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### Authors

Collaboration, ATLAS  
Aad, G  
Abbott, B  
et al.

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# Measurement of the $W$ charge asymmetry in the $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$ decay mode in $pp$ collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV with the ATLAS detector <sup>☆</sup>

ATLAS Collaboration <sup>\*</sup>

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## ABSTRACT

This Letter reports a measurement of the muon charge asymmetry from  $W$  bosons produced in proton–proton collisions at a centre-of-mass energy of 7 TeV with the ATLAS experiment at the LHC. The asymmetry is measured in the  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  decay mode as a function of the muon pseudorapidity using a data sample corresponding to a total integrated luminosity of  $31 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . The results are compared to predictions based on next-to-leading order calculations with various parton distribution functions. This measurement provides information on the  $u$  and  $d$  quark momentum fractions in the proton.

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## 1. Introduction

The measurement of the charge asymmetry of leptons originating from the decay of singly produced  $W$  bosons at  $pp$ ,  $p\bar{p}$  and  $ep$  colliders provides important information about the proton structure as described by parton distribution functions (PDFs). The  $W$  boson charge asymmetry is mainly sensitive to valence quark distributions [1] via the dominant production process  $u\bar{d}(\bar{u}d) \rightarrow W^{+(-)}$  and provides complementary information to that obtained from measurements of inclusive deep inelastic scattering cross-sections at the HERA electron–proton collider [2–5]. The HERA data do not strongly constrain the ratio between  $u$  and  $d$  quarks in the kinematic regime of low  $x$ , where  $x$  is the proton momentum fraction carried by the parton [6]. A precise measurement of the  $W$  asymmetry at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) [7] on the other hand, can contribute significantly to the understanding of PDFs and quantum chromodynamics (QCD) in the parton momentum fraction range  $10^{-3} \lesssim x \lesssim 10^{-1}$  [8].

In  $pp$  collisions the overall production rate of  $W^+$  bosons is significantly larger than the corresponding  $W^-$  rate, since the proton contains two  $u$  and one  $d$  valence quarks. The first measurements of the inclusive  $W^\pm$  cross-sections at the LHC by the ATLAS [9] and the CMS [10] Collaborations confirmed the difference predicted by the Standard Model. The asymmetry in  $pp$  collisions is symmetric with respect to the  $W$  rapidity, whereas in  $p\bar{p}$  collisions it is antisymmetric; the small sensitivity to sea-quark contributions is strongly suppressed in  $p\bar{p}$  compared to  $pp$  collisions [11]. Mea-

surements in  $p\bar{p}$  collisions have been performed at the Tevatron by both the CDF [12,13] and DØ [14,15] Collaborations, also using an iterative procedure extracting the  $W$  asymmetry as a function of  $y_W$  [16]. The data have been included in global fits of parton distributions [17,18].

This Letter presents a differential measurement of the muon charge asymmetry from the decay of  $W^\pm$  bosons in  $pp$  collisions at a centre-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV at the LHC. The asymmetry varies significantly as a function of the pseudorapidity<sup>1</sup>  $\eta_\mu$  of the charged decay lepton owing to its strong correlation with the momentum fraction  $x$  of the partons producing the  $W$  boson. It is defined from the cross sections for  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  production  $d\sigma_{W\mu^\pm}/d\eta_\mu$  as:

$$A_\mu = \frac{d\sigma_{W\mu^+}/d\eta_\mu - d\sigma_{W\mu^-}/d\eta_\mu}{d\sigma_{W\mu^+}/d\eta_\mu + d\sigma_{W\mu^-}/d\eta_\mu}, \quad (1)$$

where the cross sections include the event kinematical cuts used to select  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  events. No extrapolation to the full phase space is attempted in order to reduce the dependence on theoretical predictions.

Systematic effects on the  $W$ -production cross-section measurements are typically the same for positive and negative muons, mostly canceling in the asymmetry. The ATLAS detector measures

<sup>1</sup> The nominal  $pp$  interaction point at the centre of the detector is defined as the origin of a right-handed coordinate system. The positive  $x$ -axis is defined by the direction from the interaction point to the centre of the LHC ring, with the positive  $y$ -axis pointing upwards. The azimuthal angle  $\phi$  is measured around the beam axis and the polar angle  $\theta$  is the angle from the  $z$ -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined as  $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$ .

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<sup>\*</sup> E-mail address: [atlas.publications@cern.ch](mailto:atlas.publications@cern.ch).

muons with two independent detector systems. These two independent measurements allow systematic uncertainties to be controlled. The results presented are based on data collected in 2010 with an integrated luminosity of  $31 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . These results significantly improve on the previous measurement by the ATLAS Collaboration [9], which is based on a data set approximately 100 times smaller.

## 2. The ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [19,20] consists of an inner tracking system (inner detector, or ID) surrounded by a superconducting solenoid providing a 2 T magnetic field, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters and a muon spectrometer (MS). The ID consists of pixel and silicon microstrip (SCT) detectors, surrounded by a transition radiation tracker (TRT). The electromagnetic calorimeter is a lead liquid-argon (LAr) detector in the barrel and the endcap, and in the forward region copper LAr technology is used. Hadron calorimetry is based on two different detector technologies, with scintillator tiles or LAr as the active media, and with either steel, copper, or tungsten as the absorber material. There is a poorly instrumented transition region between the barrel and endcap calorimeter,  $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$ , where electrons cannot be precisely measured. In view of a later combination, this motivates the binning in that region for the present muon analysis. The MS is based on three large superconducting toroids, and a system of three stations of chambers for trigger and precise tracking measurements. There is a transition between the barrel and endcap muon detectors around  $|\eta| = 1.05$ .

## 3. Data and simulated event samples

The data used in this analysis were collected from the end of September to the end of October 2010. Basic requirements on beam, detector, stable trigger conditions and data-quality were used in the event selection, resulting in a total integrated luminosity of  $31 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ . Events in this analysis are selected using a single-muon trigger with a requirement on the momentum transverse to the beam ( $p_T$ ) of at least 13 GeV. The trigger includes three levels of event selection: a first level hardware-based selection using hit patterns in the MS and two higher levels of software-based requirements.

Simulated event samples are used for the background estimation, the acceptance calculation and for comparison of data with theoretical expectations. The processes considered are the  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  signal, and backgrounds from  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ,  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ,  $t\bar{t}$  and jet production via QCD processes (referred to as “QCD background” in the text). The simulated signal and background samples (except  $t\bar{t}$ ) were generated with PYTHIA 6.421 [21] using MRST 2007 LO\* [22] PDFs. The  $t\bar{t}$  sample was generated with POWHEG-HVQ v1.01 patch 4 [23]; the PDF set was CTEQ 6.6M [24] for the NLO matrix element calculations, while CTEQ 6L1 was used for the parton showering and underlying event via the POWHEG interface to PYTHIA. The radiation of photons from charged leptons was treated using PHOTOS v2.15.4 [25] and TAUOLA v1.0.2 [26] was used for tau decays. The underlying and pile-up events were simulated according to the ATLAS MC09 tune [27]. The generated samples were passed through the GEANT4 [28] simulation of the ATLAS detector [29], reconstructed and analysed with the same analysis chain as the data. The cross-section predictions for  $W$  and  $Z$  were calculated to next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) using FEWZ [30] with the MSTW 2008 [31] PDFs. The  $t\bar{t}$  cross-section was obtained at next-to-leading-order (plus next-to-next-to-leading-log, NNLL) using POWHEG [32]. The Monte Carlo (MC) were generated with, on average, two soft inelastic collisions over-

laid on top of the hard-scattering event. Events in the MC samples were weighted so that the distribution of the number of inelastic collisions per bunch crossing matched that in data, which has an average of 2.2.

## 4. Event selection

The criteria for the event selection and muon identification follow closely those used for the  $W$  boson inclusive cross-section measurement [9], with an improved muon quality selection [33]. Events from  $pp$  collisions are selected by requiring a collision vertex with at least three tracks each with transverse momentum greater than 150 MeV. A beam-spot constraint has been applied in the collision vertex reconstruction stage significantly improving the resolution on the collision vertex position in the transverse plane. To reduce the contribution of cosmic-ray and beam-halo events, induced by proton losses from the beam, the analysis requires the collision vertex position along the beam axis to be within 20 cm of the nominal interaction point. The collision vertex is defined as the vertex closest in  $z$  to the selected muon.

Events with a high transverse momentum muon are selected by imposing stringent requirements to ensure good discrimination of  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  events from background. The muon parameters are first reconstructed separately in the MS and ID. Subsequently, the tracks from the ID and MS are matched. Their parameters are then combined, weighted by their respective errors, to form a combined muon. The  $W$  candidate events are required to have at least one combined muon track with  $p_T > 20$  GeV and  $p_T$  measured by the MS alone greater than  $p_T^{\text{MS}} > 10$  GeV, within the range  $|\eta_\mu| < 2.4$ . The difference between the ID and MS  $p_T$ , corrected for the mean energy loss in the material traversed between the ID and MS, is required to be less than 0.5 times the ID  $p_T$ ,

$$p_T^{\text{MS}}(\text{energy loss corrected}) - p_T^{\text{ID}} < 0.5 p_T^{\text{ID}}.$$

This requirement increases the robustness against track reconstruction mismatches, including decays-in-flight of hadrons. In addition, a minimum number of hits in the ID is required to ensure high quality tracks [33]. In order to further reduce non-collision backgrounds, the difference between the  $z$  position of the muon track extrapolated to the beam line and the  $z$  coordinate of the collision vertex is required to be less than 1 cm. A track-based isolation for the muon is defined as  $\sum p_T^{\text{ID}}/p_T < 0.2$ , where  $\sum p_T^{\text{ID}}$  is the scalar sum of transverse momenta of all other tracks measured in the ID belonging to the same collision vertex within a cone<sup>2</sup>  $\Delta R < 0.4$  around the muon direction excluding the ID track associated with the muon, and  $p_T$  is the transverse momentum of the muon combined track.

The reconstruction of the missing transverse energy ( $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ ) and the transverse mass ( $m_T$ ) follows the prescription in [9]. The  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  is determined from the energy deposits of calibrated calorimeter cells in three-dimensional clusters and is corrected for the momentum of all muons reconstructed in the event. Jet-quality requirements are applied to remove a small fraction of events where sporadic calorimeter noise and non-collision backgrounds can affect the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  reconstruction [34]. The transverse mass is defined as

$$m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^\mu p_T^\nu (1 - \cos(\phi^\mu - \phi^\nu))}, \quad (2)$$

where the highest  $p_T$  muon is used and the  $(x, y)$  components of the neutrino momentum are inferred from the corresponding  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  components. Events are required to have  $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$  GeV and  $m_T > 40$  GeV, yielding 129157W candidates.

<sup>2</sup>  $\Delta R$  is defined as  $\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\eta^2 + \Delta\phi^2}$ .

## 5. $W^\pm$ signal yield and background estimation

Many components in the  $W$  cross-section measurement, such as the luminosity or detector efficiencies, are in principle the same for positive and negative muons and therefore mostly cancel in the asymmetry calculation. The main experimental biases on the asymmetry measurement come from possible differences in the reconstruction of positive and negative muons. Each effect (trigger and reconstruction efficiency and momentum scale) is examined to check that the two charges behave in the same way within the systematic uncertainties. These studies are performed in absolute pseudorapidity in order to reduce the uncertainty associated with the limited size of the data samples used.

As in past  $W$  analyses, trigger [33] and muon reconstruction [9, 33] efficiencies as a function of muon  $\eta_\mu$  have been measured in data using a sample of unbiased muons from  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  decays, which provides a source of muons with small background. The trigger efficiency is determined relative to a reconstructed muon satisfying the selection criteria of the analysis. The average trigger efficiencies after the full  $W$  selection are  $(81 \pm 2)\%$  in the central detector region or low- $\eta$  region,  $|\eta_\mu| < 1.05$ , and  $(94 \pm 1)\%$  in the forward detector region or high- $\eta$  region,  $1.05 < |\eta_\mu| < 2.4$ , where the differences are due to the geometrical acceptance of the muon trigger chambers. In the same muon sample, the muon reconstruction efficiency relative to an ID track is measured to be  $(93 \pm 1)\%$  overall. The efficiency for reconstructing an ID track is  $(99 \pm 1)\%$  [9]. The quoted uncertainties on these efficiencies are statistical.

Corrections have been applied to the simulated samples to account for differences in the trigger and reconstruction efficiencies between data and simulation. These are based on the ratio of the efficiency in data and in simulation, and are computed as a function of the muon  $\eta_\mu$  and charge. The corrections for each charge agree within the statistical uncertainties, so the charge-averaged result is applied. For the trigger, the corrections are 0.98 and 1.03 in the central and forward MS regions, respectively. For the reconstruction efficiency, the correction factors are about 0.99 per  $\eta_\mu$  bin except for the central-forward MS transition region ( $|\eta_\mu|$  about 1.05) where the correction factor is 0.94.

The muon momentum resolution is affected by the amount of material traversed by the muon, the spatial resolution of the individual track points and the degree of internal alignment of the ID and MS [35]. This resolution has been measured as a function of  $\eta_\mu$  for the main detector regions (in  $\eta_\mu$  ranges delimited by 1.05, 1.7, 2.0 and 2.4) from the width of the di-muon invariant mass distribution in  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  decays and from the comparison of the momentum measurements in the ID and MS in  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  and  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  decays. The measured resolution is worse than expected from simulation by 1–5%, with the maximum discrepancy reached in the high- $\eta_\mu$  region of the detector [36]. The discrepancy is due to residual mis-alignments in the ID and MS, imperfections in the description of the inert material in simulation and an imperfect mapping of the magnetic field in the MS transition region where the field is highly non-uniform. Smearing corrections are therefore applied to the simulation in order to improve the agreement with data.

If the accuracy of the muon momentum measurement is different for positive and negative muons, this difference can produce a bias in the acceptance of  $\mu^+$  with respect to  $\mu^-$ . Differences in the muon  $p_T$  measurement between data and simulation have been evaluated comparing the curvature of muons from  $W$  candidates in data and in templates derived from simulation. A binned likelihood fit for a momentum-scale correction that yields the best agreement between data and simulation is performed as a function of  $\eta_\mu$  separately for positive and negative charges. The measured

biases in the  $p_T$  scale between the two charges are  $< 1\%$ , but they increase to about 3% in the transition and high- $\eta_\mu$  regions due to residual mis-alignments in the ID and MS. These corrections are applied to the muon momenta in the simulated samples.

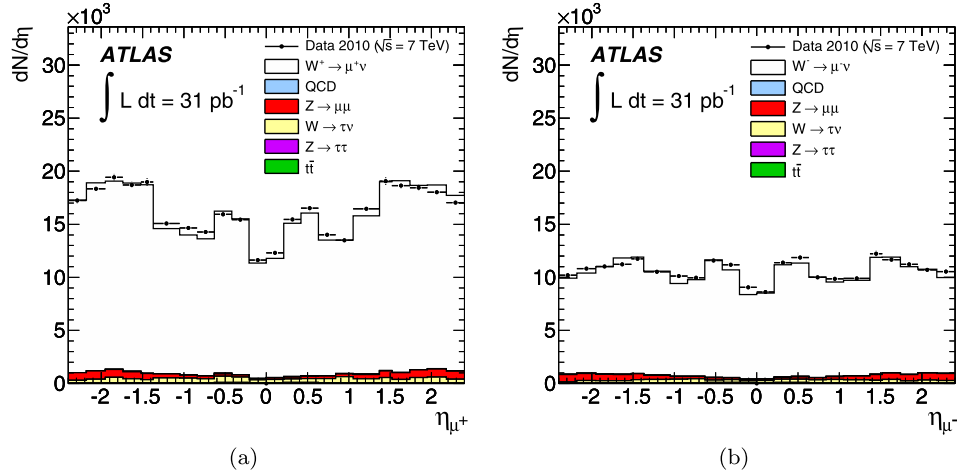
Fig. 1 shows the pseudorapidity distribution of the selected positive and negative muons. Data distributions are compared to the PYTHIA MC simulation, normalised to the total number of events in data. The shape of the simulation agrees well with the shape of the data after the corrections for the reconstruction and trigger efficiencies, and the muon-momentum scale and resolution.

The main backgrounds to  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  arise from heavy flavour decays in multijet events and from the electro-weak background from  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$  where the tau decays to a muon,  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  where one muon is not reconstructed and produces fake  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ , and  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$  where one tau decays to a muon, as well as semileptonic  $t\bar{t}$  decays in the muon channel. Backgrounds from the production of di-bosons ( $WW$ ,  $WZ$  and  $ZZ$ ) and single top quarks are found to be negligible. The  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$  contribution is treated as a background. While this contribution presents the same asymmetry as the  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  signal, it is difficult to include in PDF fits, which assume that the asymmetry is a function of  $\eta_\ell$  for  $W \rightarrow l\nu$ . No explicit veto on events with a second muon is applied.

The background estimates of the electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  backgrounds and the QCD background closely follow the methods used in the  $W$  inclusive cross-section measurement [9]. They are determined separately for positive and negative muons as a function of  $\eta_\mu$ . The electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  backgrounds are estimated using MC simulation. The QCD background comes primarily from  $b$  and  $c$  quark decays, with a smaller contribution from pion and kaon decays in flight. This background is estimated using a data-driven method similar to the one described in [9]. The sample of events fulfilling the full  $W$  selection criteria with the exception of the muon isolation requirement is compared before and after the isolation requirement. The isolation efficiency for non-QCD events is measured in data with the  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  sample. The efficiency for QCD events is estimated in a control sample of low- $p_T$  muons extrapolated to the high- $p_T$  and high- $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  signal region using the simulated jet sample. Since the samples before and after isolation can be defined in terms of a QCD and non-QCD component, the expected number of QCD events can thus be determined.

The expected background amounts to 7% of the selected events; 6% is the electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  contribution (3%  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ , 2%  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ , and 1% for the sum of  $t\bar{t}$  and  $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ) and the remainder is the QCD background. The cosmic ray background contamination is estimated to be smaller by a factor of  $10^5$  compared to the signal and thus negligible. The  $W^\pm$  candidate events and expected background contributions are summarised in Table 1.

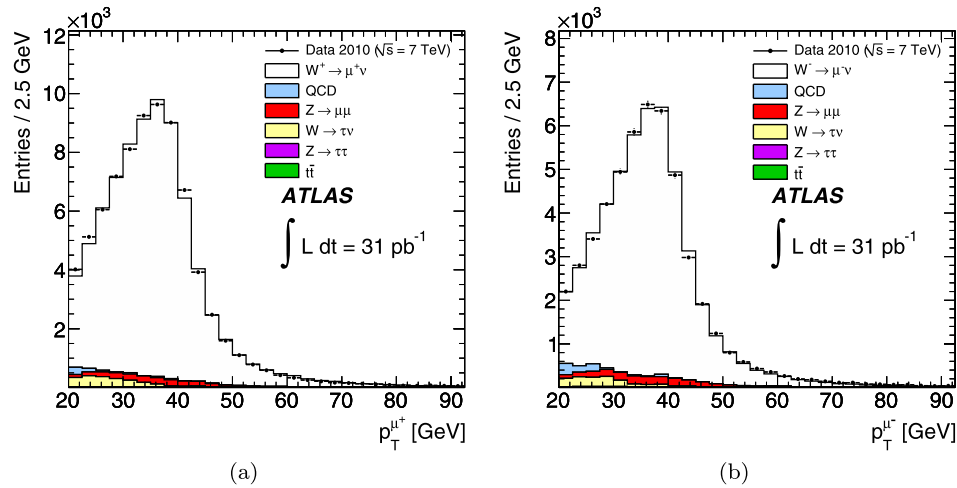
Fig. 2 shows the transverse momentum distribution for positive and negative muons after the full event selection. They are compared with the distributions predicted by the corrected PYTHIA MC simulation normalised to the total number of events in data. The correction factors,  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$ , corresponding to the ratio of reconstructed over generated events in the simulated  $W$  sample, satisfying all kinematic requirements of the event selection,  $p_T^\mu > 20$  GeV,  $p_T^\nu > 25$  GeV,  $m_T > 40$  GeV, are also listed in Table 1. No correction is made to the full acceptance. The discrepancies between data and MC are taken into account by the systematic uncertainty assigned to the measurement of muon momenta explained in Section 6. The  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$  factors include trigger and muon reconstruction scale factors to correct for observed deviations between data and MC efficiencies. Due to a reduced geometric acceptance in the trigger, the  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$  factors for the lowest  $|\eta_\mu|$  bins are significantly smaller than those for the higher  $|\eta_\mu|$  regions.



**Fig. 1.** Distribution of the muon pseudorapidity  $\eta_\mu$  of  $W^+$  (a) and  $W^-$  (b) candidates, after final selection. The data are compared to PYTHIA MC simulation, broken down into the signal and various background components. POWHEG is used for the  $t\bar{t}$  background. The MC distributions are normalised to the total number of events in data.

**Table 1**  
Summary of observed number of events, expected background and correction factor  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$  for positive and negative muons in bins of  $|\eta_\mu|$ . The errors given for the background estimates include systematic uncertainties, including the uncertainty due to the luminosity, used in the normalization of the electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  components. The  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$  factors include trigger and muon reconstruction scale factors; they include the statistical uncertainty from the MC sample and the trigger and reconstruction scale factors.

