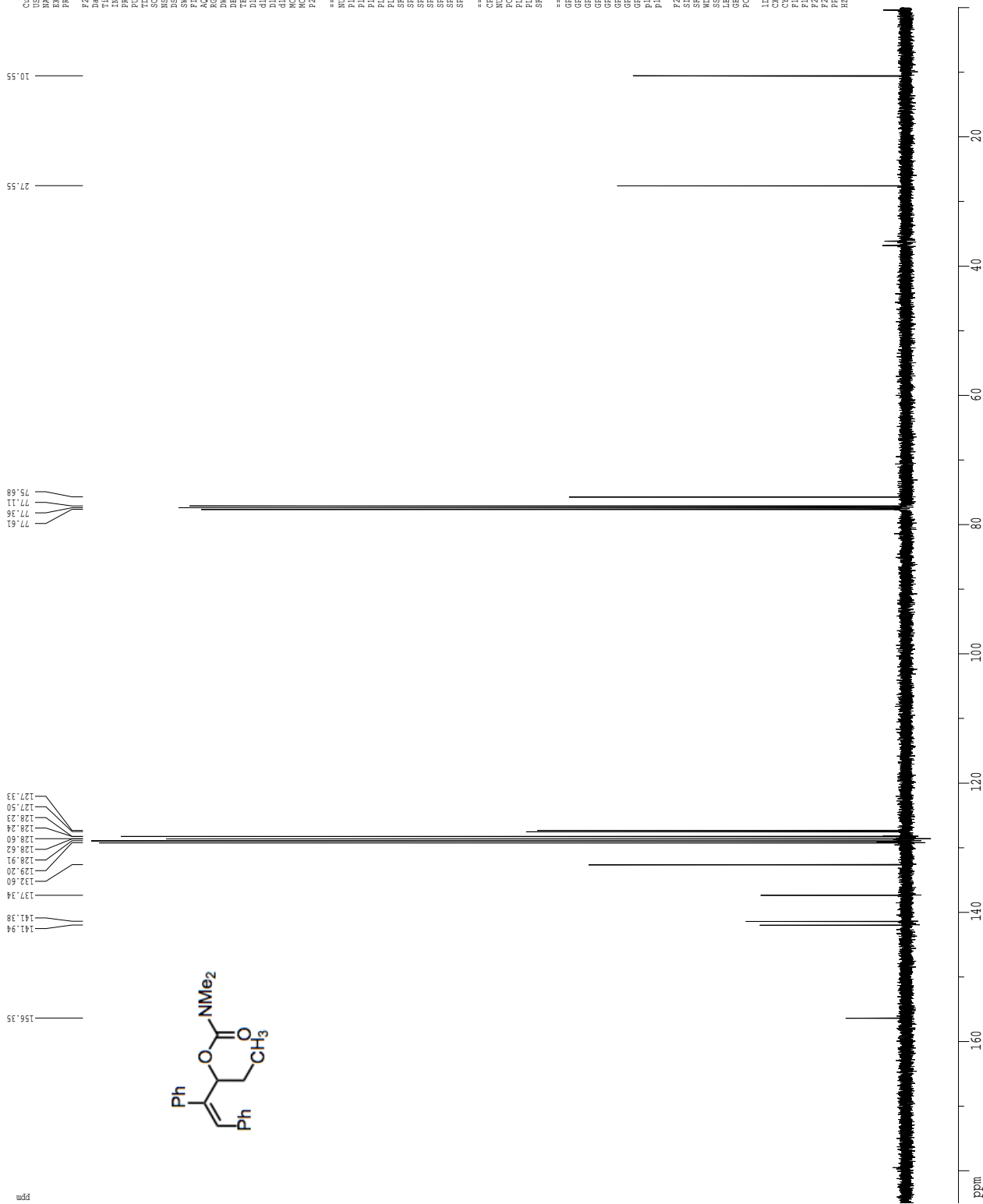
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



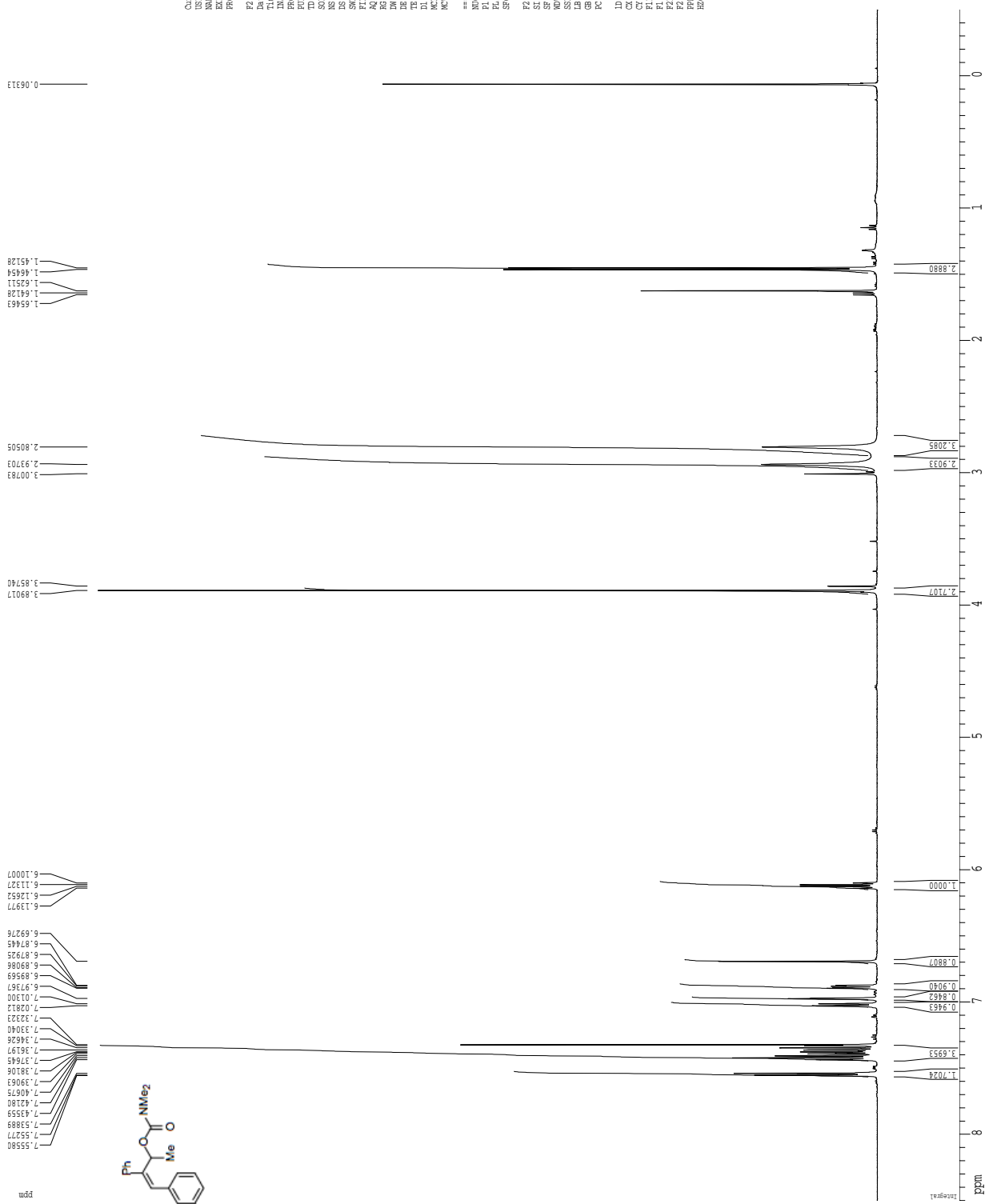
1H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

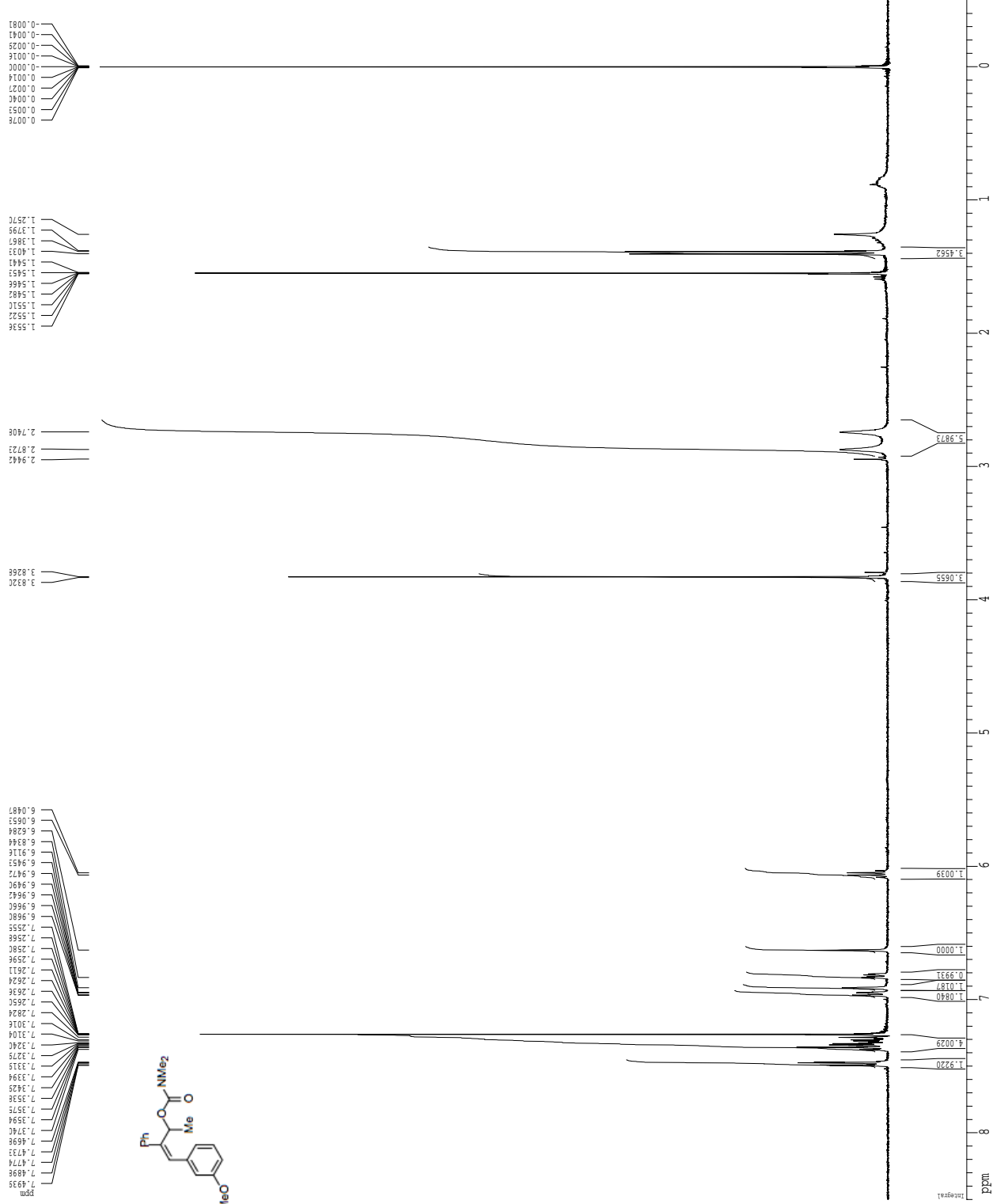


1H spectrum



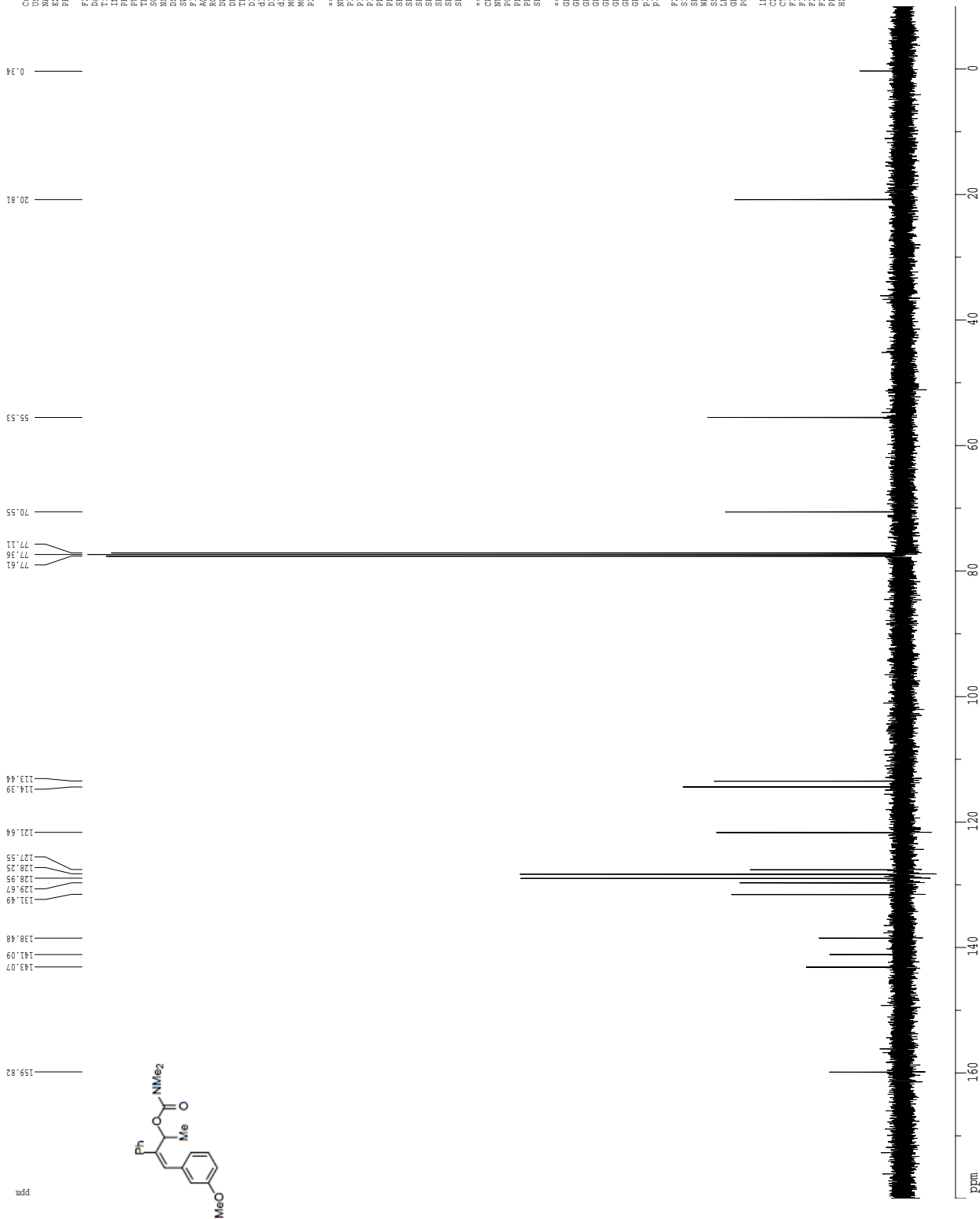
Current Data Parameters
 USER mikov
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 P2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20170716
 Time 17:46
 INSTRUM czi500
 PROBDW 5 mm CPCL1.H
 PULPROG zgpg30
 D1 3.00
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.820 Hz
 FIDRES 0.090000 Hz
 AQ 1.99845 sec
 RG 11.3
 DN 62.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 ACQRES 0.0000000 sec
 MAREK 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz
 P2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200000 MHz
 WDW no
 GB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 D1 NMR F1 acq parameters
 CY 22.80 cm
 CV 15.00 cm
 FLP 8.500 Kpm
 FL 4251.87 Hz
 F2 -250.01 Hz
 F3 -250.01 Hz
 FREQM 0.34474 Kpm/cm
 HZCM 197.45528 KHz/cm

¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 Name: LEB-6-222-61-4-16
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ Time: 20160429 13.27
 INSTRUM: dmz400
 PROBDW: 5 mm QNP H1/P1
 P1: 12.00
 TD: 65536
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 6410.52 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.250010 Hz
 AQ: 1.9999700 sec
 RG: 1149.4
 DW: 78.000 usec
 DE: 5.00 usec
 TE: 298.0 K
 D1: 0.1000000 sec
 ACQRES: 0.0000000 sec
 MCPRG: 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUCL: ¹H
 P1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.132609 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 65536
 SF: 400.130213 MHz
 SW: 6410.52 Hz
 SSB: 0
 LB: 0.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 2.00
 ID: NMR plot parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CZ: 15.00 cm
 F1: 400.130213 MHz
 F2: -1.500 ppm
 F3: -200.00 Hz
 PPM0: 0.39474 ppm/cm
 HZCM: 157.94608 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

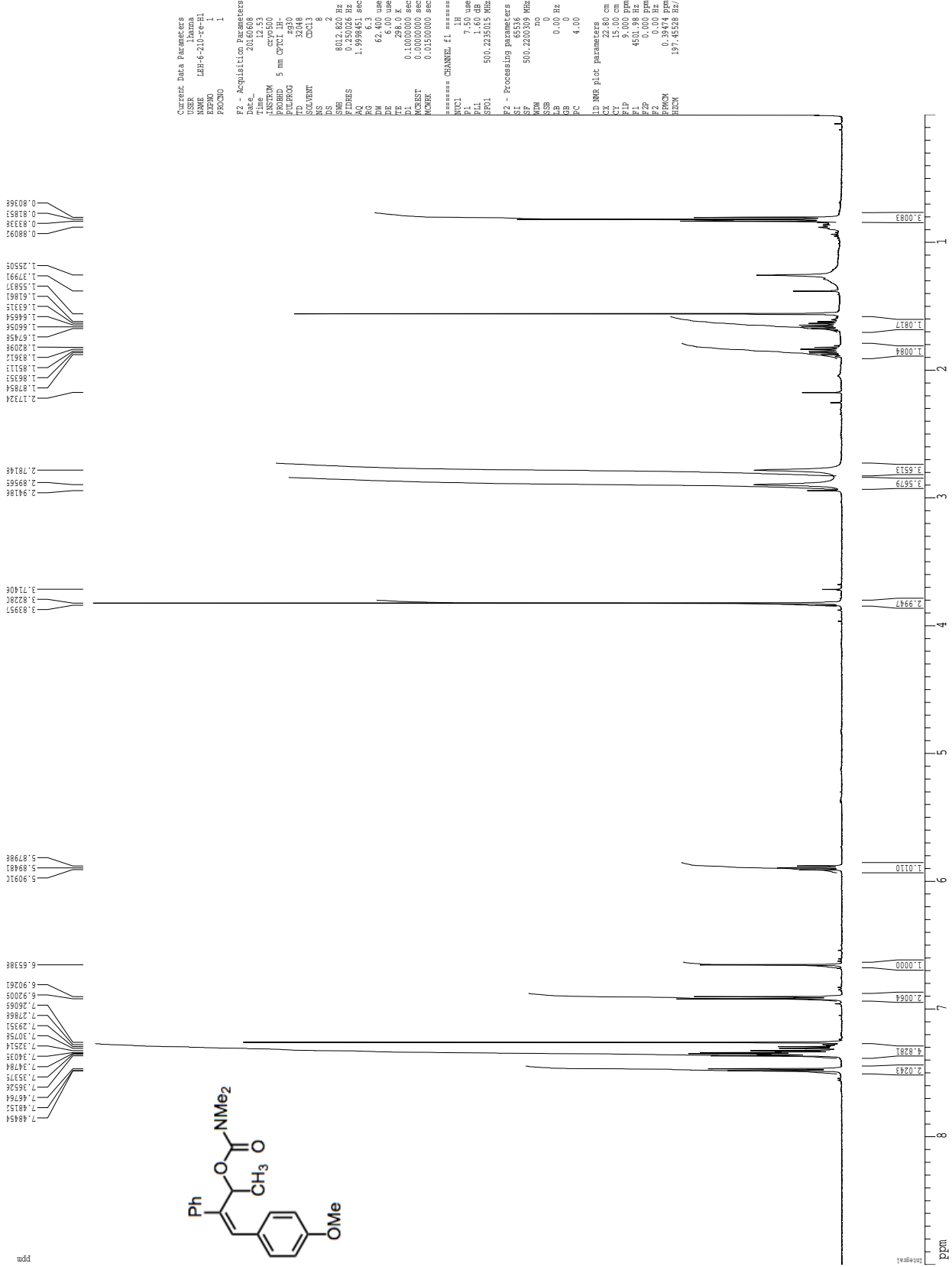


```

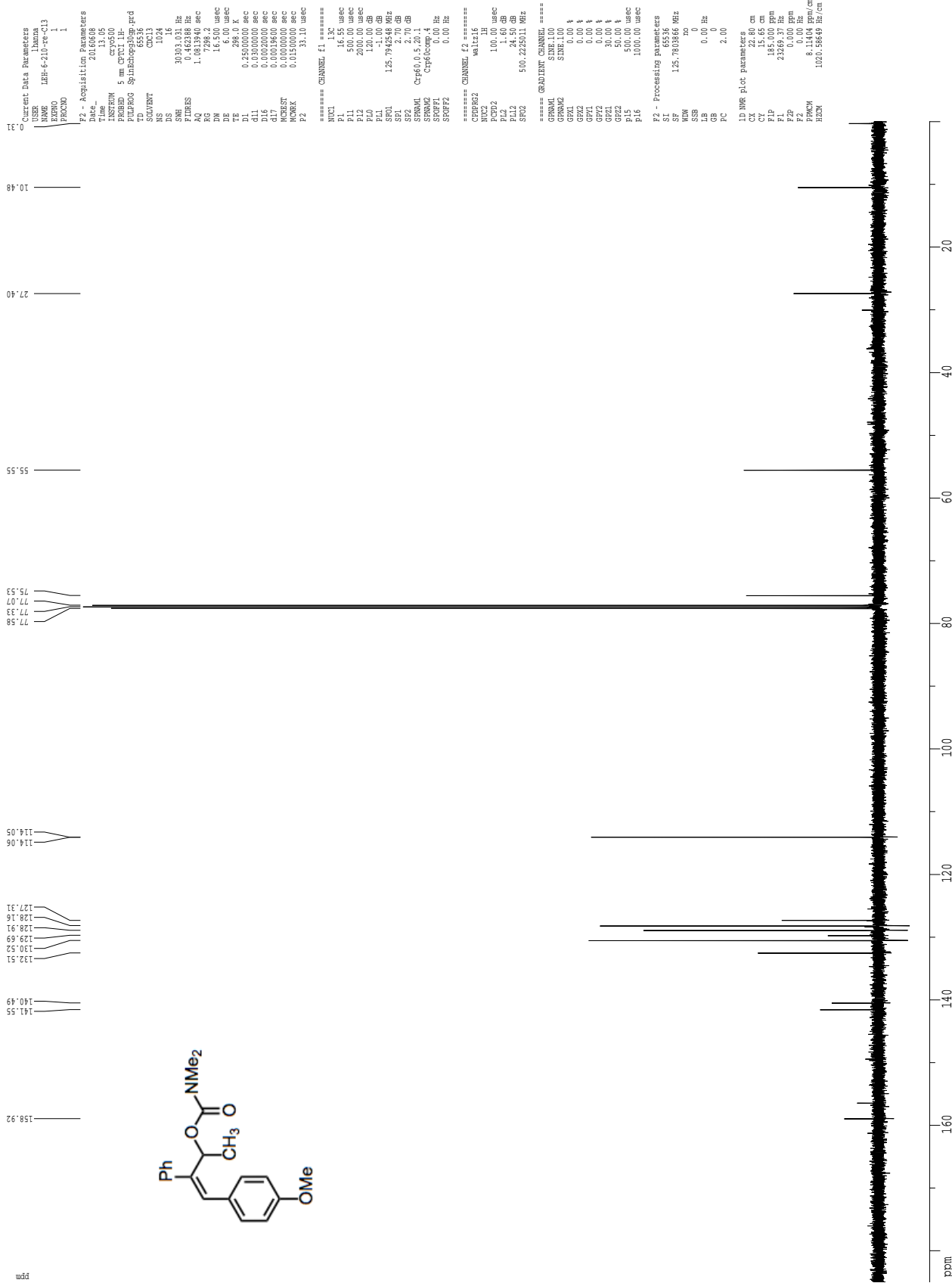
Current Data Parameters
USER          malconv
NAME          LEF-6-ZZC3M1
PROCNO       1
=====
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         2011
Time          17.50
INSTRUM      cryo500
PROBHD       5 mm CPY1.1H-
PULPROG      zgpg30
TD           65536
SOLVENT      CDCl3
NS           296
DS           16
AQ           30.033 sec
FIDRES       0.462368 Hz
AQ           1.0813940 sec
RG           2580.3
WDW          EM
SSB           0
TE           298.0 K
D1           0.2500000 sec
D11          0.0300000 sec
D12          0.0300000 sec
D17          0.0003600 sec
MCHEST       0.0000000 sec
PCHECK       0.0150000 sec
P2           33.10 usec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           16.25 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PL2          200.00 usec
PL3          120.00 dB
PL4          120.00 dB
PL5          -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.7942548 MHz
SFO2         2.70 dB
SFO3
SFO4
SFO5
SFO6
SFO7
SFO8
===== CHANNEL F2 =====
CDEPRG2      waltz16
NUC2          13C
P2           100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL3          24.50 dB
SFO2         500.2255011 MHz
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GPMW1        SINE.100
GPMW2        SINE.100
GPR1         0.00 V
GPR2         0.00 V
GPT1         0.00 V
GPT2         0.00 V
GPR3         0.00 V
GPT3         0.00 V
GPR4         0.00 V
GPT4         0.00 V
GPR5         0.00 V
GPT5         0.00 V
GPR6         0.00 V
GPT6         0.00 V
===== Processing parameters =====
SI           65536
SF           125.7863829 MHz
WDW          no
SSB           0
GB           0
PC           2.00
=====
LD NMR plot parameters
CY           22.80 cm
CY           15.65 cm
FLP         180.000 ppm
F2          228.07 Hz
F3          -125.780 Hz
F2          8.33333 ppm/cm
F3          1048.16992 Hz/cm

```

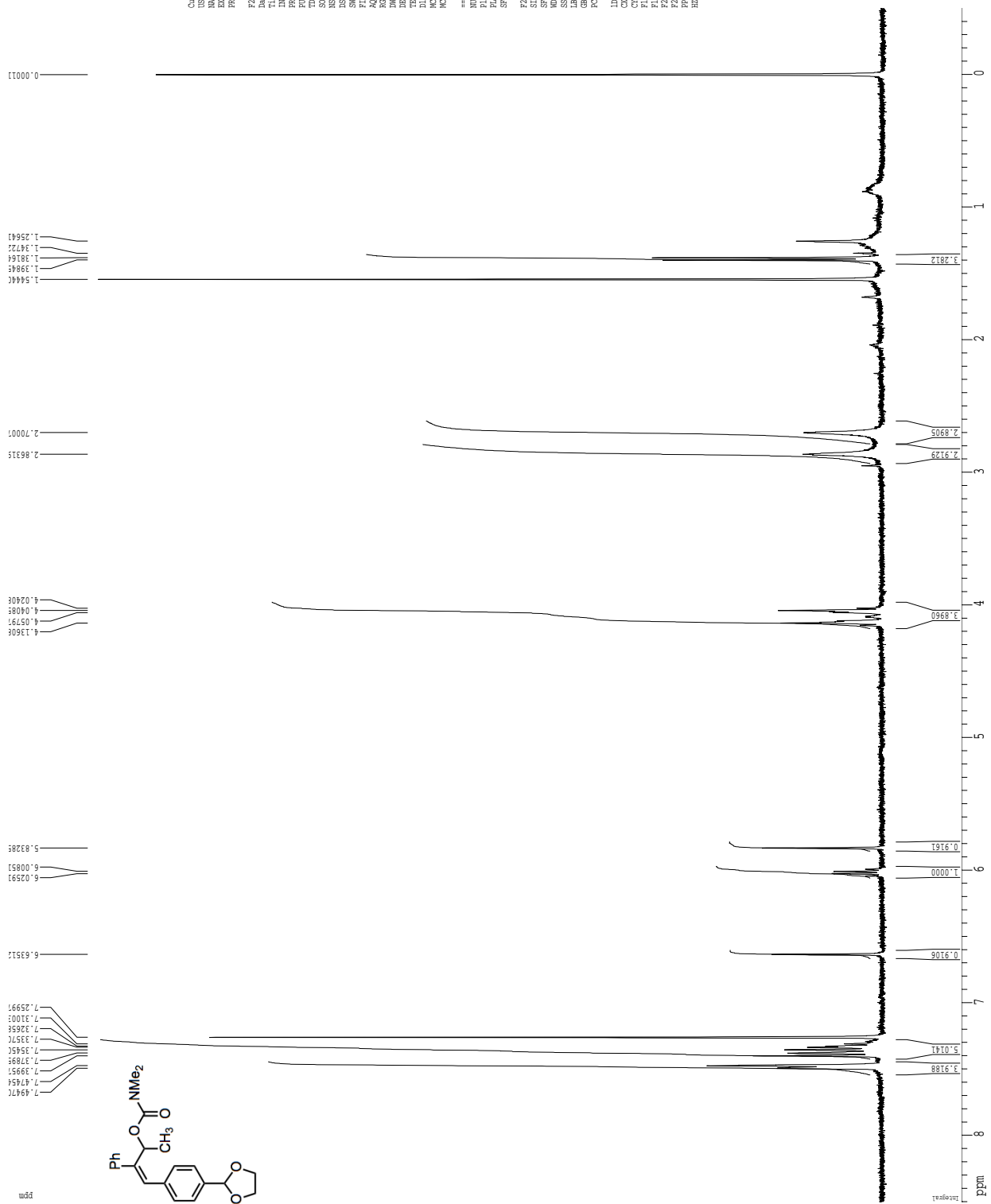
¹H spectrum



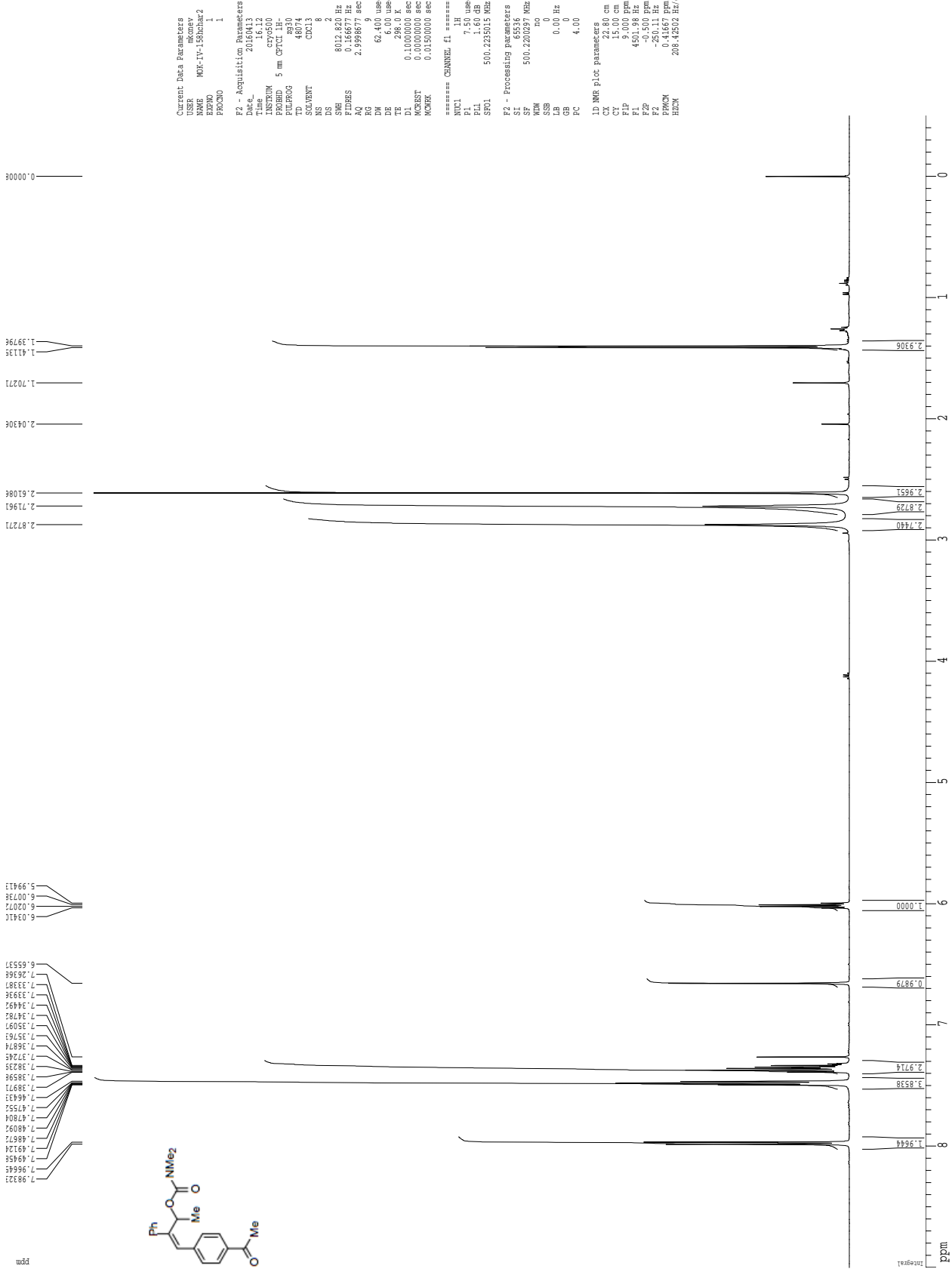
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



¹H spectrum



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER akhnev
 NAME M0K-IV-158hcar2
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

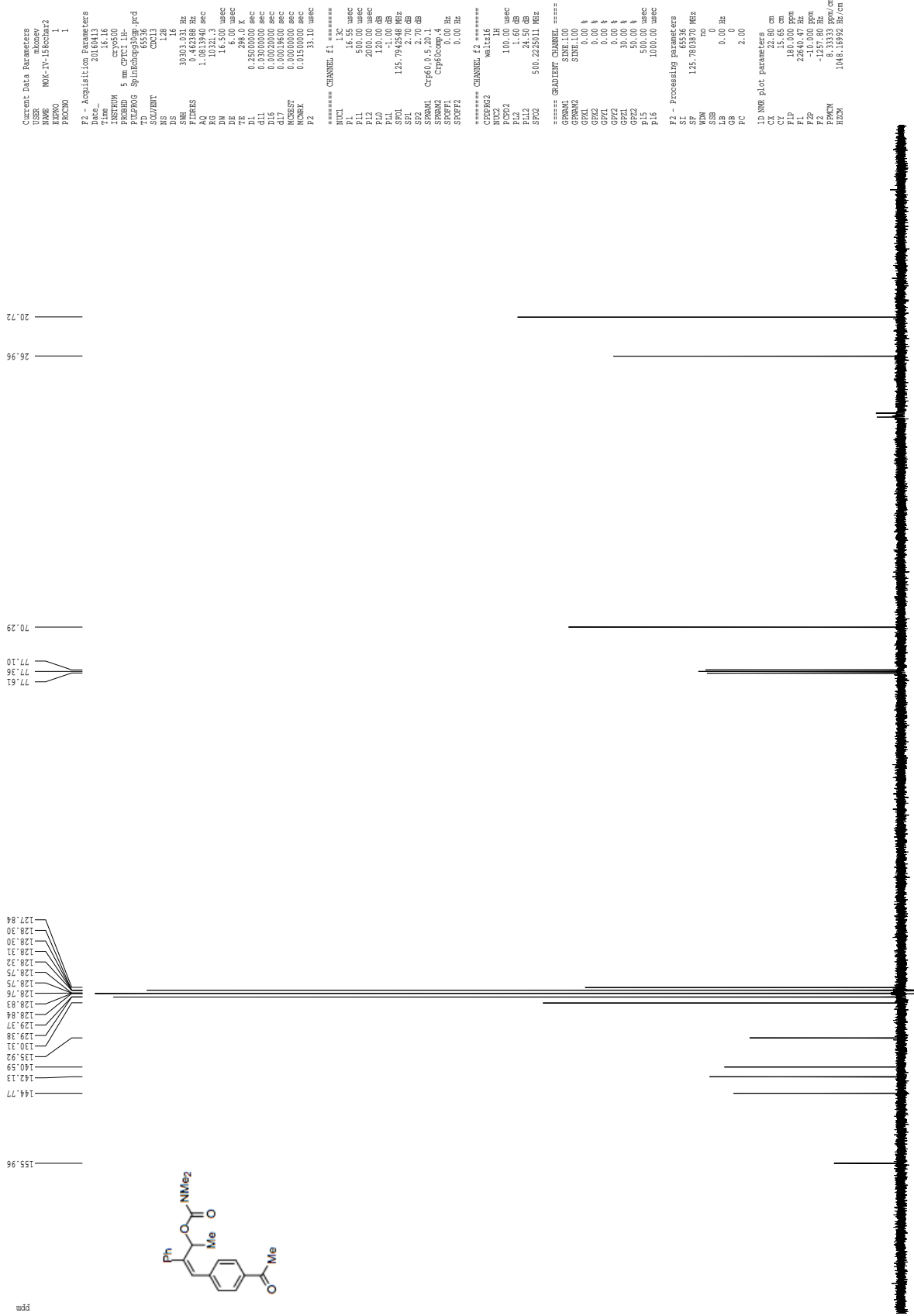
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160413
 Time 16.12
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 PROCNO 5
 FIDRES 0.000111 Hz
 AQ 48074
 TD 8
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.166677 Hz
 FT2RES 2.9998677 sec
 AQ 9
 RG 62.400 usec
 DM 86.00 usec
 DE 26.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 DL 0.10000000 sec
 MCBEST 0.00000000 sec
 MONRX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

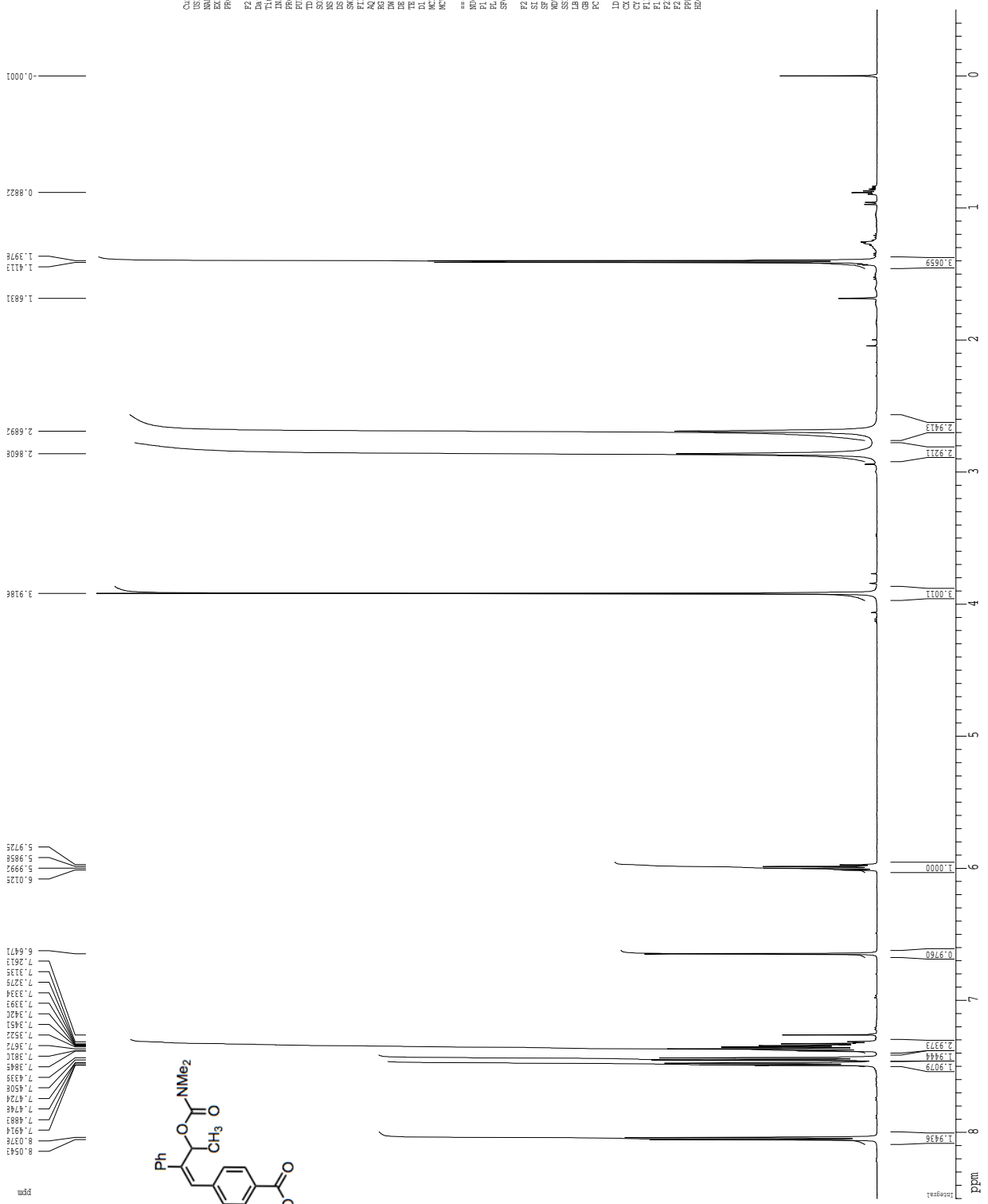
F2 - Processing Parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200297 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB no
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

IDNAME Plot parameters
 CX 27.80 cm
 CY 4.00 cm
 F1P 9.000 ppm
 F1 4501.98 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA 8.440 ppm/cm
 HZCM 208.44502 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

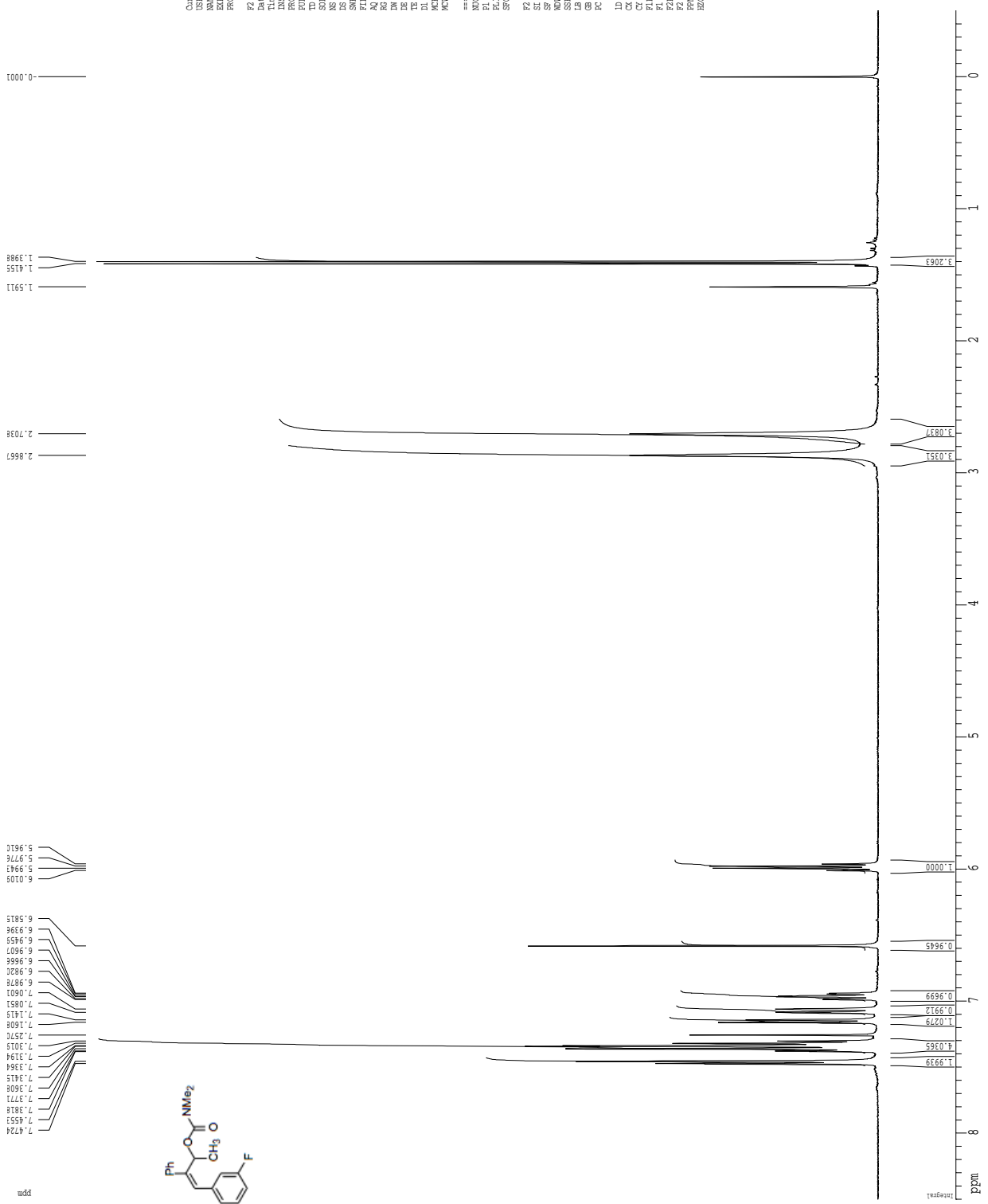


1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USR# 10000
 INSTRUM 5 mm CPCL1-H
 PROCNO 1
 P2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Time_ 2015.38
 Date_ 01/15/15
 INSTRUM 5 mm CPCL1-H
 PROBHD 5 mm CPCL1-H
 PULPROG zgpg30
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.820 Hz
 FIDRES 0.090000 Hz
 AQ 1.9998451 sec
 RG 7.1
 DN 62.400 kHz
 DE 6.00 usec
 DI 2.000000 sec
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MDELST 0.00000000 sec
 MDELCK 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUCL1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz
 P2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200311 MHz
 MDW no
 ASB no
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 D3 NMR File parameters
 CY 80 cm
 CZ 15.00 cm
 F1P 8.500 KHz
 F1 4251.87 Hz
 F2 -250.00 KHz
 F2 250.00 Hz
 FREQM 0.29474 KHz/cm
 RECM 197.46528 Hz/cm

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lbama
 NAME LEB-6-257-cl
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

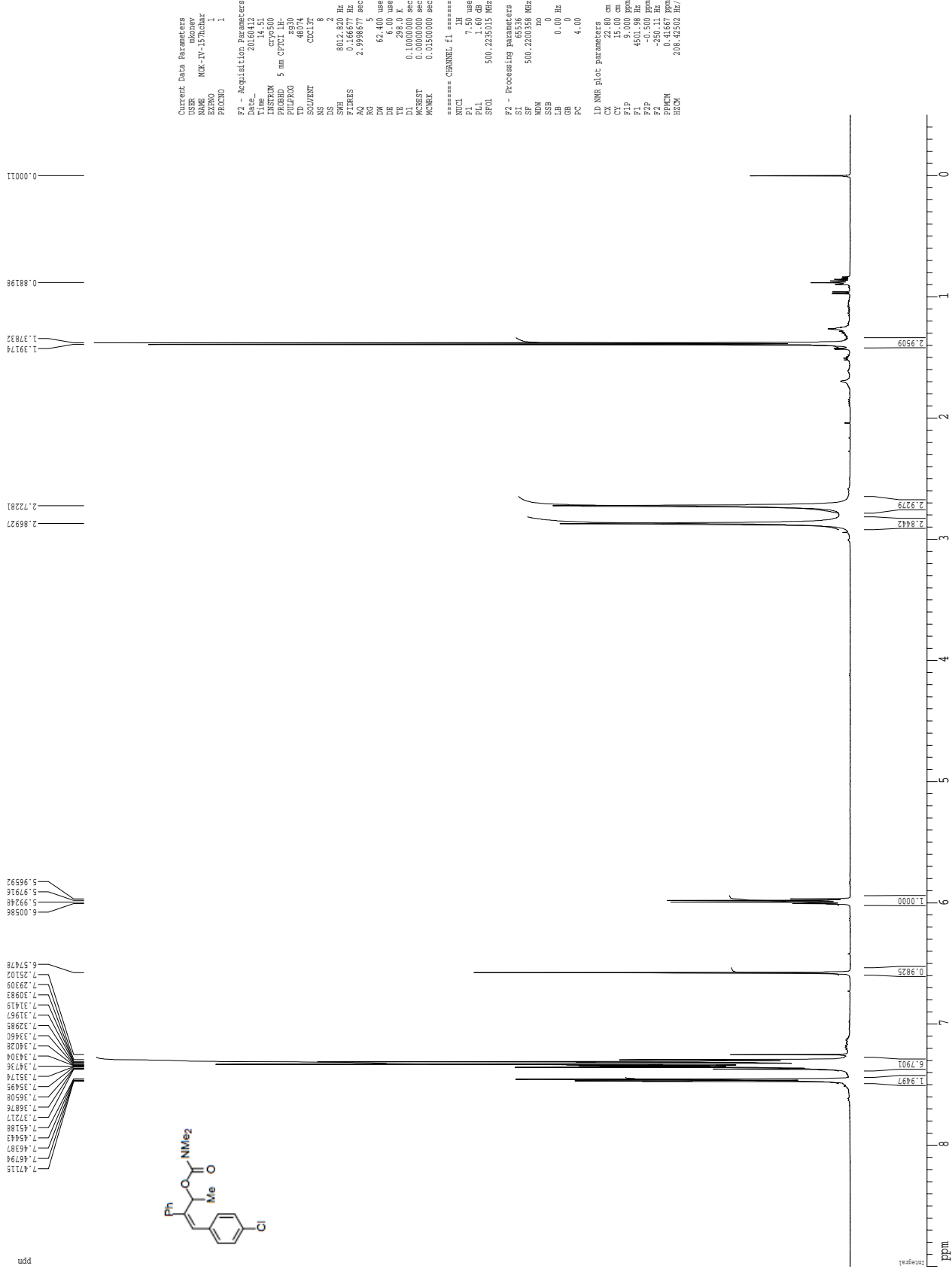
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160520
 Time 14:46
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/P
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 26240
 SFO1 400.132225 MHz
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250010 Hz
 AQ 1.19999999 sec
 RG 262.4
 DW 78.000 usec
 DE 4.50 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 DELTAD 0.01000000 sec
 ACQRES 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 12.00 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SFO1 400.132225 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 400.130225 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0.00 Hz
 DB 2.00
 PC 2.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 X 8.00 cm
 Y 8.00 cm
 CZ 12.00 cm
 F1P 8.500 ppm
 F1 3400.11 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 0.000 Hz
 BEZCM 157.84608 Hz/cm
 BEZCW

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mksnev
 NAME MKK-IV-157char
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

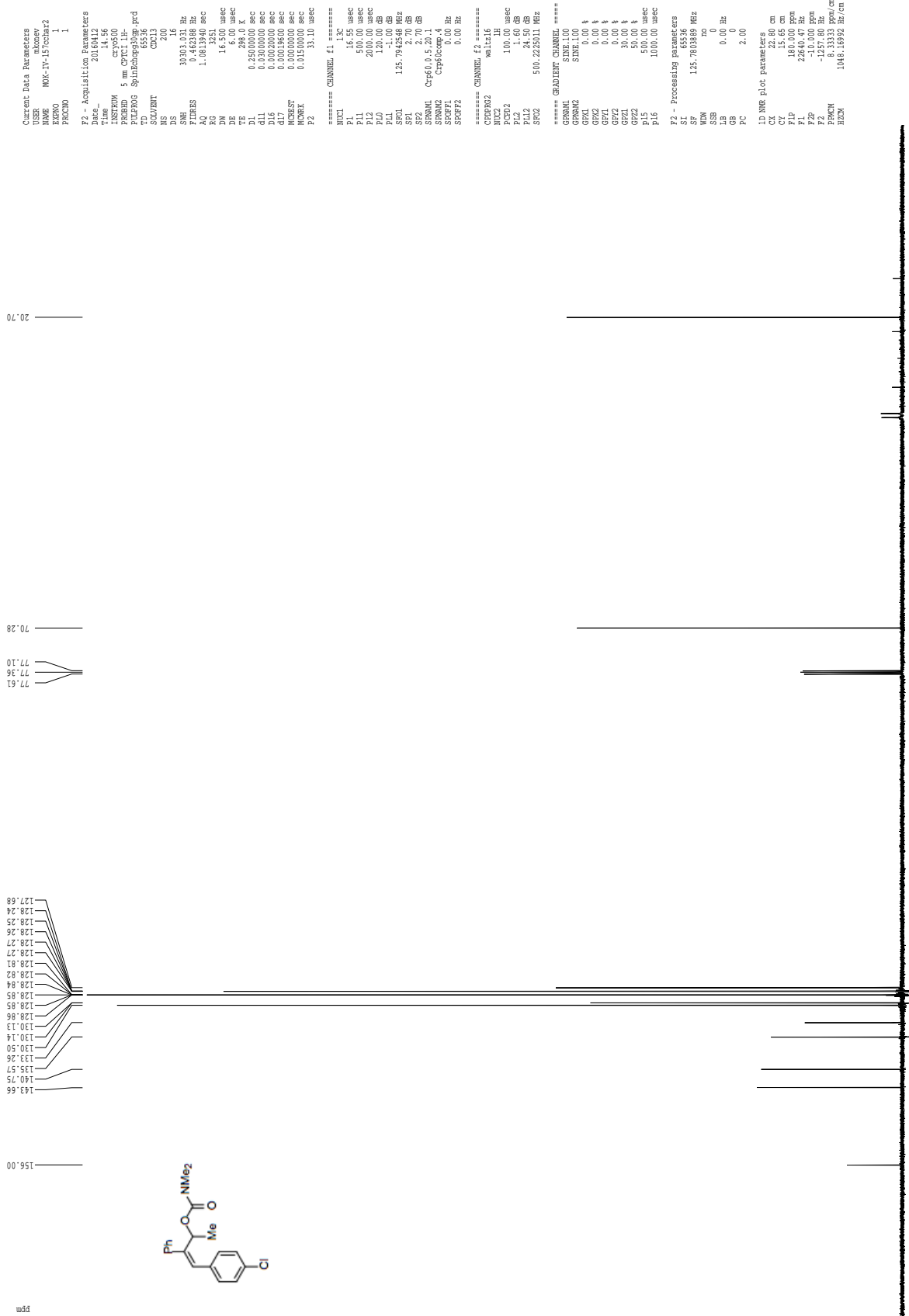
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160412
 Time 14.51
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 48074
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SH 8012.827 Hz
 F1RES 0.166677 Hz
 FTRES 2.898677 sec
 AQ 62.400 msec
 RG 5
 DM 80.000 msec
 DE 28.000 msec
 DI 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 msec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

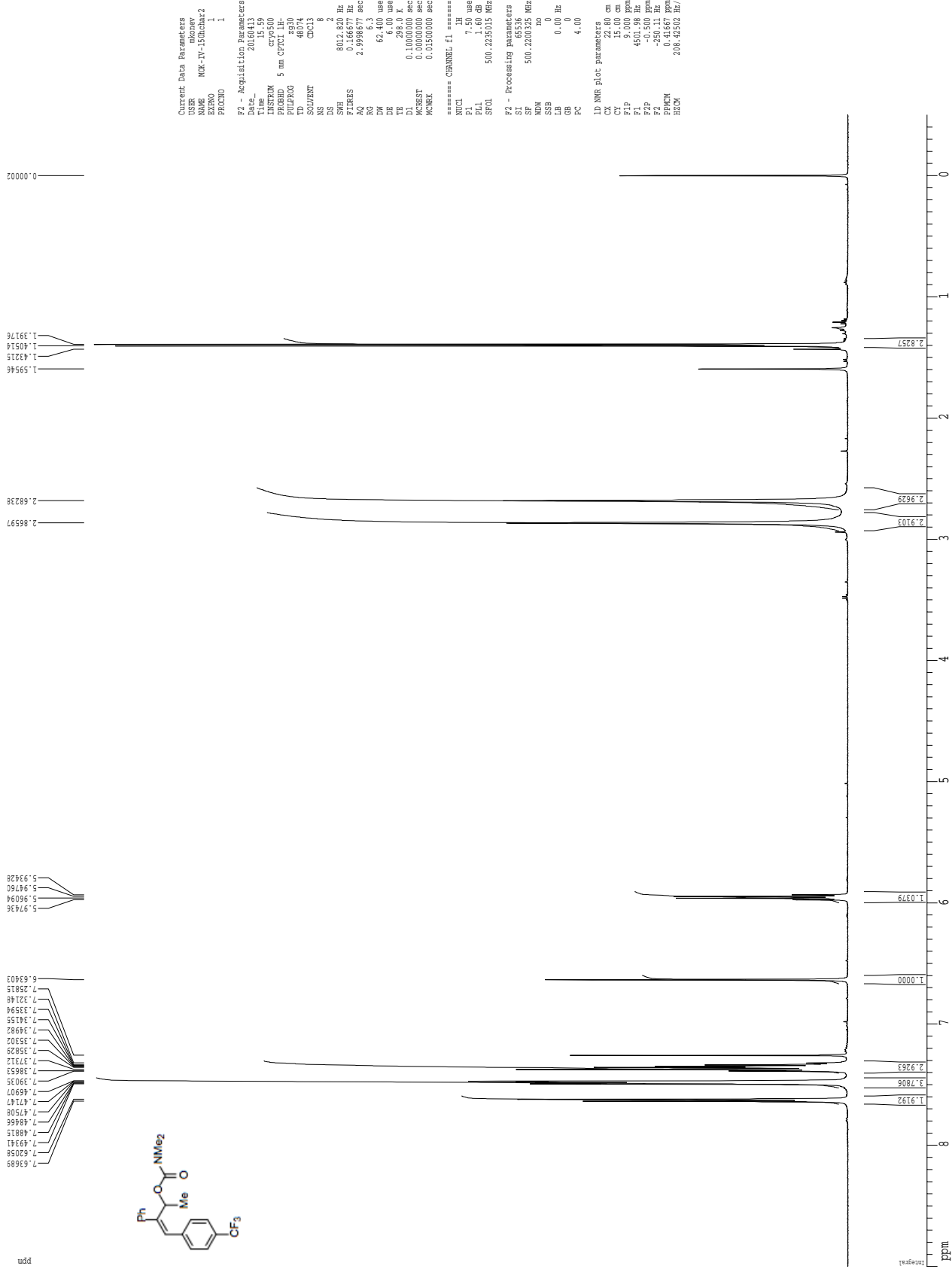
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200358 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CZ 1.78
 F1 6.000 gpm
 F2 450.98 Hz
 F3 -0.500 gpm
 F4 -0.52 Hz
 F5 0.1667 Hz/cm
 F6 208.4502 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mkohey
 NAME MOK-IV-150char2
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

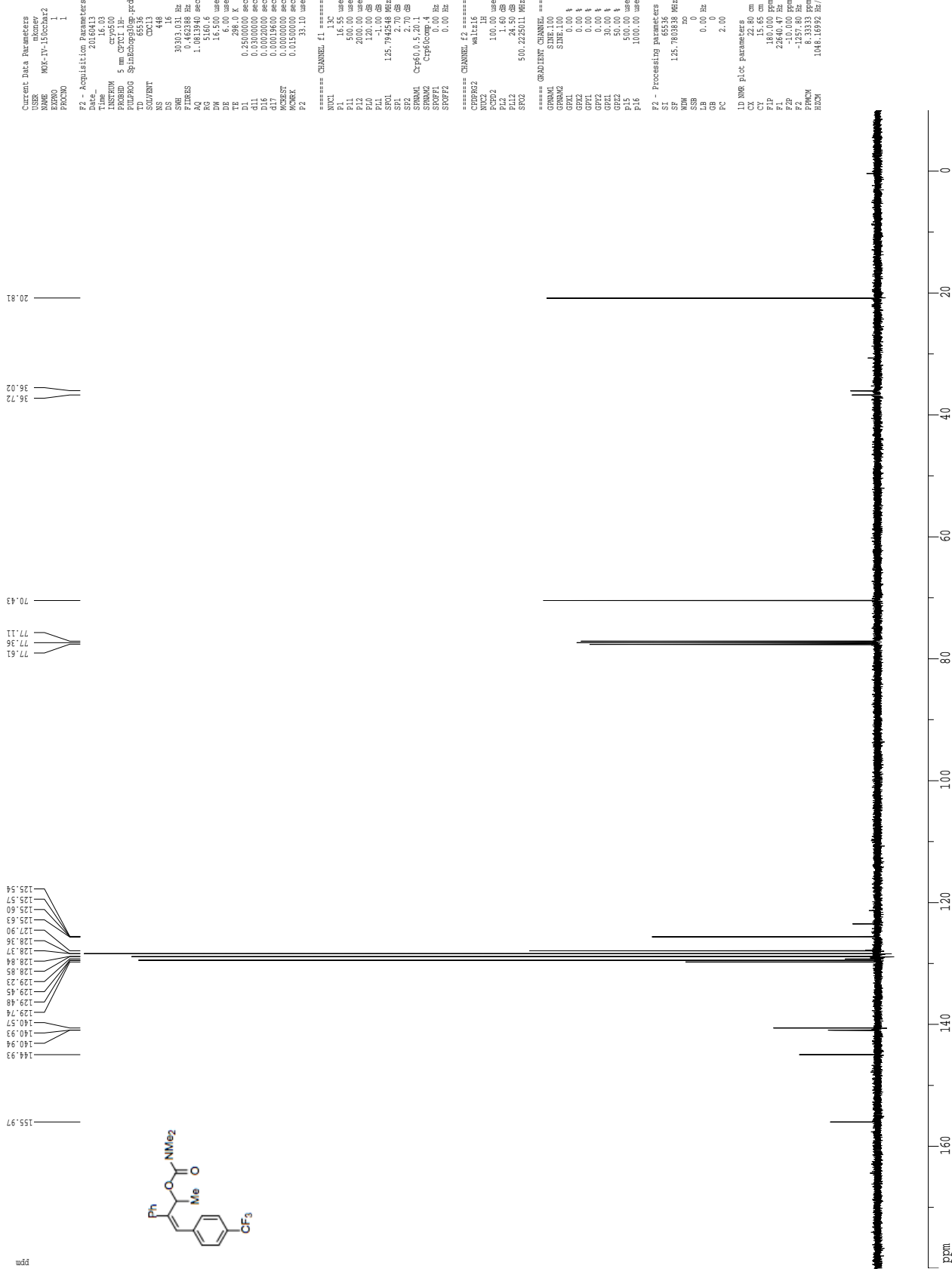
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160413
 Time 15.59
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 48074
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8002.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.166677 Hz
 AQ 2.8986777 sec
 RG 6.3
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 29.00000000
 DL 0.10000000 sec
 MCBEST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

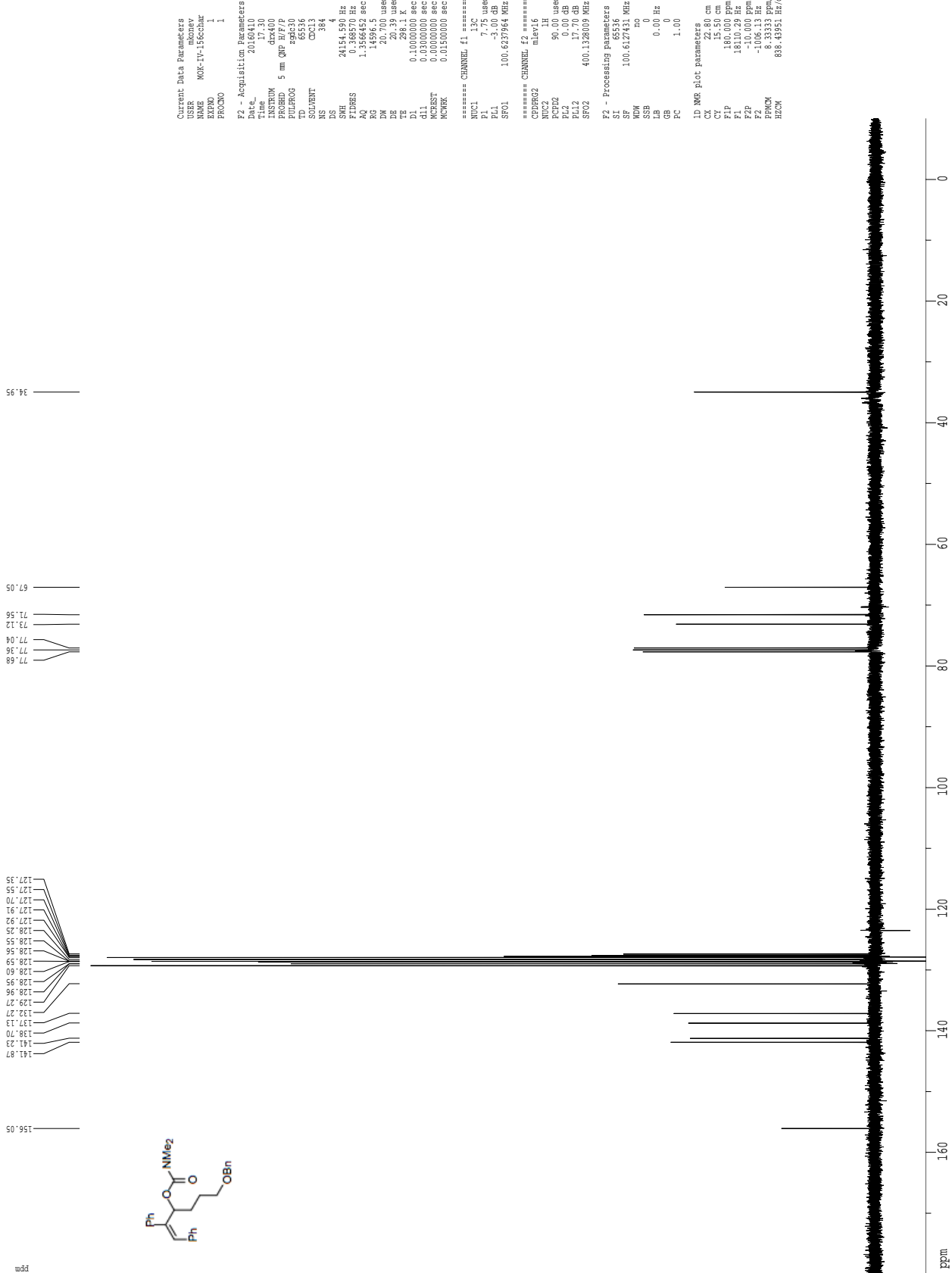
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200325 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 F1 9.000 cm
 F2 450.98 Hz
 F3 -0.500 ppm
 F4 -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA 0.1667 ppm/cm
 HZCM 200.45002 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
=====
NAME      MOK-IV-156char
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
=====
Date_     20061113
Time      17.30
INSTRUM   dxz400
PROBHD    5 mm QNP 1H/1
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         384
DS         4
SWH        24154.590 Hz
FIDRES     0.366570 Hz
AQ         1.358452 sec
RG         159.00
DM         20.700 usec
DE         20.38 usec
TE         298.1 K
D1         0.10000000 sec
d11        0.02000000 sec
d12        0.02000000 sec
d13        0.02000000 sec
d14        0.02000000 sec
d15        0.02000000 sec
d16        0.02000000 sec
d17        0.02000000 sec
d18        0.02000000 sec
d19        0.02000000 sec
d20        0.02000000 sec
d21        0.02000000 sec
d22        0.02000000 sec
d23        0.02000000 sec
d24        0.02000000 sec
d25        0.02000000 sec
d26        0.02000000 sec
d27        0.02000000 sec
d28        0.02000000 sec
d29        0.02000000 sec
d30        0.02000000 sec
d31        0.02000000 sec
d32        0.02000000 sec
d33        0.02000000 sec
d34        0.02000000 sec
d35        0.02000000 sec
d36        0.02000000 sec
d37        0.02000000 sec
d38        0.02000000 sec
d39        0.02000000 sec
d40        0.02000000 sec
d41        0.02000000 sec
d42        0.02000000 sec
d43        0.02000000 sec
d44        0.02000000 sec
d45        0.02000000 sec
d46        0.02000000 sec
d47        0.02000000 sec
d48        0.02000000 sec
d49        0.02000000 sec
d50        0.02000000 sec
d51        0.02000000 sec
d52        0.02000000 sec
d53        0.02000000 sec
d54        0.02000000 sec
d55        0.02000000 sec
d56        0.02000000 sec
d57        0.02000000 sec
d58        0.02000000 sec
d59        0.02000000 sec
d60        0.02000000 sec
d61        0.02000000 sec
d62        0.02000000 sec
d63        0.02000000 sec
d64        0.02000000 sec
d65        0.02000000 sec
d66        0.02000000 sec
d67        0.02000000 sec
d68        0.02000000 sec
d69        0.02000000 sec
d70        0.02000000 sec
d71        0.02000000 sec
d72        0.02000000 sec
d73        0.02000000 sec
d74        0.02000000 sec
d75        0.02000000 sec
d76        0.02000000 sec
d77        0.02000000 sec
d78        0.02000000 sec
d79        0.02000000 sec
d80        0.02000000 sec
d81        0.02000000 sec
d82        0.02000000 sec
d83        0.02000000 sec
d84        0.02000000 sec
d85        0.02000000 sec
d86        0.02000000 sec
d87        0.02000000 sec
d88        0.02000000 sec
d89        0.02000000 sec
d90        0.02000000 sec
d91        0.02000000 sec
d92        0.02000000 sec
d93        0.02000000 sec
d94        0.02000000 sec
d95        0.02000000 sec
d96        0.02000000 sec
d97        0.02000000 sec
d98        0.02000000 sec
d99        0.02000000 sec
d100       0.02000000 sec