	$\mu^+$			$\mu^-$		
	Observed	Exp. background	$C_{W\mu^+}$	Observed	Exp. background	$C_{W\mu^-}$
$0.00 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.21$	5028	$272 \pm 51$	$0.594 \pm 0.005$	3711	$236 \pm 55$	$0.584 \pm 0.004$
$0.21 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.42$	6486	$385 \pm 70$	$0.779 \pm 0.009$	4736	$334 \pm 70$	$0.759 \pm 0.008$
$0.42 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.63$	6818	$481 \pm 88$	$0.808 \pm 0.009$	4923	$357 \pm 70$	$0.800 \pm 0.009$
$0.63 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.84$	5939	$366 \pm 76$	$0.686 \pm 0.008$	4194	$329 \pm 64$	$0.691 \pm 0.008$
$0.84 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.05$	5909	$395 \pm 63$	$0.672 \pm 0.007$	4195	$358 \pm 63$	$0.681 \pm 0.008$
$1.05 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.37$	10086	$627 \pm 93$	$0.735 \pm 0.007$	6531	$585 \pm 101$	$0.752 \pm 0.007$
$1.37 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.52$	5708	$363 \pm 57$	$0.905 \pm 0.009$	3595	$348 \pm 59$	$0.914 \pm 0.009$
$1.52 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.74$	8218	$542 \pm 89$	$0.905 \pm 0.008$	5035	$518 \pm 82$	$0.925 \pm 0.008$
$1.74 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.95$	7956	$605 \pm 114$	$0.896 \pm 0.009$	4671	$456 \pm 80$	$0.898 \pm 0.008$
$1.95 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.18$	8364	$647 \pm 100$	$0.903 \pm 0.009$	4952	$548 \pm 91$	$0.910 \pm 0.009$
$2.18 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.40$	7541	$534 \pm 81$	$0.881 \pm 0.010$	4561	$492 \pm 82$	$0.896 \pm 0.010$

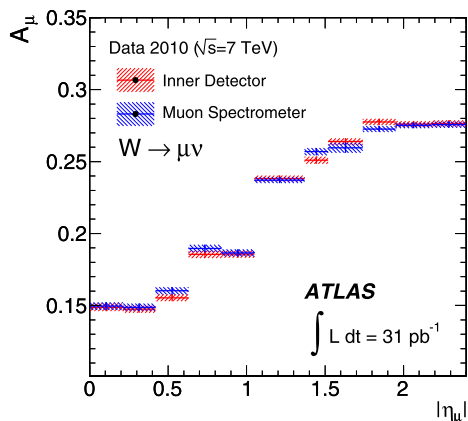


**Fig. 2.** Distribution of the transverse momentum of positive and negative muons after the final selection. The data are compared to PYTHIA MC simulation, broken down into the signal and various background components. POWHEG is used for the  $t\bar{t}$  background. The MC distributions are normalised to the total number of entries in data.

## 6. Systematic uncertainties

All systematic uncertainties on the asymmetry measurement are determined in each  $|\eta_\mu|$  bin accounting for correlations between the charges and are summarised in Table 2. The dominant sources of systematic uncertainty on the asymmetry come from the trigger and reconstruction efficiencies. The determina-

tion of these efficiencies is affected by the statistical uncertainty due to the small available sample of  $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$  events. Systematic uncertainties on the efficiencies are determined from studies of the impact of the selection criteria and backgrounds, and no significant charge biases are found. There is a loss of trigger efficiency in the low pseudorapidity region due to reduced geometric acceptance, resulting in a larger statistical error. As a result,



**Fig. 3.**  $W$  charge asymmetry measured using the ID and MS separately. The MS measurement is extrapolated to the collision vertex, and corrected for energy-loss in the calorimeters. The two measurements are independently corrected for effects of the muon-momentum scale on the muon acceptance. The two measurements are statistically correlated to a large extent, since they use the same muons reconstructed by different subdetectors and algorithms. The error bar reports therefore only the systematic uncertainty associated with the momentum-scale correction.

the trigger systematic uncertainty on the asymmetry is largest in the low pseudorapidity bins (6–7% for central  $|\eta_\mu|$  and 2–3% for forward  $|\eta_\mu|$ ). Similarly, the uncertainties associated with the reconstruction efficiency are larger in the lowest pseudorapidity bin (about 7%), and in the MS central-forward transition region (about 3%), due to geometrical acceptance effects associated with reduced chamber coverage. In the remaining regions, the uncertainty is about 1–2%.

The muon momentum scale and resolution corrections contribute to the uncertainty primarily due to the limited statistics for the fitting procedures used to measure the differences between the data and simulation. An additional source of uncertainty arises from potential biases in the template shapes. The size of this effect is determined by using different templates created by shifting the resolution parameters in opposite directions to account for possible charge biases. Uncertainties associated with the modelling of the background contributions to the templates, particularly the QCD background, are also included. The resulting uncertainty on the asymmetry is in the 1–2% range, with little dependence on  $\eta_\mu$ . The redundant ID and MS momentum measurements result in a rate of charge mis-identification smaller than  $10^{-4}$  in the  $p_T$  range considered, resulting in a negligible impact on the asymmetry.

The momentum-scale correction procedure is further tested by exploiting the redundant muon-momentum measurements offered by the ATLAS detector. The full asymmetry measurement is performed with the ID and MS components of the combined muon separately, including the scale corrections. Fig. 3 compares the two independently corrected charge-asymmetry distributions, showing good agreement within the systematic uncertainty associated with the momentum-scale correction.

The systematic uncertainties on the QCD background arise primarily from the uncertainty on the isolation efficiency for muons in QCD events due to possible mis-modellings of the extrapolation of the isolation efficiency to the large  $p_T$  and  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  region in the QCD simulation (40%). This has been derived from differences in the efficiency predictions between data and simulation in the low muon  $p_T$  control region and in sideband regions where the muon  $p_T$  or  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  cuts are reversed. The electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  background and signal contributions are subtracted from data in these comparisons. Additional uncertainties due to the non-QCD isolation efficiency and the statistical uncertainty are included in the total uncertainty on the QCD background estimate. The corre-

sponding systematic uncertainty on the asymmetry is 1–2%, with little dependence on  $\eta_\mu$ .

For the electro-weak and  $t\bar{t}$  backgrounds, the uncertainties in the cross-sections include the PDF uncertainties (3%), and the uncertainties estimated from varying the renormalization and factorization scales: 5% for  $W$  and  $Z$ , and 6% for  $t\bar{t}$  [37,38,9]. These uncertainties are taken as overall uncertainties, no  $\eta$  dependence is accounted for. An additional uncertainty from the luminosity of 11% is included, since the backgrounds are scaled to the luminosity measured in data. The combination of all these contributions results in an uncertainty on the asymmetry of less than 1%.

The impact of using an NLO MC using the CTEQ 6.6 PDF rather than PYTHIA with MRST LO\* PDF in the  $C_{W\mu^\pm}$  factor calculation has been evaluated and an additional systematic uncertainty of about 3% is included to account for the small variations observed, as listed in Table 2 as the uncertainty due to theoretical modelling. PYTHIA uses a leading-log calculation for  $W$  production and is expected to give a reasonably accurate prediction for the low  $W$  transverse momentum  $p_T^W$  region whereas MC@NLO [39] uses higher-order matrix elements and is therefore expected to be more reliable in the high  $p_T^W$  region. Therefore the differences in the scale factors associated with these two MC calculations gives a reasonable estimate of the associated systematic error.

## 7. Results and conclusions

The measured differential muon charge asymmetry in eleven bins of muon absolute pseudorapidity is shown in Table 3 and Fig. 4. The statistical and systematic uncertainties per  $|\eta_\mu|$  bin are included and contribute comparably to the total uncertainty. Table 3 and Fig. 4 also show expectations for the muon asymmetry from  $W$  predictions at NLO with different PDF sets: CTEQ 6.6 [18], HERA 1.0 [5] and MSTW 2008 [17]; all predictions are presented with 90% confidence-level error bands. All MC predictions are calculated using MC@NLO, with all kinematic selection criteria applied to the truth particles. The PDF uncertainty bands are obtained by summing in quadrature the deviations of each of the PDF error sets [40] from the respective nominal predictions, according to the specifications of the corresponding PDF Collaborations to get 90% C.L. bands. These uncertainties for all predictions include experimental uncertainties as well as model and parametrization uncertainties. The HERA 1.0 [5] set also includes the uncertainty in  $\alpha_s$ , which, however, is not the dominant source of uncertainty.

While the predictions with different PDF sets differ within their respective uncertainty bands [41,42], they follow the same global trend, rising with  $\eta_\mu$ . The measured asymmetry agrees with this expectation. As demonstrated graphically in Fig. 4, the data are roughly compatible with all the predictions with different PDF sets, though some are slightly preferred to others. A  $\chi^2$ -comparison using the measurement uncertainty and the central value of the PDF predictions yields values per number of degrees of freedom of 9.16/11 for the CTEQ 6.6 PDF sets, 35.81/11 for the HERA 1.0 PDF sets and 27.31/11 for the MSTW 2008 PDF sets.

In summary, this Letter reports a measurement of the  $W$  charge asymmetry in  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV performed in the  $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  decay mode using 31  $\text{pb}^{-1}$  of data recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. Until the start of the LHC, it has not been kinematically possible to precisely measure the valence quark distributions and in particular to constrain the ratio of  $u/d$  quarks below  $x \lesssim 0.05$  as assessed by [17]. Whereas none of the predictions with different PDF sets are inconsistent with these data, the predictions are not fully consistent with each other since they are all phenomenological extrapolations in  $x$ . The input of the data presented here is therefore expected to contribute to the determination of

**Table 2**

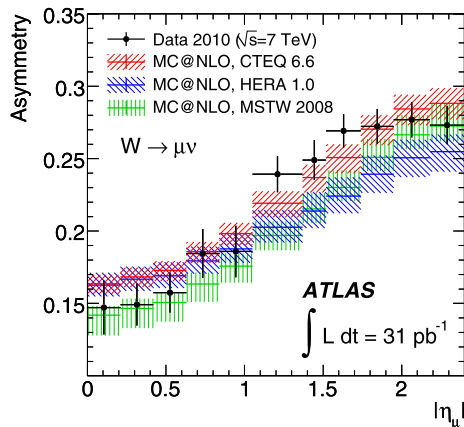
Absolute systematic uncertainties on the  $W$  charge asymmetry from different sources as a function of absolute muon pseudorapidity that are described in the text.

	Trigger	Reconstruction	$p_T$ scale and resolution	QCD normalisation	Electro-weak and $t\bar{t}$ normalisation	Theoretical
$0.00 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.21$	0.011	0.010	0.003	0.003	$< 0.001$	0.007
$0.21 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.42$	0.010	0.004	0.003	0.003	$< 0.001$	0.005
$0.42 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.63$	0.009	0.004	0.003	0.003	$< 0.001$	0.006
$0.63 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.84$	0.012	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.007
$0.84 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.05$	0.013	0.006	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.008
$1.05 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.37$	0.006	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.006
$1.37 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.52$	0.006	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.005
$1.52 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.74$	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.007
$1.74 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.95$	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.006
$1.95 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.18$	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.009
$2.18 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.40$	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.003	0.002	0.007

**Table 3**

The muon charge asymmetry from  $W$ -boson decays in bins of absolute pseudorapidity. The data measurements are listed with statistical and systematic uncertainties respectively. Predicted asymmetries of the MSTW 2008, CTEQ 6.6, and HERA 1.0 PDF sets are shown for comparison.

	Data	MSTW 2008	CTEQ 6.6	HERA 1.0
$0.00 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.21$	$0.147 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.017$	$0.142_{-0.014}^{+0.006}$	$0.164_{-0.007}^{+0.006}$	$0.163 \pm 0.007$
$0.21 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.42$	$0.149 \pm 0.010 \pm 0.012$	$0.147_{-0.014}^{+0.007}$	$0.168_{-0.007}^{+0.006}$	$0.167 \pm 0.007$
$0.42 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.63$	$0.157 \pm 0.010 \pm 0.012$	$0.151_{-0.013}^{+0.007}$	$0.173_{-0.007}^{+0.006}$	$0.169 \pm 0.007$
$0.63 <  \eta_\mu  < 0.84$	$0.184 \pm 0.010 \pm 0.015$	$0.163_{-0.012}^{+0.008}$	$0.186_{-0.008}^{+0.007}$	$0.179_{-0.007}^{+0.008}$
$0.84 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.05$	$0.186 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.017$	$0.176_{-0.012}^{+0.009}$	$0.198_{-0.008}^{+0.007}$	$0.188 \pm 0.008$
$1.05 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.37$	$0.239 \pm 0.008 \pm 0.011$	$0.197 \pm 0.010$	$0.219_{-0.010}^{+0.008}$	$0.203_{-0.008}^{+0.009}$
$1.37 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.52$	$0.249 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.010$	$0.215_{-0.010}^{+0.011}$	$0.237_{-0.010}^{+0.009}$	$0.214 \pm 0.009$
$1.52 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.74$	$0.269 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.010$	$0.230_{-0.010}^{+0.012}$	$0.251_{-0.011}^{+0.009}$	$0.224 \pm 0.009$
$1.74 <  \eta_\mu  < 1.95$	$0.272 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.010$	$0.251_{-0.009}^{+0.013}$	$0.270_{-0.011}^{+0.010}$	$0.239_{-0.009}^{+0.010}$
$1.95 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.18$	$0.277 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.012$	$0.266_{-0.010}^{+0.014}$	$0.284_{-0.011}^{+0.010}$	$0.251_{-0.010}^{+0.009}$
$2.18 <  \eta_\mu  < 2.40$	$0.273 \pm 0.010 \pm 0.012$	$0.272_{-0.011}^{+0.015}$	$0.288_{-0.010}^{+0.009}$	$0.255_{-0.010}^{+0.009}$



**Fig. 4.** The muon charge asymmetry from  $W$ -boson decays in bins of absolute pseudorapidity. The kinematic requirements applied are  $p_T^\mu > 20$  GeV,  $p_T^\nu > 25$  GeV and  $m_T > 40$  GeV. The data points (shown with error bars including the statistical and systematic uncertainties) are compared to MC@NLO predictions with different PDF sets. The PDF uncertainty bands are described in the text and include experimental uncertainties as well as model and parametrization uncertainties.

the next generation of PDF sets, helping reduce PDF uncertainties, particularly the shapes of the valence quark distributions in the low- $x$  region.

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## ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad<sup>48</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>111</sup>, J. Abdallah<sup>11</sup>, A.A. Abdelalim<sup>49</sup>, A. Abdesselam<sup>118</sup>, O. Abidinov<sup>10</sup>, B. Abi<sup>112</sup>, M. Abolins<sup>88</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>153</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>115</sup>, E. Acerbi<sup>89a,89b</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>164a,164b</sup>, D.L. Adams<sup>24</sup>, T.N. Addy<sup>56</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>175</sup>, M. Aderholz<sup>99</sup>, S. Adomeit<sup>98</sup>, P. Adragna<sup>75</sup>, T. Adye<sup>129</sup>, S. Aefsky<sup>22</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>124b,a</sup>, M. Aharrouche<sup>81</sup>, S.P. Ahlen<sup>21</sup>, F. Ahles<sup>48</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>148</sup>, M. Ahsan<sup>40</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>133a,133b</sup>, T. Akdogan<sup>18a</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>79</sup>, G. Akimoto<sup>155</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>94</sup>, A. Akiyama<sup>67</sup>, M.S. Alam<sup>1</sup>, M.A. Alam<sup>76</sup>, S. Albrand<sup>55</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>29</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>65</sup>, F. Alessandria<sup>89a</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>25a</sup>, G. Alexander<sup>153</sup>, G. Alexandre<sup>49</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>9</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>20</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>15</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>89a</sup>, J. Alison<sup>120</sup>, M. Aliyev<sup>10</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>73</sup>, S.E. Allwood-Spiers<sup>53</sup>, J. Almond<sup>82</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>102a,102b</sup>, R. Alon<sup>171</sup>, A. Alonso<sup>79</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, K. Amako<sup>66</sup>, P. Amaral<sup>29</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>22</sup>, V.V. Ammosov<sup>128</sup>, A. Amorim<sup>124a,b</sup>, G. Amorós<sup>167</sup>, N. Amram<sup>153</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>139</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>34</sup>, C.F. Anders<sup>20</sup>, K.J. Anderson<sup>30</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>89a,89b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>58a</sup>, M.-L. Andrieux<sup>55</sup>, X.S. Anduaga<sup>70</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>34</sup>, F. Anghinolfi<sup>29</sup>, N. Anjos<sup>124a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>47</sup>, A. Antonaki<sup>8</sup>, M. Antonelli<sup>47</sup>, S. Antonelli<sup>19a,19b</sup>, A. Antonov<sup>96</sup>, J. Antos<sup>144b</sup>, F. Anulli<sup>132a</sup>, S. Aoun<sup>83</sup>, L. Aperio Bella<sup>4</sup>, R. Apolle<sup>118</sup>, G. Arabidze<sup>88</sup>, I. Aracena<sup>143</sup>, Y. Arai<sup>66</sup>, A.T.H. Arce<sup>44</sup>, J.P. Archambault<sup>28</sup>, S. Arfaoui<sup>29,c</sup>, J.-F. Arguin<sup>14</sup>, E. Arik<sup>18a,\*</sup>, M. Arik<sup>18a</sup>, A.J. Armbruster<sup>87</sup>, O. Arnaez<sup>81</sup>, C. Arnault<sup>115</sup>, A. Artamonov<sup>95</sup>, G. Artoni<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Arutinov<sup>20</sup>, S. Asai<sup>155</sup>, R. Asfandiyarov<sup>172</sup>, S. Ask<sup>27</sup>, B. Åsman<sup>146a,146b</sup>, L. Asquith<sup>5</sup>, K. Assamagan<sup>24</sup>, A. Astbury<sup>169</sup>, A. Astvatsatourov<sup>52</sup>, G. Atoian<sup>175</sup>, B. Aubert<sup>4</sup>, B. Auerbach<sup>175</sup>, E. Auge<sup>115</sup>, K. Augsten<sup>127</sup>, M. Auresseau<sup>145a</sup>, N. Austin<sup>73</sup>, R. Avramidou<sup>9</sup>, D. Axen<sup>168</sup>, C. Ay<sup>54</sup>, G. Azuelos<sup>93,d</sup>, Y. Azuma<sup>155</sup>, M.A. Baak<sup>29</sup>, G. Baccaglioni<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bacci<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A.M. Bach<sup>14</sup>, H. Bachacou<sup>136</sup>, K. Bachas<sup>29</sup>, G. Bachy<sup>29</sup>, M. Backes<sup>49</sup>, M. Backhaus<sup>20</sup>, E. Badescu<sup>25a</sup>, P. Bagnaia<sup>132a,132b</sup>, S. Bahinipati<sup>2</sup>, Y. Bai<sup>32a</sup>, D.C. Bailey<sup>158</sup>, T. Bain<sup>158</sup>, J.T. Baines<sup>129</sup>, O.K. Baker<sup>175</sup>, M.D. Baker<sup>24</sup>, S. Baker<sup>77</sup>, F. Baltasar Dos Santos Pedrosa<sup>29</sup>, E. Banas<sup>38</sup>, P. Banerjee<sup>93</sup>, Sw. Banerjee<sup>169</sup>, D. Banfi<sup>29</sup>, A. Bangert<sup>137</sup>, V. Bansal<sup>169</sup>, H.S. Bansil<sup>17</sup>, L. Barak<sup>171</sup>, S.P. Baranov<sup>94</sup>, A. Barashkou<sup>65</sup>, A. Barbaro Galtieri<sup>14</sup>, T. Barber<sup>27</sup>, E.L. Barberio<sup>86</sup>, D. Barberis<sup>50a,50b</sup>, M. Barbero<sup>20</sup>, D.Y. Bardin<sup>65</sup>, T. Barillari<sup>99</sup>, M. Barisonzi<sup>174</sup>, T. Barklow<sup>143</sup>, N. Barlow<sup>27</sup>, B.M. Barnett<sup>129</sup>, R.M. Barnett<sup>14</sup>, A. Baroncelli<sup>134a</sup>, A.J. Barr<sup>118</sup>, F. Barreiro<sup>80</sup>, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa<sup>57</sup>, P. Barrillon<sup>115</sup>, R. Bartoldus<sup>143</sup>, A.E. Barton<sup>71</sup>, D. Bartsch<sup>20</sup>, V. Bartsch<sup>149</sup>, R.L. Bates<sup>53</sup>, L. Batkova<sup>144a</sup>, J.R. Batley<sup>27</sup>, A. Battaglia<sup>16</sup>, M. Battistin<sup>29</sup>, G. Battistoni<sup>89a</sup>, F. Bauer<sup>136</sup>, H.S. Bawa<sup>143,e</sup>, B. Beare<sup>158</sup>, T. Beau<sup>78</sup>, P.H. Beauchemin<sup>118</sup>, R. Beccherle<sup>50a</sup>, P. Bechtel<sup>41</sup>,