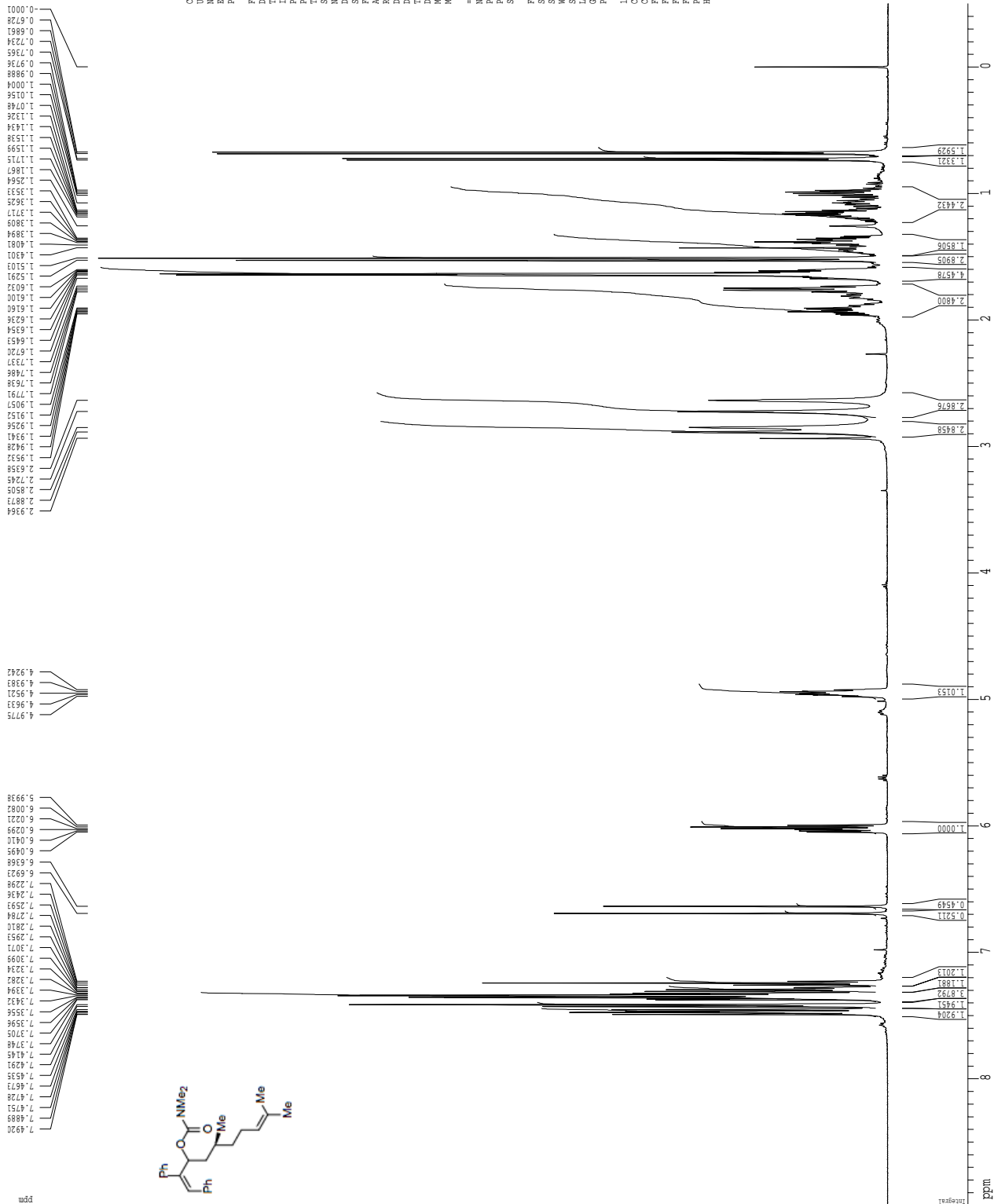
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         7.75 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
SFO1       100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CPDPRG2   mlev16
NUC2       1H
P2         8.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
SFO2       400.1326009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
=====
SI         32768
SF         100.6237964 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
GB         0
PC         1.00

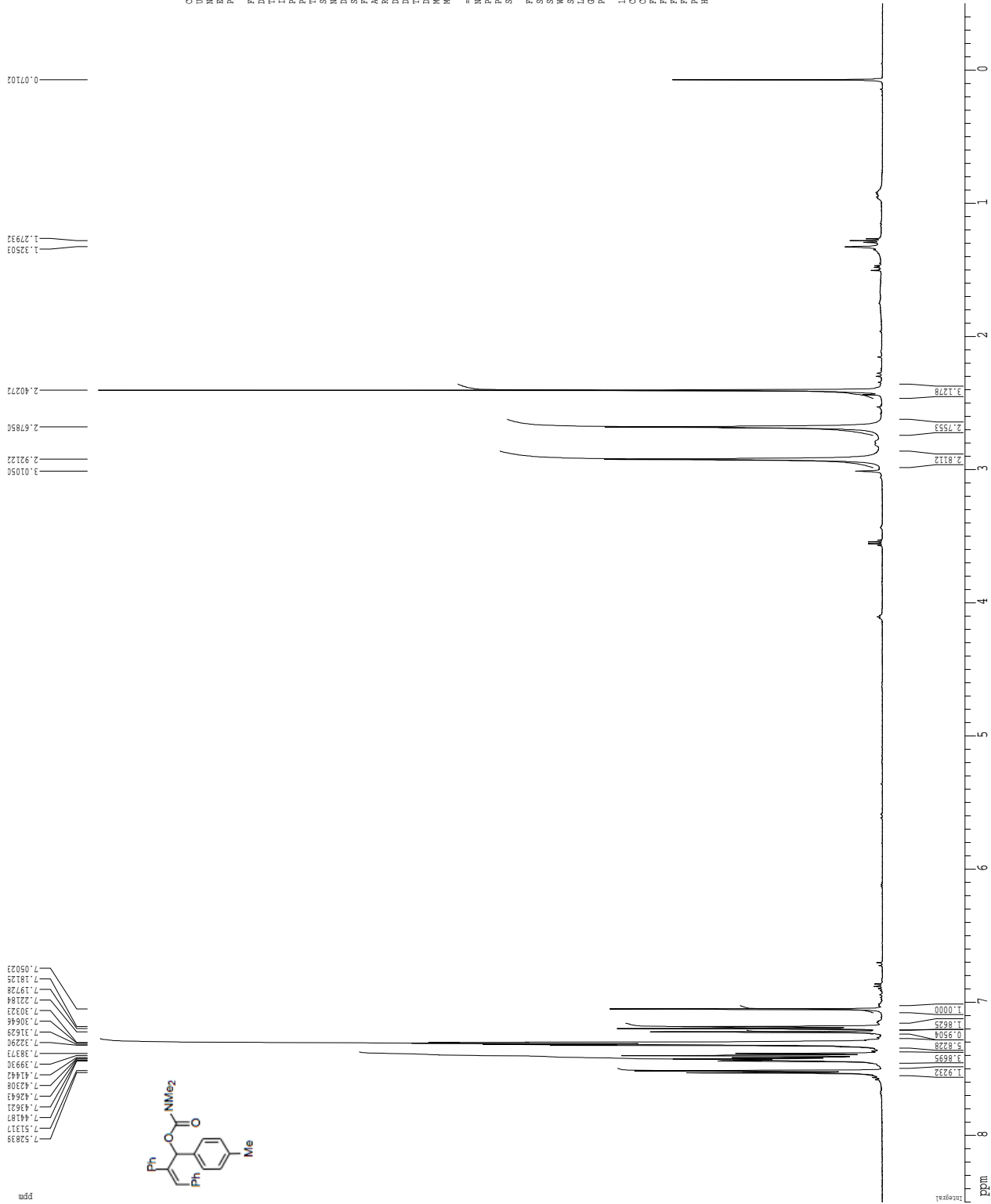
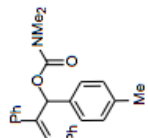
ID NMR plot parameters
CX         22.80 cm
CY         15.50 cm
F1P        180.000 ppm
F2P        181.000 Hz
F3P        181.000 Hz
F4P        181.000 Hz
F5P        181.000 Hz
F2         -1006.13 Hz
FPMAX     8.33333 ppm/cm
FPMIN     838.43951 Hz/cm
  
```

1H spectrum



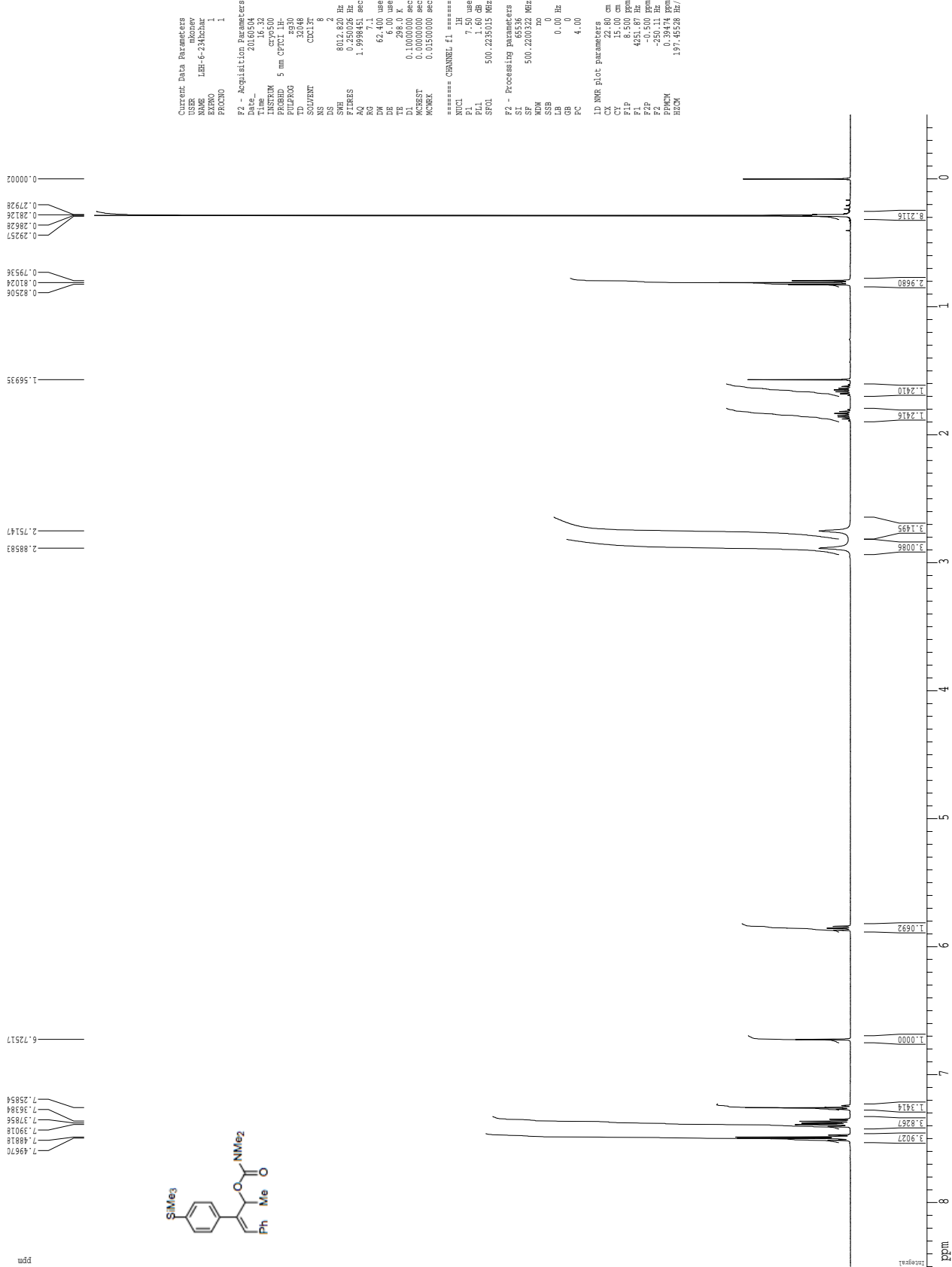
¹H spectrum

7.52839
7.51317
7.44187
7.43621
7.42643
7.42308
7.41442
7.39930
7.38373
7.32290
7.31629
7.30322
7.22184
7.19728
7.18125
7.05023



Current Data Parameters
 USER mksnev
 NAME MGK-IV-17Rchar
 EXPRD 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160517
 Time 10.35
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 FIDRES 5 mm CPIC1
 ELPPROG 30848
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 803.822 Hz
 F1RES 0.250026 Hz
 FTRES 1.9989451 sec
 AQ 6.3
 RG 62.400 usec
 DM 8.0 usec
 DE 28.0 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 DI 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200000 MHz
 MD 0
 SS 0
 SSB 0.0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CZ 22.00 cm
 F1 8.500 MHz
 F2 450.15278 Hz
 F3 -0.5000000 ppm
 F4 0.15827 Hz
 F5 0.38444 ppm/cm
 F6 197.45288 Hz/cm

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mhoney
 NAME LEH-4-241hcar
 EXPR0 1
 PROCNO 1

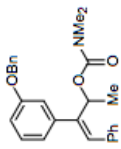
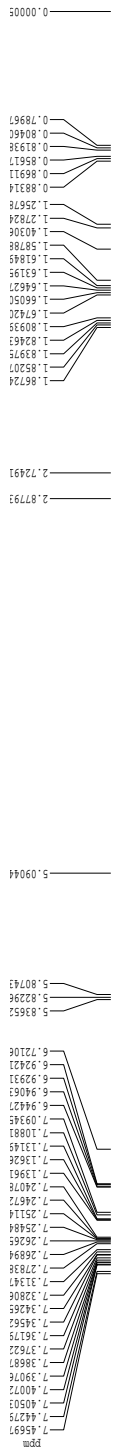
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160504
 Time 16.32
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPY131
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 800.282 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 AQC 1.998451 sec
 RG 7.1
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 300.2 K
 D1 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200322 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

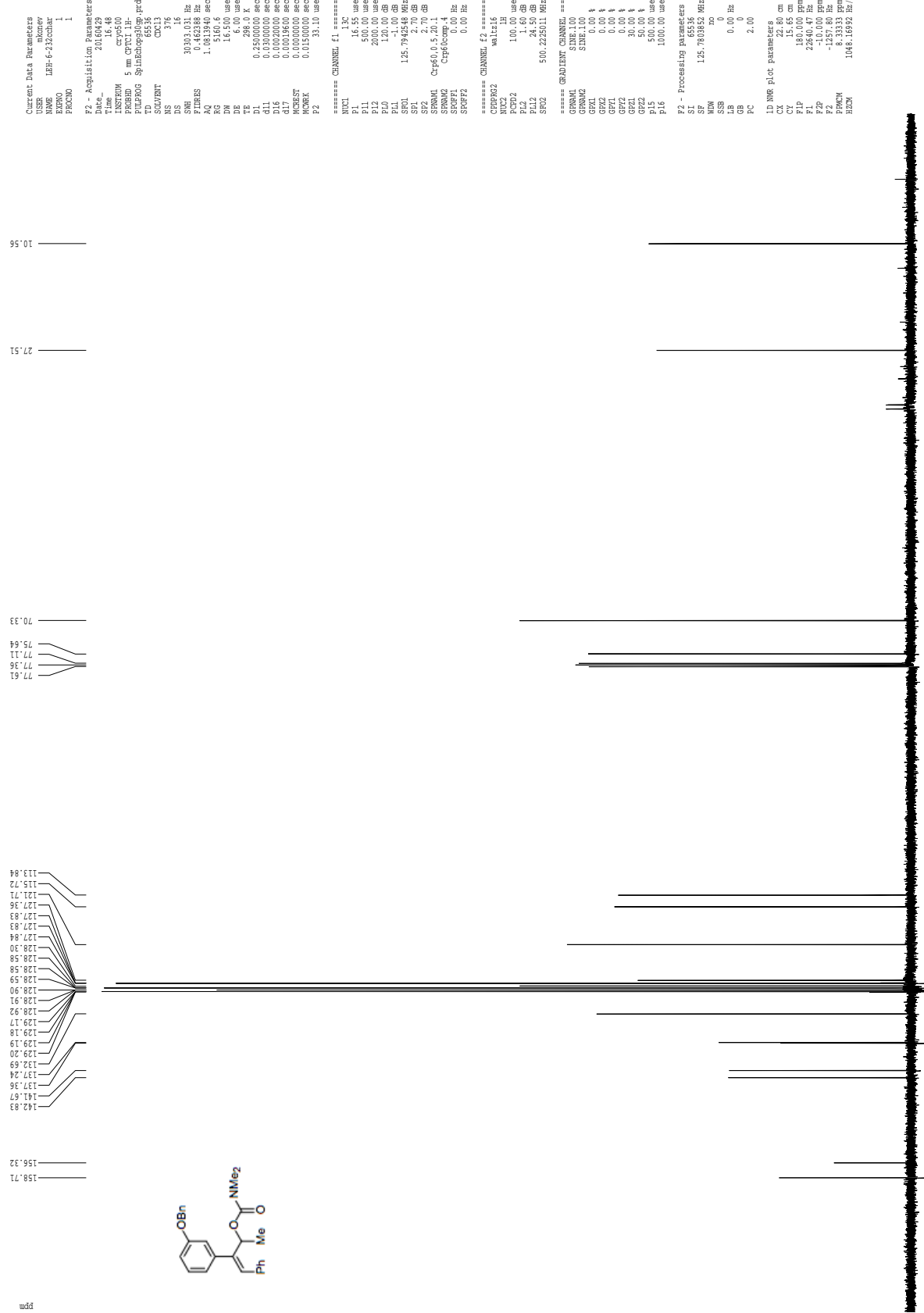
LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CZ 22.00 cm
 F1 8.000 MHz
 F2 8.000 MHz
 F4 0.050 Hz
 F5 0.050 Hz
 F6 0.050 Hz
 F7 0.050 Hz
 F8 0.050 Hz
 F9 0.050 Hz
 F10 0.050 Hz
 F11 0.050 Hz
 F12 0.050 Hz
 F13 0.050 Hz
 F14 0.050 Hz
 F15 0.050 Hz
 F16 0.050 Hz
 F17 0.050 Hz
 F18 0.050 Hz
 F19 0.050 Hz
 F20 0.050 Hz
 F21 0.050 Hz
 F22 0.050 Hz
 F23 0.050 Hz
 F24 0.050 Hz
 F25 0.050 Hz
 F26 0.050 Hz
 F27 0.050 Hz
 F28 0.050 Hz
 F29 0.050 Hz
 F30 0.050 Hz
 F31 0.050 Hz
 F32 0.050 Hz
 F33 0.050 Hz
 F34 0.050 Hz
 F35 0.050 Hz
 F36 0.050 Hz
 F37 0.050 Hz
 F38 0.050 Hz
 F39 0.050 Hz
 F40 0.050 Hz
 F41 0.050 Hz
 F42 0.050 Hz
 F43 0.050 Hz
 F44 0.050 Hz
 F45 0.050 Hz
 F46 0.050 Hz
 F47 0.050 Hz
 F48 0.050 Hz
 F49 0.050 Hz
 F50 0.050 Hz
 F51 0.050 Hz
 F52 0.050 Hz
 F53 0.050 Hz
 F54 0.050 Hz
 F55 0.050 Hz
 F56 0.050 Hz
 F57 0.050 Hz
 F58 0.050 Hz
 F59 0.050 Hz
 F60 0.050 Hz
 F61 0.050 Hz
 F62 0.050 Hz
 F63 0.050 Hz
 F64 0.050 Hz
 F65 0.050 Hz
 F66 0.050 Hz
 F67 0.050 Hz
 F68 0.050 Hz
 F69 0.050 Hz
 F70 0.050 Hz
 F71 0.050 Hz
 F72 0.050 Hz
 F73 0.050 Hz
 F74 0.050 Hz
 F75 0.050 Hz
 F76 0.050 Hz
 F77 0.050 Hz
 F78 0.050 Hz
 F79 0.050 Hz
 F80 0.050 Hz
 F81 0.050 Hz
 F82 0.050 Hz
 F83 0.050 Hz
 F84 0.050 Hz
 F85 0.050 Hz
 F86 0.050 Hz
 F87 0.050 Hz
 F88 0.050 Hz
 F89 0.050 Hz
 F90 0.050 Hz
 F91 0.050 Hz
 F92 0.050 Hz
 F93 0.050 Hz
 F94 0.050 Hz
 F95 0.050 Hz
 F96 0.050 Hz
 F97 0.050 Hz
 F98 0.050 Hz
 F99 0.050 Hz
 F100 0.050 Hz

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USRR akoniev
 NAME LEH-4-232char
 EXNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160429
 Time 16.43
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG 5 mm CPTCL1H
 F2P0RG 32848
 TD 32848
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8032.827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.250026 Hz
 FTRES 1.8998451 sec
 AQ 6.3
 RG 6.3
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 26.00 usec
 TE 29.00 usec
 DI 0.1000000 sec
 MCOREST 0.0000000 sec
 MONREK 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200359 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 12.00 cm
 CY 12.00 cm
 F1P 8.500 ppm
 F1 451.87 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA 131.255258 Hz/cm
 WDM

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          m
NAME         LBH-612zchar
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20160429
Time         16.48
INSTRUM      cryo00
PROBHD       5 mm cryo00
PULPROG      zgpg30
SOLVENT      CDCl3
TD           65536
AQ           0.19291
RG           316
AQ           0.19291
SFO          125.760353 MHz
TE           300.2 K
D1           0.25000000 sec
d11          0.00000000 sec
d12          0.00000000 sec
d13          0.00000000 sec
d14          0.00000000 sec
d15          0.00000000 sec
d16          0.00000000 sec
d17          0.00000000 sec
d18          0.00000000 sec
d19          0.00000000 sec
d20          0.00000000 sec
d21          0.00000000 sec
d22          0.00000000 sec
d23          0.00000000 sec
d24          0.00000000 sec
d25          0.00000000 sec
d26          0.00000000 sec
d27          0.00000000 sec
d28          0.00000000 sec
d29          0.00000000 sec
d30          0.00000000 sec
d31          0.00000000 sec
d32          0.00000000 sec
d33          0.00000000 sec
d34          0.00000000 sec
d35          0.00000000 sec
d36          0.00000000 sec
d37          0.00000000 sec
d38          0.00000000 sec
d39          0.00000000 sec
d40          0.00000000 sec
d41          0.00000000 sec
d42          0.00000000 sec
d43          0.00000000 sec
d44          0.00000000 sec
d45          0.00000000 sec
d46          0.00000000 sec
d47          0.00000000 sec
d48          0.00000000 sec
d49          0.00000000 sec
d50          0.00000000 sec
d51          0.00000000 sec
d52          0.00000000 sec
d53          0.00000000 sec
d54          0.00000000 sec
d55          0.00000000 sec
d56          0.00000000 sec
d57          0.00000000 sec
d58          0.00000000 sec
d59          0.00000000 sec
d60          0.00000000 sec
d61          0.00000000 sec
d62          0.00000000 sec
d63          0.00000000 sec
d64          0.00000000 sec
d65          0.00000000 sec
d66          0.00000000 sec
d67          0.00000000 sec
d68          0.00000000 sec
d69          0.00000000 sec
d70          0.00000000 sec
d71          0.00000000 sec
d72          0.00000000 sec
d73          0.00000000 sec
d74          0.00000000 sec
d75          0.00000000 sec
d76          0.00000000 sec
d77          0.00000000 sec
d78          0.00000000 sec
d79          0.00000000 sec
d80          0.00000000 sec
d81          0.00000000 sec
d82          0.00000000 sec
d83          0.00000000 sec
d84          0.00000000 sec
d85          0.00000000 sec
d86          0.00000000 sec
d87          0.00000000 sec
d88          0.00000000 sec
d89          0.00000000 sec
d90          0.00000000 sec
d91          0.00000000 sec
d92          0.00000000 sec
d93          0.00000000 sec
d94          0.00000000 sec
d95          0.00000000 sec
d96          0.00000000 sec
d97          0.00000000 sec
d98          0.00000000 sec
d99          0.00000000 sec
d100         0.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1         13C
P1           16.55 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.60 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL13         120.00 dB
PL14         120.00 dB
PL15         120.00 dB
PL16         120.00 dB
PL17         120.00 dB
PL18         120.00 dB
PL19         120.00 dB
PL20         120.00 dB
PL21         120.00 dB
PL22         120.00 dB
PL23         120.00 dB
PL24         120.00 dB
PL25         120.00 dB
PL26         120.00 dB
PL27         120.00 dB
PL28         120.00 dB
PL29         120.00 dB
PL30         120.00 dB
PL31         120.00 dB
PL32         120.00 dB
PL33         120.00 dB
PL34         120.00 dB
PL35         120.00 dB
PL36         120.00 dB
PL37         120.00 dB
PL38         120.00 dB
PL39         120.00 dB
PL40         120.00 dB
PL41         120.00 dB
PL42         120.00 dB
PL43         120.00 dB
PL44         120.00 dB
PL45         120.00 dB
PL46         120.00 dB
PL47         120.00 dB
PL48         120.00 dB
PL49         120.00 dB
PL50         120.00 dB
PL51         120.00 dB
PL52         120.00 dB
PL53         120.00 dB
PL54         120.00 dB
PL55         120.00 dB
PL56         120.00 dB
PL57         120.00 dB
PL58         120.00 dB
PL59         120.00 dB
PL60         120.00 dB
PL61         120.00 dB
PL62         120.00 dB
PL63         120.00 dB
PL64         120.00 dB
PL65         120.00 dB
PL66         120.00 dB
PL67         120.00 dB
PL68         120.00 dB
PL69         120.00 dB
PL70         120.00 dB
PL71         120.00 dB
PL72         120.00 dB
PL73         120.00 dB
PL74         120.00 dB
PL75         120.00 dB
PL76         120.00 dB
PL77         120.00 dB
PL78         120.00 dB
PL79         120.00 dB
PL80         120.00 dB
PL81         120.00 dB
PL82         120.00 dB
PL83         120.00 dB
PL84         120.00 dB
PL85         120.00 dB
PL86         120.00 dB
PL87         120.00 dB
PL88         120.00 dB
PL89         120.00 dB
PL90         120.00 dB
PL91         120.00 dB
PL92         120.00 dB
PL93         120.00 dB
PL94         120.00 dB
PL95         120.00 dB
PL96         120.00 dB
PL97         120.00 dB
PL98         120.00 dB
PL99         120.00 dB
PL100        120.00 dB

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waitz16
NUC2         13C
P2           16.55 usec
PL2          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL22         1.60 dB
PL23         24.50 dB
SFO2         50.222511 MHz

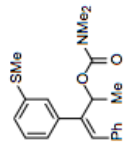
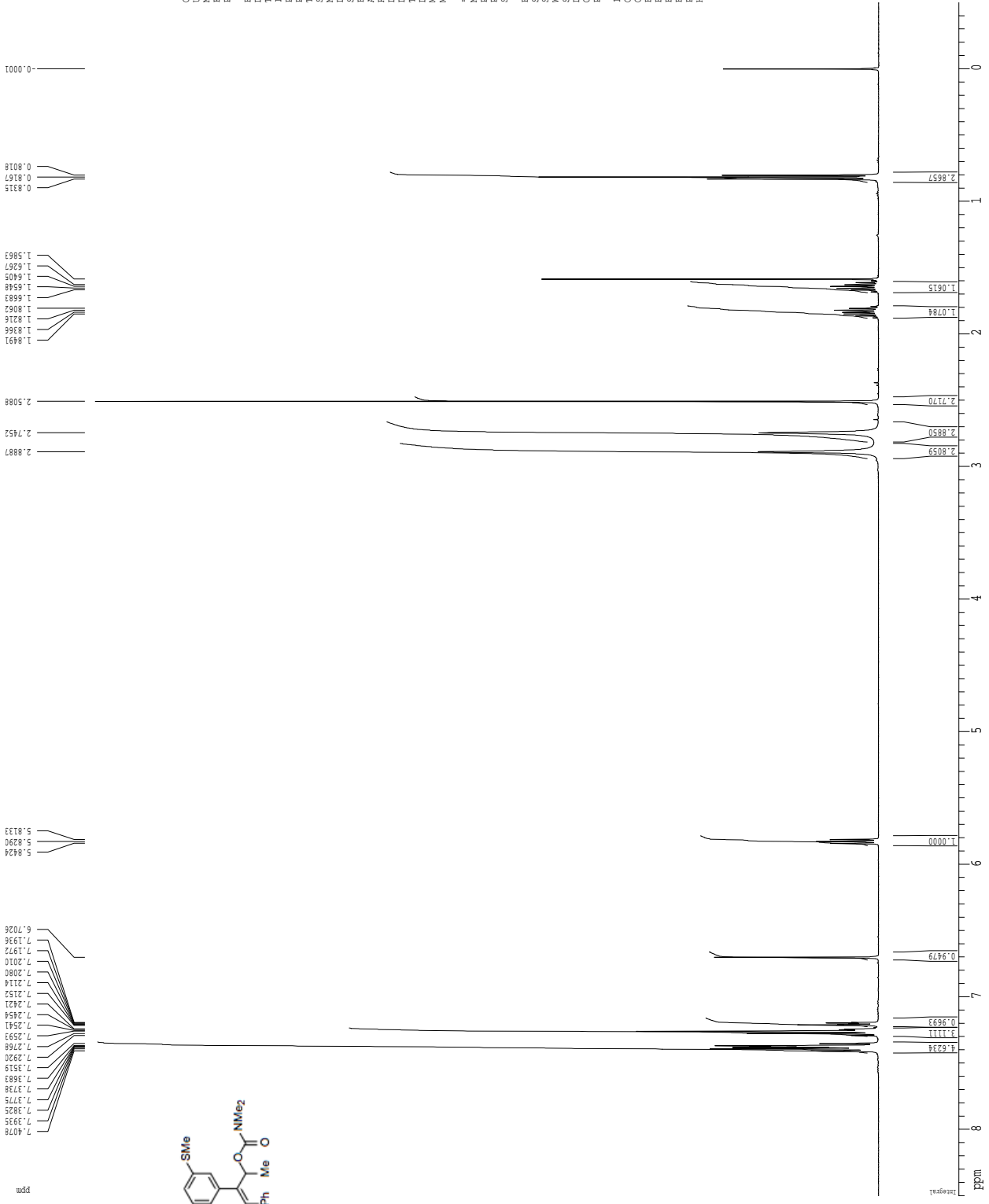
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GFL1         0.00 V
GFL2         0.00 V
GFL3         0.00 V
GFL4         0.00 V
GFL5         0.00 V
GFL6         0.00 V
GFL7         0.00 V
GFL8         0.00 V
GFL9         0.00 V
GFL10        0.00 V
GFL11        0.00 V
GFL12        0.00 V
GFL13        0.00 V
GFL14        0.00 V
GFL15        0.00 V
GFL16        0.00 V
GFL17        0.00 V
GFL18        0.00 V
GFL19        0.00 V
GFL20        0.00 V
GFL21        0.00 V
GFL22        0.00 V
GFL23        0.00 V
GFL24        0.00 V
GFL25        0.00 V
GFL26        0.00 V
GFL27        0.00 V
GFL28        0.00 V
GFL29        0.00 V
GFL30        0.00 V
GFL31        0.00 V
GFL32        0.00 V
GFL33        0.00 V
GFL34        0.00 V
GFL35        0.00 V
GFL36        0.00 V
GFL37        0.00 V
GFL38        0.00 V
GFL39        0.00 V
GFL40        0.00 V
GFL41        0.00 V
GFL42        0.00 V
GFL43        0.00 V
GFL44        0.00 V
GFL45        0.00 V
GFL46        0.00 V
GFL47        0.00 V
GFL48        0.00 V
GFL49        0.00 V
GFL50        0.00 V
GFL51        0.00 V
GFL52        0.00 V
GFL53        0.00 V
GFL54        0.00 V
GFL55        0.00 V
GFL56        0.00 V
GFL57        0.00 V
GFL58        0.00 V
GFL59        0.00 V
GFL60        0.00 V
GFL61        0.00 V
GFL62        0.00 V
GFL63        0.00 V
GFL64        0.00 V
GFL65        0.00 V
GFL66        0.00 V
GFL67        0.00 V
GFL68        0.00 V
GFL69        0.00 V
GFL70        0.00 V
GFL71        0.00 V
GFL72        0.00 V
GFL73        0.00 V
GFL74        0.00 V
GFL75        0.00 V
GFL76        0.00 V
GFL77        0.00 V
GFL78        0.00 V
GFL79        0.00 V
GFL80        0.00 V
GFL81        0.00 V
GFL82        0.00 V
GFL83        0.00 V
GFL84        0.00 V
GFL85        0.00 V
GFL86        0.00 V
GFL87        0.00 V
GFL88        0.00 V
GFL89        0.00 V
GFL90        0.00 V
GFL91        0.00 V
GFL92        0.00 V
GFL93        0.00 V
GFL94        0.00 V
GFL95        0.00 V
GFL96        0.00 V
GFL97        0.00 V
GFL98        0.00 V
GFL99        0.00 V
GFL100       0.00 V

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF           125.760353 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0.00 Hz
PC           2.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ          6.00 cm
YZ          6.00 cm
FIDRES      180.000 ppm
F1          22640.47 Hz
F2          -1.00000 ppm
F3          -1.00000 ppm
F4          -1.00000 ppm
F5          -1.00000 ppm
F6          -1.00000 ppm
F7          -1.00000 ppm
F8          -1.00000 ppm
F9          -1.00000 ppm
F10         -1.00000 ppm
F11         -1.00000 ppm
F12         -1.00000 ppm
F13         -1.00000 ppm
F14         -1.00000 ppm
F15         -1.00000 ppm
F16         -1.00000 ppm
F17         -1.00000 ppm
F18         -1.00000 ppm
F19         -1.00000 ppm
F20         -1.00000 ppm
F21         -1.00000 ppm
F22         -1.00000 ppm
F23         -1.00000 ppm
F24         -1.00000 ppm
F25         -1.00000 ppm
F26         -1.00000 ppm
F27         -1.00000 ppm
F28         -1.00000 ppm
F29         -1.00000 ppm
F30         -1.00000 ppm
F31         -1.00000 ppm
F32         -1.00000 ppm
F33         -1.00000 ppm
F34         -1.00000 ppm
F35         -1.00000 ppm
F36         -1.00000 ppm
F37         -1.00000 ppm
F38         -1.00000 ppm
F39         -1.00000 ppm
F40         -1.00000 ppm
F41         -1.00000 ppm
F42         -1.00000 ppm
F43         -1.00000 ppm
F44         -1.00000 ppm
F45         -1.00000 ppm
F46         -1.00000 ppm
F47         -1.00000 ppm
F48         -1.00000 ppm
F49         -1.00000 ppm
F50         -1.00000 ppm
F51         -1.00000 ppm
F52         -1.00000 ppm
F53         -1.00000 ppm
F54         -1.00000 ppm
F55         -1.00000 ppm
F56         -1.00000 ppm
F57         -1.00000 ppm
F58         -1.00000 ppm
F59         -1.00000 ppm
F60         -1.00000 ppm
F61         -1.00000 ppm
F62         -1.00000 ppm
F63         -1.00000 ppm
F64         -1.00000 ppm
F65         -1.00000 ppm
F66         -1.00000 ppm
F67         -1.00000 ppm
F68         -1.00000 ppm
F69         -1.00000 ppm
F70         -1.00000 ppm
F71         -1.00000 ppm
F72         -1.00000 ppm
F73         -1.00000 ppm
F74         -1.00000 ppm
F75         -1.00000 ppm
F76         -1.00000 ppm
F77         -1.00000 ppm
F78         -1.00000 ppm
F79         -1.00000 ppm
F80         -1.00000 ppm
F81         -1.00000 ppm
F82         -1.00000 ppm
F83         -1.00000 ppm
F84         -1.00000 ppm
F85         -1.00000 ppm
F86         -1.00000 ppm
F87         -1.00000 ppm
F88         -1.00000 ppm
F89         -1.00000 ppm
F90         -1.00000 ppm
F91         -1.00000 ppm
F92         -1.00000 ppm
F93         -1.00000 ppm
F94         -1.00000 ppm
F95         -1.00000 ppm
F96         -1.00000 ppm
F97         -1.00000 ppm
F98         -1.00000 ppm
F99         -1.00000 ppm
F100        -1.00000 ppm

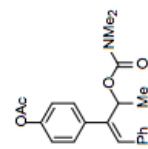
```

¹H spectrum



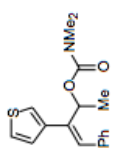
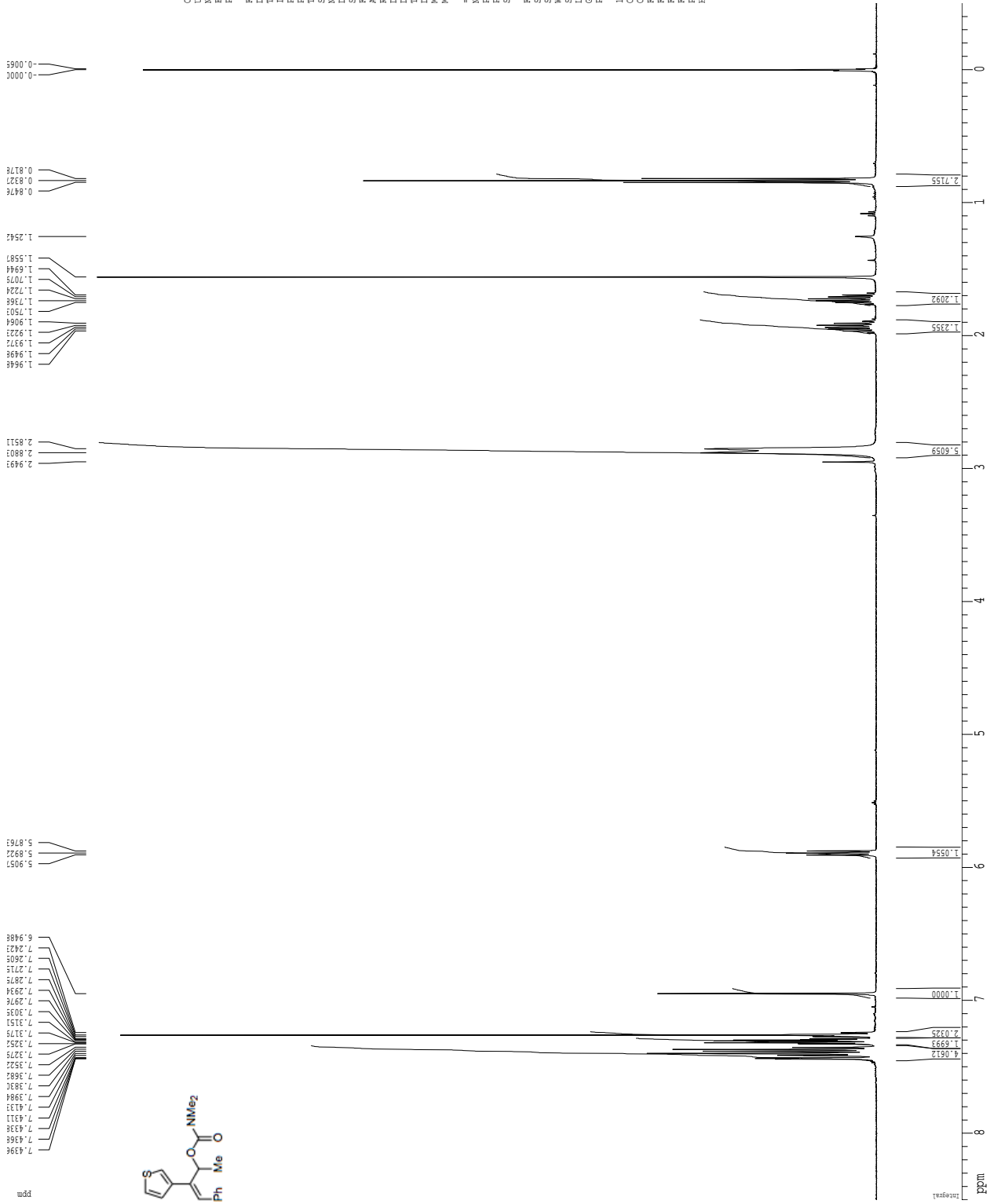
Current Data Parameters
 USER: akpney
 NAME: LBH-4-239bchar
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20160504
 Time: 14.46
 INSTRUM: cryo500
 PROBD: 5 mm CPCTC 1H-
 P1: 3.00
 TD: 32768
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 AQ: 803.60 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.351026 Hz
 FTRES: 1.9998451 sec
 RA: 7.1
 DR: 62.400 usec
 DE: 6.00 usec
 DI: 2.00 usec
 DQ: 0.1000000 sec
 MCKEET: 0.0000000 sec
 MCMWET: 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 1H
 P1: 7.50 usec
 PL1: 1.60 dB
 SFO1: 500.2255015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 65536
 SF: 500.2200318 MHz
 NDM: no
 SSB: no
 GB: 0
 PC: 4.00
 ID NMR ELOC parameters
 X: 25.00 cm
 Y: 25.00 cm
 Z: 25.00 cm
 F1P: 8.500 ppm
 F1: 4251.87 Hz
 F2P: -0.500 ppm
 F2: -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA: 0.0000000 cm
 HZCM: 197.455268 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 Name: LEH-6-24-C2410
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ : 201405
 Time: 18.10
 INSTRUM: spect
 PROBDI: 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 SFO1: 400.1328009 MHz
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 6410.256 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.095000 Hz
 AQ: 1.966970 sec
 RG: 724.1
 DM: 78.000 MHz
 DE: 4.50 MHz
 TE: 300.2 K
 TR: 0.100000 sec
 MCHRES: 0.000000 sec
 MONRES: 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 13C
 P1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 32768
 SF: 400.1300215 MHz
 MW: no
 SSB: 0
 LB: 0.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 2.00
 ID: MMR Plot parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CY: 11.40 cm
 CZ: 8.50 cm
 FL: 3401.11 Hz
 F1: -0.500 ppm
 F2: -200.07 Hz
 PRGM: 0.39474 ppm/cm
 HZM: 157.54608 Hz/cm

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mksmer
 NAME LEH-4-2381char2
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1

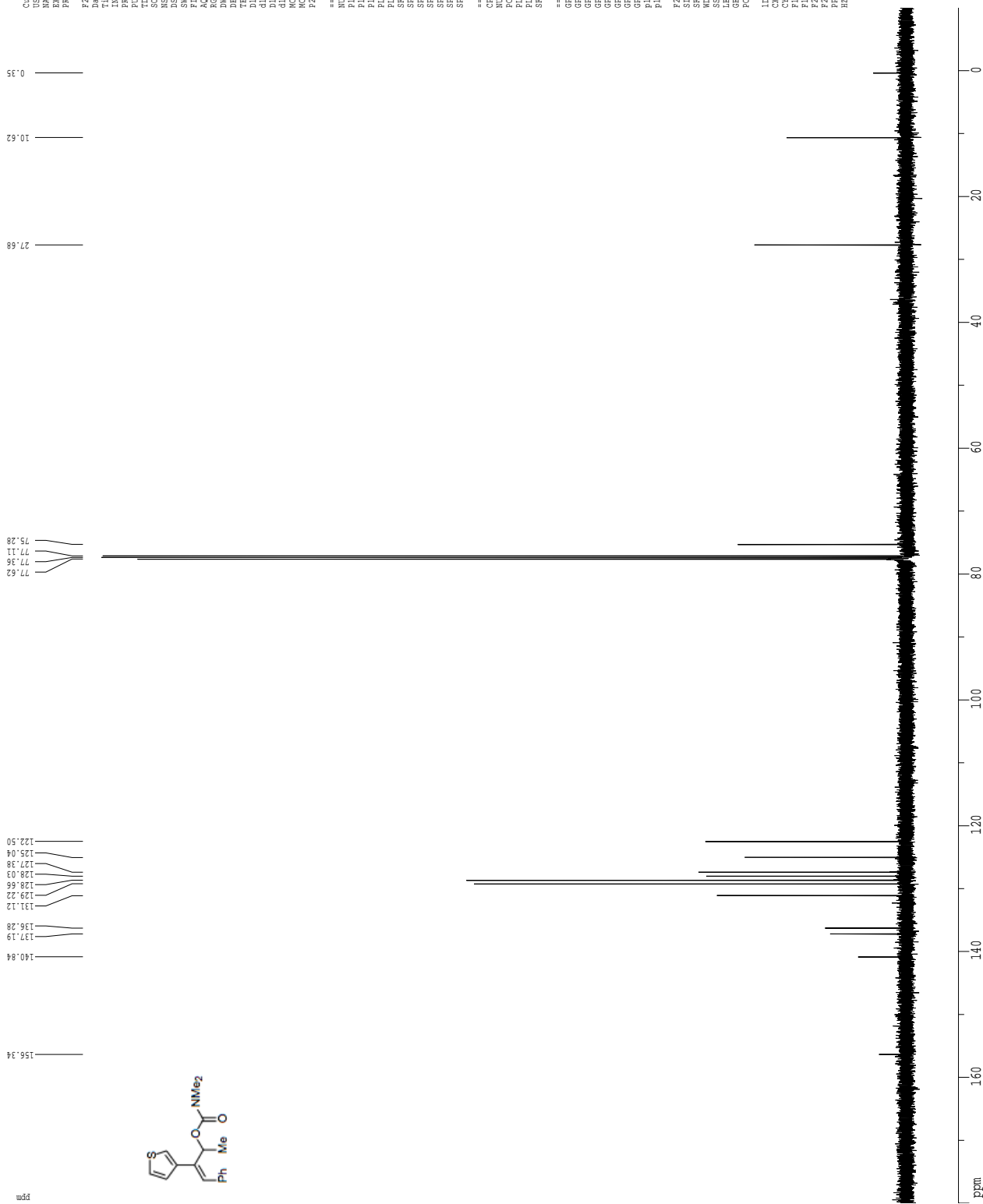
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160505
 Time 16.32
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CP113H
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 32848
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8032.827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.251026 Hz
 AQ 1.9998451 sec
 RG 9
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 26.00 usec
 TE 29.00 usec
 DI 0.1000000 sec
 MCOREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCKREK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

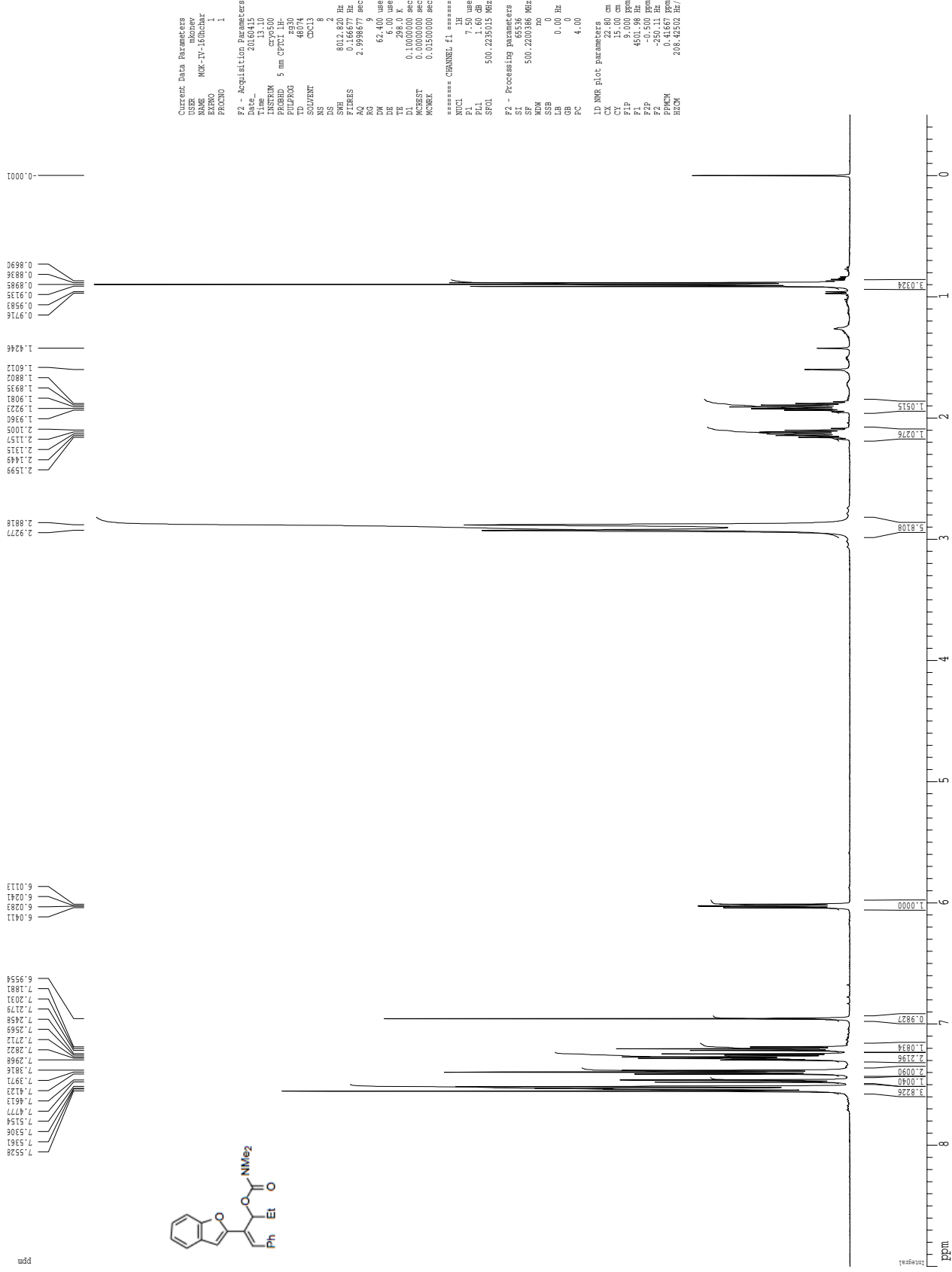
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200310 MHz
 MD 0
 SS 0.0 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 2.00 cm
 CY 2.00 cm
 F1 8.500 ppm
 F2 4951.57 Hz
 P1 0.0500 ppm
 P2 0.11 Hz
 SFO 197.25526 MHz

Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

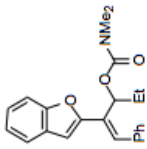
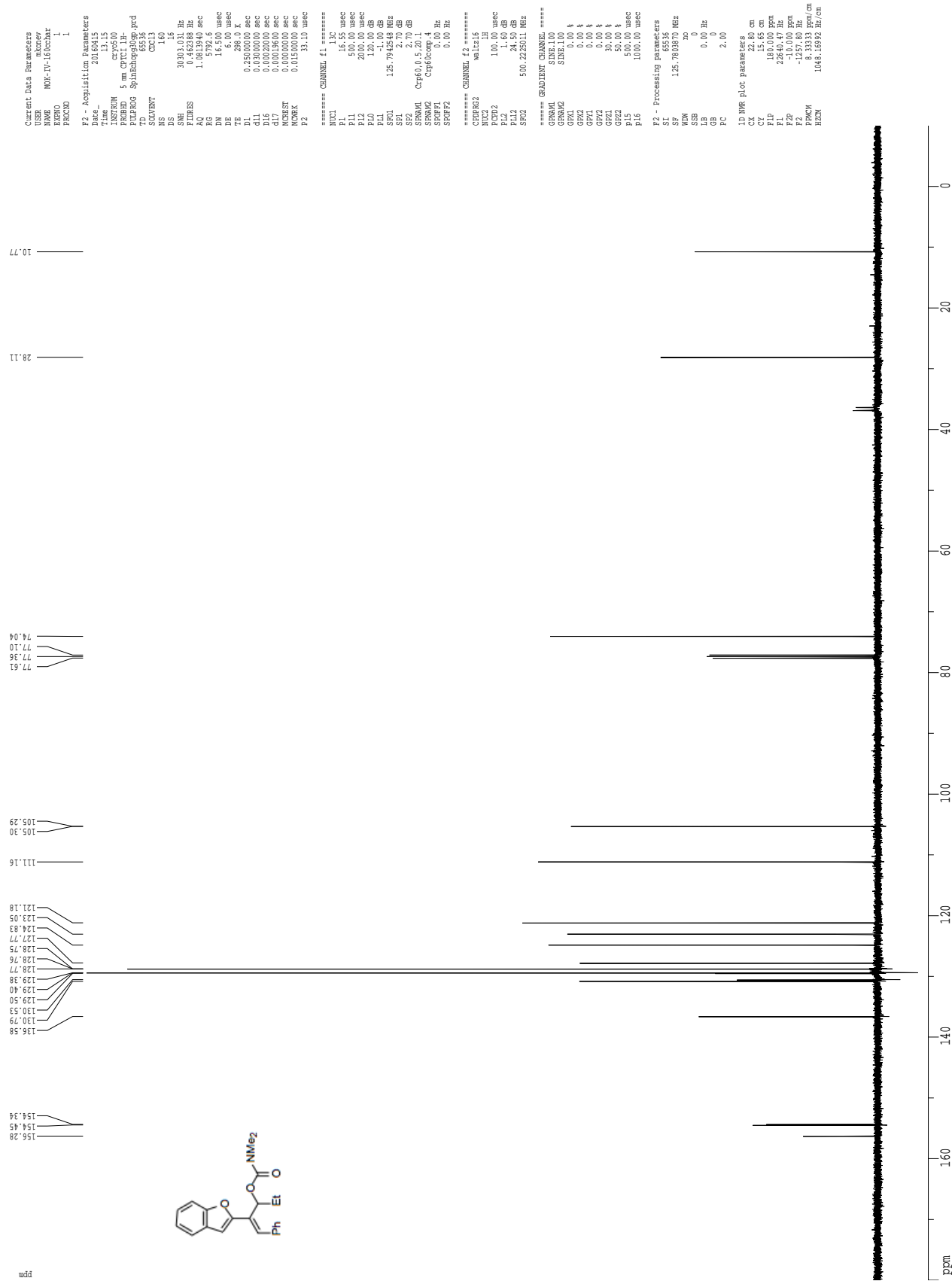


1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER mkohev
 NAME MOK-IV-1600char
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160415
 Time 13.10
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CP131
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 48074
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.822 Hz
 FIDRES 0.166677 Hz
 FTRES 2.9998677 sec
 AQ 62.400 msec
 RG 9
 DW 8.00 msec
 DE 28.00 msec
 TE 300.2 K
 DL 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWEX 0.0150000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 msec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.225015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200386 MHz
 WDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 1.00 cm
 F1 6.0000000 ppm
 F2 450.1050 Hz
 F3 -0.0500000 ppm
 F4 -0.52 Hz
 F5 0.1667 Hz/cm
 F6 208.42502 Hz/cm

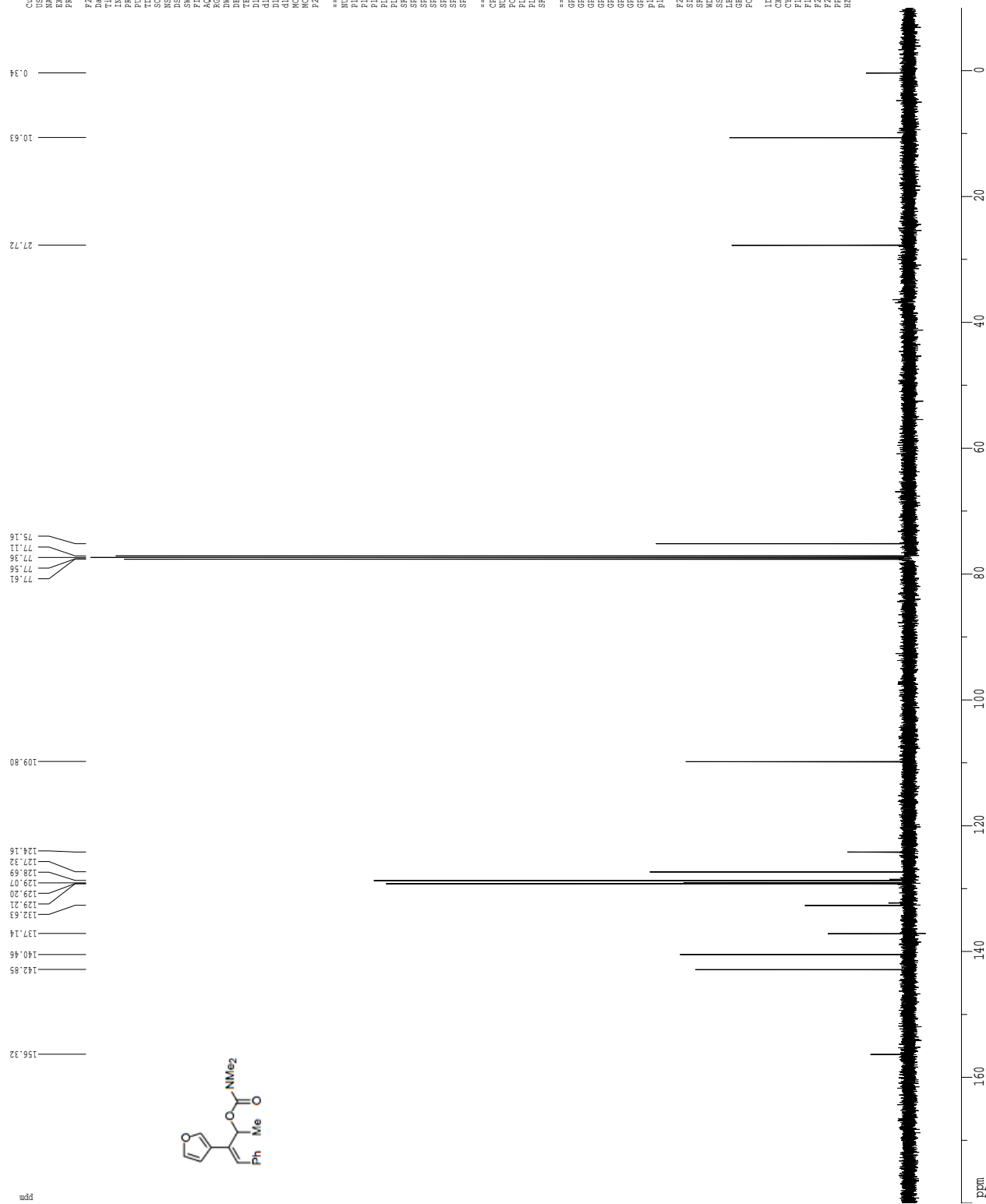
Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