H.P. Beck<sup>16</sup>, M. Beckingham<sup>48</sup>, K.H. Becks<sup>174</sup>, A.J. Beddall<sup>18c</sup>, A. Beddall<sup>18c</sup>, S. Bedikian<sup>175</sup>, V.A. Bednyakov<sup>65</sup>, C.P. Bee<sup>83</sup>, M. Begel<sup>24</sup>, S. Behar Harpaz<sup>152</sup>, P.K. Behera<sup>63</sup>, M. Beimforde<sup>99</sup>, C. Belanger-Champagne<sup>166</sup>, P.J. Bell<sup>49</sup>, W.H. Bell<sup>49</sup>, G. Bella<sup>153</sup>, L. Bellagamba<sup>19a</sup>, F. Bellina<sup>29</sup>, M. Bellomo<sup>119a</sup>, A. Belloni<sup>57</sup>, O. Beloborodova<sup>107</sup>, K. Belotskiy<sup>96</sup>, O. Beltramello<sup>29</sup>, S. Ben Ami<sup>152</sup>, O. Benary<sup>153</sup>, D. Benchekroun<sup>135a</sup>, C. Benchouk<sup>83</sup>, M. Bendel<sup>81</sup>, B.H. Benedict<sup>163</sup>, N. Benekos<sup>165</sup>, Y. Benhammou<sup>153</sup>, D.P. Benjamin<sup>44</sup>, M. Benoit<sup>115</sup>, J.R. Bensinger<sup>22</sup>, K. Benslama<sup>130</sup>, S. Bentvelsen<sup>105</sup>, D. Berge<sup>29</sup>, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann<sup>41</sup>, N. Berger<sup>4</sup>, F. Berghaus<sup>169</sup>, E. Berglund<sup>49</sup>, J. Beringer<sup>14</sup>, K. Bernardet<sup>83</sup>, P. Bernat<sup>77</sup>, R. Bernhard<sup>48</sup>, C. Bernius<sup>24</sup>, T. Berry<sup>76</sup>, A. Bertin<sup>19a,19b</sup>, F. Bertinelli<sup>29</sup>, F. Bertolucci<sup>122a,122b</sup>, M.I. Besana<sup>89a,89b</sup>, N. Besson<sup>136</sup>, S. Bethke<sup>99</sup>, W. Bhimji<sup>45</sup>, R.M. Bianchi<sup>29</sup>, M. Bianco<sup>72a,72b</sup>, O. Biebel<sup>98</sup>, S.P. Bieniek<sup>77</sup>, J. Biesiada<sup>14</sup>, M. Biglietti<sup>134a,134b</sup>, H. Bilokon<sup>47</sup>, M. Bindi<sup>19a,19b</sup>, S. Binet<sup>115</sup>, A. Bingul<sup>18c</sup>, C. Bini<sup>132a,132b</sup>, C. Biscarat<sup>177</sup>, U. Bitenc<sup>48</sup>, K.M. Black<sup>21</sup>, R.E. Blair<sup>5</sup>, J.-B. Blanchard<sup>115</sup>, G. Blanchot<sup>29</sup>, C. Blocker<sup>22</sup>, J. Blocki<sup>38</sup>, A. Blondel<sup>49</sup>, W. Blum<sup>81</sup>, U. Blumenschein<sup>54</sup>, G.J. Bobbink<sup>105</sup>, V.B. Bobrovnikov<sup>107</sup>, S.S. Bocchetta<sup>79</sup>, A. Bocci<sup>44</sup>, C.R. Boddy<sup>118</sup>, M. Boehler<sup>41</sup>, J. Boek<sup>174</sup>, N. Boelaert<sup>35</sup>, S. Böser<sup>77</sup>, J.A. Bogaerts<sup>29</sup>, A. Bogdanchikov<sup>107</sup>, A. Bogouch<sup>90,\*</sup>, C. Bohm<sup>146a</sup>, V. Boisvert<sup>76</sup>, T. Bold<sup>163,f</sup>, V. Boldea<sup>25a</sup>, M. Bona<sup>75</sup>, V.G. Bondarenko<sup>96</sup>, M. Boonekamp<sup>136</sup>, G. Boorman<sup>76</sup>, C.N. Booth<sup>139</sup>, P. Booth<sup>139</sup>, S. Bordini<sup>78</sup>, C. Borer<sup>16</sup>, A. Borisov<sup>128</sup>, G. Borissov<sup>71</sup>, I. Borjanovic<sup>12a</sup>, S. Borroni<sup>132a,132b</sup>, K. Bos<sup>105</sup>, D. Boscherini<sup>19a</sup>, M. Bosman<sup>11</sup>, H. Boterenbrood<sup>105</sup>, D. Botterill<sup>129</sup>, J. Bouchami<sup>93</sup>, J. Boudreau<sup>123</sup>, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker<sup>71</sup>, C. Boulahouache<sup>123</sup>, C. Bourdarios<sup>115</sup>, N. Bousson<sup>83</sup>, A. Boveia<sup>30</sup>, J. Boyd<sup>29</sup>, I.R. Boyko<sup>65</sup>, N.I. Bozhko<sup>128</sup>, I. Bozovic-Jelisavcic<sup>12b</sup>, J. Bracinik<sup>17</sup>, A. Braem<sup>29</sup>, P. Branchini<sup>134a</sup>, G.W. Brandenburg<sup>57</sup>, A. Brandt<sup>7</sup>, G. Brandt<sup>15</sup>, O. Brandt<sup>54</sup>, U. Bratzler<sup>156</sup>, B. Brau<sup>84</sup>, J.E. Brau<sup>114</sup>, H.M. Braun<sup>174</sup>, B. Brelrier<sup>158</sup>, J. Bremer<sup>29</sup>, R. Brenner<sup>166</sup>, S. Bressler<sup>152</sup>, D. Breton<sup>115</sup>, N.D. Brett<sup>118</sup>, D. Britton<sup>53</sup>, F.M. Brochu<sup>27</sup>, I. Brock<sup>20</sup>, R. Brock<sup>88</sup>, T.J. Brodbeck<sup>71</sup>, E. Brodet<sup>153</sup>, F. Broggi<sup>89a</sup>, C. Bromberg<sup>88</sup>, G. Brooijmans<sup>34</sup>, W.K. Brooks<sup>31b</sup>, G. Brown<sup>82</sup>, E. Brubaker<sup>30</sup>, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom<sup>38</sup>, D. Bruncko<sup>144b</sup>, R. Bruneliere<sup>48</sup>, S. Brunet<sup>61</sup>, A. Bruni<sup>19a</sup>, G. Bruni<sup>19a</sup>, M. Bruschi<sup>19a</sup>, T. Buanes<sup>13</sup>, F. Bucci<sup>49</sup>, J. Buchanan<sup>118</sup>, N.J. Buchanan<sup>2</sup>, P. Buchholz<sup>141</sup>, R.M. Buckingham<sup>118</sup>, A.G. Buckley<sup>45</sup>, S.I. Buda<sup>25a</sup>, I.A. Budagov<sup>65</sup>, B. Budick<sup>108</sup>, V. Büscher<sup>81</sup>, L. Bugge<sup>117</sup>, D. Buira-Clark<sup>118</sup>, E.J. Buis<sup>105</sup>, O. Bulekov<sup>96</sup>, M. Bunse<sup>42</sup>, T. Buran<sup>117</sup>, H. Burckhart<sup>29</sup>, S. Burdin<sup>73</sup>, T. Burgess<sup>13</sup>, S. Burke<sup>129</sup>, E. Busato<sup>33</sup>, P. Bussey<sup>53</sup>, C.P. Buszello<sup>166</sup>, F. Butin<sup>29</sup>, B. Butler<sup>143</sup>, J.M. Butler<sup>21</sup>, C.M. Buttar<sup>53</sup>, J.M. Butterworth<sup>77</sup>, W. Buttinger<sup>27</sup>, T. Byatt<sup>77</sup>, S. Cabrera Urbán<sup>167</sup>, D. Caforio<sup>19a,19b</sup>, O. Cakir<sup>3a</sup>, P. Calafiura<sup>14</sup>, G. Calderini<sup>78</sup>, P. Calfayan<sup>98</sup>, R. Calkins<sup>106</sup>, L.P. Caloba<sup>23a</sup>, R. Caloi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, D. Calvet<sup>33</sup>, S. Calvet<sup>33</sup>, R. Camacho Toro<sup>33</sup>, A. Camard<sup>78</sup>, P. Camarri<sup>133a,133b</sup>, M. Cambiaghi<sup>119a,119b</sup>, D. Cameron<sup>117</sup>, J. Cammin<sup>20</sup>, S. Campana<sup>29</sup>, M. Campanelli<sup>77</sup>, V. Canale<sup>102a,102b</sup>, F. Canelli<sup>30</sup>, A. Canepa<sup>159a</sup>, J. Cantero<sup>80</sup>, L. Capasso<sup>102a,102b</sup>, M.D.M. Capeans Garrido<sup>29</sup>, I. Caprini<sup>25a</sup>, M. Caprini<sup>25a</sup>, D. Capriotti<sup>99</sup>, M. Capua<sup>36a,36b</sup>, R. Caputo<sup>148</sup>, C. Caramarcu<sup>25a</sup>, R. Cardarelli<sup>133a</sup>, T. Carli<sup>29</sup>, G. Carlino<sup>102a</sup>, L. Carminati<sup>89a,89b</sup>, B. Caron<sup>159a</sup>, S. Caron<sup>48</sup>, C. Carpentieri<sup>48</sup>, G.D. Carrillo Montoya<sup>172</sup>, A.A. Carter<sup>75</sup>, J.R. Carter<sup>27</sup>, J. Carvalho<sup>124a,g</sup>, D. Casadei<sup>108</sup>, M.P. Casado<sup>11</sup>, M. Cascella<sup>122a,122b</sup>, C. Caso<sup>50a,50b,\*</sup>, A.M. Castaneda Hernandez<sup>172</sup>, E. Castaneda-Miranda<sup>172</sup>, V. Castillo Gimenez<sup>167</sup>, N.F. Castro<sup>124a</sup>, G. Cataldi<sup>72a</sup>, F. Cataneo<sup>29</sup>, A. Catinaccio<sup>29</sup>, J.R. Catmore<sup>71</sup>, A. Cattai<sup>29</sup>, G. Cattani<sup>133a,133b</sup>, S. Caughron<sup>88</sup>, D. Cauz<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Cavallari<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Cavalleri<sup>78</sup>, D. Cavalli<sup>89a</sup>, M. Cavalli-Sforza<sup>11</sup>, V. Cavalinni<sup>122a,122b</sup>, A. Cazzato<sup>72a,72b</sup>, F. Ceradini<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A.S. Cerqueira<sup>23a</sup>, A. Cerri<sup>29</sup>, L. Cerrito<sup>75</sup>, F. Cerutti<sup>47</sup>, S.A. Cetin<sup>18b</sup>, F. Cevenini<sup>102a,102b</sup>, A. Chafaq<sup>135a</sup>, D. Chakraborty<sup>106</sup>, K. Chan<sup>2</sup>, B. Chapleau<sup>85</sup>, J.D. Chapman<sup>27</sup>, J.W. Chapman<sup>87</sup>, E. Chareyre<sup>78</sup>, D.G. Charlton<sup>17</sup>, V. Chavda<sup>82</sup>, S. Cheatham<sup>71</sup>, S. Chekanov<sup>5</sup>, S.V. Chekulaev<sup>159a</sup>, G.A. Chelkov<sup>65</sup>, M.A. Chelstowska<sup>104</sup>, C. Chen<sup>64</sup>, H. Chen<sup>24</sup>, L. Chen<sup>2</sup>, S. Chen<sup>32c</sup>, T. Chen<sup>32c</sup>, X. Chen<sup>172</sup>, S. Cheng<sup>32a</sup>, A. Cheplakov<sup>65</sup>, V.F. Chepurinov<sup>65</sup>, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli<sup>135e</sup>, V. Chernyatin<sup>24</sup>, E. Cheu<sup>6</sup>, S.L. Cheung<sup>158</sup>, L. Chevalier<sup>136</sup>, G. Chiefari<sup>102a,102b</sup>, L. Chikovani<sup>51</sup>, J.T. Childers<sup>58a</sup>, A. Chilingarov<sup>71</sup>, G. Chiodini<sup>72a</sup>, M.V. Chizhov<sup>65</sup>, G. Choudalakis<sup>30</sup>, S. Chouridou<sup>137</sup>, I.A. Christidi<sup>77</sup>, A. Christov<sup>48</sup>, D. Chromek-Burckhart<sup>29</sup>, M.L. Chu<sup>151</sup>, J. Chudoba<sup>125</sup>, G. Ciapetti<sup>132a,132b</sup>, K. Ciba<sup>37</sup>, A.K. Ciftci<sup>3a</sup>, R. Ciftci<sup>3a</sup>, D. Cinca<sup>33</sup>, V. Cindro<sup>74</sup>, M.D. Ciobotaru<sup>163</sup>, C. Ciocca<sup>19a,19b</sup>, A. Ciochio<sup>14</sup>, M. Cirilli<sup>87</sup>, M. Ciubancan<sup>25a</sup>, A. Clark<sup>49</sup>, P.J. Clark<sup>45</sup>, W. Cleland<sup>123</sup>, J.C. Clemens<sup>83</sup>, B. Clement<sup>55</sup>, C. Clement<sup>146a,146b</sup>, R.W. Clift<sup>129</sup>, Y. Coadou<sup>83</sup>, M. Cobal<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Coccaro<sup>50a,50b</sup>, J. Cochran<sup>64</sup>, P. Coe<sup>118</sup>, J.G. Cogan<sup>143</sup>, J. Coggeshall<sup>165</sup>,

E. Cogneras<sup>177</sup>, C.D. Cojocaru<sup>28</sup>, J. Colas<sup>4</sup>, A.P. Colijn<sup>105</sup>, C. Collard<sup>115</sup>, N.J. Collins<sup>17</sup>, C. Collins-Tooth<sup>53</sup>,  
 J. Collot<sup>55</sup>, G. Colon<sup>84</sup>, G. Comune<sup>88</sup>, P. Conde Muino<sup>124a</sup>, E. Coniavitis<sup>118</sup>, M.C. Conidi<sup>11</sup>,  
 M. Consonni<sup>104</sup>, S. Constantinescu<sup>25a</sup>, C. Conta<sup>119a,119b</sup>, F. Conventi<sup>102a,h</sup>, J. Cook<sup>29</sup>, M. Cooke<sup>14</sup>,  
 B.D. Cooper<sup>77</sup>, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar<sup>118</sup>, N.J. Cooper-Smith<sup>76</sup>, K. Copic<sup>34</sup>, T. Cornelissen<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 M. Corradi<sup>19a</sup>, F. Corriveau<sup>85,i</sup>, A. Cortes-Gonzalez<sup>165</sup>, G. Cortiana<sup>99</sup>, G. Costa<sup>89a</sup>, M.J. Costa<sup>167</sup>,  
 D. Costanzo<sup>139</sup>, T. Costin<sup>30</sup>, D. Côté<sup>29</sup>, R. Coura Torres<sup>23a</sup>, L. Courneyea<sup>169</sup>, G. Cowan<sup>76</sup>, C. Cowden<sup>27</sup>,  
 B.E. Cox<sup>82</sup>, K. Cranmer<sup>108</sup>, F. Crescioli<sup>122a,122b</sup>, M. Cristinziani<sup>20</sup>, G. Crosetti<sup>36a,36b</sup>, R. Crupi<sup>72a,72b</sup>,  
 S. Crépé-Renaudin<sup>55</sup>, C. Cuenca Almenar<sup>175</sup>, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann<sup>139</sup>, S. Cuneo<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 M. Curatolo<sup>47</sup>, C.J. Curtis<sup>17</sup>, P. Cwetanski<sup>61</sup>, H. Czirr<sup>141</sup>, Z. Czyczula<sup>117</sup>, S. D'Auria<sup>53</sup>, M. D'Onofrio<sup>73</sup>,  
 A. D'Orazio<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Da Rocha Gesualdi Mello<sup>23a</sup>, P.V.M. Da Silva<sup>23a</sup>, C. Da Via<sup>82</sup>, W. Dabrowski<sup>37</sup>,  
 A. Dahlhoff<sup>48</sup>, T. Dai<sup>87</sup>, C. Dallapiccola<sup>84</sup>, S.J. Dallison<sup>129,\*</sup>, M. Dam<sup>35</sup>, M. Dameri<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 D.S. Damiani<sup>137</sup>, H.O. Danielsson<sup>29</sup>, R. Dankers<sup>105</sup>, D. Dannheim<sup>99</sup>, V. Dao<sup>49</sup>, G. Darbo<sup>50a</sup>,  
 G.L. Darlea<sup>25b</sup>, C. Daum<sup>105</sup>, J.P. Dauvergne<sup>29</sup>, W. Davey<sup>86</sup>, T. Davidek<sup>126</sup>, N. Davidson<sup>86</sup>, R. Davidson<sup>71</sup>,  
 M. Davies<sup>93</sup>, A.R. Davison<sup>77</sup>, E. Dawe<sup>142</sup>, I. Dawson<sup>139</sup>, J.W. Dawson<sup>5,\*</sup>, R.K. Daya<sup>39</sup>, K. De<sup>7</sup>,  
 R. de Asmundis<sup>102a</sup>, S. De Castro<sup>19a,19b</sup>, P.E. De Castro Faria Salgado<sup>24</sup>, S. De Cecco<sup>78</sup>, J. de Graat<sup>98</sup>,  
 N. De Groot<sup>104</sup>, P. de Jong<sup>105</sup>, C. De La Taille<sup>115</sup>, H. De la Torre<sup>80</sup>, B. De Lotto<sup>164a,164c</sup>, L. De Mora<sup>71</sup>,  
 L. De Nooij<sup>105</sup>, M. De Oliveira Branco<sup>29</sup>, D. De Pedis<sup>132a</sup>, P. de Saintignon<sup>55</sup>, A. De Salvo<sup>132a</sup>,  
 U. De Sanctis<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. De Santo<sup>149</sup>, J.B. De Vivie De Regie<sup>115</sup>, S. Dean<sup>77</sup>, D.V. Dedovich<sup>65</sup>,  
 J. Degenhardt<sup>120</sup>, M. Dehchar<sup>118</sup>, M. Deile<sup>98</sup>, C. Del Papa<sup>164a,164c</sup>, J. Del Peso<sup>80</sup>, T. Del Prete<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
 A. Dell'Acqua<sup>29</sup>, L. Dell'Asta<sup>89a,89b</sup>, M. Della Pietra<sup>102a,h</sup>, D. della Volpe<sup>102a,102b</sup>, M. Delmastro<sup>29</sup>,  
 P. Delpierre<sup>83</sup>, N. Delruelle<sup>29</sup>, P.A. Delsart<sup>55</sup>, C. Deluca<sup>148</sup>, S. Demers<sup>175</sup>, M. Demichev<sup>65</sup>,  
 B. Demirkoz<sup>11</sup>, J. Deng<sup>163</sup>, S.P. Denisov<sup>128</sup>, D. Derendarz<sup>38</sup>, J.E. Derkaoui<sup>135d</sup>, F. Derue<sup>78</sup>, P. Dervan<sup>73</sup>,  
 K. Desch<sup>20</sup>, E. Devetak<sup>148</sup>, P.O. Deviveiros<sup>158</sup>, A. Dewhurst<sup>129</sup>, B. DeWilde<sup>148</sup>, S. Dhaliwal<sup>158</sup>,  
 R. Dhullipudi<sup>24,j</sup>, A. Di Ciaccio<sup>133a,133b</sup>, L. Di Ciaccio<sup>4</sup>, A. Di Girolamo<sup>29</sup>, B. Di Girolamo<sup>29</sup>,  
 S. Di Luise<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A. Di Mattia<sup>88</sup>, B. Di Micco<sup>29</sup>, R. Di Nardo<sup>133a,133b</sup>, A. Di Simone<sup>133a,133b</sup>,  
 R. Di Sipio<sup>19a,19b</sup>, M.A. Diaz<sup>31a</sup>, F. Diblen<sup>18c</sup>, E.B. Diehl<sup>87</sup>, H. Dietl<sup>99</sup>, J. Dietrich<sup>48</sup>, T.A. Dietzsch<sup>58a</sup>,  
 S. Diglio<sup>115</sup>, K. Dindar Yagci<sup>39</sup>, J. Dingfelder<sup>20</sup>, C. Dionisi<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Dita<sup>25a</sup>, S. Dita<sup>25a</sup>, F. Dittus<sup>29</sup>,  
 F. Djama<sup>83</sup>, R. Djilkibaev<sup>108</sup>, T. Djobava<sup>51</sup>, M.A.B. do Vale<sup>23a</sup>, A. Do Valle Wemans<sup>124a</sup>, T.K.O. Doan<sup>4</sup>,  
 M. Dobbs<sup>85</sup>, R. Dobinson<sup>29,\*</sup>, D. Dobos<sup>42</sup>, E. Dobson<sup>29</sup>, M. Dobson<sup>163</sup>, J. Dodd<sup>34</sup>, O.B. Dogan<sup>18a,\*</sup>,  
 C. Doglioni<sup>118</sup>, T. Doherty<sup>53</sup>, Y. Doi<sup>66,\*</sup>, J. Dolejsi<sup>126</sup>, I. Dolenc<sup>74</sup>, Z. Dolezal<sup>126</sup>, B.A. Dolgoshein<sup>96,\*</sup>,  
 T. Dohmae<sup>155</sup>, M. Donadelli<sup>23b</sup>, M. Donega<sup>120</sup>, J. Donini<sup>55</sup>, J. Dopke<sup>29</sup>, A. Doria<sup>102a</sup>, A. Dos Anjos<sup>172</sup>,  
 M. Dosil<sup>11</sup>, A. Dotti<sup>122a,122b</sup>, M.T. Dova<sup>70</sup>, J.D. Dowell<sup>17</sup>, A.D. Doxiadis<sup>105</sup>, A.T. Doyle<sup>53</sup>, Z. Drasal<sup>126</sup>,  
 J. Drees<sup>174</sup>, N. Dressnandt<sup>120</sup>, H. Drevermann<sup>29</sup>, C. Driouichi<sup>35</sup>, M. Dris<sup>9</sup>, J.G. Drohan<sup>77</sup>, J. Dubbert<sup>99</sup>,  
 T. Dubbs<sup>137</sup>, S. Dube<sup>14</sup>, E. Duchovni<sup>171</sup>, G. Duckeck<sup>98</sup>, A. Dudarev<sup>29</sup>, F. Dudziak<sup>64</sup>, M. Dührssen<sup>29</sup>,  
 I.P. Duerdoth<sup>82</sup>, L. Duflot<sup>115</sup>, M.-A. Dufour<sup>85</sup>, M. Dunford<sup>29</sup>, H. Duran Yildiz<sup>3b</sup>, R. Duxfield<sup>139</sup>,  
 M. Dwuznik<sup>37</sup>, F. Dydak<sup>29</sup>, D. Dzahini<sup>55</sup>, M. Düren<sup>52</sup>, W.L. Ebenstein<sup>44</sup>, J. Ebke<sup>98</sup>, S. Eckert<sup>48</sup>,  
 S. Eckweiler<sup>81</sup>, K. Edmonds<sup>81</sup>, C.A. Edwards<sup>76</sup>, W. Ehrenfeld<sup>41</sup>, T. Ehrich<sup>99</sup>, T. Eifert<sup>29</sup>, G. Eigen<sup>13</sup>,  
 K. Einsweiler<sup>14</sup>, E. Eisenhandler<sup>75</sup>, T. Ekelof<sup>166</sup>, M. El Kacimi<sup>4</sup>, M. Ellert<sup>166</sup>, S. Elles<sup>4</sup>, F. Ellinghaus<sup>81</sup>,  
 K. Ellis<sup>75</sup>, N. Ellis<sup>29</sup>, J. Elmsheuser<sup>98</sup>, M. Elsing<sup>29</sup>, R. Ely<sup>14</sup>, D. Emeliyanov<sup>129</sup>, R. Engelmann<sup>148</sup>,  
 A. Engl<sup>98</sup>, B. Epp<sup>62</sup>, A. Eppig<sup>87</sup>, J. Erdmann<sup>54</sup>, A. Ereditato<sup>16</sup>, D. Eriksson<sup>146a</sup>, J. Ernst<sup>1</sup>, M. Ernst<sup>24</sup>,  
 J. Ernwein<sup>136</sup>, D. Errede<sup>165</sup>, S. Errede<sup>165</sup>, E. Ertel<sup>81</sup>, M. Escalier<sup>115</sup>, C. Escobar<sup>167</sup>, X. Espinal Curull<sup>11</sup>,  
 B. Esposito<sup>47</sup>, F. Etienne<sup>83</sup>, A.I. Etienvre<sup>136</sup>, E. Etzion<sup>153</sup>, D. Evangelakou<sup>54</sup>, H. Evans<sup>61</sup>, L. Fabbri<sup>19a,19b</sup>,  
 C. Fabre<sup>29</sup>, K. Facius<sup>35</sup>, R.M. Fakhruddinov<sup>128</sup>, S. Falciano<sup>132a</sup>, A.C. Falou<sup>115</sup>, Y. Fang<sup>172</sup>, M. Fanti<sup>89a,89b</sup>,  
 A. Farbin<sup>7</sup>, A. Farilla<sup>134a</sup>, J. Farley<sup>148</sup>, T. Farooque<sup>158</sup>, S.M. Farrington<sup>118</sup>, P. Farthouat<sup>29</sup>, D. Fasching<sup>172</sup>,  
 P. Fassnacht<sup>29</sup>, D. Fassouliotis<sup>8</sup>, B. Fatholahzadeh<sup>158</sup>, A. Favareto<sup>89a,89b</sup>, L. Fayard<sup>115</sup>, S. Fazio<sup>36a,36b</sup>,  
 R. Febbraro<sup>33</sup>, P. Federic<sup>144a</sup>, O.L. Fedin<sup>121</sup>, I. Fedorko<sup>29</sup>, W. Fedorko<sup>88</sup>, M. Fehling-Kaschek<sup>48</sup>,  
 L. Feligioni<sup>83</sup>, D. Fellmann<sup>5</sup>, C.U. Felzmann<sup>86</sup>, C. Feng<sup>32d</sup>, E.J. Feng<sup>30</sup>, A.B. Fenyuk<sup>128</sup>, J. Ferencei<sup>144b</sup>,  
 J. Ferland<sup>93</sup>, B. Fernandes<sup>124a,b</sup>, W. Fernando<sup>109</sup>, S. Ferrag<sup>53</sup>, J. Ferrando<sup>118</sup>, V. Ferrara<sup>41</sup>, A. Ferrari<sup>166</sup>,  
 P. Ferrari<sup>105</sup>, R. Ferrari<sup>119a</sup>, A. Ferrer<sup>167</sup>, M.L. Ferrer<sup>47</sup>, D. Ferrere<sup>49</sup>, C. Ferretti<sup>87</sup>,  
 A. Ferretto Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, M. Fiascaris<sup>30</sup>, F. Fiedler<sup>81</sup>, A. Filipčič<sup>74</sup>, A. Filippas<sup>9</sup>, F. Filthaut<sup>104</sup>,  
 M. Fincke-Keeler<sup>169</sup>, M.C.N. Fiolhais<sup>124a,g</sup>, L. Fiorini<sup>11</sup>, A. Firan<sup>39</sup>, G. Fischer<sup>41</sup>, P. Fischer<sup>20</sup>,  
 M.J. Fisher<sup>109</sup>, S.M. Fisher<sup>129</sup>, J. Flammer<sup>29</sup>, M. Flechl<sup>48</sup>, I. Fleck<sup>141</sup>, J. Fleckner<sup>81</sup>, P. Fleischmann<sup>173</sup>,