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Current Data Parameters
NAME      MOX-IV-160cbar
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1
=====
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     20160415
Time      13.15
INSTRUM   cryo00
PROBHD    5 mm cryo
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         4
SWH        3033.031 Hz
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
AQ          1.081390 sec
RG          67.50
DE          6.00 usec
TE          288.0 K
D1          0.2500000 sec
d11         0.0020000 sec
d12         0.0020000 sec
d13         0.0020000 sec
d14         0.0020000 sec
d15         0.0020000 sec
d16         0.0020000 sec
d17         0.0020000 sec
d18         0.0020000 sec
d19         0.0020000 sec
d20         0.0020000 sec
d21         0.0020000 sec
d22         0.0020000 sec
d23         0.0020000 sec
d24         0.0020000 sec
d25         0.0020000 sec
d26         0.0020000 sec
d27         0.0020000 sec
d28         0.0020000 sec
d29         0.0020000 sec
d30         0.0020000 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         12.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
PCPD2      100.00 usec
PL2        1.60 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       1.00 dB
PL14       1.00 dB
PL15       1.00 dB
PL16       1.00 dB
PL17       1.00 dB
PL18       1.00 dB
PL19       1.00 dB
PL20       1.00 dB
PL21       1.00 dB
PL22       1.00 dB
PL23       1.00 dB
PL24       1.00 dB
PL25       1.00 dB
PL26       1.00 dB
PL27       1.00 dB
PL28       1.00 dB
PL29       1.00 dB
PL30       1.00 dB
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2    waitz16
NUC2       13C
P2         12.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PCPD2      100.00 usec
PL2        1.60 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL13       1.00 dB
PL14       1.00 dB
PL15       1.00 dB
PL16       1.00 dB
PL17       1.00 dB
PL18       1.00 dB
PL19       1.00 dB
PL20       1.00 dB
PL21       1.00 dB
PL22       1.00 dB
PL23       1.00 dB
PL24       1.00 dB
PL25       1.00 dB
PL26       1.00 dB
PL27       1.00 dB
PL28       1.00 dB
PL29       1.00 dB
PL30       1.00 dB
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1      SINE.100
GRPM2      SINE.100
GFL1        0.00 V
GFL2        0.00 V
GFL3        0.00 V
GFL4        0.00 V
GFL5        0.00 V
GFL6        0.00 V
GFL7        0.00 V
GFL8        0.00 V
GFL9        0.00 V
GFL10       0.00 V
GFL11       0.00 V
GFL12       0.00 V
GFL13       0.00 V
GFL14       0.00 V
GFL15       0.00 V
GFL16       0.00 V
GFL17       0.00 V
GFL18       0.00 V
GFL19       0.00 V
GFL20       0.00 V
===== Processing parameters =====
SI          32768
SF          125.760370 MHz
WDW         RM
SSB         0
GB          0
PC          2.00
===== LD NMR Plot Parameters =====
XZ         6.00 cm
YX         1.00 cm
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
F1          186.0000 ppm
F2          22640.47 Hz
F3          -10.0000 ppm
F4          -10.0000 ppm
F5          -10.0000 ppm
F6          -10.0000 ppm
F7          -10.0000 ppm
F8          -10.0000 ppm
F9          -10.0000 ppm
F10         -10.0000 ppm
F11         -10.0000 ppm
F12         -10.0000 ppm
F13         -10.0000 ppm
F14         -10.0000 ppm
F15         -10.0000 ppm
F16         -10.0000 ppm
F17         -10.0000 ppm
F18         -10.0000 ppm
F19         -10.0000 ppm
F20         -10.0000 ppm
F21         -10.0000 ppm
F22         -10.0000 ppm
F23         -10.0000 ppm
F24         -10.0000 ppm
F25         -10.0000 ppm
F26         -10.0000 ppm
F27         -10.0000 ppm
F28         -10.0000 ppm
F29         -10.0000 ppm
F30         -10.0000 ppm
=====
  
```


Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
NAME      MOX-IV-1682bar
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     20160428
Time      22.19
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD    5 mm CPY500
PULPROG   zgpg30
TD         65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         1024
DS         4
SWH        3033.031 Hz
FIDRES     0.46288 Hz
AQ         1.081390 sec
RG         672
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         6.00 Hz
GB         0
TE         298.0 K
D1         0.25000000 sec
d11        0.00000000 sec
d12        0.00000000 sec
d13        0.00000000 sec
d14        0.00000000 sec
d15        0.00000000 sec
d16        0.00000000 sec
d17        0.00000000 sec
d18        0.00000000 sec
d19        0.00000000 sec
d20        0.00000000 sec
d21        0.00000000 sec
d22        0.00000000 sec
d23        0.00000000 sec
d24        0.00000000 sec
d25        0.00000000 sec
d26        0.00000000 sec
d27        0.00000000 sec
d28        0.00000000 sec
d29        0.00000000 sec
d30        0.00000000 sec
d31        0.00000000 sec
d32        0.00000000 sec
d33        0.00000000 sec
d34        0.00000000 sec
d35        0.00000000 sec
d36        0.00000000 sec
d37        0.00000000 sec
d38        0.00000000 sec
d39        0.00000000 sec
d40        0.00000000 sec
d41        0.00000000 sec
d42        0.00000000 sec
d43        0.00000000 sec
d44        0.00000000 sec
d45        0.00000000 sec
d46        0.00000000 sec
d47        0.00000000 sec
d48        0.00000000 sec
d49        0.00000000 sec
d50        0.00000000 sec
d51        0.00000000 sec
d52        0.00000000 sec
d53        0.00000000 sec
d54        0.00000000 sec
d55        0.00000000 sec
d56        0.00000000 sec
d57        0.00000000 sec
d58        0.00000000 sec
d59        0.00000000 sec
d60        0.00000000 sec
d61        0.00000000 sec
d62        0.00000000 sec
d63        0.00000000 sec
d64        0.00000000 sec
d65        0.00000000 sec
d66        0.00000000 sec
d67        0.00000000 sec
d68        0.00000000 sec
d69        0.00000000 sec
d70        0.00000000 sec
d71        0.00000000 sec
d72        0.00000000 sec
d73        0.00000000 sec
d74        0.00000000 sec
d75        0.00000000 sec
d76        0.00000000 sec
d77        0.00000000 sec
d78        0.00000000 sec
d79        0.00000000 sec
d80        0.00000000 sec
d81        0.00000000 sec
d82        0.00000000 sec
d83        0.00000000 sec
d84        0.00000000 sec
d85        0.00000000 sec
d86        0.00000000 sec
d87        0.00000000 sec
d88        0.00000000 sec
d89        0.00000000 sec
d90        0.00000000 sec
d91        0.00000000 sec
d92        0.00000000 sec
d93        0.00000000 sec
d94        0.00000000 sec
d95        0.00000000 sec
d96        0.00000000 sec
d97        0.00000000 sec
d98        0.00000000 sec
d99        0.00000000 sec
d100       0.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         12.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
PCPD1      100.00 usec
PL2        1.60 dB
PL12       120.00 dB
PL10       1.00 dB
PL11       1.00 dB
SFO1       125.764200 MHz
SFO2       2.70 GHz
SFO3       2.70 GHz
SFO4       2.70 GHz
SFO5       2.70 GHz
SFO6       2.70 GHz
SFO7       2.70 GHz
SFO8       2.70 GHz
SFO9       2.70 GHz
SFO10      2.70 GHz
SFO11      2.70 GHz
SFO12      2.70 GHz
SFO13      2.70 GHz
SFO14      2.70 GHz
SFO15      2.70 GHz
SFO16      2.70 GHz
SFO17      2.70 GHz
SFO18      2.70 GHz
SFO19      2.70 GHz
SFO20      2.70 GHz
SFO21      2.70 GHz
SFO22      2.70 GHz
SFO23      2.70 GHz
SFO24      2.70 GHz
SFO25      2.70 GHz
SFO26      2.70 GHz
SFO27      2.70 GHz
SFO28      2.70 GHz
SFO29      2.70 GHz
SFO30      2.70 GHz
SFO31      2.70 GHz
SFO32      2.70 GHz
SFO33      2.70 GHz
SFO34      2.70 GHz
SFO35      2.70 GHz
SFO36      2.70 GHz
SFO37      2.70 GHz
SFO38      2.70 GHz
SFO39      2.70 GHz
SFO40      2.70 GHz
SFO41      2.70 GHz
SFO42      2.70 GHz
SFO43      2.70 GHz
SFO44      2.70 GHz
SFO45      2.70 GHz
SFO46      2.70 GHz
SFO47      2.70 GHz
SFO48      2.70 GHz
SFO49      2.70 GHz
SFO50      2.70 GHz
SFO51      2.70 GHz
SFO52      2.70 GHz
SFO53      2.70 GHz
SFO54      2.70 GHz
SFO55      2.70 GHz
SFO56      2.70 GHz
SFO57      2.70 GHz
SFO58      2.70 GHz
SFO59      2.70 GHz
SFO60      2.70 GHz
SFO61      2.70 GHz
SFO62      2.70 GHz
SFO63      2.70 GHz
SFO64      2.70 GHz
SFO65      2.70 GHz
SFO66      2.70 GHz
SFO67      2.70 GHz
SFO68      2.70 GHz
SFO69      2.70 GHz
SFO70      2.70 GHz
SFO71      2.70 GHz
SFO72      2.70 GHz
SFO73      2.70 GHz
SFO74      2.70 GHz
SFO75      2.70 GHz
SFO76      2.70 GHz
SFO77      2.70 GHz
SFO78      2.70 GHz
SFO79      2.70 GHz
SFO80      2.70 GHz
SFO81      2.70 GHz
SFO82      2.70 GHz
SFO83      2.70 GHz
SFO84      2.70 GHz
SFO85      2.70 GHz
SFO86      2.70 GHz
SFO87      2.70 GHz
SFO88      2.70 GHz
SFO89      2.70 GHz
SFO90      2.70 GHz
SFO91      2.70 GHz
SFO92      2.70 GHz
SFO93      2.70 GHz
SFO94      2.70 GHz
SFO95      2.70 GHz
SFO96      2.70 GHz
SFO97      2.70 GHz
SFO98      2.70 GHz
SFO99      2.70 GHz
SFO100     2.70 GHz

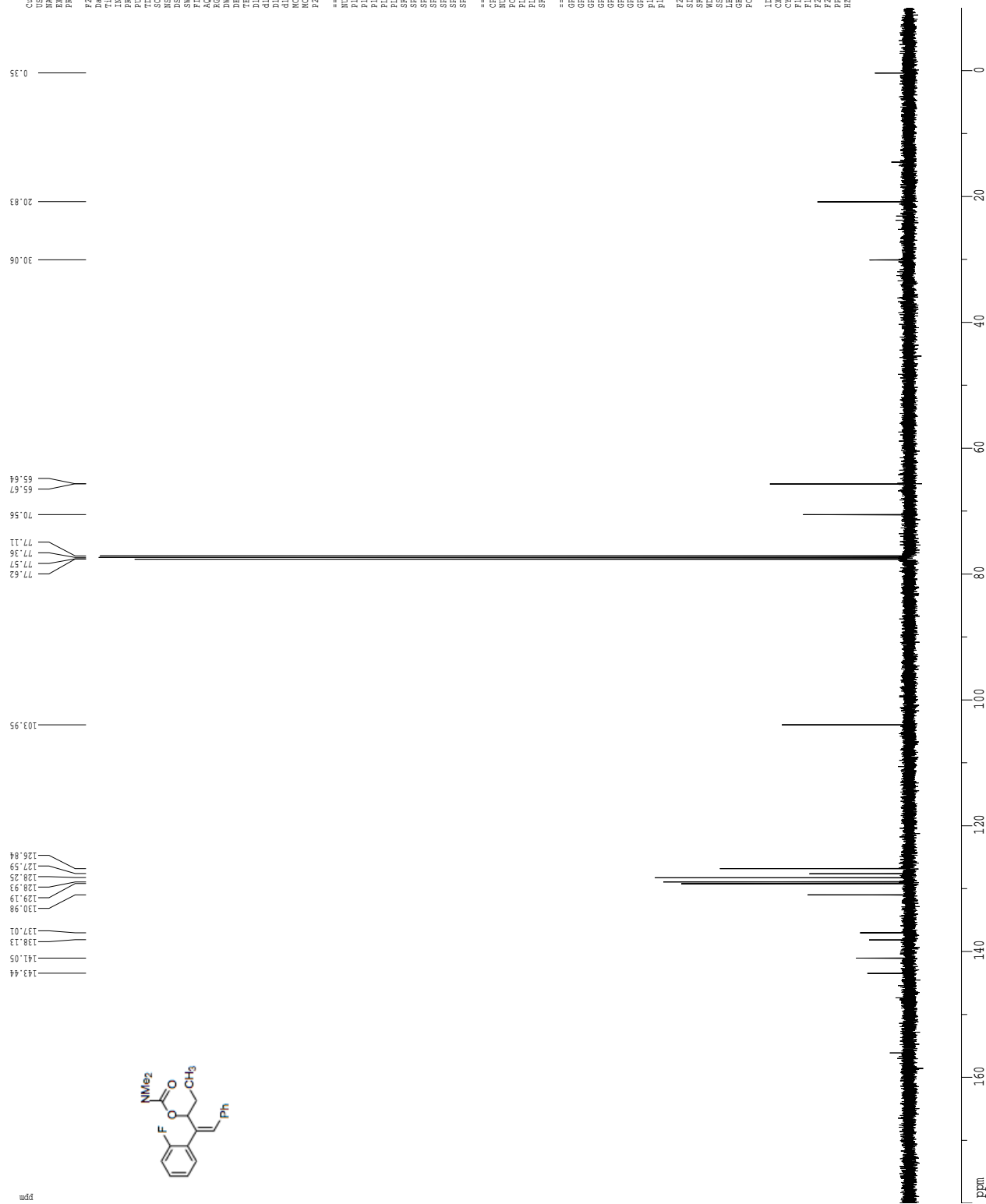
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2    waitz16
NUC2       13C
P2         12.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
PCPD2      100.00 usec
PL3        1.60 dB
PL13       120.00 dB
PL10       1.00 dB
PL11       1.00 dB
SFO1       125.764200 MHz
SFO2       2.70 GHz
SFO3       2.70 GHz
SFO4       2.70 GHz
SFO5       2.70 GHz
SFO6       2.70 GHz
SFO7       2.70 GHz
SFO8       2.70 GHz
SFO9       2.70 GHz
SFO10      2.70 GHz
SFO11      2.70 GHz
SFO12      2.70 GHz
SFO13      2.70 GHz
SFO14      2.70 GHz
SFO15      2.70 GHz
SFO16      2.70 GHz
SFO17      2.70 GHz
SFO18      2.70 GHz
SFO19      2.70 GHz
SFO20      2.70 GHz
SFO21      2.70 GHz
SFO22      2.70 GHz
SFO23      2.70 GHz
SFO24      2.70 GHz
SFO25      2.70 GHz
SFO26      2.70 GHz
SFO27      2.70 GHz
SFO28      2.70 GHz
SFO29      2.70 GHz
SFO30      2.70 GHz
SFO31      2.70 GHz
SFO32      2.70 GHz
SFO33      2.70 GHz
SFO34      2.70 GHz
SFO35      2.70 GHz
SFO36      2.70 GHz
SFO37      2.70 GHz
SFO38      2.70 GHz
SFO39      2.70 GHz
SFO40      2.70 GHz
SFO41      2.70 GHz
SFO42      2.70 GHz
SFO43      2.70 GHz
SFO44      2.70 GHz
SFO45      2.70 GHz
SFO46      2.70 GHz
SFO47      2.70 GHz
SFO48      2.70 GHz
SFO49      2.70 GHz
SFO50      2.70 GHz
SFO51      2.70 GHz
SFO52      2.70 GHz
SFO53      2.70 GHz
SFO54      2.70 GHz
SFO55      2.70 GHz
SFO56      2.70 GHz
SFO57      2.70 GHz
SFO58      2.70 GHz
SFO59      2.70 GHz
SFO60      2.70 GHz
SFO61      2.70 GHz
SFO62      2.70 GHz
SFO63      2.70 GHz
SFO64      2.70 GHz
SFO65      2.70 GHz
SFO66      2.70 GHz
SFO67      2.70 GHz
SFO68      2.70 GHz
SFO69      2.70 GHz
SFO70      2.70 GHz
SFO71      2.70 GHz
SFO72      2.70 GHz
SFO73      2.70 GHz
SFO74      2.70 GHz
SFO75      2.70 GHz
SFO76      2.70 GHz
SFO77      2.70 GHz
SFO78      2.70 GHz
SFO79      2.70 GHz
SFO80      2.70 GHz
SFO81      2.70 GHz
SFO82      2.70 GHz
SFO83      2.70 GHz
SFO84      2.70 GHz
SFO85      2.70 GHz
SFO86      2.70 GHz
SFO87      2.70 GHz
SFO88      2.70 GHz
SFO89      2.70 GHz
SFO90      2.70 GHz
SFO91      2.70 GHz
SFO92      2.70 GHz
SFO93      2.70 GHz
SFO94      2.70 GHz
SFO95      2.70 GHz
SFO96      2.70 GHz
SFO97      2.70 GHz
SFO98      2.70 GHz
SFO99      2.70 GHz
SFO100     2.70 GHz

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1      SINE.100
GRPM2      SINE.100
GRPL1      0.00 Hz
GRPL2      0.00 Hz
GRPL3      0.00 Hz
GRPL4      0.00 Hz
GRPL5      0.00 Hz
GRPL6      0.00 Hz
GRPL7      0.00 Hz
GRPL8      0.00 Hz
GRPL9      0.00 Hz
GRPL10     0.00 Hz
GRPL11     0.00 Hz
GRPL12     0.00 Hz
GRPL13     0.00 Hz
GRPL14     0.00 Hz
GRPL15     0.00 Hz
GRPL16     0.00 Hz
GRPL17     0.00 Hz
GRPL18     0.00 Hz
GRPL19     0.00 Hz
GRPL20     0.00 Hz
GRPL21     0.00 Hz
GRPL22     0.00 Hz
GRPL23     0.00 Hz
GRPL24     0.00 Hz
GRPL25     0.00 Hz
GRPL26     0.00 Hz
GRPL27     0.00 Hz
GRPL28     0.00 Hz
GRPL29     0.00 Hz
GRPL30     0.00 Hz
GRPL31     0.00 Hz
GRPL32     0.00 Hz
GRPL33     0.00 Hz
GRPL34     0.00 Hz
GRPL35     0.00 Hz
GRPL36     0.00 Hz
GRPL37     0.00 Hz
GRPL38     0.00 Hz
GRPL39     0.00 Hz
GRPL40     0.00 Hz
GRPL41     0.00 Hz
GRPL42     0.00 Hz
GRPL43     0.00 Hz
GRPL44     0.00 Hz
GRPL45     0.00 Hz
GRPL46     0.00 Hz
GRPL47     0.00 Hz
GRPL48     0.00 Hz
GRPL49     0.00 Hz
GRPL50     0.00 Hz
GRPL51     0.00 Hz
GRPL52     0.00 Hz
GRPL53     0.00 Hz
GRPL54     0.00 Hz
GRPL55     0.00 Hz
GRPL56     0.00 Hz
GRPL57     0.00 Hz
GRPL58     0.00 Hz
GRPL59     0.00 Hz
GRPL60     0.00 Hz
GRPL61     0.00 Hz
GRPL62     0.00 Hz
GRPL63     0.00 Hz
GRPL64     0.00 Hz
GRPL65     0.00 Hz
GRPL66     0.00 Hz
GRPL67     0.00 Hz
GRPL68     0.00 Hz
GRPL69     0.00 Hz
GRPL70     0.00 Hz
GRPL71     0.00 Hz
GRPL72     0.00 Hz
GRPL73     0.00 Hz
GRPL74     0.00 Hz
GRPL75     0.00 Hz
GRPL76     0.00 Hz
GRPL77     0.00 Hz
GRPL78     0.00 Hz
GRPL79     0.00 Hz
GRPL80     0.00 Hz
GRPL81     0.00 Hz
GRPL82     0.00 Hz
GRPL83     0.00 Hz
GRPL84     0.00 Hz
GRPL85     0.00 Hz
GRPL86     0.00 Hz
GRPL87     0.00 Hz
GRPL88     0.00 Hz
GRPL89     0.00 Hz
GRPL90     0.00 Hz
GRPL91     0.00 Hz
GRPL92     0.00 Hz
GRPL93     0.00 Hz
GRPL94     0.00 Hz
GRPL95     0.00 Hz
GRPL96     0.00 Hz
GRPL97     0.00 Hz
GRPL98     0.00 Hz
GRPL99     0.00 Hz
GRPL100    0.00 Hz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         32768
SF         125.763824 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
LB         0.00 Hz
GB         0
TE         298.00 K
D1         0.25000000 sec
D2         0.00000000 sec
D3         0.00000000 sec
D4         0.00000000 sec
D5         0.00000000 sec
D6         0.00000000 sec
D7         0.00000000 sec
D8         0.00000000 sec
D9         0.00000000 sec
D10        0.00000000 sec
D11        0.00000000 sec
D12        0.00000000 sec
D13        0.00000000 sec
D14        0.00000000 sec
D15        0.00000000 sec
D16        0.00000000 sec
D17        0.00000000 sec
D18        0.00000000 sec
D19        0.00000000 sec
D20        0.00000000 sec
D21        0.00000000 sec
D22        0.00000000 sec
D23        0.00000000 sec
D24        0.00000000 sec
D25        0.00000000 sec
D26        0.00000000 sec
D27        0.00000000 sec
D28        0.00000000 sec
D29        0.00000000 sec
D30        0.00000000 sec
D31        0.00000000 sec
D32        0.00000000 sec
D33        0.00000000 sec
D34        0.00000000 sec
D35        0.00000000 sec
D36        0.00000000 sec
D37        0.00000000 sec
D38        0.00000000 sec
D39        0.00000000 sec
D40        0.00000000 sec
D41        0.00000000 sec
D42        0.00000000 sec
D43        0.00000000 sec
D44        0.00000000 sec
D45        0.00000000 sec
D46        0.00000000 sec
D47        0.00000000 sec
D48        0.00000000 sec
D49        0.00000000 sec
D50        0.00000000 sec
D51        0.00000000 sec
D52        0.00000000 sec
D53        0.00000000 sec
D54        0.00000000 sec
D55        0.00000000 sec
D56        0.00000000 sec
D57        0.00000000 sec
D58        0.00000000 sec
D59        0.00000000 sec
D60        0.00000000 sec
D61        0.00000000 sec
D62        0.00000000 sec
D63        0.00000000 sec
D64        0.00000000 sec
D65        0.00000000 sec
D66        0.00000000 sec
D67        0.00000000 sec
D68        0.00000000 sec
D69        0.00000000 sec
D70        0.00000000 sec
D71        0.00000000 sec
D72        0.00000000 sec
D73        0.00000000 sec
D74        0.00000000 sec
D75        0.00000000 sec
D76        0.00000000 sec
D77        0.00000000 sec
D78        0.00000000 sec
D79        0.00000000 sec
D80        0.00000000 sec
D81        0.00000000 sec
D82        0.00000000 sec
D83        0.00000000 sec
D84        0.00000000 sec
D85        0.00000000 sec
D86        0.00000000 sec
D87        0.00000000 sec
D88        0.00000000 sec
D89        0.00000000 sec
D90        0.00000000 sec
D91        0.00000000 sec
D92        0.00000000 sec
D93        0.00000000 sec
D94        0.00000000 sec
D95        0.00000000 sec
D96        0.00000000 sec
D97        0.00000000 sec
D98        0.00000000 sec
D99        0.00000000 sec
D100       0.00000000 sec

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ         0.00 cm
YZ         0.00 cm
CX         1.00 cm
CY         1.00 cm
F1P        180.000 ppm
F1         22640.47 Hz
F2P        -10.000 ppm
F2         -2555.000 Hz/cm
F3P        8.33333 Hz/cm
F3         1048.16932 Hz/cm
    
```


Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER      LEH-6-255-C13
EXPNO     1
PROCNO    1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_     20160520
Time      16.44
INSTRUM   cryo00
PROBHD    5 mm cryo
PULPROG   zgpg30
SOLVENT   CDCl3
TD         65536
NS         1024
DS         4
SWH        30303.031 Hz
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
AQ         1.0813940 sec
RG         655.36
DE         16.500 usec
TE         6.00 usec
TE         288.0 K
D1         0.2500000 sec
d11        0.0000000 sec
d12        0.0000000 sec
d13        0.0000000 sec
d14        0.0000000 sec
d15        0.0000000 sec
d17        0.0000000 sec
MCHEST    0.0000000 sec
ACQRES    0.0150000 sec
F2        351.0 usec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1       13C
P1         12.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
P2         12.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
P3         12.00 usec
PL3        0.00 dB
P4         12.00 usec
PL4        0.00 dB
P5         12.00 usec
PL5        0.00 dB
P6         12.00 usec
PL6        0.00 dB
P7         12.00 usec
PL7        0.00 dB
P8         12.00 usec
PL8        0.00 dB
P9         12.00 usec
PL9        0.00 dB
P10        12.00 usec
PL10       0.00 dB
P11        12.00 usec
PL11       0.00 dB
P12        12.00 usec
PL12       0.00 dB
P13        12.00 usec
PL13       0.00 dB
P14        12.00 usec
PL14       0.00 dB
P15        12.00 usec
PL15       0.00 dB
P16        12.00 usec
PL16       0.00 dB
P17        12.00 usec
PL17       0.00 dB
P18        12.00 usec
PL18       0.00 dB
P19        12.00 usec
PL19       0.00 dB
P20        12.00 usec
PL20       0.00 dB
P21        12.00 usec
PL21       0.00 dB
P22        12.00 usec
PL22       0.00 dB
P23        12.00 usec
PL23       0.00 dB
P24        12.00 usec
PL24       0.00 dB
P25        12.00 usec
PL25       0.00 dB
P26        12.00 usec
PL26       0.00 dB
P27        12.00 usec
PL27       0.00 dB
P28        12.00 usec
PL28       0.00 dB
P29        12.00 usec
PL29       0.00 dB
P30        12.00 usec
PL30       0.00 dB
P31        12.00 usec
PL31       0.00 dB
P32        12.00 usec
PL32       0.00 dB
P33        12.00 usec
PL33       0.00 dB
P34        12.00 usec
PL34       0.00 dB
P35        12.00 usec
PL35       0.00 dB
P36        12.00 usec
PL36       0.00 dB
P37        12.00 usec
PL37       0.00 dB
P38        12.00 usec
PL38       0.00 dB
P39        12.00 usec
PL39       0.00 dB
P40        12.00 usec
PL40       0.00 dB
P41        12.00 usec
PL41       0.00 dB
P42        12.00 usec
PL42       0.00 dB
P43        12.00 usec
PL43       0.00 dB
P44        12.00 usec
PL44       0.00 dB
P45        12.00 usec
PL45       0.00 dB
P46        12.00 usec
PL46       0.00 dB
P47        12.00 usec
PL47       0.00 dB
P48        12.00 usec
PL48       0.00 dB
P49        12.00 usec
PL49       0.00 dB
P50        12.00 usec
PL50       0.00 dB
P51        12.00 usec
PL51       0.00 dB
P52        12.00 usec
PL52       0.00 dB
P53        12.00 usec
PL53       0.00 dB
P54        12.00 usec
PL54       0.00 dB
P55        12.00 usec
PL55       0.00 dB
P56        12.00 usec
PL56       0.00 dB
P57        12.00 usec
PL57       0.00 dB
P58        12.00 usec
PL58       0.00 dB
P59        12.00 usec
PL59       0.00 dB
P60        12.00 usec
PL60       0.00 dB
P61        12.00 usec
PL61       0.00 dB
P62        12.00 usec
PL62       0.00 dB
P63        12.00 usec
PL63       0.00 dB
P64        12.00 usec
PL64       0.00 dB
P65        12.00 usec
PL65       0.00 dB
P66        12.00 usec
PL66       0.00 dB
P67        12.00 usec
PL67       0.00 dB
P68        12.00 usec
PL68       0.00 dB
P69        12.00 usec
PL69       0.00 dB
P70        12.00 usec
PL70       0.00 dB
P71        12.00 usec
PL71       0.00 dB
P72        12.00 usec
PL72       0.00 dB
P73        12.00 usec
PL73       0.00 dB
P74        12.00 usec
PL74       0.00 dB
P75        12.00 usec
PL75       0.00 dB
P76        12.00 usec
PL76       0.00 dB
P77        12.00 usec
PL77       0.00 dB
P78        12.00 usec
PL78       0.00 dB
P79        12.00 usec
PL79       0.00 dB
P80        12.00 usec
PL80       0.00 dB
P81        12.00 usec
PL81       0.00 dB
P82        12.00 usec
PL82       0.00 dB
P83        12.00 usec
PL83       0.00 dB
P84        12.00 usec
PL84       0.00 dB
P85        12.00 usec
PL85       0.00 dB
P86        12.00 usec
PL86       0.00 dB
P87        12.00 usec
PL87       0.00 dB
P88        12.00 usec
PL88       0.00 dB
P89        12.00 usec
PL89       0.00 dB
P90        12.00 usec
PL90       0.00 dB
P91        12.00 usec
PL91       0.00 dB
P92        12.00 usec
PL92       0.00 dB
P93        12.00 usec
PL93       0.00 dB
P94        12.00 usec
PL94       0.00 dB
P95        12.00 usec
PL95       0.00 dB
P96        12.00 usec
PL96       0.00 dB
P97        12.00 usec
PL97       0.00 dB
P98        12.00 usec
PL98       0.00 dB
P99        12.00 usec
PL99       0.00 dB
P100       12.00 usec
PL100      0.00 dB

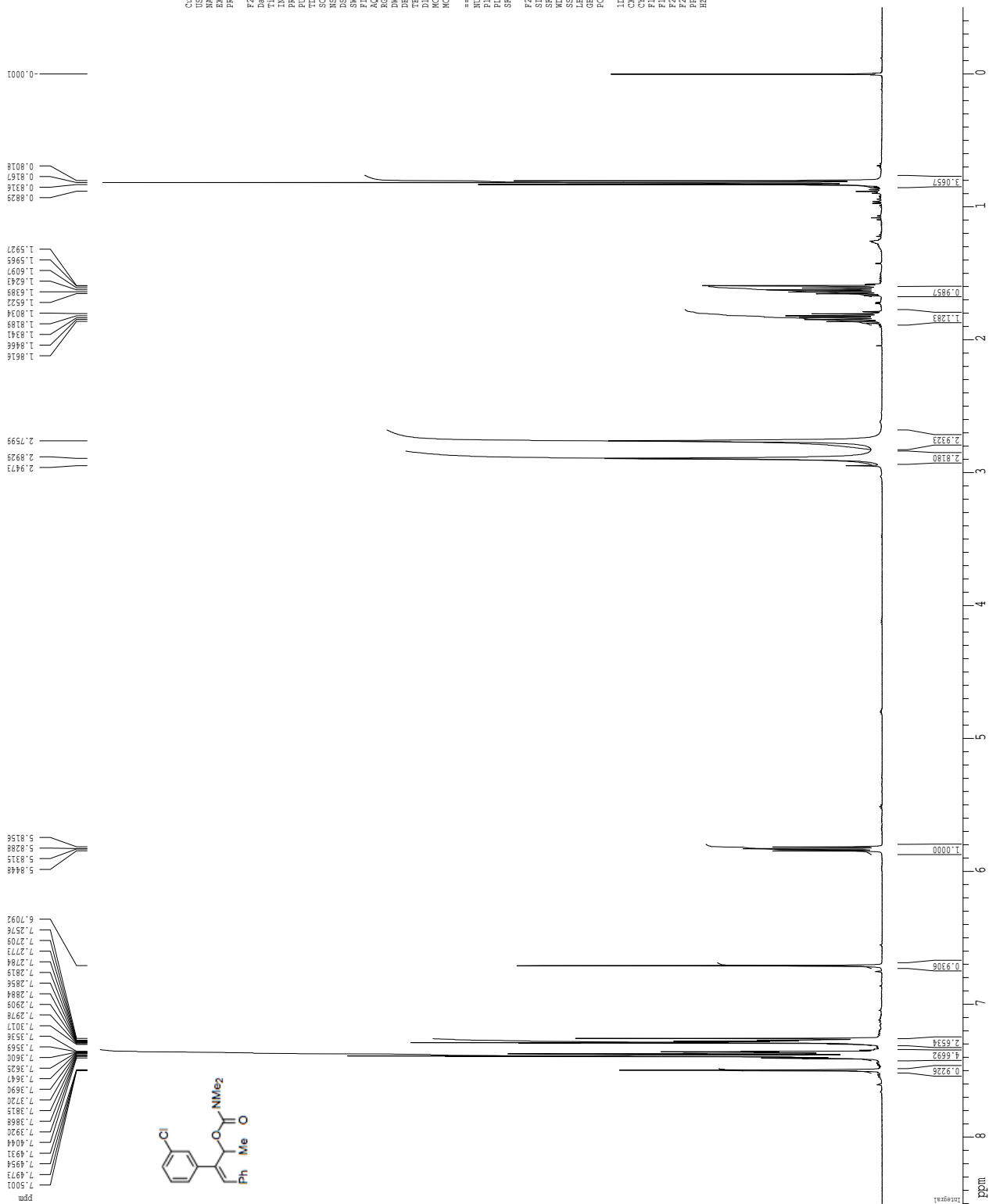
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2    waitz16
NUC2       13C
P1         100.00 usec
PL1        0.00 dB
P2         100.00 usec
PL2        0.00 dB
P3         100.00 usec
PL3        0.00 dB
P4         100.00 usec
PL4        0.00 dB
P5         100.00 usec
PL5        0.00 dB
P6         100.00 usec
PL6        0.00 dB
P7         100.00 usec
PL7        0.00 dB
P8         100.00 usec
PL8        0.00 dB
P9         100.00 usec
PL9        0.00 dB
P10        100.00 usec
PL10       0.00 dB
P11        100.00 usec
PL11       0.00 dB
P12        100.00 usec
PL12       0.00 dB
P13        100.00 usec
PL13       0.00 dB
P14        100.00 usec
PL14       0.00 dB
P15        100.00 usec
PL15       0.00 dB
P16        100.00 usec
PL16       0.00 dB
P17        100.00 usec
PL17       0.00 dB
P18        100.00 usec
PL18       0.00 dB
P19        100.00 usec
PL19       0.00 dB
P20        100.00 usec
PL20       0.00 dB
P21        100.00 usec
PL21       0.00 dB
P22        100.00 usec
PL22       0.00 dB
P23        100.00 usec
PL23       0.00 dB
P24        100.00 usec
PL24       0.00 dB
P25        100.00 usec
PL25       0.00 dB
P26        100.00 usec
PL26       0.00 dB
P27        100.00 usec
PL27       0.00 dB
P28        100.00 usec
PL28       0.00 dB
P29        100.00 usec
PL29       0.00 dB
P30        100.00 usec
PL30       0.00 dB
P31        100.00 usec
PL31       0.00 dB
P32        100.00 usec
PL32       0.00 dB
P33        100.00 usec
PL33       0.00 dB
P34        100.00 usec
PL34       0.00 dB
P35        100.00 usec
PL35       0.00 dB
P36        100.00 usec
PL36       0.00 dB
P37        100.00 usec
PL37       0.00 dB
P38        100.00 usec
PL38       0.00 dB
P39        100.00 usec
PL39       0.00 dB
P40        100.00 usec
PL40       0.00 dB
P41        100.00 usec
PL41       0.00 dB
P42        100.00 usec
PL42       0.00 dB
P43        100.00 usec
PL43       0.00 dB
P44        100.00 usec
PL44       0.00 dB
P45        100.00 usec
PL45       0.00 dB
P46        100.00 usec
PL46       0.00 dB
P47        100.00 usec
PL47       0.00 dB
P48        100.00 usec
PL48       0.00 dB
P49        100.00 usec
PL49       0.00 dB
P50        100.00 usec
PL50       0.00 dB
P51        100.00 usec
PL51       0.00 dB
P52        100.00 usec
PL52       0.00 dB
P53        100.00 usec
PL53       0.00 dB
P54        100.00 usec
PL54       0.00 dB
P55        100.00 usec
PL55       0.00 dB
P56        100.00 usec
PL56       0.00 dB
P57        100.00 usec
PL57       0.00 dB
P58        100.00 usec
PL58       0.00 dB
P59        100.00 usec
PL59       0.00 dB
P60        100.00 usec
PL60       0.00 dB
P61        100.00 usec
PL61       0.00 dB
P62        100.00 usec
PL62       0.00 dB
P63        100.00 usec
PL63       0.00 dB
P64        100.00 usec
PL64       0.00 dB
P65        100.00 usec
PL65       0.00 dB
P66        100.00 usec
PL66       0.00 dB
P67        100.00 usec
PL67       0.00 dB
P68        100.00 usec
PL68       0.00 dB
P69        100.00 usec
PL69       0.00 dB
P70        100.00 usec
PL70       0.00 dB
P71        100.00 usec
PL71       0.00 dB
P72        100.00 usec
PL72       0.00 dB
P73        100.00 usec
PL73       0.00 dB
P74        100.00 usec
PL74       0.00 dB
P75        100.00 usec
PL75       0.00 dB
P76        100.00 usec
PL76       0.00 dB
P77        100.00 usec
PL77       0.00 dB
P78        100.00 usec
PL78       0.00 dB
P79        100.00 usec
PL79       0.00 dB
P80        100.00 usec
PL80       0.00 dB
P81        100.00 usec
PL81       0.00 dB
P82        100.00 usec
PL82       0.00 dB
P83        100.00 usec
PL83       0.00 dB
P84        100.00 usec
PL84       0.00 dB
P85        100.00 usec
PL85       0.00 dB
P86        100.00 usec
PL86       0.00 dB
P87        100.00 usec
PL87       0.00 dB
P88        100.00 usec
PL88       0.00 dB
P89        100.00 usec
PL89       0.00 dB
P90        100.00 usec
PL90       0.00 dB
P91        100.00 usec
PL91       0.00 dB
P92        100.00 usec
PL92       0.00 dB
P93        100.00 usec
PL93       0.00 dB
P94        100.00 usec
PL94       0.00 dB
P95        100.00 usec
PL95       0.00 dB
P96        100.00 usec
PL96       0.00 dB
P97        100.00 usec
PL97       0.00 dB
P98        100.00 usec
PL98       0.00 dB
P99        100.00 usec
PL99       0.00 dB
P100       100.00 usec
PL100      0.00 dB

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1     SINE.100
GRPM2     SINE.100
GRPM3     SINE.100
GRPM4     SINE.100
GRPM5     SINE.100
GRPM6     SINE.100
GRPM7     SINE.100
GRPM8     SINE.100
GRPM9     SINE.100
GRPM10    SINE.100
GRPM11    SINE.100
GRPM12    SINE.100
GRPM13    SINE.100
GRPM14    SINE.100
GRPM15    SINE.100
GRPM16    SINE.100
GRPM17    SINE.100
GRPM18    SINE.100
GRPM19    SINE.100
GRPM20    SINE.100
GRPM21    SINE.100
GRPM22    SINE.100
GRPM23    SINE.100
GRPM24    SINE.100
GRPM25    SINE.100
GRPM26    SINE.100
GRPM27    SINE.100
GRPM28    SINE.100
GRPM29    SINE.100
GRPM30    SINE.100
GRPM31    SINE.100
GRPM32    SINE.100
GRPM33    SINE.100
GRPM34    SINE.100
GRPM35    SINE.100
GRPM36    SINE.100
GRPM37    SINE.100
GRPM38    SINE.100
GRPM39    SINE.100
GRPM40    SINE.100
GRPM41    SINE.100
GRPM42    SINE.100
GRPM43    SINE.100
GRPM44    SINE.100
GRPM45    SINE.100
GRPM46    SINE.100
GRPM47    SINE.100
GRPM48    SINE.100
GRPM49    SINE.100
GRPM50    SINE.100
GRPM51    SINE.100
GRPM52    SINE.100
GRPM53    SINE.100
GRPM54    SINE.100
GRPM55    SINE.100
GRPM56    SINE.100
GRPM57    SINE.100
GRPM58    SINE.100
GRPM59    SINE.100
GRPM60    SINE.100
GRPM61    SINE.100
GRPM62    SINE.100
GRPM63    SINE.100
GRPM64    SINE.100
GRPM65    SINE.100
GRPM66    SINE.100
GRPM67    SINE.100
GRPM68    SINE.100
GRPM69    SINE.100
GRPM70    SINE.100
GRPM71    SINE.100
GRPM72    SINE.100
GRPM73    SINE.100
GRPM74    SINE.100
GRPM75    SINE.100
GRPM76    SINE.100
GRPM77    SINE.100
GRPM78    SINE.100
GRPM79    SINE.100
GRPM80    SINE.100
GRPM81    SINE.100
GRPM82    SINE.100
GRPM83    SINE.100
GRPM84    SINE.100
GRPM85    SINE.100
GRPM86    SINE.100
GRPM87    SINE.100
GRPM88    SINE.100
GRPM89    SINE.100
GRPM90    SINE.100
GRPM91    SINE.100
GRPM92    SINE.100
GRPM93    SINE.100
GRPM94    SINE.100
GRPM95    SINE.100
GRPM96    SINE.100
GRPM97    SINE.100
GRPM98    SINE.100
GRPM99    SINE.100
GRPM100   SINE.100

F2 - Processing parameters
SI         65536
SF         125.760344 MHz
WDW        EM
SSB        0
GB         0.00 Hz
PC         2.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ         65 cm
YX         1.65 cm
FIDRES     0.462388 Hz
F1         180.000 ppm
F2         22640.47 Hz
F3         -10.000 ppm
F4         -10.000 ppm
F5         -10.000 ppm
F6         -10.000 ppm
F7         -10.000 ppm
F8         -10.000 ppm
F9         -10.000 ppm
F10        -10.000 ppm
F11        -10.000 ppm
F12        -10.000 ppm
F13        -10.000 ppm
F14        -10.000 ppm
F15        -10.000 ppm
F16        -10.000 ppm
F17        -10.000 ppm
F18        -10.000 ppm
F19        -10.000 ppm
F20        -10.000 ppm
F21        -10.000 ppm
F22        -10.000 ppm
F23        -10.000 ppm
F24        -10.000 ppm
F25        -10.000 ppm
F26        -10.000 ppm
F27        -10.000 ppm
F28        -10.000 ppm
F29        -10.000 ppm
F30        -10.000 ppm
F31        -10.000 ppm
F32        -10.000 ppm
F33        -10.000 ppm
F34        -10.000 ppm
F35        -10.000 ppm
F36        -10.000 ppm
F37        -10.000 ppm
F38        -10.000 ppm
F39        -10.000 ppm
F40        -10.000 ppm
F41        -10.000 ppm
F42        -10.000 ppm
F43        -10.000 ppm
F44        -10.000 ppm
F45        -10.000 ppm
F46        -10.000 ppm
F47        -10.000 ppm
F48        -10.000 ppm
F49        -10.000 ppm
F50        -10.000 ppm
F51        -10.000 ppm
F52        -10.000 ppm
F53        -10.000 ppm
F54        -10.000 ppm
F55        -10.000 ppm
F56        -10.000 ppm
F57        -10.000 ppm
F58        -10.000 ppm
F59        -10.000 ppm
F60        -10.000 ppm
F61        -10.000 ppm
F62        -10.000 ppm
F63        -10.000 ppm
F64        -10.000 ppm
F65        -10.000 ppm
F66        -10.000 ppm
F67        -10.000 ppm
F68        -10.000 ppm
F69        -10.000 ppm
F70        -10.000 ppm
F71        -10.000 ppm
F72        -10.000 ppm
F73        -10.000 ppm
F74        -10.000 ppm
F75        -10.000 ppm
F76        -10.000 ppm
F77        -10.000 ppm
F78        -10.000 ppm
F79        -10.000 ppm
F80        -10.000 ppm
F81        -10.000 ppm
F82        -10.000 ppm
F83        -10.000 ppm
F84        -10.000 ppm
F85        -10.000 ppm
F86        -10.000 ppm
F87        -10.000 ppm
F88        -10.000 ppm
F89        -10.000 ppm
F90        -10.000 ppm
F91        -10.000 ppm
F92        -10.000 ppm
F93        -10.000 ppm
F94        -10.000 ppm
F95        -10.000 ppm
F96        -10.000 ppm
F97        -10.000 ppm
F98        -10.000 ppm
F99        -10.000 ppm
F100       -10.000 ppm
    
```

1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER: mhoney
 NAME: LEH-6-2291char
 EXPNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1

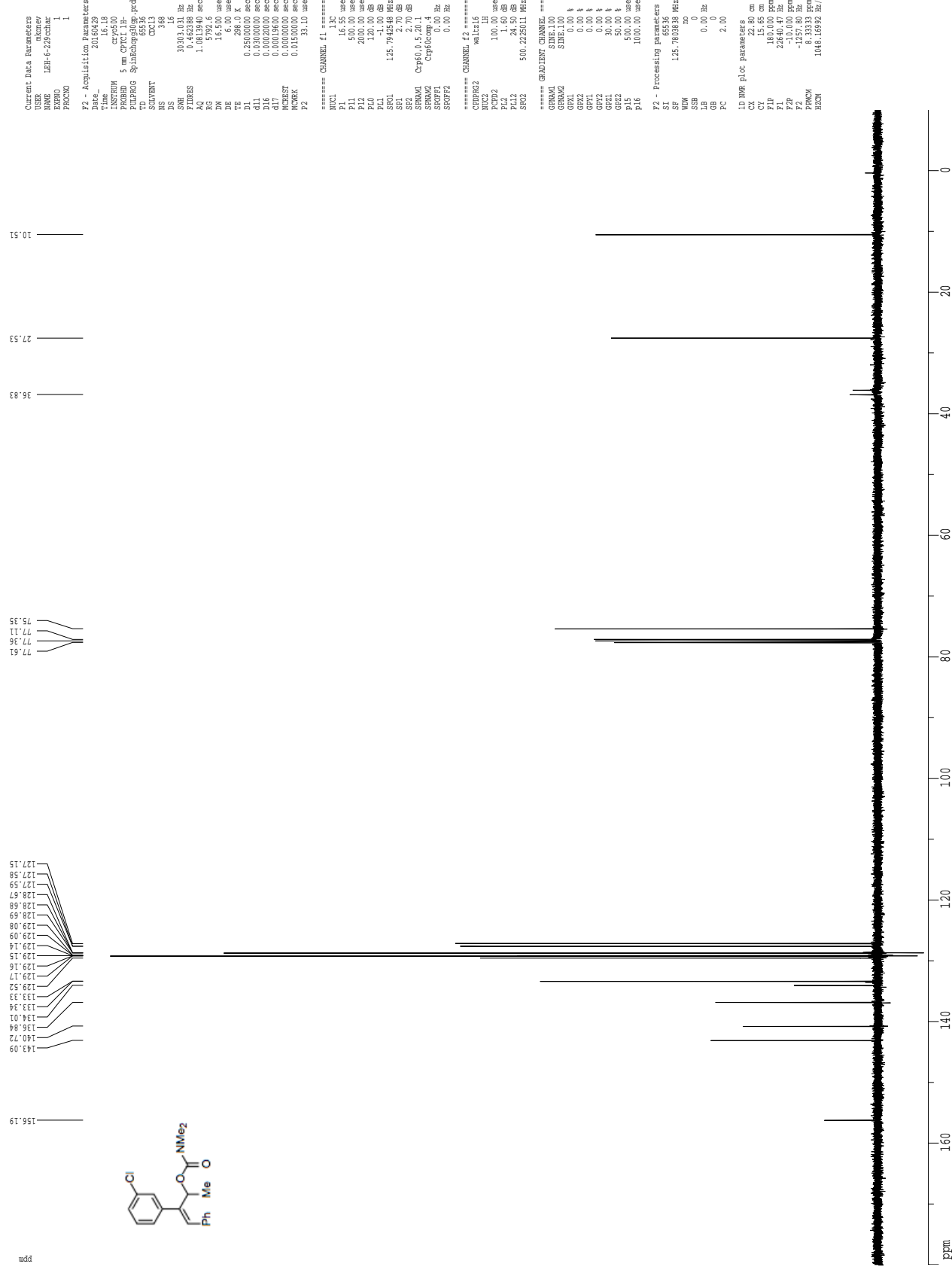
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20160429
 Time: 16.14
 INSTRUM: cryo500
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 TD: 32768
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 8032.822 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.250026 Hz
 AQ: 1.9989451 sec
 RG: 6.3
 DM: 62.400 usec
 DE: 8.00 usec
 TE: 28.00 usec
 D1: 0.10000000 sec
 MCREST: 0.00000000 sec
 MCWEX: 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 1H
 P1: 7.50 usec
 PL1: 1.60 dB
 SFO1: 500.225015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 65536
 SF: 500.2200326 MHz
 WDW: no
 SSB: 0
 GB: 0
 PC: 4.00

ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX: 22.00 cm
 CY: 22.00 cm
 F1: 8.50000000 MHz
 F2: 4951.57000000 MHz
 F3: -0.5000000000 MHz
 F4: -0.5000000000 MHz
 F5: 0.3848740000 MHz/cm
 F6: 197.4526000000 MHz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          m
NAME         LBH-6-2-29char
EXPNO        1
PROCNO       1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_        20160429
Time         16.18
INSTRUM      spect
PROBHD       5 mm CPY500
PULPROG      zgpg30
SOLVENT      CDCl3
TD           65536
AQ           0.971
RG           384
AQ           1.0613940 sec
RG           384
TE           298.0 K
D1           0.25000000 sec
d11          0.00000000 sec
d12          0.00000000 sec
d17          0.00000000 sec
d18          0.00000000 sec
d19          0.00000000 sec
d20          0.00000000 sec
d21          0.00000000 sec
d22          0.00000000 sec
d23          0.00000000 sec
d24          0.00000000 sec
d25          0.00000000 sec
d26          0.00000000 sec
d27          0.00000000 sec
d28          0.00000000 sec
d29          0.00000000 sec
d30          0.00000000 sec
d31          0.00000000 sec
d32          0.00000000 sec
d33          0.00000000 sec
d34          0.00000000 sec
d35          0.00000000 sec
d36          0.00000000 sec
d37          0.00000000 sec
d38          0.00000000 sec
d39          0.00000000 sec
d40          0.00000000 sec
d41          0.00000000 sec
d42          0.00000000 sec
d43          0.00000000 sec
d44          0.00000000 sec
d45          0.00000000 sec
d46          0.00000000 sec
d47          0.00000000 sec
d48          0.00000000 sec
d49          0.00000000 sec
d50          0.00000000 sec
d51          0.00000000 sec
d52          0.00000000 sec
d53          0.00000000 sec
d54          0.00000000 sec
d55          0.00000000 sec
d56          0.00000000 sec
d57          0.00000000 sec
d58          0.00000000 sec
d59          0.00000000 sec
d60          0.00000000 sec
d61          0.00000000 sec
d62          0.00000000 sec
d63          0.00000000 sec
d64          0.00000000 sec
d65          0.00000000 sec
d66          0.00000000 sec
d67          0.00000000 sec
d68          0.00000000 sec
d69          0.00000000 sec
d70          0.00000000 sec
d71          0.00000000 sec
d72          0.00000000 sec
d73          0.00000000 sec
d74          0.00000000 sec
d75          0.00000000 sec
d76          0.00000000 sec
d77          0.00000000 sec
d78          0.00000000 sec
d79          0.00000000 sec
d80          0.00000000 sec
d81          0.00000000 sec
d82          0.00000000 sec
d83          0.00000000 sec
d84          0.00000000 sec
d85          0.00000000 sec
d86          0.00000000 sec
d87          0.00000000 sec
d88          0.00000000 sec
d89          0.00000000 sec
d90          0.00000000 sec
d91          0.00000000 sec
d92          0.00000000 sec
d93          0.00000000 sec
d94          0.00000000 sec
d95          0.00000000 sec
d96          0.00000000 sec
d97          0.00000000 sec
d98          0.00000000 sec
d99          0.00000000 sec
d100         0.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1         13C
P1           16.55 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         120.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.764511 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SFO3         2.70 GHz
SFO4         2.70 GHz
SFO5         2.70 GHz
SFO6         2.70 GHz
SFO7         2.70 GHz
SFO8         2.70 GHz
SFO9         2.70 GHz
SFO10        2.70 GHz
SFO11        2.70 GHz
SFO12        2.70 GHz
SFO13        2.70 GHz
SFO14        2.70 GHz
SFO15        2.70 GHz
SFO16        2.70 GHz
SFO17        2.70 GHz
SFO18        2.70 GHz
SFO19        2.70 GHz
SFO20        2.70 GHz
SFO21        2.70 GHz
SFO22        2.70 GHz
SFO23        2.70 GHz
SFO24        2.70 GHz
SFO25        2.70 GHz
SFO26        2.70 GHz
SFO27        2.70 GHz
SFO28        2.70 GHz
SFO29        2.70 GHz
SFO30        2.70 GHz
SFO31        2.70 GHz
SFO32        2.70 GHz
SFO33        2.70 GHz
SFO34        2.70 GHz
SFO35        2.70 GHz
SFO36        2.70 GHz
SFO37        2.70 GHz
SFO38        2.70 GHz
SFO39        2.70 GHz
SFO40        2.70 GHz
SFO41        2.70 GHz
SFO42        2.70 GHz
SFO43        2.70 GHz
SFO44        2.70 GHz
SFO45        2.70 GHz
SFO46        2.70 GHz
SFO47        2.70 GHz
SFO48        2.70 GHz
SFO49        2.70 GHz
SFO50        2.70 GHz
SFO51        2.70 GHz
SFO52        2.70 GHz
SFO53        2.70 GHz
SFO54        2.70 GHz
SFO55        2.70 GHz
SFO56        2.70 GHz
SFO57        2.70 GHz
SFO58        2.70 GHz
SFO59        2.70 GHz
SFO60        2.70 GHz
SFO61        2.70 GHz
SFO62        2.70 GHz
SFO63        2.70 GHz
SFO64        2.70 GHz
SFO65        2.70 GHz
SFO66        2.70 GHz
SFO67        2.70 GHz
SFO68        2.70 GHz
SFO69        2.70 GHz
SFO70        2.70 GHz
SFO71        2.70 GHz
SFO72        2.70 GHz
SFO73        2.70 GHz
SFO74        2.70 GHz
SFO75        2.70 GHz
SFO76        2.70 GHz
SFO77        2.70 GHz
SFO78        2.70 GHz
SFO79        2.70 GHz
SFO80        2.70 GHz
SFO81        2.70 GHz
SFO82        2.70 GHz
SFO83        2.70 GHz
SFO84        2.70 GHz
SFO85        2.70 GHz
SFO86        2.70 GHz
SFO87        2.70 GHz
SFO88        2.70 GHz
SFO89        2.70 GHz
SFO90        2.70 GHz
SFO91        2.70 GHz
SFO92        2.70 GHz
SFO93        2.70 GHz
SFO94        2.70 GHz
SFO95        2.70 GHz
SFO96        2.70 GHz
SFO97        2.70 GHz
SFO98        2.70 GHz
SFO99        2.70 GHz
SFO100       2.70 GHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
COPRG2       waitz16
NUC2         13C
P2           16.55 usec
PL2          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         120.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.764511 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SFO3         2.70 GHz
SFO4         2.70 GHz
SFO5         2.70 GHz
SFO6         2.70 GHz
SFO7         2.70 GHz
SFO8         2.70 GHz
SFO9         2.70 GHz
SFO10        2.70 GHz
SFO11        2.70 GHz
SFO12        2.70 GHz
SFO13        2.70 GHz
SFO14        2.70 GHz
SFO15        2.70 GHz
SFO16        2.70 GHz
SFO17        2.70 GHz
SFO18        2.70 GHz
SFO19        2.70 GHz
SFO20        2.70 GHz
SFO21        2.70 GHz
SFO22        2.70 GHz
SFO23        2.70 GHz
SFO24        2.70 GHz
SFO25        2.70 GHz
SFO26        2.70 GHz
SFO27        2.70 GHz
SFO28        2.70 GHz
SFO29        2.70 GHz
SFO30        2.70 GHz
SFO31        2.70 GHz
SFO32        2.70 GHz
SFO33        2.70 GHz
SFO34        2.70 GHz
SFO35        2.70 GHz
SFO36        2.70 GHz
SFO37        2.70 GHz
SFO38        2.70 GHz
SFO39        2.70 GHz
SFO40        2.70 GHz
SFO41        2.70 GHz
SFO42        2.70 GHz
SFO43        2.70 GHz
SFO44        2.70 GHz
SFO45        2.70 GHz
SFO46        2.70 GHz
SFO47        2.70 GHz
SFO48        2.70 GHz
SFO49        2.70 GHz
SFO50        2.70 GHz
SFO51        2.70 GHz
SFO52        2.70 GHz
SFO53        2.70 GHz
SFO54        2.70 GHz
SFO55        2.70 GHz
SFO56        2.70 GHz
SFO57        2.70 GHz
SFO58        2.70 GHz
SFO59        2.70 GHz
SFO60        2.70 GHz
SFO61        2.70 GHz
SFO62        2.70 GHz
SFO63        2.70 GHz
SFO64        2.70 GHz
SFO65        2.70 GHz
SFO66        2.70 GHz
SFO67        2.70 GHz
SFO68        2.70 GHz
SFO69        2.70 GHz
SFO70        2.70 GHz
SFO71        2.70 GHz
SFO72        2.70 GHz
SFO73        2.70 GHz
SFO74        2.70 GHz
SFO75        2.70 GHz
SFO76        2.70 GHz
SFO77        2.70 GHz
SFO78        2.70 GHz
SFO79        2.70 GHz
SFO80        2.70 GHz
SFO81        2.70 GHz
SFO82        2.70 GHz
SFO83        2.70 GHz
SFO84        2.70 GHz
SFO85        2.70 GHz
SFO86        2.70 GHz
SFO87        2.70 GHz
SFO88        2.70 GHz
SFO89        2.70 GHz
SFO90        2.70 GHz
SFO91        2.70 GHz
SFO92        2.70 GHz
SFO93        2.70 GHz
SFO94        2.70 GHz
SFO95        2.70 GHz
SFO96        2.70 GHz
SFO97        2.70 GHz
SFO98        2.70 GHz
SFO99        2.70 GHz
SFO100       2.70 GHz

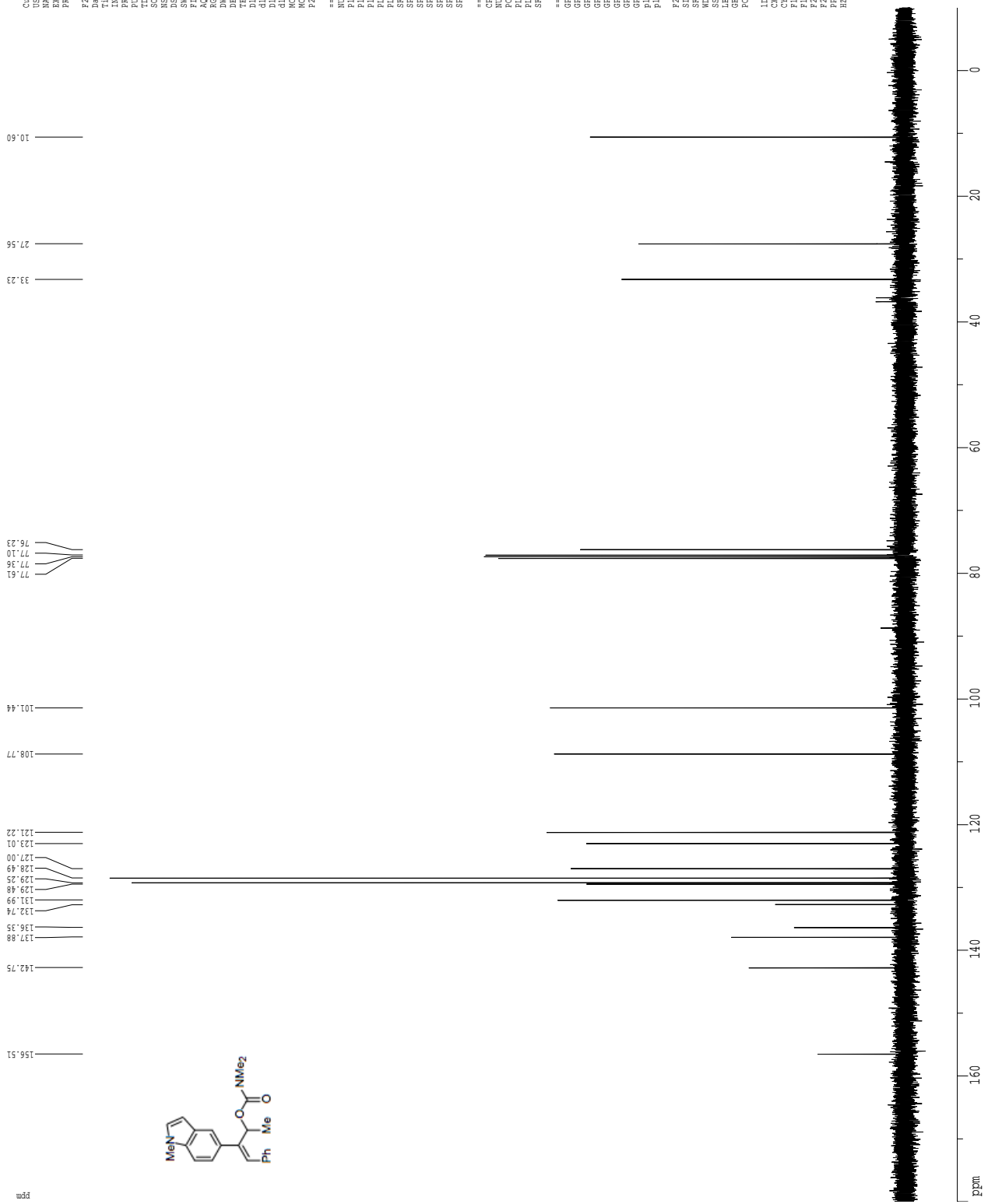
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1        SINE.100
GRPM2        SINE.100
GRPL1        0.00 V
GRPL2        0.00 V
GRPL3        0.00 V
GRPL4        0.00 V
GRPL5        0.00 V
GRPL6        0.00 V
GRPL7        0.00 V
GRPL8        0.00 V
GRPL9        0.00 V
GRPL10       0.00 V
GRPL11       0.00 V
GRPL12       0.00 V
GRPL13       0.00 V
GRPL14       0.00 V
GRPL15       0.00 V
GRPL16       0.00 V
GRPL17       0.00 V
GRPL18       0.00 V
GRPL19       0.00 V
GRPL20       0.00 V
GRPL21       0.00 V
GRPL22       0.00 V
GRPL23       0.00 V
GRPL24       0.00 V
GRPL25       0.00 V
GRPL26       0.00 V
GRPL27       0.00 V
GRPL28       0.00 V
GRPL29       0.00 V
GRPL30       0.00 V
GRPL31       0.00 V
GRPL32       0.00 V
GRPL33       0.00 V
GRPL34       0.00 V
GRPL35       0.00 V
GRPL36       0.00 V
GRPL37       0.00 V
GRPL38       0.00 V
GRPL39       0.00 V
GRPL40       0.00 V
GRPL41       0.00 V
GRPL42       0.00 V
GRPL43       0.00 V
GRPL44       0.00 V
GRPL45       0.00 V
GRPL46       0.00 V
GRPL47       0.00 V
GRPL48       0.00 V
GRPL49       0.00 V
GRPL50       0.00 V
GRPL51       0.00 V
GRPL52       0.00 V
GRPL53       0.00 V
GRPL54       0.00 V
GRPL55       0.00 V
GRPL56       0.00 V
GRPL57       0.00 V
GRPL58       0.00 V
GRPL59       0.00 V
GRPL60       0.00 V
GRPL61       0.00 V
GRPL62       0.00 V
GRPL63       0.00 V
GRPL64       0.00 V
GRPL65       0.00 V
GRPL66       0.00 V
GRPL67       0.00 V
GRPL68       0.00 V
GRPL69       0.00 V
GRPL70       0.00 V
GRPL71       0.00 V
GRPL72       0.00 V
GRPL73       0.00 V
GRPL74       0.00 V
GRPL75       0.00 V
GRPL76       0.00 V
GRPL77       0.00 V
GRPL78       0.00 V
GRPL79       0.00 V
GRPL80       0.00 V
GRPL81       0.00 V
GRPL82       0.00 V
GRPL83       0.00 V
GRPL84       0.00 V
GRPL85       0.00 V
GRPL86       0.00 V
GRPL87       0.00 V
GRPL88       0.00 V
GRPL89       0.00 V
GRPL90       0.00 V
GRPL91       0.00 V
GRPL92       0.00 V
GRPL93       0.00 V
GRPL94       0.00 V
GRPL95       0.00 V
GRPL96       0.00 V
GRPL97       0.00 V
GRPL98       0.00 V
GRPL99       0.00 V
GRPL100      0.00 V

F2 - Processing parameters
SI          32768
SF          125.764511 MHz
WDW         EM
SSB         0
GB          0.00 Hz
PC          2.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ          0.00 cm
YZ          0.00 cm
FIDRES      180.000 ppm
F1          22640.47 Hz
F2          -10.000 ppm
F3          -10.000 ppm
F4          -10.000 ppm
F5          -10.000 ppm
F6          -10.000 ppm
F7          -10.000 ppm
F8          -10.000 ppm
F9          -10.000 ppm
F10         -10.000 ppm
F11         -10.000 ppm
F12         -10.000 ppm
F13         -10.000 ppm
F14         -10.000 ppm
F15         -10.000 ppm
F16         -10.000 ppm
F17         -10.000 ppm
F18         -10.000 ppm
F19         -10.000 ppm
F20         -10.000 ppm
F21         -10.000 ppm
F22         -10.000 ppm
F23         -10.000 ppm
F24         -10.000 ppm
F25         -10.000 ppm
F26         -10.000 ppm
F27         -10.000 ppm
F28         -10.000 ppm
F29         -10.000 ppm
F30         -10.000 ppm
F31         -10.000 ppm
F32         -10.000 ppm
F33         -10.000 ppm
F34         -10.000 ppm
F35         -10.000 ppm
F36         -10.000 ppm
F37         -10.000 ppm
F38         -10.000 ppm
F39         -10.000 ppm
F40         -10.000 ppm
F41         -10.000 ppm
F42         -10.000 ppm
F43         -10.000 ppm
F44         -10.000 ppm
F45         -10.000 ppm
F46         -10.000 ppm
F47         -10.000 ppm
F48         -10.000 ppm
F49         -10.000 ppm
F50         -10.000 ppm
F51         -10.000 ppm
F52         -10.000 ppm
F53         -10.000 ppm
F54         -10.000 ppm
F55         -10.000 ppm
F56         -10.000 ppm
F57         -10.000 ppm
F58         -10.000 ppm
F59         -10.000 ppm
F60         -10.000 ppm
F61         -10.000 ppm
F62         -10.000 ppm
F63         -10.000 ppm
F64         -10.000 ppm
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F69         -10.000 ppm
F70         -10.000 ppm
F71         -10.000 ppm
F72         -10.000 ppm
F73         -10.000 ppm
F74         -10.000 ppm
F75         -10.000 ppm
F76         -10.000 ppm
F77         -10.000 ppm
F78         -10.000 ppm
F79         -10.000 ppm
F80         -10.000 ppm
F81         -10.000 ppm
F82         -10.000 ppm
F83         -10.000 ppm
F84         -10.000 ppm
F85         -10.000 ppm
F86         -10.000 ppm
F87         -10.000 ppm
F88         -10.000 ppm
F89         -10.000 ppm
F90         -10.000 ppm
F91         -10.000 ppm
F92         -10.000 ppm
F93         -10.000 ppm
F94         -10.000 ppm
F95         -10.000 ppm
F96         -10.000 ppm
F97         -10.000 ppm
F98         -10.000 ppm
F99         -10.000 ppm
F100        -10.000 ppm

=====
  
```


Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          m
NAME          LEH-6-233char
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20160507
Time          15.19
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD             65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            17
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
AQ           1.081390 sec
RG           656
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            6.00 Hz
GB            0
TE           288.0 K
D1           0.2500000 sec
d11          0.0100000 sec
d12          0.0100000 sec
d15          0.0019600 sec
d17          0.0019600 sec
d18          0.0019600 sec
d19          0.0019600 sec
d20          0.0019600 sec
d21          0.0019600 sec
d22          0.0019600 sec
d23          0.0019600 sec
d24          0.0019600 sec
d25          0.0019600 sec
d26          0.0019600 sec
d27          0.0019600 sec
d28          0.0019600 sec
d29          0.0019600 sec
d30          0.0019600 sec
d31          0.0019600 sec
d32          0.0019600 sec
d33          0.0019600 sec
d34          0.0019600 sec
d35          0.0019600 sec
d36          0.0019600 sec
d37          0.0019600 sec
d38          0.0019600 sec
d39          0.0019600 sec
d40          0.0019600 sec
d41          0.0019600 sec
d42          0.0019600 sec
d43          0.0019600 sec
d44          0.0019600 sec
d45          0.0019600 sec
d46          0.0019600 sec
d47          0.0019600 sec
d48          0.0019600 sec
d49          0.0019600 sec
d50          0.0019600 sec
d51          0.0019600 sec
d52          0.0019600 sec
d53          0.0019600 sec
d54          0.0019600 sec
d55          0.0019600 sec
d56          0.0019600 sec
d57          0.0019600 sec
d58          0.0019600 sec
d59          0.0019600 sec
d60          0.0019600 sec
d61          0.0019600 sec
d62          0.0019600 sec
d63          0.0019600 sec
d64          0.0019600 sec
d65          0.0019600 sec
d66          0.0019600 sec
d67          0.0019600 sec
d68          0.0019600 sec
d69          0.0019600 sec
d70          0.0019600 sec
d71          0.0019600 sec
d72          0.0019600 sec
d73          0.0019600 sec
d74          0.0019600 sec
d75          0.0019600 sec
d76          0.0019600 sec
d77          0.0019600 sec
d78          0.0019600 sec
d79          0.0019600 sec
d80          0.0019600 sec
d81          0.0019600 sec
d82          0.0019600 sec
d83          0.0019600 sec
d84          0.0019600 sec
d85          0.0019600 sec
d86          0.0019600 sec
d87          0.0019600 sec
d88          0.0019600 sec
d89          0.0019600 sec
d90          0.0019600 sec
d91          0.0019600 sec
d92          0.0019600 sec
d93          0.0019600 sec
d94          0.0019600 sec
d95          0.0019600 sec
d96          0.0019600 sec
d97          0.0019600 sec
d98          0.0019600 sec
d99          0.0019600 sec
d100         0.0019600 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1           12.00 usec
PL1          0.00 dB
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         120.00 dB
PL10         120.00 dB
PL11         -1.00 dB
SFO1         125.762511 MHz
SFO2         2.70 GHz
SFO3         2.70 GHz
SPRAMEL      Cry60.0.5.20.1
SPRAME2      Cry60comp.4
SFO4         0.00 Hz
SFO5         0.00 Hz
SFO6         0.00 Hz
SFO7         0.00 Hz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2      waltz16
PCPD2        100.00 usec
PL2          1.40 dB
PL12         24.50 dB
SFO2         500.2225011 MHz