S. Fleischmann<sup>174</sup>, T. Flick<sup>174</sup>, L.R. Flores Castillo<sup>172</sup>, M.J. Flowerdew<sup>99</sup>, F. Föhlich<sup>58a</sup>, M. Fokitis<sup>9</sup>,  
 T. Fonseca Martin<sup>16</sup>, D.A. Forbush<sup>138</sup>, A. Formica<sup>136</sup>, A. Forti<sup>82</sup>, D. Fortin<sup>159a</sup>, J.M. Foster<sup>82</sup>,  
 D. Fournier<sup>115</sup>, A. Foussat<sup>29</sup>, A.J. Fowler<sup>44</sup>, K. Fowler<sup>137</sup>, H. Fox<sup>71</sup>, P. Francavilla<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
 S. Franchino<sup>119a,119b</sup>, D. Francis<sup>29</sup>, T. Frank<sup>171</sup>, M. Franklin<sup>57</sup>, S. Franz<sup>29</sup>, M. Fraternali<sup>119a,119b</sup>,  
 S. Fratina<sup>120</sup>, S.T. French<sup>27</sup>, R. Froeschl<sup>29</sup>, D. Froidevaux<sup>29</sup>, J.A. Frost<sup>27</sup>, C. Fukunaga<sup>156</sup>,  
 E. Fullana Torregrosa<sup>29</sup>, J. Fuster<sup>167</sup>, C. Gabaldon<sup>29</sup>, O. Gabizon<sup>171</sup>, T. Gadfort<sup>24</sup>, S. Gadomski<sup>49</sup>,  
 G. Gagliardi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, P. Gagnon<sup>61</sup>, C. Galea<sup>98</sup>, E.J. Gallas<sup>118</sup>, M.V. Gallas<sup>29</sup>, V. Gallo<sup>16</sup>, B.J. Gallop<sup>129</sup>,  
 P. Gallus<sup>125</sup>, E. Galyaev<sup>40</sup>, K.K. Gan<sup>109</sup>, Y.S. Gao<sup>143,e</sup>, V.A. Gapienko<sup>128</sup>, A. Gaponenko<sup>14</sup>,  
 F. Garberon<sup>175</sup>, M. Garcia-Sciveres<sup>14</sup>, C. García<sup>167</sup>, J.E. García Navarro<sup>49</sup>, R.W. Gardner<sup>30</sup>, N. Garelli<sup>29</sup>,  
 H. Garitaonandia<sup>105</sup>, V. Garonne<sup>29</sup>, J. Garvey<sup>17</sup>, C. Gatti<sup>47</sup>, G. Gaudio<sup>119a</sup>, O. Gaumer<sup>49</sup>, B. Gaur<sup>141</sup>,  
 L. Gauthier<sup>136</sup>, I.L. Gavrilenko<sup>94</sup>, C. Gay<sup>168</sup>, G. Gaycken<sup>20</sup>, J.-C. Gayde<sup>29</sup>, E.N. Gazis<sup>9</sup>, P. Ge<sup>32d</sup>,  
 C.N.P. Gee<sup>129</sup>, D.A.A. Geerts<sup>105</sup>, Ch. Geich-Gimbel<sup>20</sup>, K. Gellerstedt<sup>146a,146b</sup>, C. Gemme<sup>50a</sup>,  
 A. Gemmell<sup>53</sup>, M.H. Genest<sup>98</sup>, S. Gentile<sup>132a,132b</sup>, M. George<sup>54</sup>, S. George<sup>76</sup>, P. Gerlach<sup>174</sup>,  
 A. Gershon<sup>153</sup>, C. Geweniger<sup>58a</sup>, H. Ghazlane<sup>135b</sup>, P. Ghez<sup>4</sup>, N. Ghodbane<sup>33</sup>, B. Giacobbe<sup>19a</sup>,  
 S. Giagu<sup>132a,132b</sup>, V. Giakoumopoulou<sup>8</sup>, V. Giangiobbe<sup>122a,122b</sup>, F. Gianotti<sup>29</sup>, B. Gibbard<sup>24</sup>, A. Gibson<sup>158</sup>,  
 S.M. Gibson<sup>29</sup>, G.F. Gieraltowski<sup>5</sup>, L.M. Gilbert<sup>118</sup>, M. Gilchriese<sup>14</sup>, V. Gilewsky<sup>91</sup>, D. Gillberg<sup>28</sup>,  
 A.R. Gillman<sup>129</sup>, D.M. Gingrich<sup>2,d</sup>, J. Ginzburg<sup>153</sup>, N. Giokaris<sup>8</sup>, R. Giordano<sup>102a,102b</sup>, F.M. Giorgi<sup>15</sup>,  
 P. Giovannini<sup>99</sup>, P.F. Giraud<sup>136</sup>, D. Giugni<sup>89a</sup>, P. Giusti<sup>19a</sup>, B.K. Gjelsten<sup>117</sup>, L.K. Gladilin<sup>97</sup>, C. Glasman<sup>80</sup>,  
 J. Glatzer<sup>48</sup>, A. Glazov<sup>41</sup>, K.W. Glitza<sup>174</sup>, G.L. Glonti<sup>65</sup>, J. Godfrey<sup>142</sup>, J. Godlewski<sup>29</sup>, M. Goebel<sup>41</sup>,  
 T. Göpfert<sup>43</sup>, C. Goeringer<sup>81</sup>, C. Gössling<sup>42</sup>, T. Göttfert<sup>99</sup>, S. Goldfarb<sup>87</sup>, D. Goldin<sup>39</sup>, T. Golling<sup>175</sup>,  
 S.N. Golovnia<sup>128</sup>, A. Gomes<sup>124a,b</sup>, L.S. Gomez Fajardo<sup>41</sup>, R. Gonçalo<sup>76</sup>,  
 J. Goncalves Pinto Firmino Da Costa<sup>41</sup>, L. Gonella<sup>20</sup>, A. Gonidec<sup>29</sup>, S. Gonzalez<sup>172</sup>,  
 S. González de la Hoz<sup>167</sup>, M.L. Gonzalez Silva<sup>26</sup>, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla<sup>49</sup>, J.J. Goodson<sup>148</sup>, L. Goossens<sup>29</sup>,  
 P.A. Gorbounov<sup>95</sup>, H.A. Gordon<sup>24</sup>, I. Gorelov<sup>103</sup>, G. Gorfine<sup>174</sup>, B. Gorini<sup>29</sup>, E. Gorini<sup>72a,72b</sup>,  
 A. Gorišek<sup>74</sup>, E. Gornicki<sup>38</sup>, S.A. Gorokhov<sup>128</sup>, V.N. Goryachev<sup>128</sup>, B. Gosdzik<sup>41</sup>, M. Gosselink<sup>105</sup>,  
 M.I. Gostkin<sup>65</sup>, M. Gouanère<sup>4</sup>, I. Gough Eschrich<sup>163</sup>, M. Gouighri<sup>135a</sup>, D. Goujdami<sup>135c</sup>, M.P. Goulette<sup>49</sup>,  
 A.G. Goussiou<sup>138</sup>, C. Goy<sup>4</sup>, I. Grabowska-Bold<sup>163,f</sup>, V. Grabski<sup>176</sup>, P. Grafström<sup>29</sup>, C. Grah<sup>174</sup>,  
 K.-J. Grah<sup>147</sup>, F. Grancagnolo<sup>72a</sup>, S. Grancagnolo<sup>15</sup>, V. Grassi<sup>148</sup>, V. Gratchev<sup>121</sup>, N. Grau<sup>34</sup>,  
 H.M. Gray<sup>29</sup>, J.A. Gray<sup>148</sup>, E. Graziani<sup>134a</sup>, O.G. Grebenyuk<sup>121</sup>, D. Greenfield<sup>129</sup>, T. Greenshaw<sup>73</sup>,  
 Z.D. Greenwood<sup>24,j</sup>, I.M. Gregor<sup>41</sup>, P. Grenier<sup>143</sup>, E. Griesmayer<sup>46</sup>, J. Griffiths<sup>138</sup>, N. Grigalashvili<sup>65</sup>,  
 A.A. Grillo<sup>137</sup>, S. Grinstein<sup>11</sup>, P.L.Y. Gris<sup>33</sup>, Y.V. Grishkevich<sup>97</sup>, J.-F. Grivaz<sup>115</sup>, J. Grognuz<sup>29</sup>, M. Groh<sup>99</sup>,  
 E. Gross<sup>171</sup>, J. Grosse-Knetter<sup>54</sup>, J. Groth-Jensen<sup>79</sup>, M. Gruwe<sup>29</sup>, K. Grybel<sup>141</sup>, V.J. Guarino<sup>5</sup>,  
 D. Guest<sup>175</sup>, C. Guicheney<sup>33</sup>, A. Guida<sup>72a,72b</sup>, T. Guillemin<sup>4</sup>, S. Guindon<sup>54</sup>, H. Guler<sup>85,k</sup>, J. Gunther<sup>125</sup>,  
 B. Guo<sup>158</sup>, J. Guo<sup>34</sup>, A. Gupta<sup>30</sup>, Y. Gusakov<sup>65</sup>, V.N. Gushchin<sup>128</sup>, A. Gutierrez<sup>93</sup>, P. Gutierrez<sup>111</sup>,  
 N. Guttman<sup>153</sup>, O. Gutzwiller<sup>172</sup>, C. Guyot<sup>136</sup>, C. Gwenlan<sup>118</sup>, C.B. Gwilliam<sup>73</sup>, A. Haas<sup>143</sup>, S. Haas<sup>29</sup>,  
 C. Haber<sup>14</sup>, R. Hackenburg<sup>24</sup>, H.K. Hadavand<sup>39</sup>, D.R. Hadley<sup>17</sup>, P. Haefner<sup>99</sup>, F. Hahn<sup>29</sup>, S. Haider<sup>29</sup>,  
 Z. Hajduk<sup>38</sup>, H. Hakobyan<sup>176</sup>, J. Haller<sup>54</sup>, K. Hamacher<sup>174</sup>, P. Hamal<sup>113</sup>, A. Hamilton<sup>49</sup>, S. Hamilton<sup>161</sup>,  
 H. Han<sup>32a</sup>, L. Han<sup>32b</sup>, K. Hanagaki<sup>116</sup>, M. Hance<sup>120</sup>, C. Handel<sup>81</sup>, P. Hanke<sup>58a</sup>, C.J. Hansen<sup>166</sup>,  
 J.R. Hansen<sup>35</sup>, J.B. Hansen<sup>35</sup>, J.D. Hansen<sup>35</sup>, P.H. Hansen<sup>35</sup>, P. Hansson<sup>143</sup>, K. Hara<sup>160</sup>, G.A. Hare<sup>137</sup>,  
 T. Harenberg<sup>174</sup>, D. Harper<sup>87</sup>, R.D. Harrington<sup>21</sup>, O.M. Harris<sup>138</sup>, K. Harrison<sup>17</sup>, J. Hartert<sup>48</sup>,  
 F. Hartjes<sup>105</sup>, T. Haruyama<sup>66</sup>, A. Harvey<sup>56</sup>, S. Hasegawa<sup>101</sup>, Y. Hasegawa<sup>140</sup>, S. Hassani<sup>136</sup>, M. Hatch<sup>29</sup>,  
 D. Hauff<sup>99</sup>, S. Haug<sup>16</sup>, M. Hauschild<sup>29</sup>, R. Hauser<sup>88</sup>, M. Havranek<sup>20</sup>, B.M. Hawes<sup>118</sup>, C.M. Hawkes<sup>17</sup>,  
 R.J. Hawking<sup>29</sup>, D. Hawkins<sup>163</sup>, T. Hayakawa<sup>67</sup>, D. Hayden<sup>76</sup>, H.S. Hayward<sup>73</sup>, S.J. Haywood<sup>129</sup>,  
 E. Hazen<sup>21</sup>, M. He<sup>32d</sup>, S.J. Head<sup>17</sup>, V. Hedberg<sup>79</sup>, L. Heelan<sup>7</sup>, S. Heim<sup>88</sup>, B. Heinemann<sup>14</sup>,  
 S. Heisterkamp<sup>35</sup>, L. Helary<sup>4</sup>, M. Heldmann<sup>48</sup>, M. Heller<sup>115</sup>, S. Hellman<sup>146a,146b</sup>, C. Helsens<sup>11</sup>,  
 R.C.W. Henderson<sup>71</sup>, M. Henke<sup>58a</sup>, A. Henrichs<sup>54</sup>, A.M. Henriques Correia<sup>29</sup>, S. Henrot-Versille<sup>115</sup>,  
 F. Henry-Couannier<sup>83</sup>, C. Hensel<sup>54</sup>, T. Henß<sup>174</sup>, Y. Hernández Jiménez<sup>167</sup>, R. Herrberg<sup>15</sup>,  
 A.D. Hershenhorn<sup>152</sup>, G. Herten<sup>48</sup>, R. Hertenberger<sup>98</sup>, L. Hervas<sup>29</sup>, N.P. Hessey<sup>105</sup>, A. Hidvegi<sup>146a</sup>,  
 E. Higón-Rodríguez<sup>167</sup>, D. Hill<sup>5,\*</sup>, J.C. Hill<sup>27</sup>, N. Hill<sup>5</sup>, K.H. Hiller<sup>41</sup>, S. Hillert<sup>20</sup>, S.J. Hillier<sup>17</sup>,  
 I. Hinchliffe<sup>14</sup>, E. Hines<sup>120</sup>, M. Hirose<sup>116</sup>, F. Hirsch<sup>42</sup>, D. Hirschbuehl<sup>174</sup>, J. Hobbs<sup>148</sup>, N. Hod<sup>153</sup>,  
 M.C. Hodgkinson<sup>139</sup>, P. Hodgson<sup>139</sup>, A. Hoecker<sup>29</sup>, M.R. Hoferkamp<sup>103</sup>, J. Hoffman<sup>39</sup>, D. Hoffmann<sup>83</sup>,  
 M. Hohlfeld<sup>81</sup>, M. Holder<sup>141</sup>, A. Holmes<sup>118</sup>, S.O. Holmgren<sup>146a</sup>, T. Holy<sup>127</sup>, J.L. Holzbauer<sup>88</sup>,