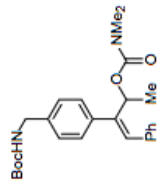
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRAMEL      SINE.100
GPR1         0.00 Hz
GPR2         0.00 Hz
GPR3         0.00 Hz
GPR4         0.00 Hz
GPR5         0.00 Hz
GPR6         0.00 Hz
GPR7         0.00 Hz
GPR8         0.00 Hz
GPR9         0.00 Hz
GPR10        0.00 Hz
GPR11        0.00 Hz
GPR12        0.00 Hz
GPR13        0.00 Hz
GPR14        0.00 Hz
GPR15        0.00 Hz
GPR16        0.00 Hz
GPR17        0.00 Hz
GPR18        0.00 Hz
GPR19        0.00 Hz
GPR20        0.00 Hz
GPR21        0.00 Hz
GPR22        0.00 Hz
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GPR24        0.00 Hz
GPR25        0.00 Hz
GPR26        0.00 Hz
GPR27        0.00 Hz
GPR28        0.00 Hz
GPR29        0.00 Hz
GPR30        0.00 Hz
GPR31        0.00 Hz
GPR32        0.00 Hz
GPR33        0.00 Hz
GPR34        0.00 Hz
GPR35        0.00 Hz
GPR36        0.00 Hz
GPR37        0.00 Hz
GPR38        0.00 Hz
GPR39        0.00 Hz
GPR40        0.00 Hz
GPR41        0.00 Hz
GPR42        0.00 Hz
GPR43        0.00 Hz
GPR44        0.00 Hz
GPR45        0.00 Hz
GPR46        0.00 Hz
GPR47        0.00 Hz
GPR48        0.00 Hz
GPR49        0.00 Hz
GPR50        0.00 Hz
GPR51        0.00 Hz
GPR52        0.00 Hz
GPR53        0.00 Hz
GPR54        0.00 Hz
GPR55        0.00 Hz
GPR56        0.00 Hz
GPR57        0.00 Hz
GPR58        0.00 Hz
GPR59        0.00 Hz
GPR60        0.00 Hz
GPR61        0.00 Hz
GPR62        0.00 Hz
GPR63        0.00 Hz
GPR64        0.00 Hz
GPR65        0.00 Hz
GPR66        0.00 Hz
GPR67        0.00 Hz
GPR68        0.00 Hz
GPR69        0.00 Hz
GPR70        0.00 Hz
GPR71        0.00 Hz
GPR72        0.00 Hz
GPR73        0.00 Hz
GPR74        0.00 Hz
GPR75        0.00 Hz
GPR76        0.00 Hz
GPR77        0.00 Hz
GPR78        0.00 Hz
GPR79        0.00 Hz
GPR80        0.00 Hz
GPR81        0.00 Hz
GPR82        0.00 Hz
GPR83        0.00 Hz
GPR84        0.00 Hz
GPR85        0.00 Hz
GPR86        0.00 Hz
GPR87        0.00 Hz
GPR88        0.00 Hz
GPR89        0.00 Hz
GPR90        0.00 Hz
GPR91        0.00 Hz
GPR92        0.00 Hz
GPR93        0.00 Hz
GPR94        0.00 Hz
GPR95        0.00 Hz
GPR96        0.00 Hz
GPR97        0.00 Hz
GPR98        0.00 Hz
GPR99        0.00 Hz
GPR100       0.00 Hz

F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF           125.762511 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
GB           0
PC           2.00

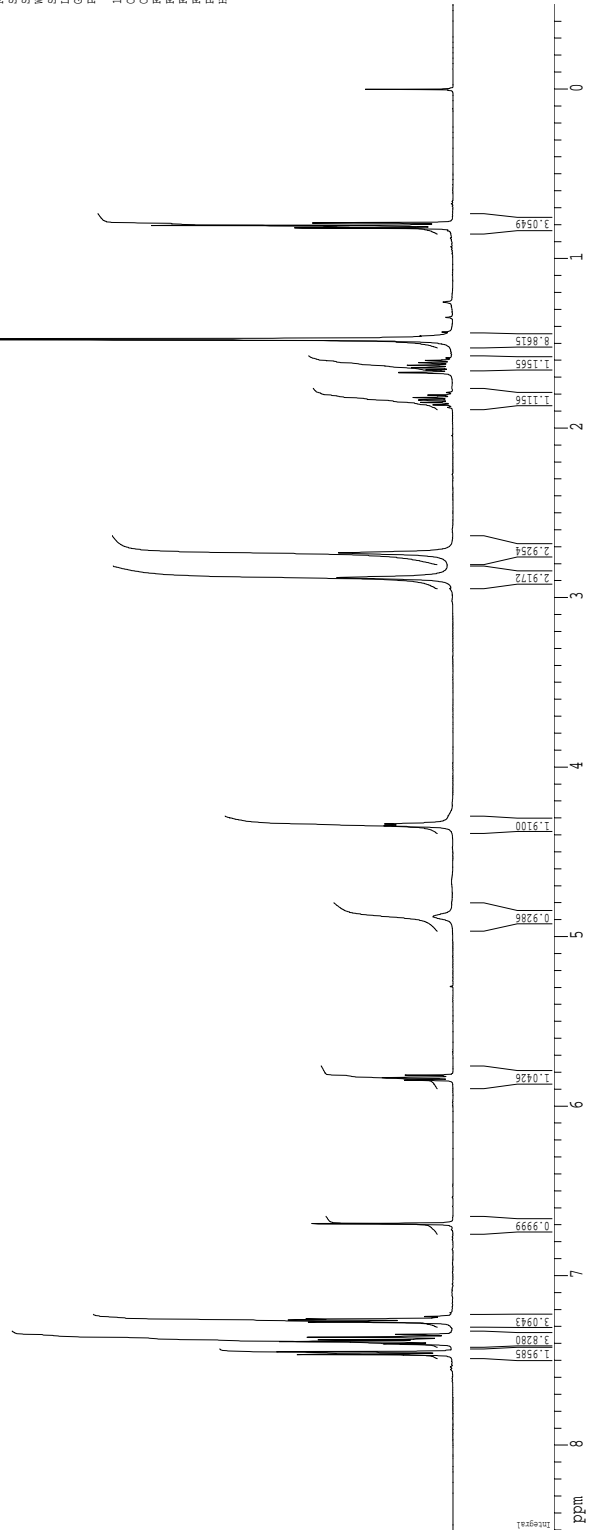
LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ          6.00 cm
YZ          1.00 cm
FIDRES       1860.000 ppm
F1           22640.47 Hz
F2           -10.000 ppm
F3           -10.000 ppm
F4           -10.000 ppm
F5           -10.000 ppm
F6           -10.000 ppm
F7           -10.000 ppm
F8           -10.000 ppm
F9           -10.000 ppm
F10          -10.000 ppm
F11          -10.000 ppm
F12          -10.000 ppm
F13          -10.000 ppm
F14          -10.000 ppm
F15          -10.000 ppm
F16          -10.000 ppm
F17          -10.000 ppm
F18          -10.000 ppm
F19          -10.000 ppm
F20          -10.000 ppm
F21          -10.000 ppm
F22          -10.000 ppm
F23          -10.000 ppm
F24          -10.000 ppm
F25          -10.000 ppm
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F27          -10.000 ppm
F28          -10.000 ppm
F29          -10.000 ppm
F30          -10.000 ppm
F31          -10.000 ppm
F32          -10.000 ppm
F33          -10.000 ppm
F34          -10.000 ppm
F35          -10.000 ppm
F36          -10.000 ppm
F37          -10.000 ppm
F38          -10.000 ppm
F39          -10.000 ppm
F40          -10.000 ppm
F41          -10.000 ppm
F42          -10.000 ppm
F43          -10.000 ppm
F44          -10.000 ppm
F45          -10.000 ppm
F46          -10.000 ppm
F47          -10.000 ppm
F48          -10.000 ppm
F49          -10.000 ppm
F50          -10.000 ppm
F51          -10.000 ppm
F52          -10.000 ppm
F53          -10.000 ppm
F54          -10.000 ppm
F55          -10.000 ppm
F56          -10.000 ppm
F57          -10.000 ppm
F58          -10.000 ppm
F59          -10.000 ppm
F60          -10.000 ppm
F61          -10.000 ppm
F62          -10.000 ppm
F63          -10.000 ppm
F64          -10.000 ppm
F65          -10.000 ppm
F66          -10.000 ppm
F67          -10.000 ppm
F68          -10.000 ppm
F69          -10.000 ppm
F70          -10.000 ppm
F71          -10.000 ppm
F72          -10.000 ppm
F73          -10.000 ppm
F74          -10.000 ppm
F75          -10.000 ppm
F76          -10.000 ppm
F77          -10.000 ppm
F78          -10.000 ppm
F79          -10.000 ppm
F80          -10.000 ppm
F81          -10.000 ppm
F82          -10.000 ppm
F83          -10.000 ppm
F84          -10.000 ppm
F85          -10.000 ppm
F86          -10.000 ppm
F87          -10.000 ppm
F88          -10.000 ppm
F89          -10.000 ppm
F90          -10.000 ppm
F91          -10.000 ppm
F92          -10.000 ppm
F93          -10.000 ppm
F94          -10.000 ppm
F95          -10.000 ppm
F96          -10.000 ppm
F97          -10.000 ppm
F98          -10.000 ppm
F99          -10.000 ppm
F100         -10.000 ppm

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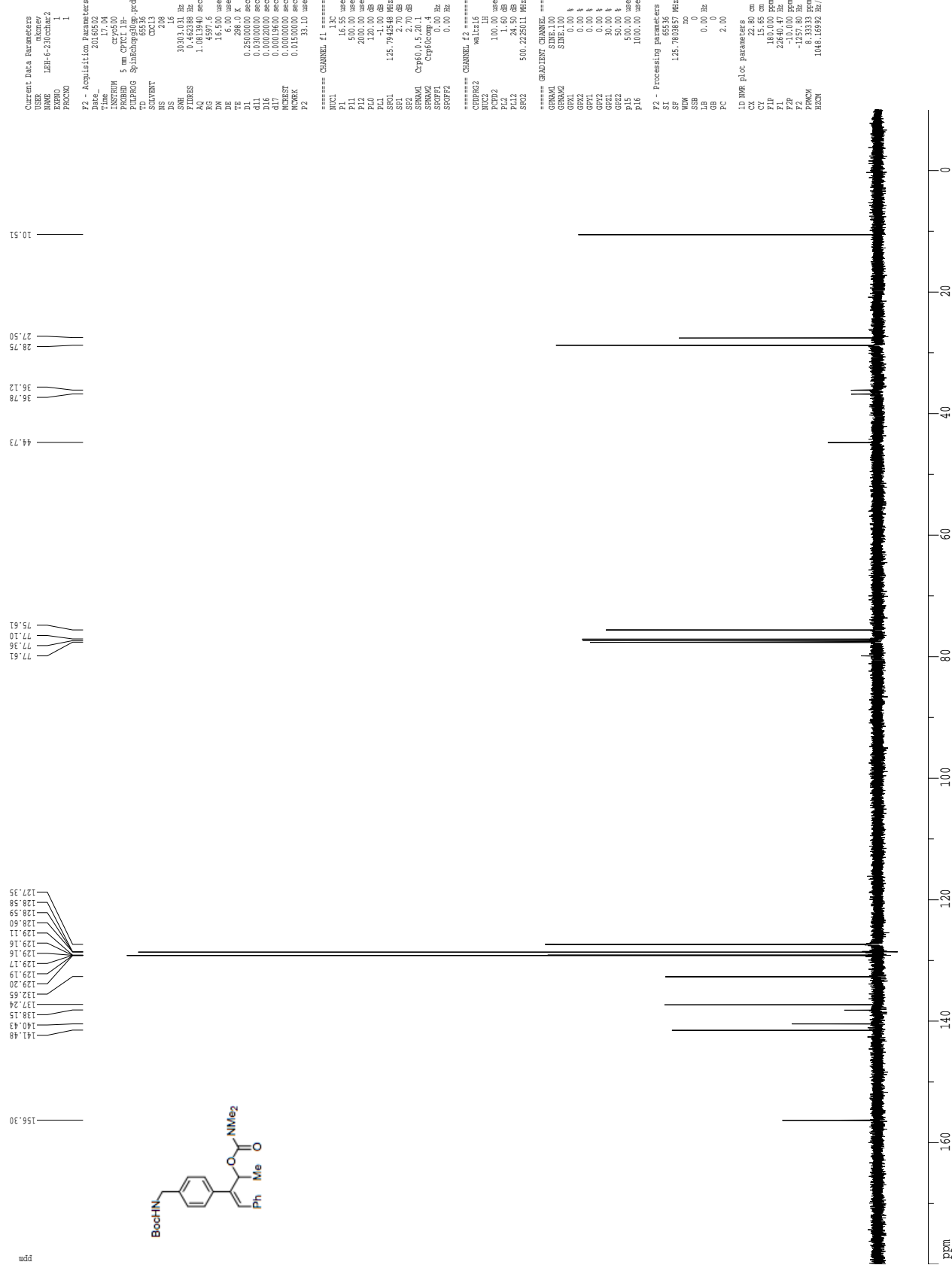
1H spectrum



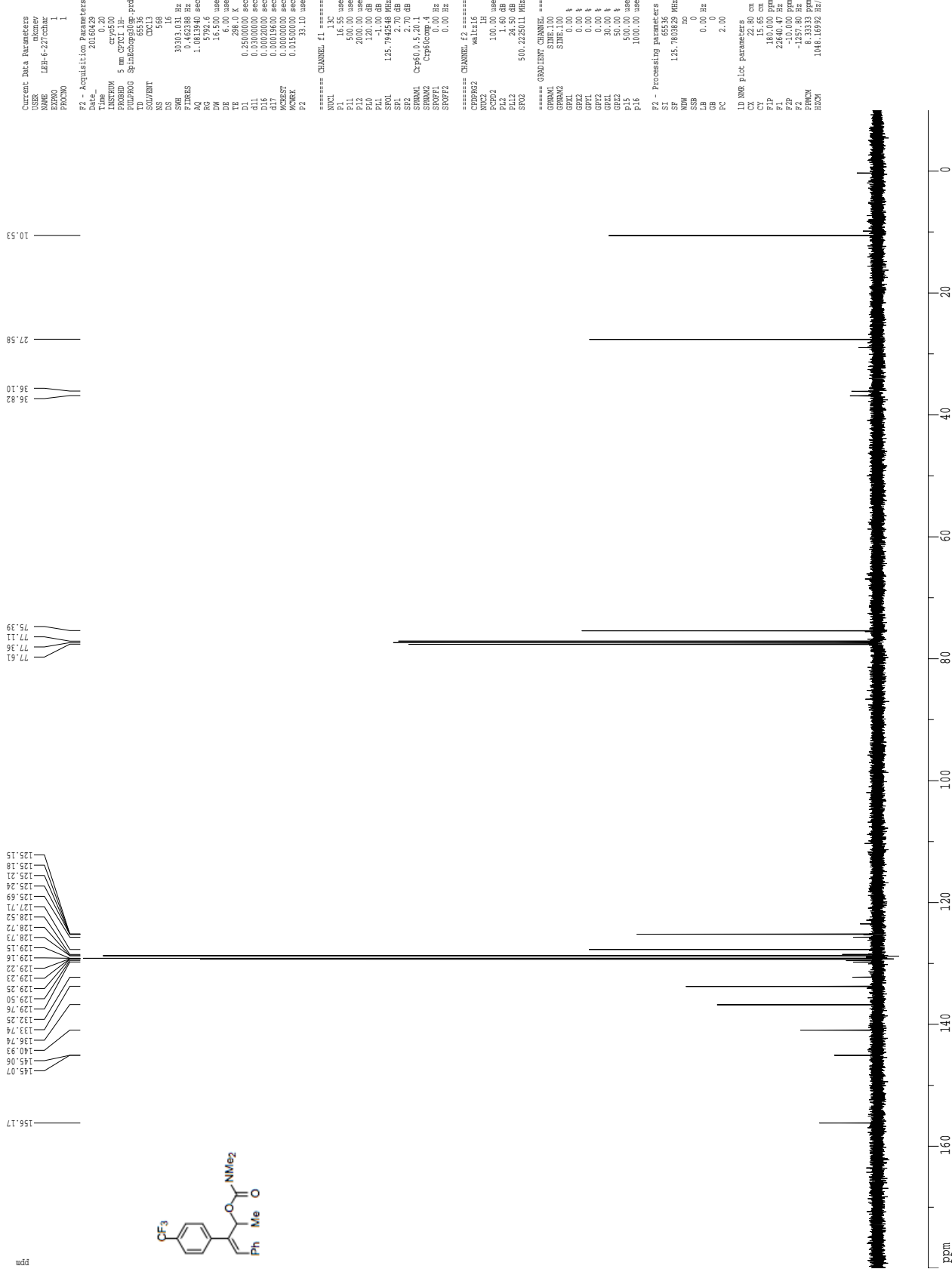
Current Data Parameters
 USRF akonov
 NAME LEH-4-2301char2
 EXPNO 1
 PROCNO 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160502
 Time 16.59
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PULPROG zgpg30
 ACQPROG 5 mm CPYCL130
 PROCNO 32048
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 US 8012.827 Hz
 FIDRES 0.251026 Hz
 FTRES 1.9998451 sec
 AQ 6.3
 RM 62.400 usec
 DS 280.000 usec
 TR 280.000 usec
 DI 0.10000000 sec
 MCOREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCHRG 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200310 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 8.500 cm
 F1 4951.07 Hz
 F2 -0.500 ppm
 F3 250.11 Hz
 F4 0.3574 ppm/cm
 FREQ 197.45526 MHz/cm



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



```

Current Data Parameters
USER          *****
NAME          LBH-6-27cchar
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20160429
Time          0.20
INSTRUM       cryo00
PROBHD        5 mm cryo00
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            512
DS            4
SWH           30303.031 Hz
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
AQ           1.081390 sec
RG           655.36
WDW           EM
SSB           0
LB            0.000000 Hz
GB            0.000000 Hz
PC            2.00
TE            298.0 K
D1            0.2500000 sec
d11           0.0000000 sec
d12           0.0000000 sec
d17           0.0000000 sec
d18           0.0000000 sec
d19           0.0000000 sec
d20           0.0000000 sec
d21           0.0000000 sec
d22           0.0000000 sec
d23           0.0000000 sec
d24           0.0000000 sec
d25           0.0000000 sec
d26           0.0000000 sec
d27           0.0000000 sec
d28           0.0000000 sec
d29           0.0000000 sec
d30           0.0000000 sec
d31           0.0000000 sec
d32           0.0000000 sec
d33           0.0000000 sec
d34           0.0000000 sec
d35           0.0000000 sec
d36           0.0000000 sec
d37           0.0000000 sec
d38           0.0000000 sec
d39           0.0000000 sec
d40           0.0000000 sec
d41           0.0000000 sec
d42           0.0000000 sec
d43           0.0000000 sec
d44           0.0000000 sec
d45           0.0000000 sec
d46           0.0000000 sec
d47           0.0000000 sec
d48           0.0000000 sec
d49           0.0000000 sec
d50           0.0000000 sec
d51           0.0000000 sec
d52           0.0000000 sec
d53           0.0000000 sec
d54           0.0000000 sec
d55           0.0000000 sec
d56           0.0000000 sec
d57           0.0000000 sec
d58           0.0000000 sec
d59           0.0000000 sec
d60           0.0000000 sec
d61           0.0000000 sec
d62           0.0000000 sec
d63           0.0000000 sec
d64           0.0000000 sec
d65           0.0000000 sec
d66           0.0000000 sec
d67           0.0000000 sec
d68           0.0000000 sec
d69           0.0000000 sec
d70           0.0000000 sec
d71           0.0000000 sec
d72           0.0000000 sec
d73           0.0000000 sec
d74           0.0000000 sec
d75           0.0000000 sec
d76           0.0000000 sec
d77           0.0000000 sec
d78           0.0000000 sec
d79           0.0000000 sec
d80           0.0000000 sec
d81           0.0000000 sec
d82           0.0000000 sec
d83           0.0000000 sec
d84           0.0000000 sec
d85           0.0000000 sec
d86           0.0000000 sec
d87           0.0000000 sec
d88           0.0000000 sec
d89           0.0000000 sec
d90           0.0000000 sec
d91           0.0000000 sec
d92           0.0000000 sec
d93           0.0000000 sec
d94           0.0000000 sec
d95           0.0000000 sec
d96           0.0000000 sec
d97           0.0000000 sec
d98           0.0000000 sec
d99           0.0000000 sec
d100          0.0000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            12.000000 sec
PL1           0.0000000 dB
PCPD2         100.000000 dB
PL2           1.6000000 dB
PL12          120.000000 dB
PL10          1.0000000 dB
PL11          -1.0000000 dB
SFO1          125.7600000 MHz
SFO2          125.7600000 MHz
SFO3          125.7600000 MHz
SFO4          125.7600000 MHz
SFO5          125.7600000 MHz
SFO6          125.7600000 MHz
SFO7          125.7600000 MHz
SFO8          125.7600000 MHz
SFO9          125.7600000 MHz
SFO10         125.7600000 MHz
SFO11         125.7600000 MHz
SFO12         125.7600000 MHz
SFO13         125.7600000 MHz
SFO14         125.7600000 MHz
SFO15         125.7600000 MHz
SFO16         125.7600000 MHz
SFO17         125.7600000 MHz
SFO18         125.7600000 MHz
SFO19         125.7600000 MHz
SFO20         125.7600000 MHz
SFO21         125.7600000 MHz
SFO22         125.7600000 MHz
SFO23         125.7600000 MHz
SFO24         125.7600000 MHz
SFO25         125.7600000 MHz
SFO26         125.7600000 MHz
SFO27         125.7600000 MHz
SFO28         125.7600000 MHz
SFO29         125.7600000 MHz
SFO30         125.7600000 MHz
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SFO32         125.7600000 MHz
SFO33         125.7600000 MHz
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SFO35         125.7600000 MHz
SFO36         125.7600000 MHz
SFO37         125.7600000 MHz
SFO38         125.7600000 MHz
SFO39         125.7600000 MHz
SFO40         125.7600000 MHz
SFO41         125.7600000 MHz
SFO42         125.7600000 MHz
SFO43         125.7600000 MHz
SFO44         125.7600000 MHz
SFO45         125.7600000 MHz
SFO46         125.7600000 MHz
SFO47         125.7600000 MHz
SFO48         125.7600000 MHz
SFO49         125.7600000 MHz
SFO50         125.7600000 MHz
SFO51         125.7600000 MHz
SFO52         125.7600000 MHz
SFO53         125.7600000 MHz
SFO54         125.7600000 MHz
SFO55         125.7600000 MHz
SFO56         125.7600000 MHz
SFO57         125.7600000 MHz
SFO58         125.7600000 MHz
SFO59         125.7600000 MHz
SFO60         125.7600000 MHz
SFO61         125.7600000 MHz
SFO62         125.7600000 MHz
SFO63         125.7600000 MHz
SFO64         125.7600000 MHz
SFO65         125.7600000 MHz
SFO66         125.7600000 MHz
SFO67         125.7600000 MHz
SFO68         125.7600000 MHz
SFO69         125.7600000 MHz
SFO70         125.7600000 MHz
SFO71         125.7600000 MHz
SFO72         125.7600000 MHz
SFO73         125.7600000 MHz
SFO74         125.7600000 MHz
SFO75         125.7600000 MHz
SFO76         125.7600000 MHz
SFO77         125.7600000 MHz
SFO78         125.7600000 MHz
SFO79         125.7600000 MHz
SFO80         125.7600000 MHz
SFO81         125.7600000 MHz
SFO82         125.7600000 MHz
SFO83         125.7600000 MHz
SFO84         125.7600000 MHz
SFO85         125.7600000 MHz
SFO86         125.7600000 MHz
SFO87         125.7600000 MHz
SFO88         125.7600000 MHz
SFO89         125.7600000 MHz
SFO90         125.7600000 MHz
SFO91         125.7600000 MHz
SFO92         125.7600000 MHz
SFO93         125.7600000 MHz
SFO94         125.7600000 MHz
SFO95         125.7600000 MHz
SFO96         125.7600000 MHz
SFO97         125.7600000 MHz
SFO98         125.7600000 MHz
SFO99         125.7600000 MHz
SFO100        125.7600000 MHz

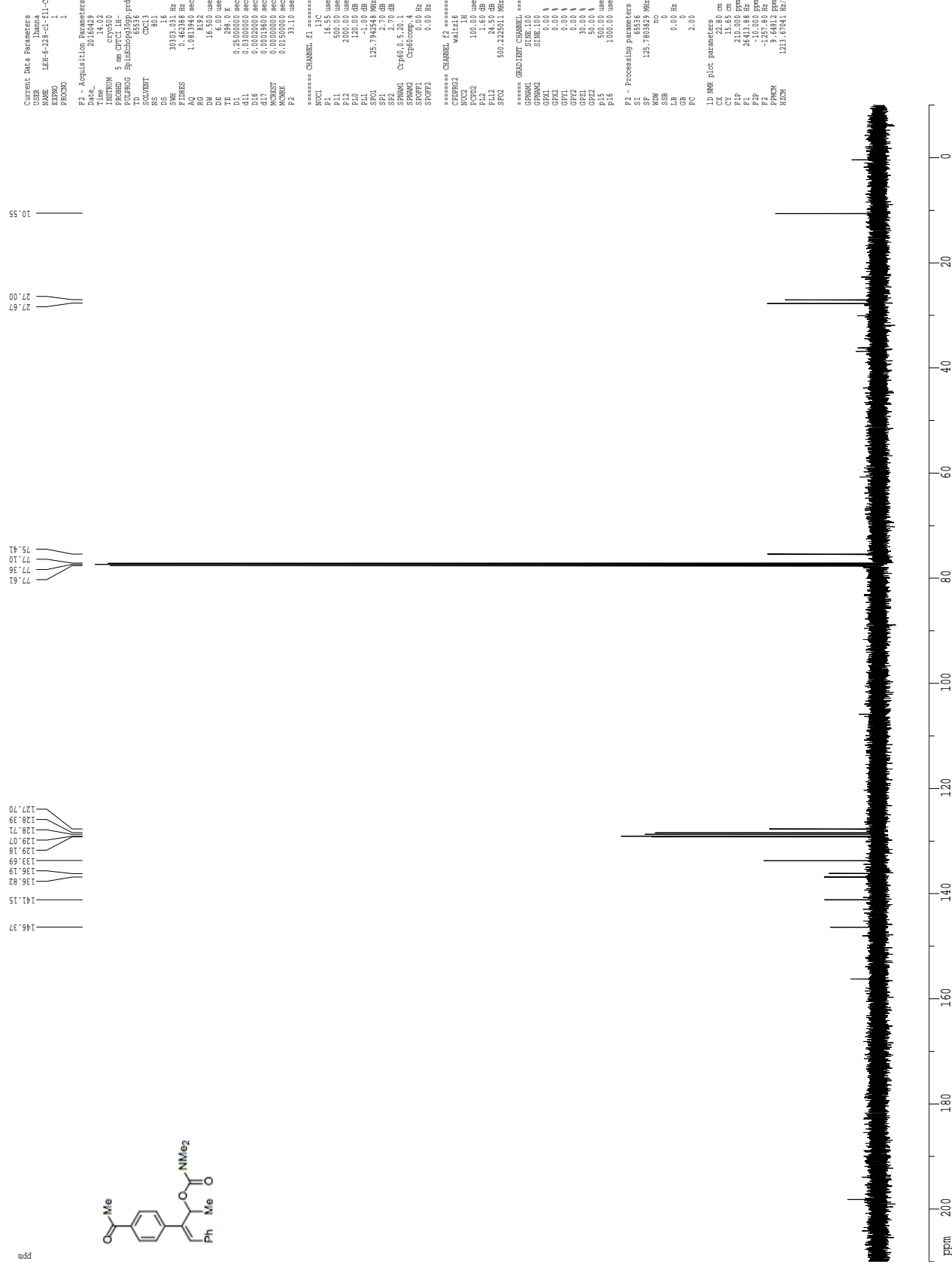
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2       waitz16
PCPD2         100.000000 dB
PL2           1.6000000 dB
PL12          120.000000 dB
PL10          1.0000000 dB
PL11          -1.0000000 dB
SFO1          500.2250000 MHz
SFO2          500.2250000 MHz
SFO3          500.2250000 MHz
SFO4          500.2250000 MHz
SFO5          500.2250000 MHz
SFO6          500.2250000 MHz
SFO7          500.2250000 MHz
SFO8          500.2250000 MHz
SFO9          500.2250000 MHz
SFO10         500.2250000 MHz
SFO11         500.2250000 MHz
SFO12         500.2250000 MHz
SFO13         500.2250000 MHz
SFO14         500.2250000 MHz
SFO15         500.2250000 MHz
SFO16         500.2250000 MHz
SFO17         500.2250000 MHz
SFO18         500.2250000 MHz
SFO19         500.2250000 MHz
SFO20         500.2250000 MHz
SFO21         500.2250000 MHz
SFO22         500.2250000 MHz
SFO23         500.2250000 MHz
SFO24         500.2250000 MHz
SFO25         500.2250000 MHz
SFO26         500.2250000 MHz
SFO27         500.2250000 MHz
SFO28         500.2250000 MHz
SFO29         500.2250000 MHz
SFO30         500.2250000 MHz
SFO31         500.2250000 MHz
SFO32         500.2250000 MHz
SFO33         500.2250000 MHz
SFO34         500.2250000 MHz
SFO35         500.2250000 MHz
SFO36         500.2250000 MHz
SFO37         500.2250000 MHz
SFO38         500.2250000 MHz
SFO39         500.2250000 MHz
SFO40         500.2250000 MHz
SFO41         500.2250000 MHz
SFO42         500.2250000 MHz
SFO43         500.2250000 MHz
SFO44         500.2250000 MHz
SFO45         500.2250000 MHz
SFO46         500.2250000 MHz
SFO47         500.2250000 MHz
SFO48         500.2250000 MHz
SFO49         500.2250000 MHz
SFO50         500.2250000 MHz
SFO51         500.2250000 MHz
SFO52         500.2250000 MHz
SFO53         500.2250000 MHz
SFO54         500.2250000 MHz
SFO55         500.2250000 MHz
SFO56         500.2250000 MHz
SFO57         500.2250000 MHz
SFO58         500.2250000 MHz
SFO59         500.2250000 MHz
SFO60         500.2250000 MHz
SFO61         500.2250000 MHz
SFO62         500.2250000 MHz
SFO63         500.2250000 MHz
SFO64         500.2250000 MHz
SFO65         500.2250000 MHz
SFO66         500.2250000 MHz
SFO67         500.2250000 MHz
SFO68         500.2250000 MHz
SFO69         500.2250000 MHz
SFO70         500.2250000 MHz
SFO71         500.2250000 MHz
SFO72         500.2250000 MHz
SFO73         500.2250000 MHz
SFO74         500.2250000 MHz
SFO75         500.2250000 MHz
SFO76         500.2250000 MHz
SFO77         500.2250000 MHz
SFO78         500.2250000 MHz
SFO79         500.2250000 MHz
SFO80         500.2250000 MHz
SFO81         500.2250000 MHz
SFO82         500.2250000 MHz
SFO83         500.2250000 MHz
SFO84         500.2250000 MHz
SFO85         500.2250000 MHz
SFO86         500.2250000 MHz
SFO87         500.2250000 MHz
SFO88         500.2250000 MHz
SFO89         500.2250000 MHz
SFO90         500.2250000 MHz
SFO91         500.2250000 MHz
SFO92         500.2250000 MHz
SFO93         500.2250000 MHz
SFO94         500.2250000 MHz
SFO95         500.2250000 MHz
SFO96         500.2250000 MHz
SFO97         500.2250000 MHz
SFO98         500.2250000 MHz
SFO99         500.2250000 MHz
SFO100        500.2250000 MHz

===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1         SINE.100
GRPM2         SINE.100
GRPL1         0.0000000 dB
GRPL2         0.0000000 dB
GRPL3         0.0000000 dB
GRPL4         0.0000000 dB
GRPL5         0.0000000 dB
GRPL6         0.0000000 dB
GRPL7         0.0000000 dB
GRPL8         0.0000000 dB
GRPL9         0.0000000 dB
GRPL10        0.0000000 dB
GRPL11        0.0000000 dB
GRPL12        0.0000000 dB
GRPL13        0.0000000 dB
GRPL14        0.0000000 dB
GRPL15        0.0000000 dB
GRPL16        0.0000000 dB
GRPL17        0.0000000 dB
GRPL18        0.0000000 dB
GRPL19        0.0000000 dB
GRPL20        0.0000000 dB
GRPL21        0.0000000 dB
GRPL22        0.0000000 dB
GRPL23        0.0000000 dB
GRPL24        0.0000000 dB
GRPL25        0.0000000 dB
GRPL26        0.0000000 dB
GRPL27        0.0000000 dB
GRPL28        0.0000000 dB
GRPL29        0.0000000 dB
GRPL30        0.0000000 dB
GRPL31        0.0000000 dB
GRPL32        0.0000000 dB
GRPL33        0.0000000 dB
GRPL34        0.0000000 dB
GRPL35        0.0000000 dB
GRPL36        0.0000000 dB
GRPL37        0.0000000 dB
GRPL38        0.0000000 dB
GRPL39        0.0000000 dB
GRPL40        0.0000000 dB
GRPL41        0.0000000 dB
GRPL42        0.0000000 dB
GRPL43        0.0000000 dB
GRPL44        0.0000000 dB
GRPL45        0.0000000 dB
GRPL46        0.0000000 dB
GRPL47        0.0000000 dB
GRPL48        0.0000000 dB
GRPL49        0.0000000 dB
GRPL50        0.0000000 dB
GRPL51        0.0000000 dB
GRPL52        0.0000000 dB
GRPL53        0.0000000 dB
GRPL54        0.0000000 dB
GRPL55        0.0000000 dB
GRPL56        0.0000000 dB
GRPL57        0.0000000 dB
GRPL58        0.0000000 dB
GRPL59        0.0000000 dB
GRPL60        0.0000000 dB
GRPL61        0.0000000 dB
GRPL62        0.0000000 dB
GRPL63        0.0000000 dB
GRPL64        0.0000000 dB
GRPL65        0.0000000 dB
GRPL66        0.0000000 dB
GRPL67        0.0000000 dB
GRPL68        0.0000000 dB
GRPL69        0.0000000 dB
GRPL70        0.0000000 dB
GRPL71        0.0000000 dB
GRPL72        0.0000000 dB
GRPL73        0.0000000 dB
GRPL74        0.0000000 dB
GRPL75        0.0000000 dB
GRPL76        0.0000000 dB
GRPL77        0.0000000 dB
GRPL78        0.0000000 dB
GRPL79        0.0000000 dB
GRPL80        0.0000000 dB
GRPL81        0.0000000 dB
GRPL82        0.0000000 dB
GRPL83        0.0000000 dB
GRPL84        0.0000000 dB
GRPL85        0.0000000 dB
GRPL86        0.0000000 dB
GRPL87        0.0000000 dB
GRPL88        0.0000000 dB
GRPL89        0.0000000 dB
GRPL90        0.0000000 dB
GRPL91        0.0000000 dB
GRPL92        0.0000000 dB
GRPL93        0.0000000 dB
GRPL94        0.0000000 dB
GRPL95        0.0000000 dB
GRPL96        0.0000000 dB
GRPL97        0.0000000 dB
GRPL98        0.0000000 dB
GRPL99        0.0000000 dB
GRPL100       0.0000000 dB

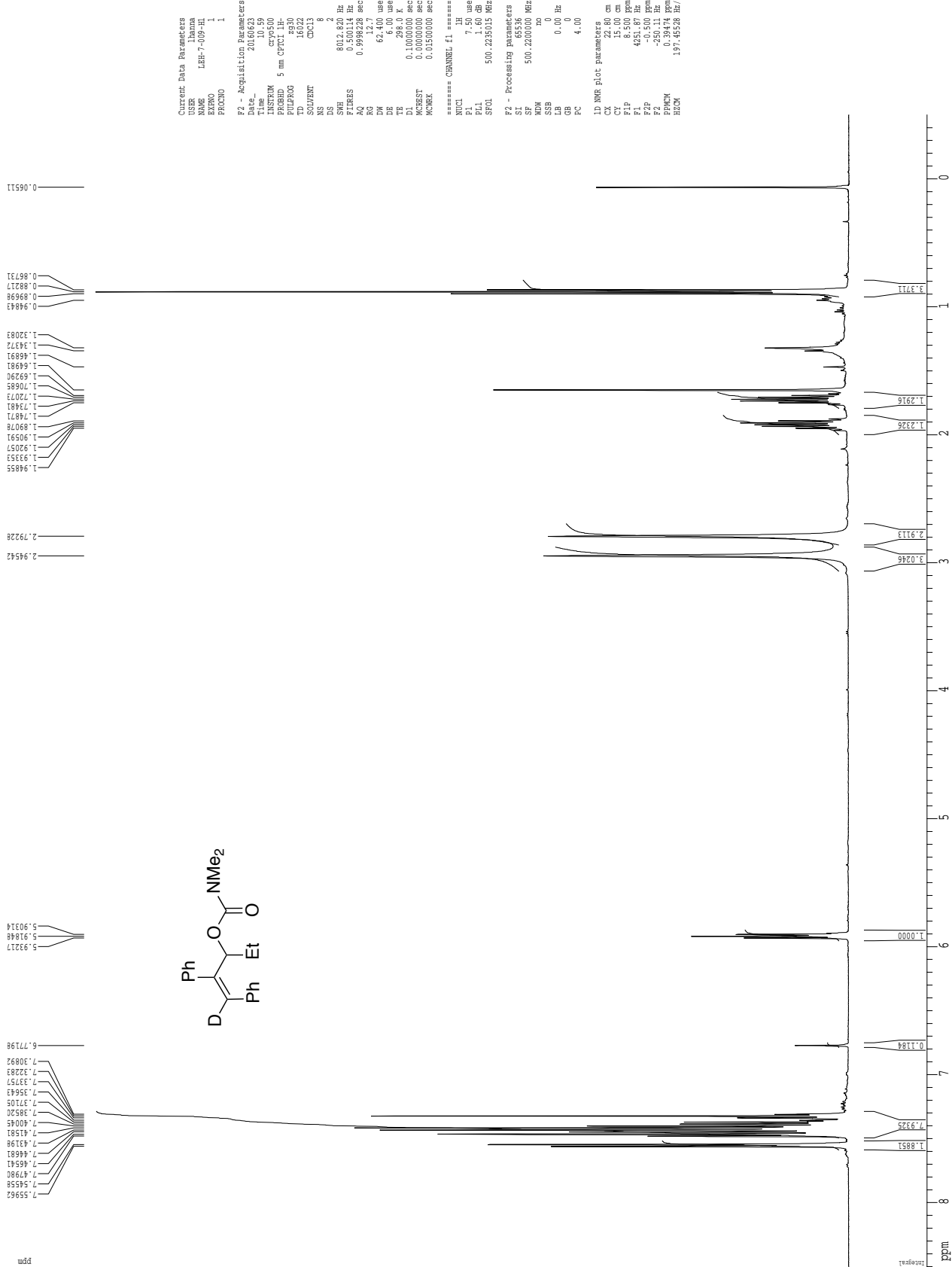
F2 - Processing parameters
SI            32768
SF            125.7600000 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0.0000000 Hz
PC            2.00

LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ           65.00 cm
YZ           1.00 cm
FIDRES       0.462388 Hz
F1           1860.0000 ppm
F2           22640.47 Hz
F3           -10.000000 ppm
F4           -10.000000 Hz
F5           10.000000 Hz
F6           10.000000 Hz
F7           10.000000 Hz
F8           10.000000 Hz
F9           10.000000 Hz
F10          10.000000 Hz
F11          10.000000 Hz
F12          10.000000 Hz
F13          10.000000 Hz
F14          10.000000 Hz
F15          10.000000 Hz
F16          10.000000 Hz
F17          10.000000 Hz
F18          10.000000 Hz
F19          10.000000 Hz
F20          10.000000 Hz
F21          10.000000 Hz
F22          10.000000 Hz
F23          10.000000 Hz
F24          10.000000 Hz
F25          10.000000 Hz
F26          10.000000 Hz
F27          10.000000 Hz
F28          10.000000 Hz
F29          10.000000 Hz
F30          10.000000 Hz
F31          10.000000 Hz
F32          10.000000 Hz
F33          10.000000 Hz
F34          10.000000 Hz
F35          10.000000 Hz
F36          10.000000 Hz
F37          10.000000 Hz
F38          10.000000 Hz
F39          10.000000 Hz
F40          10.000000 Hz
F41          10.000000 Hz
F42          10.000000 Hz
F43          10.000000 Hz
F44          10.000000 Hz
F45          10.000000 Hz
F46          10.000000 Hz
F47          10.000000 Hz
F48          10.000000 Hz
F49          10.000000 Hz
F50          10.000000 Hz
F51          10.000000 Hz
F52          10.000000 Hz
F53          10.000000 Hz
F54          10.000000 Hz
F55          10.000000 Hz
F56          10.000000 Hz
F57          10.000000 Hz
F58          10.000000 Hz
F59          10.000000 Hz
F60          10.000000 Hz
F61          10.000000 Hz
F62          10.000000 Hz
F63          10.000000 Hz
F64          10.000000 Hz
F65          10.000000 Hz
F66          10.000000 Hz
F67          10.000000 Hz
F68          10.000000 Hz
F69          10.000000 Hz
F70          10.000000 Hz
F71          10.000000 Hz
F72          10.000000 Hz
F73          10.000000 Hz
F74          10.000000 Hz
F75          10.000000 Hz
F76          10.000000 Hz
F77          10.000000 Hz
F78          10.000000 Hz
F79          10.000000 Hz
F80          10.000000 Hz
F81          10.000000 Hz
F82          10.000000 Hz
F83          10.000000 Hz
F84          10.000000 Hz
F85          10.000000 Hz
F86          10.000000 Hz
F87          10.000000 Hz
F88          10.000000 Hz
F89          10.000000 Hz
F90          10.000000 Hz
F91          10.000000 Hz
F92          10.000000 Hz
F93          10.000000 Hz
F94          10.000000 Hz
F95          10.000000 Hz
F96          10.000000 Hz
F97          10.000000 Hz
F98          10.000000 Hz
F99          10.000000 Hz
F100         10.000000 Hz
    
```