Y. Homma<sup>67</sup>, L. Hooft van Huysduynen<sup>108</sup>, T. Horazdovsky<sup>127</sup>, C. Horn<sup>143</sup>, S. Horner<sup>48</sup>, K. Horton<sup>118</sup>,  
 J.-Y. Hostachy<sup>55</sup>, S. Hou<sup>151</sup>, M.A. Houlden<sup>73</sup>, A. Hoummada<sup>135a</sup>, J. Howarth<sup>82</sup>, D.F. Howell<sup>118</sup>,  
 I. Hristova<sup>41</sup>, J. Hrivnac<sup>115</sup>, I. Hruska<sup>125</sup>, T. Hryn'ova<sup>4</sup>, P.J. Hsu<sup>175</sup>, S.-C. Hsu<sup>14</sup>, G.S. Huang<sup>111</sup>,  
 Z. Hubacek<sup>127</sup>, F. Hubaut<sup>83</sup>, F. Huegging<sup>20</sup>, T.B. Huffman<sup>118</sup>, E.W. Hughes<sup>34</sup>, G. Hughes<sup>71</sup>,  
 R.E. Hughes-Jones<sup>82</sup>, M. Huhtinen<sup>29</sup>, P. Hurst<sup>57</sup>, M. Hurwitz<sup>14</sup>, U. Husemann<sup>41</sup>, N. Huseynov<sup>65,l</sup>,  
 J. Huston<sup>88</sup>, J. Huth<sup>57</sup>, G. Iacobucci<sup>102a</sup>, G. Iakovidis<sup>9</sup>, M. Ibbotson<sup>82</sup>, I. Ibragimov<sup>141</sup>, R. Ichimiya<sup>67</sup>,  
 L. Iconomidou-Fayard<sup>115</sup>, J. Idarraga<sup>115</sup>, M. Idzik<sup>37</sup>, P. Iengo<sup>102a,102b</sup>, O. Igonkina<sup>105</sup>, Y. Ikegami<sup>66</sup>,  
 M. Ikeno<sup>66</sup>, Y. Ilchenko<sup>39</sup>, D. Iliadis<sup>154</sup>, D. Imbault<sup>78</sup>, M. Imhaeuser<sup>174</sup>, M. Imori<sup>155</sup>, T. Ince<sup>20</sup>,  
 J. Inigo-Golfín<sup>29</sup>, P. Ioannou<sup>8</sup>, M. Iodice<sup>134a</sup>, G. Ionescu<sup>4</sup>, A. Irlles Quiles<sup>167</sup>, K. Ishii<sup>66</sup>, A. Ishikawa<sup>67</sup>,  
 M. Ishino<sup>66</sup>, R. Ishmukhametov<sup>39</sup>, C. Issever<sup>118</sup>, S. Istin<sup>18a</sup>, Y. Itoh<sup>101</sup>, A.V. Ivashin<sup>128</sup>, W. Iwanski<sup>38</sup>,  
 H. Iwasaki<sup>66</sup>, J.M. Izen<sup>40</sup>, V. Izzo<sup>102a</sup>, B. Jackson<sup>120</sup>, J.N. Jackson<sup>73</sup>, P. Jackson<sup>143</sup>, M.R. Jaekel<sup>29</sup>,  
 V. Jain<sup>61</sup>, K. Jakobs<sup>48</sup>, S. Jakobsen<sup>35</sup>, J. Jakubek<sup>127</sup>, D.K. Jana<sup>111</sup>, E. Jankowski<sup>158</sup>, E. Jansen<sup>77</sup>,  
 A. Jantsch<sup>99</sup>, M. Janus<sup>20</sup>, G. Jarlskog<sup>79</sup>, L. Jeanty<sup>57</sup>, K. Jelen<sup>37</sup>, I. Jen-La Plante<sup>30</sup>, P. Jenni<sup>29</sup>, A. Jeremie<sup>4</sup>,  
 P. Jež<sup>35</sup>, S. Jézéquel<sup>4</sup>, M.K. Jha<sup>19a</sup>, H. Ji<sup>172</sup>, W. Ji<sup>81</sup>, J. Jia<sup>148</sup>, Y. Jiang<sup>32b</sup>, M. Jimenez Belenguer<sup>41</sup>,  
 G. Jin<sup>32b</sup>, S. Jin<sup>32a</sup>, O. Jinnouchi<sup>157</sup>, M.D. Joergensen<sup>35</sup>, D. Joffe<sup>39</sup>, L.G. Johansen<sup>13</sup>, M. Johansen<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
 K.E. Johansson<sup>146a</sup>, P. Johansson<sup>139</sup>, S. Johnert<sup>41</sup>, K.A. Johns<sup>6</sup>, K. Jon-And<sup>146a,146b</sup>, G. Jones<sup>82</sup>,  
 R.W.L. Jones<sup>71</sup>, T.W. Jones<sup>77</sup>, T.J. Jones<sup>73</sup>, O. Jonsson<sup>29</sup>, C. Joram<sup>29</sup>, P.M. Jorge<sup>124a,b</sup>, J. Joseph<sup>14</sup>, X. Ju<sup>130</sup>,  
 V. Juranek<sup>125</sup>, P. Jussel<sup>62</sup>, V.V. Kabachenko<sup>128</sup>, S. Kabana<sup>16</sup>, M. Kaci<sup>167</sup>, A. Kaczmarska<sup>38</sup>, P. Kadlecik<sup>35</sup>,  
 M. Kado<sup>115</sup>, H. Kagan<sup>109</sup>, M. Kagan<sup>57</sup>, S. Kaiser<sup>99</sup>, E. Kajomovitz<sup>152</sup>, S. Kalinin<sup>174</sup>, L.V. Kalinovskaya<sup>65</sup>,  
 S. Kama<sup>39</sup>, N. Kanaya<sup>155</sup>, M. Kaneda<sup>155</sup>, T. Kanno<sup>157</sup>, V.A. Kantserov<sup>96</sup>, J. Kanzaki<sup>66</sup>, B. Kaplan<sup>175</sup>,  
 A. Kapliy<sup>30</sup>, J. Kaplon<sup>29</sup>, D. Kar<sup>43</sup>, M. Karagoz<sup>118</sup>, M. Karnevskiy<sup>41</sup>, K. Karr<sup>5</sup>, V. Kartvelishvili<sup>71</sup>,  
 A.N. Karyukhin<sup>128</sup>, L. Kashif<sup>172</sup>, A. Kasmi<sup>39</sup>, R.D. Kass<sup>109</sup>, A. Kastanas<sup>13</sup>, M. Kataoka<sup>4</sup>, Y. Kataoka<sup>155</sup>,  
 E. Katsoufis<sup>9</sup>, J. Katzy<sup>41</sup>, V. Kaushik<sup>6</sup>, K. Kawagoe<sup>67</sup>, T. Kawamoto<sup>155</sup>, G. Kawamura<sup>81</sup>, M.S. Kayl<sup>105</sup>,  
 V.A. Kazanin<sup>107</sup>, M.Y. Kazarinov<sup>65</sup>, S.I. Kazi<sup>86</sup>, J.R. Keates<sup>82</sup>, R. Keeler<sup>169</sup>, R. Kehoe<sup>39</sup>, M. Keil<sup>54</sup>,  
 G.D. Kekelidze<sup>65</sup>, M. Kelly<sup>82</sup>, J. Kennedy<sup>98</sup>, C.J. Kenney<sup>143</sup>, M. Kenyon<sup>53</sup>, O. Kepka<sup>125</sup>, N. Kerschen<sup>29</sup>,  
 B.P. Kerševan<sup>74</sup>, S. Kersten<sup>174</sup>, K. Kessoku<sup>155</sup>, C. Ketterer<sup>48</sup>, M. Khakzad<sup>28</sup>, F. Khalil-zada<sup>10</sup>,  
 H. Khandanyan<sup>165</sup>, A. Khanov<sup>112</sup>, D. Kharchenko<sup>65</sup>, A. Khodinov<sup>148</sup>, A.G. Kholodenko<sup>128</sup>,  
 A. Khomich<sup>58a</sup>, T.J. Khoo<sup>27</sup>, G. Khoriali<sup>20</sup>, N. Khovanskiy<sup>65</sup>, V. Khovanskiy<sup>95</sup>, E. Khramov<sup>65</sup>,  
 J. Khubua<sup>51</sup>, G. Kilvington<sup>76</sup>, H. Kim<sup>7</sup>, M.S. Kim<sup>2</sup>, P.C. Kim<sup>143</sup>, S.H. Kim<sup>160</sup>, N. Kimura<sup>170</sup>, O. Kind<sup>15</sup>,  
 B.T. King<sup>73</sup>, M. King<sup>67</sup>, R.S.B. King<sup>118</sup>, J. Kirk<sup>129</sup>, G.P. Kirsch<sup>118</sup>, L.E. Kirsch<sup>22</sup>, A.E. Kiryunin<sup>99</sup>,  
 D. Kisielewska<sup>37</sup>, T. Kittelmann<sup>123</sup>, A.M. Kiver<sup>128</sup>, H. Kiyamura<sup>67</sup>, E. Kladiva<sup>144b</sup>, J. Klaiber-Lodewigs<sup>42</sup>,  
 M. Klein<sup>73</sup>, U. Klein<sup>73</sup>, K. Kleinknecht<sup>81</sup>, M. Klemetti<sup>85</sup>, A. Klier<sup>171</sup>, A. Klimentov<sup>24</sup>, R. Klingenberg<sup>42</sup>,  
 E.B. Klinkby<sup>35</sup>, T. Klioutchnikova<sup>29</sup>, P.F. Klok<sup>104</sup>, S. Klous<sup>105</sup>, E.-E. Kluge<sup>58a</sup>, T. Kluge<sup>73</sup>, P. Kluit<sup>105</sup>,  
 S. Kluth<sup>99</sup>, E. Kneringer<sup>62</sup>, J. Knobloch<sup>29</sup>, E.B.F.G. Knoops<sup>83</sup>, A. Knue<sup>54</sup>, B.R. Ko<sup>44</sup>, T. Kobayashi<sup>155</sup>,  
 M. Kobel<sup>43</sup>, B. Koblitz<sup>29</sup>, M. Kocian<sup>143</sup>, A. Kocnar<sup>113</sup>, P. Kodys<sup>126</sup>, K. Köneke<sup>29</sup>, A.C. König<sup>104</sup>,  
 S. Koenig<sup>81</sup>, L. Köpke<sup>81</sup>, F. Koetsveld<sup>104</sup>, P. Koevesarki<sup>20</sup>, T. Koffas<sup>29</sup>, E. Koffeman<sup>105</sup>, F. Kohn<sup>54</sup>,  
 Z. Kohout<sup>127</sup>, T. Kohriki<sup>66</sup>, T. Koi<sup>143</sup>, T. Kokott<sup>20</sup>, G.M. Kolachev<sup>107</sup>, H. Kolanoski<sup>15</sup>, V. Kolesnikov<sup>65</sup>,  
 I. Koletsou<sup>89a</sup>, J. Koll<sup>88</sup>, D. Kollar<sup>29</sup>, M. Kollefrath<sup>48</sup>, S.D. Kolya<sup>82</sup>, A.A. Komar<sup>94</sup>, J.R. Komaragiri<sup>142</sup>,  
 T. Kondo<sup>66</sup>, T. Kono<sup>41,m</sup>, A.I. Kononov<sup>48</sup>, R. Konoplich<sup>108,n</sup>, N. Konstantinidis<sup>77</sup>, A. Kootz<sup>174</sup>,  
 S. Koperny<sup>37</sup>, S.V. Kopikov<sup>128</sup>, K. Korcyl<sup>38</sup>, K. Kordas<sup>154</sup>, V. Koreshev<sup>128</sup>, A. Korn<sup>14</sup>, A. Korol<sup>107</sup>,  
 I. Korolkov<sup>11</sup>, E.V. Korolkova<sup>139</sup>, V.A. Korotkov<sup>128</sup>, O. Kortner<sup>99</sup>, S. Kortner<sup>99</sup>, V.V. Kostyukhin<sup>20</sup>,  
 M.J. Kotamäki<sup>29</sup>, S. Kotov<sup>99</sup>, V.M. Kotov<sup>65</sup>, C. Kourkoumelis<sup>8</sup>, V. Kouskoura<sup>154</sup>, A. Koutsman<sup>105</sup>,  
 R. Kowalewski<sup>169</sup>, H. Kowalski<sup>41</sup>, T.Z. Kowalski<sup>37</sup>, W. Kozanecki<sup>136</sup>, A.S. Kozhin<sup>128</sup>, V. Kral<sup>127</sup>,  
 V.A. Kramarenko<sup>97</sup>, G. Kramberger<sup>74</sup>, O. Krasel<sup>42</sup>, M.W. Krasny<sup>78</sup>, A. Krasznahorkay<sup>108</sup>, J. Kraus<sup>88</sup>,  
 A. Kreisel<sup>153</sup>, F. Krejci<sup>127</sup>, J. Kretzschmar<sup>73</sup>, N. Krieger<sup>54</sup>, P. Krieger<sup>158</sup>, K. Kroeninger<sup>54</sup>, H. Kroha<sup>99</sup>,  
 J. Kroll<sup>120</sup>, J. Kroseberg<sup>20</sup>, J. Krstic<sup>12a</sup>, U. Kruchonak<sup>65</sup>, H. Krüger<sup>20</sup>, Z.V. Krumshteyn<sup>65</sup>, A. Kruth<sup>20</sup>,  
 T. Kubota<sup>155</sup>, S. Kuehn<sup>48</sup>, A. Kugel<sup>58c</sup>, T. Kuhl<sup>174</sup>, D. Kuhn<sup>62</sup>, V. Kukhtin<sup>65</sup>, Y. Kulchitsky<sup>90</sup>,  
 S. Kuleshov<sup>31b</sup>, C. Kummer<sup>98</sup>, M. Kuna<sup>78</sup>, N. Kundu<sup>118</sup>, J. Kunkle<sup>120</sup>, A. Kupco<sup>125</sup>, H. Kurashige<sup>67</sup>,  
 M. Kurata<sup>160</sup>, Y.A. Kurochkin<sup>90</sup>, V. Kus<sup>125</sup>, W. Kuykendall<sup>138</sup>, M. Kuze<sup>157</sup>, P. Kuzhir<sup>91</sup>, O. Kvasnicka<sup>125</sup>,  
 J. Kvita<sup>29</sup>, R. Kwee<sup>15</sup>, A. La Rosa<sup>29</sup>, L. La Rotonda<sup>36a,36b</sup>, L. Labarga<sup>80</sup>, J. Labbe<sup>4</sup>, S. Lablak<sup>135a</sup>,  
 C. Lacasta<sup>167</sup>, F. Lacava<sup>132a,132b</sup>, H. Lacker<sup>15</sup>, D. Lacour<sup>78</sup>, V.R. Lacuesta<sup>167</sup>, E. Ladygin<sup>65</sup>, R. Lafaye<sup>4</sup>,  
 B. Laforge<sup>78</sup>, T. Lagouri<sup>80</sup>, S. Lai<sup>48</sup>, E. Laisne<sup>55</sup>, M. Lamanna<sup>29</sup>, C.L. Lampen<sup>6</sup>, W. Lampl<sup>6</sup>, E. Lancon<sup>136</sup>,

U. Landgraf<sup>48</sup>, M.P.J. Landon<sup>75</sup>, H. Landsman<sup>152</sup>, J.L. Lane<sup>82</sup>, C. Lange<sup>41</sup>, A.J. Lankford<sup>163</sup>, F. Lanni<sup>24</sup>,  
 K. Lantzsich<sup>29</sup>, V.V. Lapin<sup>128,\*</sup>, S. Laplace<sup>78</sup>, C. Lapoire<sup>20</sup>, J.F. Laporte<sup>136</sup>, T. Lari<sup>89a</sup>, A.V. Larionov<sup>128</sup>,  
 A. Larner<sup>118</sup>, C. Lasseur<sup>29</sup>, M. Lassnig<sup>29</sup>, W. Lau<sup>118</sup>, P. Laurelli<sup>47</sup>, A. Lavorato<sup>118</sup>, W. Lavrijsen<sup>14</sup>,  
 P. Laycock<sup>73</sup>, A.B. Lazarev<sup>65</sup>, A. Lazzaro<sup>89a,89b</sup>, O. Le Dortz<sup>78</sup>, E. Le Guirriec<sup>83</sup>, C. Le Maner<sup>158</sup>,  
 E. Le Menedeu<sup>136</sup>, A. Lebedev<sup>64</sup>, C. Lebel<sup>93</sup>, T. LeCompte<sup>5</sup>, F. Ledroit-Guillon<sup>55</sup>, H. Lee<sup>105</sup>, J.S.H. Lee<sup>150</sup>,  
 S.C. Lee<sup>151</sup>, L. Lee<sup>175</sup>, M. Lefebvre<sup>169</sup>, M. Legendre<sup>136</sup>, A. Leger<sup>49</sup>, B.C. LeGeyt<sup>120</sup>, F. Legger<sup>98</sup>,  
 C. Leggett<sup>14</sup>, M. Lehmacher<sup>20</sup>, G. Lehmann Miotto<sup>29</sup>, X. Lei<sup>6</sup>, M.A.L. Leite<sup>23b</sup>, R. Leitner<sup>126</sup>,  
 D. Lellouch<sup>171</sup>, J. Lellouch<sup>78</sup>, M. Leltchouk<sup>34</sup>, V. Lendermann<sup>58a</sup>, K.J.C. Leney<sup>145b</sup>, T. Lenz<sup>174</sup>,  
 G. Lenzen<sup>174</sup>, B. Lenzi<sup>136</sup>, K. Leonhardt<sup>43</sup>, S. Leontsinis<sup>9</sup>, C. Leroy<sup>93</sup>, J.-R. Lessard<sup>169</sup>, J. Lesser<sup>146a</sup>,  
 C.G. Lester<sup>27</sup>, A. Leung Fook Cheong<sup>172</sup>, J. Levêque<sup>4</sup>, D. Levin<sup>87</sup>, L.J. Levinson<sup>171</sup>, M.S. Levitski<sup>128</sup>,  
 M. Lewandowska<sup>21</sup>, G.H. Lewis<sup>108</sup>, M. Leyton<sup>15</sup>, B. Li<sup>83</sup>, H. Li<sup>172</sup>, S. Li<sup>32b</sup>, X. Li<sup>87</sup>, Z. Liang<sup>39</sup>,  
 Z. Liang<sup>118,o</sup>, B. Liberti<sup>133a</sup>, P. Lichard<sup>29</sup>, M. Lichtnecker<sup>98</sup>, K. Lie<sup>165</sup>, W. Liebig<sup>13</sup>, R. Lifshitz<sup>152</sup>,  
 J.N. Lilley<sup>17</sup>, C. Limbach<sup>20</sup>, A. Limosani<sup>86</sup>, M. Limper<sup>63</sup>, S.C. Lin<sup>151,p</sup>, F. Linde<sup>105</sup>, J.T. Linnemann<sup>88</sup>,  
 E. Lipeles<sup>120</sup>, L. Lipinsky<sup>125</sup>, A. Lipniacka<sup>13</sup>, T.M. Liss<sup>165</sup>, D. Lissauer<sup>24</sup>, A. Lister<sup>49</sup>, A.M. Litke<sup>137</sup>,  
 C. Liu<sup>28</sup>, D. Liu<sup>151,q</sup>, H. Liu<sup>87</sup>, J.B. Liu<sup>87</sup>, M. Liu<sup>32b</sup>, S. Liu<sup>2</sup>, Y. Liu<sup>32b</sup>, M. Livan<sup>119a,119b</sup>,  
 S.S.A. Livermore<sup>118</sup>, A. Lleres<sup>55</sup>, S.L. Lloyd<sup>75</sup>, E. Lobodzinska<sup>41</sup>, P. Loch<sup>6</sup>, W.S. Lockman<sup>137</sup>,  
 S. Lockwitz<sup>175</sup>, T. Loddenkoetter<sup>20</sup>, F.K. Loebinger<sup>82</sup>, A. Loginov<sup>175</sup>, C.W. Loh<sup>168</sup>, T. Lohse<sup>15</sup>,  
 K. Lohwasser<sup>48</sup>, M. Lokajicek<sup>125</sup>, J. Loken<sup>118</sup>, V.P. Lombardo<sup>89a</sup>, R.E. Long<sup>71</sup>, L. Lopes<sup>124a,b</sup>,  
 D. Lopez Mateos<sup>34,r</sup>, M. Losada<sup>162</sup>, P. Loscutoff<sup>14</sup>, F. Lo Sterzo<sup>132a,132b</sup>, M.J. Losty<sup>159a</sup>, X. Lou<sup>40</sup>,  
 A. Lounis<sup>115</sup>, K.F. Loureiro<sup>162</sup>, J. Love<sup>21</sup>, P.A. Love<sup>71</sup>, A.J. Lowe<sup>143,e</sup>, F. Lu<sup>32a</sup>, L. Lu<sup>39</sup>, H.J. Lubatti<sup>138</sup>,  
 C. Luci<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Lucotte<sup>55</sup>, A. Ludwig<sup>43</sup>, D. Ludwig<sup>41</sup>, I. Ludwig<sup>48</sup>, J. Ludwig<sup>48</sup>, F. Luehring<sup>61</sup>,  
 G. Luijckx<sup>105</sup>, D. Lumb<sup>48</sup>, L. Luminari<sup>132a</sup>, E. Lund<sup>117</sup>, B. Lund-Jensen<sup>147</sup>, B. Lundberg<sup>79</sup>,  
 J. Lundberg<sup>146a,146b</sup>, J. Lundquist<sup>35</sup>, M. Lungwitz<sup>81</sup>, A. Lupi<sup>122a,122b</sup>, G. Lutz<sup>99</sup>, D. Lynn<sup>24</sup>, J. Lys<sup>14</sup>,  
 E. Lytken<sup>79</sup>, H. Ma<sup>24</sup>, L.L. Ma<sup>172</sup>, J.A. Macana Goia<sup>93</sup>, G. Maccarrone<sup>47</sup>, A. Macchiolo<sup>99</sup>, B. Maček<sup>74</sup>,  
 J. Machado Miguens<sup>124a</sup>, D. Macina<sup>49</sup>, R. Mackeprang<sup>35</sup>, R.J. Madaras<sup>14</sup>, W.F. Mader<sup>43</sup>, R. Maenner<sup>58c</sup>,  
 T. Maeno<sup>24</sup>, P. Mättig<sup>174</sup>, S. Mättig<sup>41</sup>, P.J. Magalhaes Martins<sup>124a,g</sup>, L. Magnoni<sup>29</sup>, E. Magradze<sup>51</sup>,  
 Y. Mahalalel<sup>153</sup>, K. Mahboubi<sup>48</sup>, G. Mahout<sup>17</sup>, C. Maiani<sup>132a,132b</sup>, C. Maidantchik<sup>23a</sup>, A. Maio<sup>124a,b</sup>,  
 S. Majewski<sup>24</sup>, Y. Makida<sup>66</sup>, N. Makovec<sup>115</sup>, P. Mal<sup>6</sup>, Pa. Malecki<sup>38</sup>, P. Malecki<sup>38</sup>, V.P. Maleev<sup>121</sup>,  
 F. Malek<sup>55</sup>, U. Mallik<sup>63</sup>, D. Malon<sup>5</sup>, S. Maltezos<sup>9</sup>, V. Malyshev<sup>107</sup>, S. Malyukov<sup>65</sup>, R. Mameghani<sup>98</sup>,  
 J. Mamuzic<sup>12b</sup>, A. Manabe<sup>66</sup>, L. Mandelli<sup>89a</sup>, I. Mandić<sup>74</sup>, R. Mandrysch<sup>15</sup>, J. Maneira<sup>124a</sup>,  
 P.S. Mangear<sup>88</sup>, I.D. Manjavidze<sup>65</sup>, A. Mann<sup>54</sup>, P.M. Manning<sup>137</sup>, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis<sup>8</sup>,  
 B. Mansoulie<sup>136</sup>, A. Manz<sup>99</sup>, A. Mapelli<sup>29</sup>, L. Mapelli<sup>29</sup>, L. March<sup>80</sup>, J.F. Marchand<sup>29</sup>,  
 F. Marchese<sup>133a,133b</sup>, G. Marchiori<sup>78</sup>, M. Marcisovsky<sup>125</sup>, A. Marin<sup>21,\*</sup>, C.P. Marino<sup>61</sup>, F. Marroquim<sup>23a</sup>,  
 R. Marshall<sup>82</sup>, Z. Marshall<sup>34,r</sup>, F.K. Martens<sup>158</sup>, S. Marti-Garcia<sup>167</sup>, A.J. Martin<sup>175</sup>, B. Martin<sup>29</sup>,  
 B. Martin<sup>88</sup>, F.F. Martin<sup>120</sup>, J.P. Martin<sup>93</sup>, Ph. Martin<sup>55</sup>, T.A. Martin<sup>17</sup>, B. Martin dit Latour<sup>49</sup>,  
 M. Martinez<sup>11</sup>, V. Martinez Outschoorn<sup>57</sup>, A.C. Martyniuk<sup>82</sup>, M. Marx<sup>82</sup>, F. Marzano<sup>132a</sup>, A. Marzin<sup>111</sup>,  
 L. Masetti<sup>81</sup>, T. Mashimo<sup>155</sup>, R. Mashinistov<sup>94</sup>, J. Masik<sup>82</sup>, A.L. Maslennikov<sup>107</sup>, M. Maß<sup>42</sup>,  
 I. Massa<sup>19a,19b</sup>, G. Massaro<sup>105</sup>, N. Massol<sup>4</sup>, A. Mastroberardino<sup>36a,36b</sup>, T. Masubuchi<sup>155</sup>, M. Mathes<sup>20</sup>,  
 P. Matricon<sup>115</sup>, H. Matsumoto<sup>155</sup>, H. Matsunaga<sup>155</sup>, T. Matsushita<sup>67</sup>, C. Mattravers<sup>118,s</sup>, J.M. Maugain<sup>29</sup>,  
 S.J. Maxfield<sup>73</sup>, D.A. Maximov<sup>107</sup>, E.N. May<sup>5</sup>, A. Mayne<sup>139</sup>, R. Mazini<sup>151</sup>, M. Mazur<sup>20</sup>, M. Mazzanti<sup>89a</sup>,  
 E. Mazzoni<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S.P. Mc Kee<sup>87</sup>, A. McCarn<sup>165</sup>, R.L. McCarthy<sup>148</sup>, T.G. McCarthy<sup>28</sup>, N.A. McCubbin<sup>129</sup>,  
 K.W. McFarlane<sup>56</sup>, J.A. McFayden<sup>139</sup>, H. McGlone<sup>53</sup>, G. Mchedlidze<sup>51</sup>, R.A. McLaren<sup>29</sup>, T. Mclaughlan<sup>17</sup>,  
 S.J. McMahon<sup>129</sup>, R.A. McPherson<sup>169,i</sup>, A. Meade<sup>84</sup>, J. Mechnich<sup>105</sup>, M. Mechtel<sup>174</sup>, M. Medinnis<sup>41</sup>,  
 R. Meera-Lebbai<sup>111</sup>, T. Meguro<sup>116</sup>, R. Mehdiyev<sup>93</sup>, S. Mehlhase<sup>35</sup>, A. Mehta<sup>73</sup>, K. Meier<sup>58a</sup>,  
 J. Meinhardt<sup>48</sup>, B. Meirose<sup>79</sup>, C. Melachrinou<sup>30</sup>, B.R. Mellado Garcia<sup>172</sup>, L. Mendoza Navas<sup>162</sup>,  
 Z. Meng<sup>151,q</sup>, A. Mengarelli<sup>19a,19b</sup>, S. Menke<sup>99</sup>, C. Menot<sup>29</sup>, E. Meoni<sup>11</sup>, K.M. Mercurio<sup>57</sup>, P. Mermod<sup>118</sup>,  
 L. Merola<sup>102a,102b</sup>, C. Meroni<sup>89a</sup>, F.S. Merritt<sup>30</sup>, A. Messina<sup>29</sup>, J. Metcalfe<sup>103</sup>, A.S. Mete<sup>64</sup>, S. Meuser<sup>20</sup>,  
 C. Meyer<sup>81</sup>, J.-P. Meyer<sup>136</sup>, J. Meyer<sup>173</sup>, J. Meyer<sup>54</sup>, T.C. Meyer<sup>29</sup>, W.T. Meyer<sup>64</sup>, J. Miao<sup>32d</sup>, S. Michal<sup>29</sup>,  
 L. Micu<sup>25a</sup>, R.P. Middleton<sup>129</sup>, P. Miele<sup>29</sup>, S. Migas<sup>73</sup>, L. Mijović<sup>41</sup>, G. Mikenberg<sup>171</sup>, M. Mikestikova<sup>125</sup>,  
 B. Mikulec<sup>49</sup>, M. Mikuž<sup>74</sup>, D.W. Miller<sup>143</sup>, R.J. Miller<sup>88</sup>, W.J. Mills<sup>168</sup>, C. Mills<sup>57</sup>, A. Milov<sup>171</sup>,  
 D.A. Milstead<sup>146a,146b</sup>, D. Milstein<sup>171</sup>, A.A. Minaenko<sup>128</sup>, M. Miñano<sup>167</sup>, I.A. Minashvili<sup>65</sup>,  
 A.I. Mincer<sup>108</sup>, B. Mindur<sup>37</sup>, M. Mineev<sup>65</sup>, Y. Ming<sup>130</sup>, L.M. Mir<sup>11</sup>, G. Mirabelli<sup>132a</sup>, L. Miralles Verge<sup>11</sup>,

A. Misiejuk<sup>76</sup>, J. Mitrevski<sup>137</sup>, G.Y. Mitrofanov<sup>128</sup>, V.A. Mitsou<sup>167</sup>, S. Mitsui<sup>66</sup>, P.S. Miyagawa<sup>82</sup>,  
 K. Miyazaki<sup>67</sup>, J.U. Mjörnmark<sup>79</sup>, T. Moa<sup>146a,146b</sup>, P. Mockett<sup>138</sup>, S. Moed<sup>57</sup>, V. Moeller<sup>27</sup>, K. Mönig<sup>41</sup>,  
 N. Möser<sup>20</sup>, S. Mohapatra<sup>148</sup>, B. Mohn<sup>13</sup>, W. Mohr<sup>48</sup>, S. Mohrdieck-Möck<sup>99</sup>, A.M. Moiseev<sup>128,\*</sup>,  
 R. Moles-Valls<sup>167</sup>, J. Molina-Perez<sup>29</sup>, L. Moneta<sup>49</sup>, J. Monk<sup>77</sup>, E. Monnier<sup>83</sup>, S. Montesano<sup>89a,89b</sup>,  
 F. Monticelli<sup>70</sup>, S. Monzani<sup>19a,19b</sup>, R.W. Moore<sup>2</sup>, G.F. Moorhead<sup>86</sup>, C. Mora Herrera<sup>49</sup>, A. Moraes<sup>53</sup>,  
 A. Morais<sup>124a,b</sup>, N. Morange<sup>136</sup>, G. Morello<sup>36a,36b</sup>, D. Moreno<sup>81</sup>, M. Moreno Llácer<sup>167</sup>, P. Morettini<sup>50a</sup>,  
 M. Morii<sup>57</sup>, J. Morin<sup>75</sup>, Y. Morita<sup>66</sup>, A.K. Morley<sup>29</sup>, G. Mornacchi<sup>29</sup>, M.-C. Morone<sup>49</sup>, S.V. Morozov<sup>96</sup>,  
 J.D. Morris<sup>75</sup>, H.G. Moser<sup>99</sup>, M. Mosidze<sup>51</sup>, J. Moss<sup>109</sup>, R. Mount<sup>143</sup>, E. Mountricha<sup>9</sup>, S.V. Mouraviev<sup>94</sup>,  
 E.J.W. Moyse<sup>84</sup>, M. Mudrinic<sup>12b</sup>, F. Mueller<sup>58a</sup>, J. Mueller<sup>123</sup>, K. Mueller<sup>20</sup>, T.A. Müller<sup>98</sup>,  
 D. Muenstermann<sup>29</sup>, A. Muijs<sup>105</sup>, A. Muir<sup>168</sup>, Y. Munwes<sup>153</sup>, K. Murakami<sup>66</sup>, W.J. Murray<sup>129</sup>,  
 I. Mussche<sup>105</sup>, E. Musto<sup>102a,102b</sup>, A.G. Myagkov<sup>128</sup>, M. Myska<sup>125</sup>, J. Nadal<sup>11</sup>, K. Nagai<sup>160</sup>, K. Nagano<sup>66</sup>,  
 Y. Nagasaka<sup>60</sup>, A.M. Nairz<sup>29</sup>, Y. Nakahama<sup>115</sup>, K. Nakamura<sup>155</sup>, I. Nakano<sup>110</sup>, G. Nanava<sup>20</sup>, A. Napier<sup>161</sup>,  
 M. Nash<sup>77,s</sup>, N.R. Nation<sup>21</sup>, T. Nattermann<sup>20</sup>, T. Naumann<sup>41</sup>, G. Navarro<sup>162</sup>, H.A. Neal<sup>87</sup>, E. Nebot<sup>80</sup>,  
 P.Yu. Nechaeva<sup>94</sup>, A. Negri<sup>119a,119b</sup>, G. Negri<sup>29</sup>, S. Nektarijevic<sup>49</sup>, A. Nelson<sup>64</sup>, S. Nelson<sup>143</sup>,  
 T.K. Nelson<sup>143</sup>, S. Nemecek<sup>125</sup>, P. Nemethy<sup>108</sup>, A.A. Nepomuceno<sup>23a</sup>, M. Nessi<sup>29,t</sup>, S.Y. Nesterov<sup>121</sup>,  
 M.S. Neubauer<sup>165</sup>, A. Neusiedl<sup>81</sup>, R.M. Neves<sup>108</sup>, P. Nevski<sup>24</sup>, P.R. Newman<sup>17</sup>, R.B. Nickerson<sup>118</sup>,  
 R. Nicolaidou<sup>136</sup>, L. Nicolas<sup>139</sup>, B. Nicquevert<sup>29</sup>, F. Niedercorn<sup>115</sup>, J. Nielsen<sup>137</sup>, T. Niinikoski<sup>29</sup>,  
 A. Nikiforov<sup>15</sup>, V. Nikolaenko<sup>128</sup>, K. Nikolaev<sup>65</sup>, I. Nikolic-Audit<sup>78</sup>, K. Nikolopoulos<sup>24</sup>, H. Nilsen<sup>48</sup>,  
 P. Nilsson<sup>7</sup>, Y. Ninomiya<sup>155</sup>, A. Nisati<sup>132a</sup>, T. Nishiyama<sup>67</sup>, R. Nisius<sup>99</sup>, L. Nodulman<sup>5</sup>, M. Nomachi<sup>116</sup>,  
 I. Nomidis<sup>154</sup>, H. Nomoto<sup>155</sup>, M. Nordberg<sup>29</sup>, B. Nordkvist<sup>146a,146b</sup>, P.R. Norton<sup>129</sup>, J. Novakova<sup>126</sup>,  
 M. Nozaki<sup>66</sup>, M. Nožička<sup>41</sup>, L. Nozka<sup>113</sup>, I.M. Nugent<sup>159a</sup>, A.-E. Nuncio-Quiroz<sup>20</sup>, G. Nunes Hanninger<sup>20</sup>,  
 T. Nunnemann<sup>98</sup>, E. Nurse<sup>77</sup>, T. Nyman<sup>29</sup>, B.J. O'Brien<sup>45</sup>, S.W. O'Neale<sup>17,\*</sup>, D.C. O'Neil<sup>142</sup>, V. O'Shea<sup>53</sup>,  
 F.G. Oakham<sup>28,d</sup>, H. Oberlack<sup>99</sup>, J. Ocariz<sup>78</sup>, A. Ochi<sup>67</sup>, S. Oda<sup>155</sup>, S. Odaka<sup>66</sup>, J. Odier<sup>83</sup>, H. Ogren<sup>61</sup>,  
 A. Oh<sup>82</sup>, S.H. Oh<sup>44</sup>, C.C. Ohm<sup>146a,146b</sup>, T. Ohshima<sup>101</sup>, H. Ohshita<sup>140</sup>, T.K. Ohska<sup>66</sup>, T. Ohsugi<sup>59</sup>,  
 S. Okada<sup>67</sup>, H. Okawa<sup>163</sup>, Y. Okumura<sup>101</sup>, T. Okuyama<sup>155</sup>, M. Olcese<sup>50a</sup>, A.G. Olchevski<sup>65</sup>,  
 M. Oliveira<sup>124a,g</sup>, D. Oliveira Damazio<sup>24</sup>, E. Oliver Garcia<sup>167</sup>, D. Olivito<sup>120</sup>, A. Olszewski<sup>38</sup>,  
 J. Olszowska<sup>38</sup>, C. Omachi<sup>67</sup>, A. Onofre<sup>124a,u</sup>, P.U.E. Onyisi<sup>30</sup>, C.J. Oram<sup>159a</sup>, M.J. Oreglia<sup>30</sup>, F. Orellana<sup>49</sup>,  
 Y. Oren<sup>153</sup>, D. Orestano<sup>134a,134b</sup>, I. Orlov<sup>107</sup>, C. Oropeza Barrera<sup>53</sup>, R.S. Orr<sup>158</sup>, E.O. Ortega<sup>130</sup>,  
 B. Osculati<sup>50a,50b</sup>, R. Ospanov<sup>120</sup>, C. Osuna<sup>11</sup>, G. Otero y Garzon<sup>26</sup>, J.P. Ottersbach<sup>105</sup>, M. Ouchrif<sup>135d</sup>,  
 F. Ould-Saada<sup>117</sup>, A. Ouraou<sup>136</sup>, Q. Ouyang<sup>32a</sup>, M. Owen<sup>82</sup>, S. Owen<sup>139</sup>, O.K. Øye<sup>13</sup>, V.E. Ozcan<sup>18a</sup>,  
 N. Ozturk<sup>7</sup>, A. Pacheco Pages<sup>11</sup>, C. Padilla Aranda<sup>11</sup>, E. Paganis<sup>139</sup>, F. Paige<sup>24</sup>, K. Pajchel<sup>117</sup>,  
 S. Palestini<sup>29</sup>, D. Pallin<sup>33</sup>, A. Palma<sup>124a</sup>, J.D. Palmer<sup>17</sup>, Y.B. Pan<sup>172</sup>, E. Panagiotopoulou<sup>9</sup>, B. Panes<sup>31a</sup>,  
 N. Panikashvili<sup>87</sup>, S. Panitkin<sup>24</sup>, D. Pantea<sup>25a</sup>, M. Panuskova<sup>125</sup>, V. Paolone<sup>123</sup>, A. Paoloni<sup>133a,133b</sup>,  
 A. Papadelis<sup>146a</sup>, Th.D. Papadopoulou<sup>9</sup>, A. Paramonov<sup>5</sup>, W. Park<sup>24,v</sup>, M.A. Parker<sup>27</sup>, F. Parodi<sup>50a,50b</sup>,  
 J.A. Parsons<sup>34</sup>, U. Parzefall<sup>48</sup>, E. Pasqualucci<sup>132a</sup>, A. Passeri<sup>134a</sup>, F. Pastore<sup>134a,134b</sup>, Fr. Pastore<sup>29</sup>,  
 G. Pásztor<sup>49,w</sup>, S. Patariaia<sup>172</sup>, N. Patel<sup>150</sup>, J.R. Pater<sup>82</sup>, S. Patricelli<sup>102a,102b</sup>, T. Pauly<sup>29</sup>, M. Pecsý<sup>144a</sup>,  
 M.I. Pedraza Morales<sup>172</sup>, S.V. Peleganchuk<sup>107</sup>, H. Peng<sup>172</sup>, R. Pengo<sup>29</sup>, A. Penson<sup>34</sup>, J. Penwell<sup>61</sup>,  
 M. Perantoni<sup>23a</sup>, K. Perez<sup>34,r</sup>, T. Perez Cavalcanti<sup>41</sup>, E. Perez Codina<sup>11</sup>, M.T. Pérez García-Estañ<sup>167</sup>,  
 V. Perez Reale<sup>34</sup>, I. Peric<sup>20</sup>, L. Perini<sup>89a,89b</sup>, H. Pernegger<sup>29</sup>, R. Perrino<sup>72a</sup>, P. Perrodo<sup>4</sup>, S. Perseme<sup>3a</sup>,  
 V.D. Peshekhonov<sup>65</sup>, O. Peters<sup>105</sup>, B.A. Petersen<sup>29</sup>, J. Petersen<sup>29</sup>, T.C. Petersen<sup>35</sup>, E. Petit<sup>83</sup>,  
 A. Petridis<sup>154</sup>, C. Petridou<sup>154</sup>, E. Petrolo<sup>132a</sup>, F. Petrucci<sup>134a,134b</sup>, D. Petschull<sup>41</sup>, M. Petteni<sup>142</sup>,  
 R. Pezoa<sup>31b</sup>, A. Phan<sup>86</sup>, A.W. Phillips<sup>27</sup>, P.W. Phillips<sup>129</sup>, G. Piacquadio<sup>29</sup>, E. Piccaro<sup>75</sup>,  
 M. Piccinini<sup>19a,19b</sup>, A. Pickford<sup>53</sup>, S.M. Piec<sup>41</sup>, R. Piegaia<sup>26</sup>, J.E. Pilcher<sup>30</sup>, A.D. Pilkington<sup>82</sup>, J. Pina<sup>124a,b</sup>,  
 M. Pinamonti<sup>164a,164c</sup>, A. Pinder<sup>118</sup>, J.L. Pinfold<sup>2</sup>, J. Ping<sup>32c</sup>, B. Pinto<sup>124a,b</sup>, O. Pirotte<sup>29</sup>, C. Pizio<sup>89a,89b</sup>,  
 R. Placakyte<sup>41</sup>, M. Plamondon<sup>169</sup>, W.G. Plano<sup>82</sup>, M.-A. Pleier<sup>24</sup>, A.V. Pleskach<sup>128</sup>, A. Poblaguev<sup>24</sup>,  
 S. Poddar<sup>58a</sup>, F. Podlyski<sup>33</sup>, L. Poggioli<sup>115</sup>, T. Poghosyan<sup>20</sup>, M. Pohl<sup>49</sup>, F. Polci<sup>55</sup>, G. Polesello<sup>119a</sup>,  
 A. Policicchio<sup>138</sup>, A. Polini<sup>19a</sup>, J. Poll<sup>75</sup>, V. Polychronakos<sup>24</sup>, D.M. Pomarede<sup>136</sup>, D. Pomeroy<sup>22</sup>,  
 K. Pommès<sup>29</sup>, L. Pontecorvo<sup>132a</sup>, B.G. Pope<sup>88</sup>, G.A. Popeneciu<sup>25a</sup>, D.S. Popovic<sup>12a</sup>, A. Poppleton<sup>29</sup>,  
 X. Portell Bueso<sup>48</sup>, R. Porter<sup>163</sup>, C. Posch<sup>21</sup>, G.E. Pospelov<sup>99</sup>, S. Pospisil<sup>127</sup>, I.N. Potrap<sup>99</sup>, C.J. Potter<sup>149</sup>,  
 C.T. Potter<sup>114</sup>, G. Poulard<sup>29</sup>, J. Poveda<sup>172</sup>, R. Prabhu<sup>77</sup>, P. Pralavorio<sup>83</sup>, S. Prasad<sup>57</sup>, R. Pravahan<sup>7</sup>,  
 S. Prell<sup>64</sup>, K. Pretzl<sup>16</sup>, L. Pribyl<sup>29</sup>, D. Price<sup>61</sup>, L.E. Price<sup>5</sup>, M.J. Price<sup>29</sup>, P.M. Prichard<sup>73</sup>, D. Prieur<sup>123</sup>,  
 M. Primavera<sup>72a</sup>, K. Prokofiev<sup>108</sup>, F. Prokoshin<sup>31b</sup>, S. Protopopescu<sup>24</sup>, J. Proudfoot<sup>5</sup>, X. Prudent<sup>43</sup>,