Z-restored spin-echo ¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling



1H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER lbanna
 NAME LEF-7-09-HL
 EXPRNO 1
 PROCNO 1

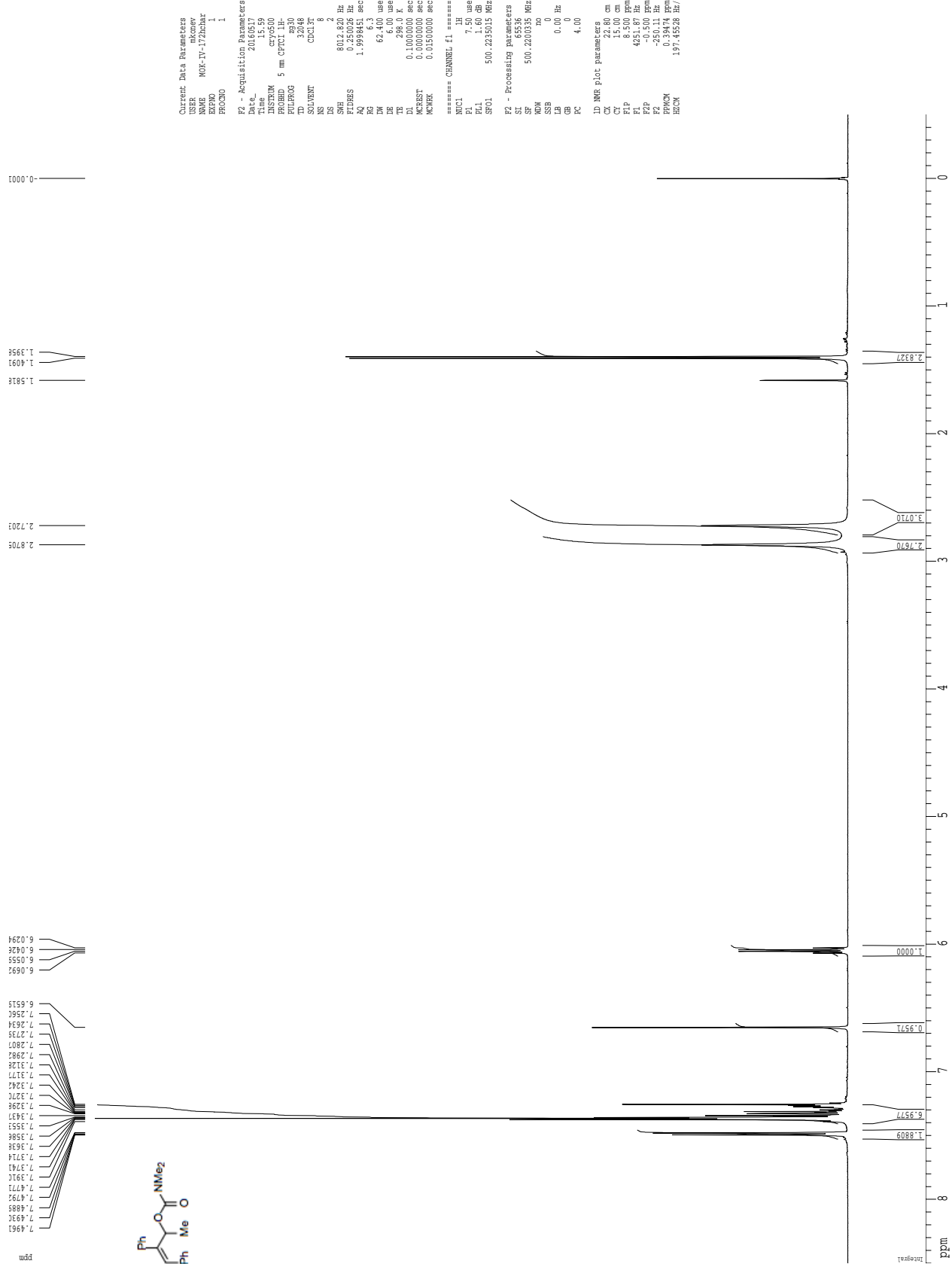
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20160623
 Time 10.59
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPYCI
 PULPROG zgpg30
 TD 16022
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SH 8012.822 Hz
 F1RES 0.500114 Hz
 AQ 0.8988228 sec
 RG 12.7
 DM 62.400 usec
 DE 8.00 usec
 TE 28.0
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWREX 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

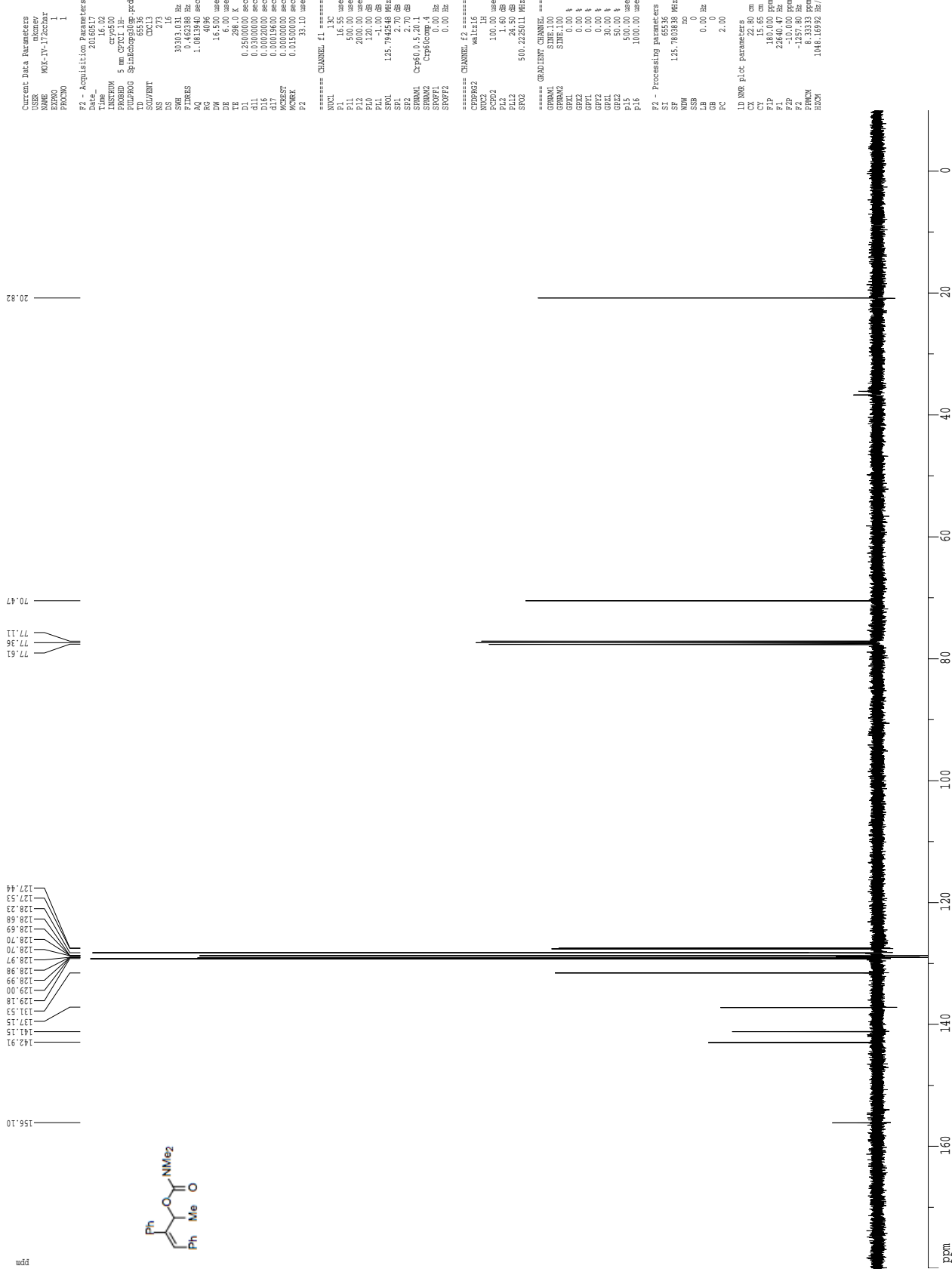
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200000 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX 22.00 cm
 CY 11.00 cm
 F1P 8.500 ppm
 F1 4951.97 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -250.11 Hz
 GAMMA 0.38494 ppm/cm
 HZCM 197.45268 Hz/cm

1H spectrum



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



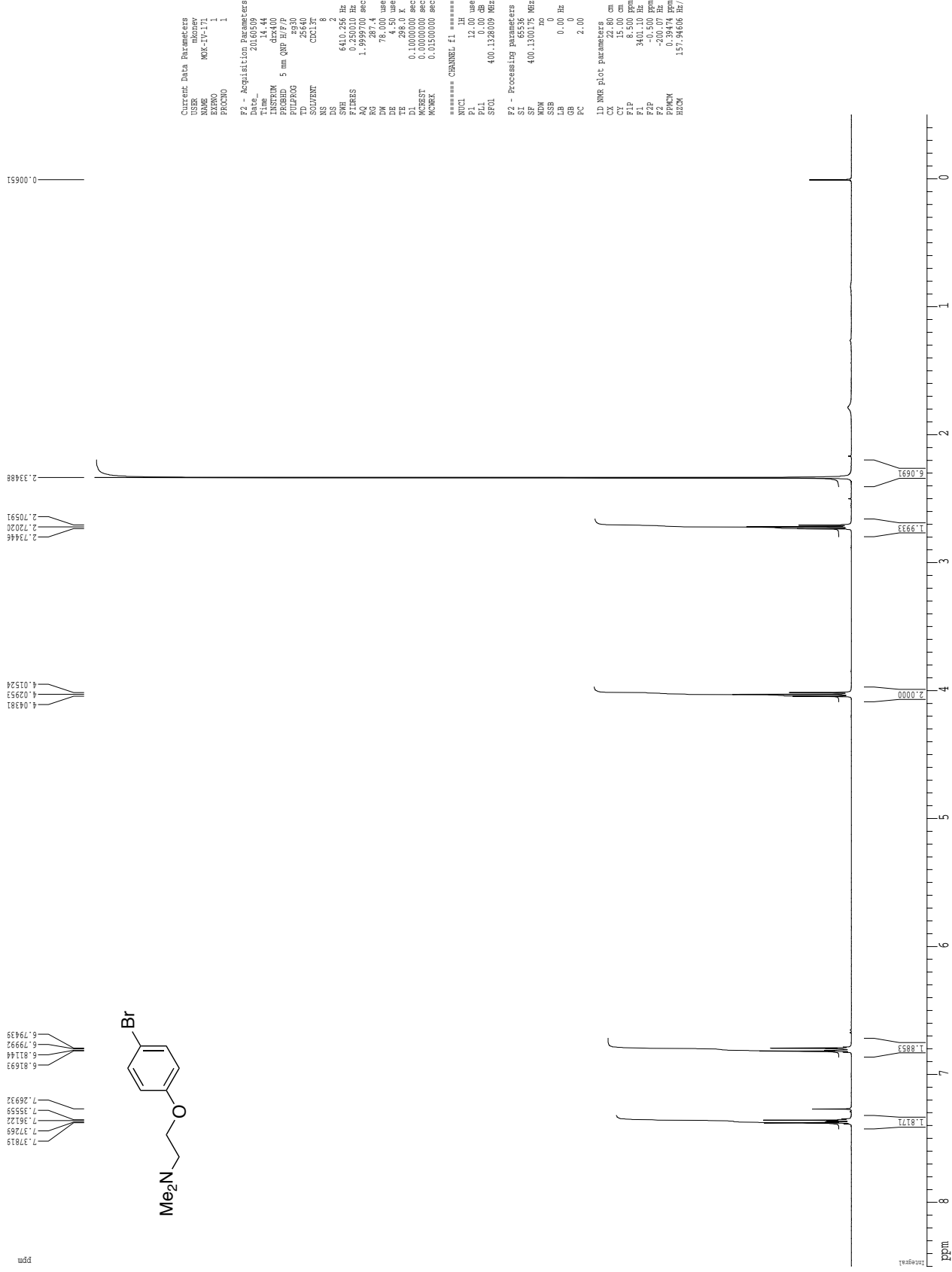
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Current Data Parameters
USER          m
NAME          MUX-IV-17Zcbrk
EXPNO         1
PROCNO        1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_         20160517
Time          16.02
INSTRUM       spect
PROBHD        5 mm CPY500
PULPROG       zgpg30
TD            65536
SOLVENT       CDCl3
NS            216
DS            4
SWH           3033.031 Hz
FIDRES        0.462388 Hz
AQ            1.081390 sec
RG            666
DE            16.00 usec
TE            298.0 K
D1            0.2500000 sec
d11           0.0020000 sec
d12           0.0020000 sec
d13           0.0019600 sec
d14           0.0019600 sec
d15           0.0019600 sec
d16           0.0019600 sec
d17           0.0019600 sec
d18           0.0019600 sec
d19           0.0019600 sec
d20           0.0019600 sec
d21           0.0019600 sec
d22           0.0019600 sec
d23           0.0019600 sec
d24           0.0019600 sec
d25           0.0019600 sec
d26           0.0019600 sec
d27           0.0019600 sec
d28           0.0019600 sec
d29           0.0019600 sec
d30           0.0019600 sec
d31           0.0019600 sec
d32           0.0019600 sec
d33           0.0019600 sec
d34           0.0019600 sec
d35           0.0019600 sec
d36           0.0019600 sec
d37           0.0019600 sec
d38           0.0019600 sec
d39           0.0019600 sec
d40           0.0019600 sec
d41           0.0019600 sec
d42           0.0019600 sec
d43           0.0019600 sec
d44           0.0019600 sec
d45           0.0019600 sec
d46           0.0019600 sec
d47           0.0019600 sec
d48           0.0019600 sec
d49           0.0019600 sec
d50           0.0019600 sec
d51           0.0019600 sec
d52           0.0019600 sec
d53           0.0019600 sec
d54           0.0019600 sec
d55           0.0019600 sec
d56           0.0019600 sec
d57           0.0019600 sec
d58           0.0019600 sec
d59           0.0019600 sec
d60           0.0019600 sec
d61           0.0019600 sec
d62           0.0019600 sec
d63           0.0019600 sec
d64           0.0019600 sec
d65           0.0019600 sec
d66           0.0019600 sec
d67           0.0019600 sec
d68           0.0019600 sec
d69           0.0019600 sec
d70           0.0019600 sec
d71           0.0019600 sec
d72           0.0019600 sec
d73           0.0019600 sec
d74           0.0019600 sec
d75           0.0019600 sec
d76           0.0019600 sec
d77           0.0019600 sec
d78           0.0019600 sec
d79           0.0019600 sec
d80           0.0019600 sec
d81           0.0019600 sec
d82           0.0019600 sec
d83           0.0019600 sec
d84           0.0019600 sec
d85           0.0019600 sec
d86           0.0019600 sec
d87           0.0019600 sec
d88           0.0019600 sec
d89           0.0019600 sec
d90           0.0019600 sec
d91           0.0019600 sec
d92           0.0019600 sec
d93           0.0019600 sec
d94           0.0019600 sec
d95           0.0019600 sec
d96           0.0019600 sec
d97           0.0019600 sec
d98           0.0019600 sec
d99           0.0019600 sec
d100          0.0019600 sec
===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1          13C
P1            16.55 usec
PL1           0.00 dB
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL10          120.00 dB
PL11          -1.00 dB
SFO1          125.794250 MHz
SFO2          2.70 GHz
SFO3          2.70 GHz
SPRAMEL       Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SPRAME2       Cnp60comp.4
SFO4          0.00 Hz
SFO5          0.00 Hz
SFO6          0.00 Hz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
CDEPRG2       waitz16
NUC2          13C
PCPD2         100.00 usec
PL2           1.60 dB
PL12          120.00 dB
PL10          120.00 dB
SFO1          125.794250 MHz
SFO2          2.70 GHz
SFO3          2.70 GHz
SPRAMEL       Cnp60.0.5.20.1
SPRAME2       Cnp60comp.4
SFO4          0.00 Hz
SFO5          0.00 Hz
SFO6          0.00 Hz
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
GRPM1         SINE.100
GRPM2         SINE.100
GPT1          0.00 Hz
GPT2          0.00 Hz
GPT3          0.00 Hz
GPT4          0.00 Hz
GPT5          0.00 Hz
GPT6          0.00 Hz
GPT7          0.00 Hz
GPT8          0.00 Hz
GPT9          0.00 Hz
GPT10         0.00 Hz
GPT11         0.00 Hz
GPT12         0.00 Hz
GPT13         0.00 Hz
GPT14         0.00 Hz
GPT15         0.00 Hz
GPT16         0.00 Hz
===== Processing parameters =====
SI            32768
SF            125.760388 MHz
WDW           EM
SSB           0
GB            0
PC            2.00

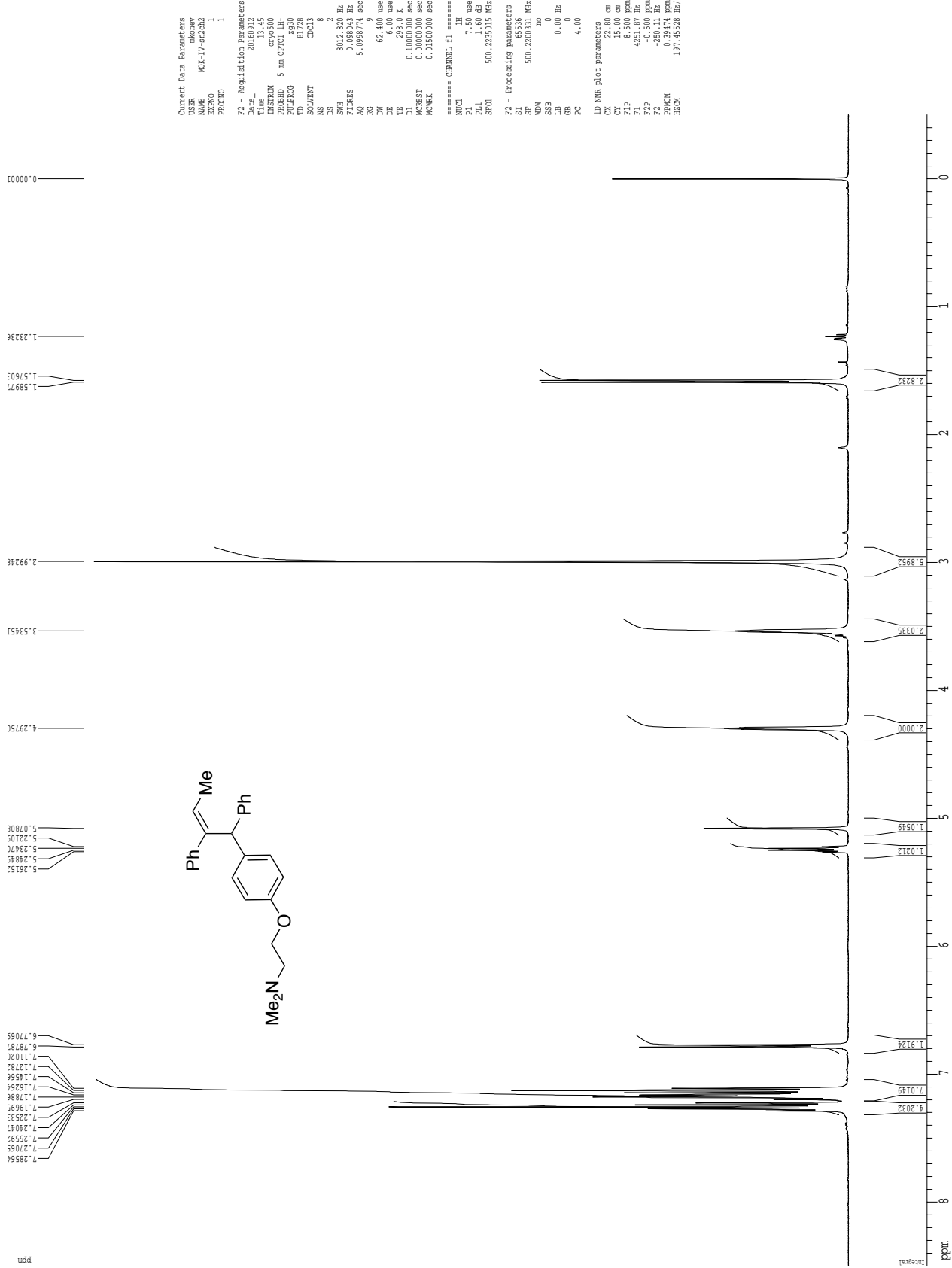
LD NMR Plot Parameters
XZ            6.00 cm
YZ            1.00 cm
FIDRES        0.462388 Hz
F1            186.000 ppm
F2            22640.47 Hz
F3            -10.000 ppm
F4            -10.000 ppm
F5            -10.000 ppm
F6            -10.000 ppm
F7            -10.000 ppm
F8            -10.000 ppm
F9            -10.000 ppm
F10           -10.000 ppm
F11           -10.000 ppm
F12           -10.000 ppm
F13           -10.000 ppm
F14           -10.000 ppm
F15           -10.000 ppm
F16           -10.000 ppm
F17           -10.000 ppm
F18           -10.000 ppm
F19           -10.000 ppm
F20           -10.000 ppm
F21           -10.000 ppm
F22           -10.000 ppm
F23           -10.000 ppm
F24           -10.000 ppm
F25           -10.000 ppm
F26           -10.000 ppm
F27           -10.000 ppm
F28           -10.000 ppm
F29           -10.000 ppm
F30           -10.000 ppm
F31           -10.000 ppm
F32           -10.000 ppm
F33           -10.000 ppm
F34           -10.000 ppm
F35           -10.000 ppm
F36           -10.000 ppm
F37           -10.000 ppm
F38           -10.000 ppm
F39           -10.000 ppm
F40           -10.000 ppm
F41           -10.000 ppm
F42           -10.000 ppm
F43           -10.000 ppm
F44           -10.000 ppm
F45           -10.000 ppm
F46           -10.000 ppm
F47           -10.000 ppm
F48           -10.000 ppm
F49           -10.000 ppm
F50           -10.000 ppm
F51           -10.000 ppm
F52           -10.000 ppm
F53           -10.000 ppm
F54           -10.000 ppm
F55           -10.000 ppm
F56           -10.000 ppm
F57           -10.000 ppm
F58           -10.000 ppm
F59           -10.000 ppm
F60           -10.000 ppm
F61           -10.000 ppm
F62           -10.000 ppm
F63           -10.000 ppm
F64           -10.000 ppm
F65           -10.000 ppm
F66           -10.000 ppm
F67           -10.000 ppm
F68           -10.000 ppm
F69           -10.000 ppm
F70           -10.000 ppm
F71           -10.000 ppm
F72           -10.000 ppm
F73           -10.000 ppm
F74           -10.000 ppm
F75           -10.000 ppm
F76           -10.000 ppm
F77           -10.000 ppm
F78           -10.000 ppm
F79           -10.000 ppm
F80           -10.000 ppm
F81           -10.000 ppm
F82           -10.000 ppm
F83           -10.000 ppm
F84           -10.000 ppm
F85           -10.000 ppm
F86           -10.000 ppm
F87           -10.000 ppm
F88           -10.000 ppm
F89           -10.000 ppm
F90           -10.000 ppm
F91           -10.000 ppm
F92           -10.000 ppm
F93           -10.000 ppm
F94           -10.000 ppm
F95           -10.000 ppm
F96           -10.000 ppm
F97           -10.000 ppm
F98           -10.000 ppm
F99           -10.000 ppm
F100          -10.000 ppm
=====
  
```


¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER: mbesse
 NAME: M05-IV-171
 EXPRNO: 1
 PROCNO: 1
 F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20160509
 Time: 14.44
 INSTRUM: dxt400
 PROBHD: 5 mm QNP H1/P
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 640.256 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.110000 Hz
 AQ: 1.4999700 sec
 RG: 287.4
 DM: 78.000 usec
 DE: 4.50 usec
 TE: 298.0 K
 T1: 0.110000 sec
 T1RHO: 0.000000 sec
 MCHRG1: 1
 MCHRG2: 0.000000 sec
 MCHRG3: 0.01500000 sec
 ===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: 1H
 P1: 12.00 usec
 PL1: 0.00 dB
 SFO1: 400.1328009 MHz
 F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 32768
 SF: 400.130175 MHz
 WDW: no
 SSB: 0
 LB: 0.00 Hz
 GB: 0
 PC: 2.00
 ID NMR Plot parameters
 CX: 22.80 cm
 CY: 15.00 cm
 CZ: 10.00 cm
 FL1: 840.0 Hz
 FL2: 840.0 Hz
 F2P: -0.500 ppm
 F2: -200.07 Hz
 PPM0V: 0.38474 ppm/cm
 BECM: 157.94606 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum



Current Data Parameters
 USER: mhoney
 NAME: MK-IV-anch2
 EXPR: 1
 PROCNO: 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_: 20160912
 Time: 13.45
 INSTRUM: cryo500
 PROBHD: 5 mm CPCLP1
 PULPROG: zgpg30
 TD: 81728
 SOLVENT: CDCl3
 NS: 8
 DS: 2
 SWH: 8002.822 Hz
 FIDRES: 0.098043 Hz
 AQ: 5.0988774 sec
 RG: 9
 DW: 62.400 usec
 DE: 5.000 usec
 TE: 300.2 K
 D1: 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST: 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRE: 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1: ¹H
 P1: 7.50 usec
 PL1: 1.60 dB
 SFO1: 500.225015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI: 65536
 SF: 500.2200331 MHz
 MDW: no
 SSB: 0
 GB: 0
 PC: 4.00

LD NMR Plot parameters
 CX: 22.00 cm
 CZ: 22.00 cm
 F1: 8.500 mm
 F2: 8.500 mm
 F4: 45.078 Hz
 F1: 15.078 Hz
 F2: -0.500 Hz
 F4: 11.111 Hz
 WDW: EM
 SSB: 0
 GB: 0
 HZCN: 197.45628 Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