H. Przysiezniak<sup>4</sup>, S. Psoroulas<sup>20</sup>, E. Ptacek<sup>114</sup>, J. Purdham<sup>87</sup>, M. Purohit<sup>24,v</sup>, P. Puzo<sup>115</sup>,  
Y. Pylypchenko<sup>117</sup>, J. Qian<sup>87</sup>, Z. Qian<sup>83</sup>, Z. Qin<sup>41</sup>, A. Quadt<sup>54</sup>, D.R. Quarrie<sup>14</sup>, W.B. Quayle<sup>172</sup>,  
F. Quinonez<sup>31a</sup>, M. Raas<sup>104</sup>, V. Radescu<sup>58b</sup>, B. Radics<sup>20</sup>, T. Rador<sup>18a</sup>, F. Ragusa<sup>89a,89b</sup>, G. Rahal<sup>177</sup>,  
A.M. Rahimi<sup>109</sup>, D. Rahm<sup>24</sup>, S. Rajagopalan<sup>24</sup>, M. Rammensee<sup>48</sup>, M. Rammes<sup>141</sup>, M. Ramstedt<sup>146a,146b</sup>,  
K. Randrianarivony<sup>28</sup>, P.N. Ratoff<sup>71</sup>, F. Rauscher<sup>98</sup>, E. Rauter<sup>99</sup>, M. Raymond<sup>29</sup>, A.L. Read<sup>117</sup>,  
D.M. Rebuzzi<sup>119a,119b</sup>, A. Redelbach<sup>173</sup>, G. Redlinger<sup>24</sup>, R. Reece<sup>120</sup>, K. Reeves<sup>40</sup>, A. Reichold<sup>105</sup>,  
E. Reinherz-Aronis<sup>153</sup>, A. Reinsch<sup>114</sup>, I. Reisinger<sup>42</sup>, D. Reljic<sup>12a</sup>, C. Rembser<sup>29</sup>, Z.L. Ren<sup>151</sup>,  
A. Renaud<sup>115</sup>, P. Renkel<sup>39</sup>, B. Rensch<sup>35</sup>, M. Rescigno<sup>132a</sup>, S. Resconi<sup>89a</sup>, B. Resende<sup>136</sup>, P. Reznicek<sup>98</sup>,  
R. Rezvani<sup>158</sup>, A. Richards<sup>77</sup>, R. Richter<sup>99</sup>, E. Richter-Was<sup>38,x</sup>, M. Ridel<sup>78</sup>, S. Rieke<sup>81</sup>, M. Rijpstra<sup>105</sup>,  
M. Rijssenbeek<sup>148</sup>, A. Rimoldi<sup>119a,119b</sup>, L. Rinaldi<sup>19a</sup>, R.R. Rios<sup>39</sup>, I. Riu<sup>11</sup>, G. Rivoltella<sup>89a,89b</sup>,  
F. Rizatdinova<sup>112</sup>, E. Rizvi<sup>75</sup>, S.H. Robertson<sup>85,i</sup>, A. Robichaud-Veronneau<sup>49</sup>, D. Robinson<sup>27</sup>,  
J.E.M. Robinson<sup>77</sup>, M. Robinson<sup>114</sup>, A. Robson<sup>53</sup>, J.G. Rocha de Lima<sup>106</sup>, C. Roda<sup>122a,122b</sup>,  
D. Roda Dos Santos<sup>29</sup>, S. Rodier<sup>80</sup>, D. Rodriguez<sup>162</sup>, Y. Rodriguez Garcia<sup>15</sup>, A. Roe<sup>54</sup>, S. Roe<sup>29</sup>,  
O. Røhne<sup>117</sup>, V. Rojo<sup>1</sup>, S. Rolli<sup>161</sup>, A. Romaniouk<sup>96</sup>, V.M. Romanov<sup>65</sup>, G. Romeo<sup>26</sup>,  
D. Romero Maltrana<sup>31a</sup>, L. Roos<sup>78</sup>, E. Ros<sup>167</sup>, S. Rosati<sup>132a,132b</sup>, M. Rose<sup>76</sup>, G.A. Rosenbaum<sup>158</sup>,  
E.I. Rosenberg<sup>64</sup>, P.L. Rosendahl<sup>13</sup>, L. Rosselet<sup>49</sup>, V. Rossetti<sup>11</sup>, E. Rossi<sup>102a,102b</sup>, L.P. Rossi<sup>50a</sup>,  
L. Rossi<sup>89a,89b</sup>, M. Rotaru<sup>25a</sup>, I. Roth<sup>171</sup>, J. Rothberg<sup>138</sup>, D. Rousseau<sup>115</sup>, C.R. Royon<sup>136</sup>, A. Rozanov<sup>83</sup>,  
Y. Rozen<sup>152</sup>, X. Ruan<sup>115</sup>, I. Rubinskiy<sup>41</sup>, B. Ruckert<sup>98</sup>, N. Ruckstuhl<sup>105</sup>, V.I. Rud<sup>97</sup>, G. Rudolph<sup>62</sup>,  
F. Rühr<sup>6</sup>, F. Ruggieri<sup>134a,134b</sup>, A. Ruiz-Martinez<sup>64</sup>, E. Rulikowska-Zarebska<sup>37</sup>, V. Rumiantsev<sup>91,\*</sup>,  
L. Rummyantsev<sup>65</sup>, K. Runge<sup>48</sup>, O. Runolfsson<sup>20</sup>, Z. Rurikova<sup>48</sup>, N.A. Rusakovich<sup>65</sup>, D.R. Rust<sup>61</sup>,  
J.P. Rutherford<sup>6</sup>, C. Ruwiedel<sup>14</sup>, P. Ruzicka<sup>125</sup>, Y.F. Ryabov<sup>121</sup>, V. Ryadovikov<sup>128</sup>, P. Ryan<sup>88</sup>, M. Rybar<sup>126</sup>,  
G. Rybkin<sup>115</sup>, N.C. Ryder<sup>118</sup>, S. Rzaeva<sup>10</sup>, A.F. Saavedra<sup>150</sup>, I. Sadeh<sup>153</sup>, H.F.-W. Sadrozinski<sup>137</sup>,  
R. Sadykov<sup>65</sup>, F. Safai Tehrani<sup>132a,132b</sup>, H. Sakamoto<sup>155</sup>, G. Salamanna<sup>105</sup>, A. Salamon<sup>133a</sup>, M. Saleem<sup>111</sup>,  
D. Salihagic<sup>99</sup>, A. Salnikov<sup>143</sup>, J. Salt<sup>167</sup>, B.M. Salvachua Ferrando<sup>5</sup>, D. Salvatore<sup>36a,36b</sup>, F. Salvatore<sup>149</sup>,  
A. Salzburger<sup>29</sup>, D. Sampsonidis<sup>154</sup>, B.H. Samset<sup>117</sup>, H. Sandaker<sup>13</sup>, H.G. Sander<sup>81</sup>, M.P. Sanders<sup>98</sup>,  
M. Sandhoff<sup>174</sup>, P. Sandhu<sup>158</sup>, T. Sandoval<sup>27</sup>, R. Sandstroem<sup>105</sup>, S. Sandvoss<sup>174</sup>, D.P.C. Sankey<sup>129</sup>,  
A. Sansoni<sup>47</sup>, C. Santamarina Rios<sup>85</sup>, C. Santoni<sup>33</sup>, R. Santonico<sup>133a,133b</sup>, H. Santos<sup>124a</sup>, J.G. Saraiva<sup>124a,b</sup>,  
T. Sarangi<sup>172</sup>, E. Sarkisyan-Grinbaum<sup>7</sup>, F. Sarri<sup>122a,122b</sup>, G. Sartisohn<sup>174</sup>, O. Sasaki<sup>66</sup>, T. Sasaki<sup>66</sup>,  
N. Sasao<sup>68</sup>, I. Satsounkevitch<sup>90</sup>, G. Sauvage<sup>4</sup>, J.B. Sauvan<sup>115</sup>, P. Savard<sup>158,d</sup>, V. Savinov<sup>123</sup>, D.O. Savu<sup>29</sup>,  
P. Savva<sup>9</sup>, L. Sawyer<sup>24,j</sup>, D.H. Saxon<sup>53</sup>, L.P. Says<sup>33</sup>, C. Sbarra<sup>19a,19b</sup>, A. Sbrizzi<sup>19a,19b</sup>, O. Scallon<sup>93</sup>,  
D.A. Scannicchio<sup>163</sup>, J. Schaarschmidt<sup>115</sup>, P. Schacht<sup>99</sup>, U. Schäfer<sup>81</sup>, S. Schaepe<sup>20</sup>, S. Schaezel<sup>58b</sup>,  
A.C. Schaffer<sup>115</sup>, D. Schaile<sup>98</sup>, R.D. Schamberger<sup>148</sup>, A.G. Schamov<sup>107</sup>, V. Scharf<sup>58a</sup>, V.A. Schegelsky<sup>121</sup>,  
D. Scheirich<sup>87</sup>, M.I. Scherzer<sup>14</sup>, C. Schiavi<sup>50a,50b</sup>, J. Schieck<sup>98</sup>, M. Schioppa<sup>36a,36b</sup>, S. Schlenker<sup>29</sup>,  
J.L. Schlereth<sup>5</sup>, E. Schmidt<sup>48</sup>, M.P. Schmidt<sup>175,\*</sup>, K. Schmieden<sup>20</sup>, C. Schmitt<sup>81</sup>, M. Schmitz<sup>20</sup>,  
A. Schönig<sup>58b</sup>, M. Schott<sup>29</sup>, D. Schouten<sup>142</sup>, J. Schovancova<sup>125</sup>, M. Schram<sup>85</sup>, C. Schroeder<sup>81</sup>,  
N. Schroer<sup>58c</sup>, S. Schuh<sup>29</sup>, G. Schuler<sup>29</sup>, J. Schultes<sup>174</sup>, H.-C. Schultz-Coulon<sup>58a</sup>, H. Schulz<sup>15</sup>,  
J.W. Schumacher<sup>20</sup>, M. Schumacher<sup>48</sup>, B.A. Schumm<sup>137</sup>, Ph. Schune<sup>136</sup>, C. Schwanenberger<sup>82</sup>,  
A. Schwartzman<sup>143</sup>, Ph. Schwemling<sup>78</sup>, R. Schwienhorst<sup>88</sup>, R. Schwierz<sup>43</sup>, J. Schwindling<sup>136</sup>,  
W.G. Scott<sup>129</sup>, J. Searcy<sup>114</sup>, E. Sedykh<sup>121</sup>, E. Segura<sup>11</sup>, S.C. Seidel<sup>103</sup>, A. Seiden<sup>137</sup>, F. Seifert<sup>43</sup>,  
J.M. Seixas<sup>23a</sup>, G. Sekhniaidze<sup>102a</sup>, D.M. Seliverstov<sup>121</sup>, B. Sellden<sup>146a</sup>, G. Sellers<sup>73</sup>, M. Seman<sup>144b</sup>,  
N. Semprini-Cesari<sup>19a,19b</sup>, C. Serfon<sup>98</sup>, L. Serin<sup>115</sup>, R. Seuster<sup>99</sup>, H. Severini<sup>111</sup>, M.E. Sevier<sup>86</sup>,  
A. Sfyrla<sup>29</sup>, E. Shabalina<sup>54</sup>, M. Shamim<sup>114</sup>, L.Y. Shan<sup>32a</sup>, J.T. Shank<sup>21</sup>, Q.T. Shao<sup>86</sup>, M. Shapiro<sup>14</sup>,  
P.B. Shatalov<sup>95</sup>, L. Shaver<sup>6</sup>, C. Shaw<sup>53</sup>, K. Shaw<sup>164a,164c</sup>, D. Sherman<sup>175</sup>, P. Sherwood<sup>77</sup>, A. Shibata<sup>108</sup>,  
S. Shimizu<sup>29</sup>, M. Shimojima<sup>100</sup>, T. Shin<sup>56</sup>, A. Shmeleva<sup>94</sup>, M.J. Shochet<sup>30</sup>, D. Short<sup>118</sup>, M.A. Shupe<sup>6</sup>,  
P. Sicho<sup>125</sup>, A. Sidoti<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A. Siebel<sup>174</sup>, F. Siegert<sup>48</sup>, J. Siegrist<sup>14</sup>, Dj. Sijacki<sup>12a</sup>, O. Silbert<sup>171</sup>,  
J. Silva<sup>124a,b</sup>, Y. Silver<sup>153</sup>, D. Silverstein<sup>143</sup>, S.B. Silverstein<sup>146a</sup>, V. Simak<sup>127</sup>, O. Simard<sup>136</sup>, Lj. Simic<sup>12a</sup>,  
S. Simion<sup>115</sup>, B. Simmons<sup>77</sup>, M. Simonyan<sup>35</sup>, P. Sinervo<sup>158</sup>, N.B. Sinev<sup>114</sup>, V. Sipica<sup>141</sup>, G. Siragusa<sup>81</sup>,  
A.N. Sisakyan<sup>65</sup>, S.Yu. Sivoklokov<sup>97</sup>, J. Sjölín<sup>146a,146b</sup>, T.B. Sjurson<sup>13</sup>, L.A. Skinnari<sup>14</sup>, K. Skovpen<sup>107</sup>,  
P. Skubic<sup>111</sup>, N. Skvorodnev<sup>22</sup>, M. Slater<sup>17</sup>, T. Slavicek<sup>127</sup>, K. Sliwa<sup>161</sup>, T.J. Sloan<sup>71</sup>, J. Sloper<sup>29</sup>,  
V. Smakhtin<sup>171</sup>, S.Yu. Smirnov<sup>96</sup>, L.N. Smirnova<sup>97</sup>, O. Smirnova<sup>79</sup>, B.C. Smith<sup>57</sup>, D. Smith<sup>143</sup>,  
K.M. Smith<sup>53</sup>, M. Smizanska<sup>71</sup>, K. Smolek<sup>127</sup>, A.A. Snesarev<sup>94</sup>, S.W. Snow<sup>82</sup>, J. Snow<sup>111</sup>, J. Snuverink<sup>105</sup>,  
S. Snyder<sup>24</sup>, M. Soares<sup>124a</sup>, R. Sobie<sup>169,i</sup>, J. Sodomka<sup>127</sup>, A. Soffer<sup>153</sup>, C.A. Solans<sup>167</sup>, M. Solar<sup>127</sup>,

J. Solc<sup>127</sup>, E. Soldatov<sup>96</sup>, U. Soldevila<sup>167</sup>, E. Solfaroli Camillocci<sup>132a,132b</sup>, A.A. Solodkov<sup>128</sup>,  
 O.V. Solovyanov<sup>128</sup>, J. Sondericker<sup>24</sup>, N. Soni<sup>2</sup>, V. Sopko<sup>127</sup>, B. Sopko<sup>127</sup>, M. Sorbi<sup>89a,89b</sup>, M. Sosebee<sup>7</sup>,  
 A. Soukharev<sup>107</sup>, S. Spagnolo<sup>72a,72b</sup>, F. Spanò<sup>34</sup>, R. Spighi<sup>19a</sup>, G. Spigo<sup>29</sup>, F. Spila<sup>132a,132b</sup>, E. Spiriti<sup>134a</sup>,  
 R. Spiwoks<sup>29</sup>, M. Spousta<sup>126</sup>, T. Spreitzer<sup>158</sup>, B. Spurlock<sup>7</sup>, R.D.St. Denis<sup>53</sup>, T. Stahl<sup>141</sup>, J. Stahlman<sup>120</sup>,  
 R. Stamen<sup>58a</sup>, E. Stanecka<sup>29</sup>, R.W. Stanek<sup>5</sup>, C. Stanescu<sup>134a</sup>, S. Stapnes<sup>117</sup>, E.A. Starchenko<sup>128</sup>, J. Stark<sup>55</sup>,  
 P. Staroba<sup>125</sup>, P. Starovoitov<sup>91</sup>, A. Staude<sup>98</sup>, P. Stavina<sup>144a</sup>, G. Stavropoulos<sup>14</sup>, G. Steele<sup>53</sup>, P. Steinbach<sup>43</sup>,  
 P. Steinberg<sup>24</sup>, I. Stekl<sup>127</sup>, B. Stelzer<sup>142</sup>, H.J. Stelzer<sup>41</sup>, O. Stelzer-Chilton<sup>159a</sup>, H. Stenzel<sup>52</sup>,  
 K. Stevenson<sup>75</sup>, G.A. Stewart<sup>53</sup>, J.A. Stillings<sup>20</sup>, T. Stockmanns<sup>20</sup>, M.C. Stockton<sup>29</sup>, K. Stoerig<sup>48</sup>,  
 G. Stoicea<sup>25a</sup>, S. Stonjek<sup>99</sup>, P. Strachota<sup>126</sup>, A.R. Stradling<sup>7</sup>, A. Straessner<sup>43</sup>, J. Strandberg<sup>87</sup>,  
 S. Strandberg<sup>146a,146b</sup>, A. Strandlie<sup>117</sup>, M. Strang<sup>109</sup>, E. Strauss<sup>143</sup>, M. Strauss<sup>111</sup>, P. Strizenec<sup>144b</sup>,  
 R. Ströhmer<sup>173</sup>, D.M. Strom<sup>114</sup>, J.A. Strong<sup>76,\*</sup>, R. Stroynowski<sup>39</sup>, J. Strube<sup>129</sup>, B. Stugu<sup>13</sup>, I. Stumer<sup>24,\*</sup>,  
 J. Stupak<sup>148</sup>, P. Sturm<sup>174</sup>, D.A. Soh<sup>151,o</sup>, D. Su<sup>143</sup>, H.S. Subramania<sup>2</sup>, A. Succurro<sup>11</sup>, Y. Sugaya<sup>116</sup>,  
 T. Sugimoto<sup>101</sup>, C. Suhr<sup>106</sup>, K. Suita<sup>67</sup>, M. Suk<sup>126</sup>, V.V. Sulin<sup>94</sup>, S. Sultansoy<sup>3d</sup>, T. Sumida<sup>29</sup>, X. Sun<sup>55</sup>,  
 J.E. Sundermann<sup>48</sup>, K. Suruliz<sup>164a,164b</sup>, S. Sushkov<sup>11</sup>, G. Susinno<sup>36a,36b</sup>, M.R. Sutton<sup>139</sup>, Y. Suzuki<sup>66</sup>,  
 Yu.M. Sviridov<sup>128</sup>, S. Swedish<sup>168</sup>, I. Sykora<sup>144a</sup>, T. Sykora<sup>126</sup>, B. Szeless<sup>29</sup>, J. Sánchez<sup>167</sup>, D. Ta<sup>105</sup>,  
 K. Tackmann<sup>29</sup>, A. Taffard<sup>163</sup>, R. Tafirout<sup>159a</sup>, A. Taga<sup>117</sup>, N. Taiblum<sup>153</sup>, Y. Takahashi<sup>101</sup>, H. Takai<sup>24</sup>,  
 R. Takashima<sup>69</sup>, H. Takeda<sup>67</sup>, T. Takeshita<sup>140</sup>, M. Talby<sup>83</sup>, A. Talyshev<sup>107</sup>, M.C. Tamssett<sup>24</sup>, J. Tanaka<sup>155</sup>,  
 R. Tanaka<sup>115</sup>, S. Tanaka<sup>131</sup>, S. Tanaka<sup>66</sup>, Y. Tanaka<sup>100</sup>, K. Tani<sup>67</sup>, N. Tannoury<sup>83</sup>, G.P. Tappern<sup>29</sup>,  
 S. Tapprogge<sup>81</sup>, D. Tardif<sup>158</sup>, S. Tarem<sup>152</sup>, F. Tarrade<sup>24</sup>, G.F. Tartarelli<sup>89a</sup>, P. Tas<sup>126</sup>, M. Tasevsky<sup>125</sup>,  
 E. Tassi<sup>36a,36b</sup>, M. Tatarkhanov<sup>14</sup>, C. Taylor<sup>77</sup>, F.E. Taylor<sup>92</sup>, G.N. Taylor<sup>86</sup>, W. Taylor<sup>159b</sup>,  
 M. Teixeira Dias Castanheira<sup>75</sup>, P. Teixeira-Dias<sup>76</sup>, K.K. Temming<sup>48</sup>, H. Ten Kate<sup>29</sup>, P.K. Teng<sup>151</sup>,  
 S. Terada<sup>66</sup>, K. Terashi<sup>155</sup>, J. Terron<sup>80</sup>, M. Terwort<sup>41,m</sup>, M. Testa<sup>47</sup>, R.J. Teuscher<sup>158,i</sup>, C.M. Tevlin<sup>82</sup>,  
 J. Thadome<sup>174</sup>, J. Therhaag<sup>20</sup>, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer<sup>78</sup>, M. Thioye<sup>175</sup>, S. Thoma<sup>48</sup>, J.P. Thomas<sup>17</sup>,  
 E.N. Thompson<sup>84</sup>, P.D. Thompson<sup>17</sup>, P.D. Thompson<sup>158</sup>, A.S. Thompson<sup>53</sup>, E. Thomson<sup>120</sup>,  
 M. Thomson<sup>27</sup>, R.P. Thun<sup>87</sup>, T. Tic<sup>125</sup>, V.O. Tikhomirov<sup>94</sup>, Y.A. Tikhonov<sup>107</sup>, C.J.W.P. Timmermans<sup>104</sup>,  
 P. Tipton<sup>175</sup>, F.J. Tique Aires Viegas<sup>29</sup>, S. Tisserant<sup>83</sup>, J. Tobias<sup>48</sup>, B. Toczek<sup>37</sup>, T. Todorov<sup>4</sup>,  
 S. Todorova-Nova<sup>161</sup>, B. Toggerson<sup>163</sup>, J. Tojo<sup>66</sup>, S. Tokár<sup>144a</sup>, K. Tokunaga<sup>67</sup>, K. Tokushuku<sup>66</sup>,  
 K. Tollefson<sup>88</sup>, M. Tomoto<sup>101</sup>, L. Tompkins<sup>14</sup>, K. Toms<sup>103</sup>, G. Tong<sup>32a</sup>, A. Tonoyan<sup>13</sup>, C. Topfel<sup>16</sup>,  
 N.D. Topilin<sup>65</sup>, I. Torchiani<sup>29</sup>, E. Torrence<sup>114</sup>, E. Torrò Pastor<sup>167</sup>, J. Toth<sup>83,w</sup>, F. Touchard<sup>83</sup>,  
 D.R. Tovey<sup>139</sup>, D. Traynor<sup>75</sup>, T. Trefzger<sup>173</sup>, J. Treis<sup>20</sup>, L. Tremblet<sup>29</sup>, A. Tricoli<sup>29</sup>, I.M. Trigger<sup>159a</sup>,  
 S. Trincaz-Duvoid<sup>78</sup>, T.N. Trinh<sup>78</sup>, M.F. Tripiana<sup>70</sup>, N. Triplett<sup>64</sup>, W. Trischuk<sup>158</sup>, A. Trivedi<sup>24,v</sup>,  
 B. Trocmé<sup>55</sup>, C. Troncon<sup>89a</sup>, M. Trotter-McDonald<sup>142</sup>, A. Trzupek<sup>38</sup>, C. Tsarouchas<sup>29</sup>, J.C.-L. Tseng<sup>118</sup>,  
 M. Tsiakiris<sup>105</sup>, P.V. Tsiarehka<sup>90</sup>, D. Tsionou<sup>4</sup>, G. Tsiopolitis<sup>9</sup>, V. Tsiskaridze<sup>48</sup>, E.G. Tskhadadze<sup>51</sup>,  
 I.I. Tsukerman<sup>95</sup>, V. Tsulaia<sup>123</sup>, J.-W. Tsung<sup>20</sup>, S. Tsuno<sup>66</sup>, D. Tsybychev<sup>148</sup>, A. Tua<sup>139</sup>, J.M. Tuggle<sup>30</sup>,  
 M. Turala<sup>38</sup>, D. Turecek<sup>127</sup>, I. Turk Cakir<sup>3e</sup>, E. Turlay<sup>105</sup>, R. Turra<sup>89a,89b</sup>, P.M. Tuts<sup>34</sup>, A. Tykhonov<sup>74</sup>,  
 M. Tylmad<sup>146a,146b</sup>, M. Tyndel<sup>129</sup>, H. Tyrvainen<sup>29</sup>, G. Tzanakos<sup>8</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>20</sup>, I. Ueda<sup>155</sup>, R. Ueno<sup>28</sup>,  
 M. Uglanđ<sup>13</sup>, M. Uhlenbrock<sup>20</sup>, M. Uhrmacher<sup>54</sup>, F. Ukegawa<sup>160</sup>, G. Unal<sup>29</sup>, D.G. Underwood<sup>5</sup>,  
 A. Undrus<sup>24</sup>, G. Unel<sup>163</sup>, Y. Unno<sup>66</sup>, D. Urbaniec<sup>34</sup>, E. Urkovsky<sup>153</sup>, P. Urquijo<sup>49</sup>, P. Urrejola<sup>31a</sup>, G. Usai<sup>7</sup>,  
 M. Uslenghi<sup>119a,119b</sup>, L. Vacavant<sup>83</sup>, V. Vacek<sup>127</sup>, B. Vachon<sup>85</sup>, S. Vahsen<sup>14</sup>, C. Valderanis<sup>99</sup>,  
 J. Valenta<sup>125</sup>, P. Valente<sup>132a</sup>, S. Valentinetti<sup>19a,19b</sup>, S. Valkar<sup>126</sup>, E. Valladolid Gallego<sup>167</sup>,  
 S. Vallecorsa<sup>152</sup>, J.A. Valls Ferrer<sup>167</sup>, H. van der Graaf<sup>105</sup>, E. van der Kraaij<sup>105</sup>, R. Van Der Leeuw<sup>105</sup>,  
 E. van der Poel<sup>105</sup>, D. van der Ster<sup>29</sup>, B. Van Eijk<sup>105</sup>, N. van Eldik<sup>84</sup>, P. van Gemmeren<sup>5</sup>,  
 Z. van Kesteren<sup>105</sup>, I. van Vulpen<sup>105</sup>, W. Vandelli<sup>29</sup>, G. Vandoni<sup>29</sup>, A. Vaniachine<sup>5</sup>, P. Vankov<sup>41</sup>,  
 F. Vannucci<sup>78</sup>, F. Varela Rodriguez<sup>29</sup>, R. Vari<sup>132a</sup>, E.W. Varnes<sup>6</sup>, D. Varouchas<sup>14</sup>, A. Vartapetian<sup>7</sup>,  
 K.E. Varvell<sup>150</sup>, V.I. Vassilakopoulos<sup>56</sup>, F. Vazeille<sup>33</sup>, G. Vegni<sup>89a,89b</sup>, J.J. Veillet<sup>115</sup>, C. Vellidis<sup>8</sup>,  
 F. Veloso<sup>124a</sup>, R. Veness<sup>29</sup>, S. Veneziano<sup>132a</sup>, A. Ventura<sup>72a,72b</sup>, D. Ventura<sup>138</sup>, M. Venturi<sup>48</sup>,  
 N. Venturi<sup>16</sup>, V. Vercesi<sup>119a</sup>, M. Verducci<sup>138</sup>, W. Verkerke<sup>105</sup>, J.C. Vermeulen<sup>105</sup>, A. Vest<sup>43</sup>,  
 M.C. Vetterli<sup>142,d</sup>, I. Vichou<sup>165</sup>, T. Vickey<sup>145b,y</sup>, G.H.A. Viehhauser<sup>118</sup>, S. Viel<sup>168</sup>, M. Villa<sup>19a,19b</sup>,  
 M. Villaplana Perez<sup>167</sup>, E. Vilucchi<sup>47</sup>, M.G. Vincker<sup>28</sup>, E. Vinek<sup>29</sup>, V.B. Vinogradov<sup>65</sup>, M. Virchaux<sup>136,\*</sup>,  
 S. Viret<sup>33</sup>, J. Virzi<sup>14</sup>, A. Vitale<sup>19a,19b</sup>, O. Vitells<sup>171</sup>, M. Viti<sup>41</sup>, I. Vivarelli<sup>48</sup>, F. Vives Vaque<sup>11</sup>, S. Vlachos<sup>9</sup>,  
 M. Vlasak<sup>127</sup>, N. Vlasov<sup>20</sup>, A. Vogel<sup>20</sup>, P. Vokac<sup>127</sup>, G. Volpi<sup>47</sup>, M. Volpi<sup>11</sup>, G. Volpini<sup>89a</sup>,  
 H. von der Schmitt<sup>99</sup>, J. von Loeben<sup>99</sup>, H. von Radziewski<sup>48</sup>, E. von Toerne<sup>20</sup>, V. Vorobel<sup>126</sup>,



A.P. Vorobiev<sup>128</sup>, V. Vorwerk<sup>11</sup>, M. Vos<sup>167</sup>, R. Voss<sup>29</sup>, T.T. Voss<sup>174</sup>, J.H. Vosseveld<sup>73</sup>, A.S. Vovenko<sup>128</sup>, N. Vranjes<sup>12a</sup>, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic<sup>12a</sup>, V. Vrba<sup>125</sup>, M. Vreeswijk<sup>105</sup>, T. Vu Anh<sup>81</sup>, R. Vuillermet<sup>29</sup>, I. Vukotic<sup>115</sup>, W. Wagner<sup>174</sup>, P. Wagner<sup>120</sup>, H. Wahlen<sup>174</sup>, J. Wakabayashi<sup>101</sup>, J. Walbersloh<sup>42</sup>, S. Walch<sup>87</sup>, J. Walder<sup>71</sup>, R. Walker<sup>98</sup>, W. Walkowiak<sup>141</sup>, R. Wall<sup>175</sup>, P. Waller<sup>73</sup>, C. Wang<sup>44</sup>, H. Wang<sup>172</sup>, H. Wang<sup>32b</sup>, J. Wang<sup>151</sup>, J. Wang<sup>32d</sup>, J.C. Wang<sup>138</sup>, R. Wang<sup>103</sup>, S.M. Wang<sup>151</sup>, A. Warburton<sup>85</sup>, C.P. Ward<sup>27</sup>, M. Warsinsky<sup>48</sup>, P.M. Watkins<sup>17</sup>, A.T. Watson<sup>17</sup>, M.F. Watson<sup>17</sup>, G. Watts<sup>138</sup>, S. Watts<sup>82</sup>, A.T. Waugh<sup>150</sup>, B.M. Waugh<sup>77</sup>, J. Weber<sup>42</sup>, M. Weber<sup>129</sup>, M.S. Weber<sup>16</sup>, P. Weber<sup>54</sup>, A.R. Weidberg<sup>118</sup>, P. Weigell<sup>99</sup>, J. Weingarten<sup>54</sup>, C. Weiser<sup>48</sup>, H. Wellenstein<sup>22</sup>, P.S. Wells<sup>29</sup>, M. Wen<sup>47</sup>, T. Wenaus<sup>24</sup>, S. Wendler<sup>123</sup>, Z. Weng<sup>151,o</sup>, T. Wengler<sup>29</sup>, S. Wenig<sup>29</sup>, N. Wermes<sup>20</sup>, M. Werner<sup>48</sup>, P. Werner<sup>29</sup>, M. Werth<sup>163</sup>, M. Wessels<sup>58a</sup>, K. Whalen<sup>28</sup>, S.J. Wheeler-Ellis<sup>163</sup>, S.P. Whitaker<sup>21</sup>, A. White<sup>7</sup>, M.J. White<sup>86</sup>, S. White<sup>24</sup>, S.R. Whitehead<sup>118</sup>, D. Whiteson<sup>163</sup>, D. Whittington<sup>61</sup>, F. Wicek<sup>115</sup>, D. Wicke<sup>174</sup>, F.J. Wickens<sup>129</sup>, W. Wiedenmann<sup>172</sup>, M. Wielers<sup>129</sup>, P. Wienemann<sup>20</sup>, C. Wiglesworth<sup>73</sup>, L.A.M. Wiik<sup>48</sup>, P.A. Wijeratne<sup>77</sup>, A. Wildauer<sup>167</sup>, M.A. Wildt<sup>41,m</sup>, I. Wilhelm<sup>126</sup>, H.G. Wilkens<sup>29</sup>, J.Z. Will<sup>98</sup>, E. Williams<sup>34</sup>, H.H. Williams<sup>120</sup>, W. Willis<sup>34</sup>, S. Willocq<sup>84</sup>, J.A. Wilson<sup>17</sup>, M.G. Wilson<sup>143</sup>, A. Wilson<sup>87</sup>, I. Wingerter-Seez<sup>4</sup>, S. Winkelmann<sup>48</sup>, F. Winklmeier<sup>29</sup>, M. Wittgen<sup>143</sup>, M.W. Wolter<sup>38</sup>, H. Wolters<sup>124a,g</sup>, G. Wooden<sup>118</sup>, B.K. Wosiek<sup>38</sup>, J. Wotschack<sup>29</sup>, M.J. Woudstra<sup>84</sup>, K. Wraight<sup>53</sup>, C. Wright<sup>53</sup>, B. Wrona<sup>73</sup>, S.L. Wu<sup>172</sup>, X. Wu<sup>49</sup>, Y. Wu<sup>32b</sup>, E. Wulf<sup>34</sup>, R. Wunstorf<sup>42</sup>, B.M. Wynne<sup>45</sup>, L. Xaplanteris<sup>9</sup>, S. Xella<sup>35</sup>, S. Xie<sup>48</sup>, Y. Xie<sup>32a</sup>, C. Xu<sup>32b</sup>, D. Xu<sup>139</sup>, G. Xu<sup>32a</sup>, B. Yabsley<sup>150</sup>, M. Yamada<sup>66</sup>, A. Yamamoto<sup>66</sup>, K. Yamamoto<sup>64</sup>, S. Yamamoto<sup>155</sup>, T. Yamamura<sup>155</sup>, J. Yamaoka<sup>44</sup>, T. Yamazaki<sup>155</sup>, Y. Yamazaki<sup>67</sup>, Z. Yan<sup>21</sup>, H. Yang<sup>87</sup>, U.K. Yang<sup>82</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>61</sup>, Y. Yang<sup>32a</sup>, Z. Yang<sup>146a,146b</sup>, S. Yanush<sup>91</sup>, W.-M. Yao<sup>14</sup>, Y. Yao<sup>14</sup>, Y. Yasu<sup>66</sup>, G.V. Ybeles Smit<sup>130</sup>, J. Ye<sup>39</sup>, S. Ye<sup>24</sup>, M. Yilmaz<sup>3c</sup>, R. Yoosoofmiya<sup>123</sup>, K. Yorita<sup>170</sup>, R. Yoshida<sup>5</sup>, C. Young<sup>143</sup>, S. Youssef<sup>21</sup>, D. Yu<sup>24</sup>, J. Yu<sup>7</sup>, J. Yu<sup>32c,z</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>32a,aa</sup>, A. Yurkewicz<sup>148</sup>, V.G. Zaets<sup>128</sup>, R. Zaidan<sup>63</sup>, A.M. Zaitsev<sup>128</sup>, Z. Zajacova<sup>29</sup>, Yo.K. Zalite<sup>121</sup>, L. Zanello<sup>132a,132b</sup>, P. Zarzhitsky<sup>39</sup>, A. Zaytsev<sup>107</sup>, C. Zeitnitz<sup>174</sup>, M. Zeller<sup>175</sup>, P.F. Zema<sup>29</sup>, A. Zemla<sup>38</sup>, C. Zender<sup>20</sup>, A.V. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, O. Zenin<sup>128</sup>, T. Ženiš<sup>144a</sup>, Z. Zenonos<sup>122a,122b</sup>, S. Zenz<sup>14</sup>, D. Zerwas<sup>115</sup>, G. Zevi della Porta<sup>57</sup>, Z. Zhan<sup>32d</sup>, D. Zhang<sup>32b</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>88</sup>, J. Zhang<sup>5</sup>, X. Zhang<sup>32d</sup>, Z. Zhang<sup>115</sup>, L. Zhao<sup>108</sup>, T. Zhao<sup>138</sup>, Z. Zhao<sup>32b</sup>, A. Zhemchugov<sup>65</sup>, S. Zheng<sup>32a</sup>, J. Zhong<sup>151,ab</sup>, B. Zhou<sup>87</sup>, N. Zhou<sup>163</sup>, Y. Zhou<sup>151</sup>, C.G. Zhu<sup>32d</sup>, H. Zhu<sup>41</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>172</sup>, X. Zhuang<sup>98</sup>, V. Zhuravlov<sup>99</sup>, D. Zieminska<sup>61</sup>, R. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>20</sup>, S. Zimmermann<sup>48</sup>, M. Ziolkowski<sup>141</sup>, R. Zitoun<sup>4</sup>, L. Živković<sup>34</sup>, V.V. Zmouchko<sup>128,\*</sup>, G. Zobernig<sup>172</sup>, A. Zoccoli<sup>19a,19b</sup>, Y. Zolnierowski<sup>4</sup>, A. Zsenei<sup>29</sup>, M. zur Nedden<sup>15</sup>, V. Zutshi<sup>106</sup>, L. Zwalinski<sup>29</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University at Albany, Albany, NY, United States

<sup>2</sup> Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB, Canada

<sup>3</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (b) Department of Physics, Dumlupinar University, Kutahya; (c) Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; (d) Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; (e) Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey

<sup>4</sup> LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

<sup>5</sup> High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States

<sup>6</sup> Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States

<sup>7</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States

<sup>8</sup> Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece

<sup>9</sup> Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece

<sup>10</sup> Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan

<sup>11</sup> Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and ICREA, Barcelona, Spain

<sup>12</sup> (a) Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; (b) Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia

<sup>13</sup> Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>14</sup> Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States

<sup>15</sup> Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany

<sup>16</sup> Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland

<sup>17</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom

<sup>18</sup> (a) Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (b) Division of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; (c) Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep;

(d) Department of Physics, Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

<sup>19</sup> (a) INFN Sezione di Bologna; (b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

<sup>20</sup> Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany

<sup>21</sup> Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States

<sup>22</sup> Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States

<sup>23</sup> (a) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (b) Instituto de Física, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil

<sup>24</sup> Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States

<sup>25</sup> (a) National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (b) University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (c) West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania

<sup>26</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina

<sup>27</sup> Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom

<sup>28</sup> Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON, Canada

<sup>29</sup> CERN, Geneva, Switzerland

- <sup>30</sup> Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States
- <sup>31</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; <sup>(b)</sup> Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile
- <sup>32</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui; <sup>(c)</sup> Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; <sup>(d)</sup> High Energy Physics Group, Shandong University, Shandong, China
- <sup>33</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Aubiere Cedex, France
- <sup>34</sup> Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States
- <sup>35</sup> Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark
- <sup>36</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Arcavacata di Rende, Italy
- <sup>37</sup> Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, AGH-University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland
- <sup>38</sup> The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
- <sup>39</sup> Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States
- <sup>40</sup> Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States
- <sup>41</sup> DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
- <sup>42</sup> Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
- <sup>43</sup> Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technical University Dresden, Dresden, Germany
- <sup>44</sup> Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States
- <sup>45</sup> SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
- <sup>46</sup> Fachhochschule Wiener Neustadt, Wiener Neustadt, Austria
- <sup>47</sup> INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- <sup>48</sup> Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg i.Br., Germany
- <sup>49</sup> Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
- <sup>50</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Genova; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
- <sup>51</sup> Institute of Physics and HEP Institute, Georgian Academy of Sciences and Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
- <sup>52</sup> II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
- <sup>53</sup> SUPA – School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
- <sup>54</sup> II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
- <sup>55</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Joseph Fourier and CNRS/IN2P3 and Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble, Grenoble, France
- <sup>56</sup> Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States
- <sup>57</sup> Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States
- <sup>58</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(b)</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; <sup>(c)</sup> ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
- <sup>59</sup> Faculty of Science, Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan
- <sup>60</sup> Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
- <sup>61</sup> Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States
- <sup>62</sup> Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
- <sup>63</sup> University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States
- <sup>64</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States
- <sup>65</sup> Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
- <sup>66</sup> KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
- <sup>67</sup> Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
- <sup>68</sup> Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
- <sup>69</sup> Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
- <sup>70</sup> Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- <sup>71</sup> Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
- <sup>72</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Lecce; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
- <sup>73</sup> Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- <sup>74</sup> Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- <sup>75</sup> Department of Physics, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
- <sup>76</sup> Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
- <sup>77</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
- <sup>78</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
- <sup>79</sup> Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
- <sup>80</sup> Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- <sup>81</sup> Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
- <sup>82</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
- <sup>83</sup> CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
- <sup>84</sup> Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States
- <sup>85</sup> Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC, Canada
- <sup>86</sup> School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- <sup>87</sup> Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States
- <sup>88</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States
- <sup>89</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Milano; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
- <sup>90</sup> B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Republic of Belarus
- <sup>91</sup> National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Republic of Belarus
- <sup>92</sup> Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States
- <sup>93</sup> Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada
- <sup>94</sup> P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
- <sup>95</sup> Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
- <sup>96</sup> Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute (MEPhI), Moscow, Russia
- <sup>97</sup> Skobel'syn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
- <sup>98</sup> Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
- <sup>99</sup> Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
- <sup>100</sup> Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- <sup>101</sup> Graduate School of Science, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
- <sup>102</sup> <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Napoli; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- <sup>103</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States
- <sup>104</sup> Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
- <sup>105</sup> Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- <sup>106</sup> Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States

- 107 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics (BINP), Novosibirsk, Russia  
 108 Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States  
 109 Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States  
 110 Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan  
 111 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States  
 112 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States  
 113 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic  
 114 Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States  
 115 LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France  
 116 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan  
 117 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway  
 118 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom  
 119 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pavia; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica Nucleare e Teorica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy  
 120 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States  
 121 Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia  
 122 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Pisa; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy  
 123 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States  
 124 <sup>(a)</sup> Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal; <sup>(b)</sup> Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain  
 125 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic  
 126 Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic  
 127 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic  
 128 State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia  
 129 Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom  
 130 Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina SK, Canada  
 131 Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan  
 132 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma I; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università La Sapienza, Roma, Italy  
 133 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy  
 134 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; <sup>(b)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy  
 135 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies – Université Hassan II, Casablanca; <sup>(b)</sup> Centre National de l’Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; <sup>(c)</sup> Université Cadi Ayyad, Faculté des sciences Semlalia Département de Physique, B.P. 2390 Marrakech 40000; <sup>(d)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; <sup>(e)</sup> Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco  
 136 DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l’Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l’Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France  
 137 Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States  
 138 Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States  
 139 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom  
 140 Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan  
 141 Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany  
 142 Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, Canada  
 143 SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States  
 144 <sup>(a)</sup> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic  
 145 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; <sup>(b)</sup> School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa  
 146 <sup>(a)</sup> Department of Physics, Stockholm University; <sup>(b)</sup> The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden  
 147 Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden  
 148 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States  
 149 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom  
 150 School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia  
 151 Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan  
 152 Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Inst. of Technology, Haifa, Israel  
 153 Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel  
 154 Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece  
 155 International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan  
 156 Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan  
 157 Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan  
 158 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON, Canada  
 159 <sup>(a)</sup> TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; <sup>(b)</sup> Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON, Canada  
 160 Institute of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Ibaraki, Japan  
 161 Science and Technology Center, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States  
 162 Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia  
 163 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States  
 164 <sup>(a)</sup> INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine; <sup>(b)</sup> ICTP, Trieste; <sup>(c)</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy  
 165 Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States  
 166 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden  
 167 Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain  
 168 Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC, Canada  
 169 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC, Canada  
 170 Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan  
 171 Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel  
 172 Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States  
 173 Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany  
 174 Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany  
 175 Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States  
 176 Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia  
 177 Domaine scientifique de la Doua, Centre de Calcul CNRS/IN2P3, Villeurbanne Cedex, France

<sup>a</sup> Also at Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP, Lisboa, Portugal.

- <sup>b</sup> Also at Faculdade de Ciencias and CFNUL, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal.
- <sup>c</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
- <sup>d</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Canada.
- <sup>e</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.
- <sup>f</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, AGH-University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland.
- <sup>g</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal.
- <sup>h</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
- <sup>i</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
- <sup>j</sup> Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.
- <sup>k</sup> Also at Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC, Canada.
- <sup>l</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
- <sup>m</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
- <sup>n</sup> Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.
- <sup>o</sup> Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guanzhou, China.
- <sup>p</sup> Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- <sup>q</sup> Also at High Energy Physics Group, Shandong University, Shandong, China.
- <sup>r</sup> Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, United States.
- <sup>s</sup> Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
- <sup>t</sup> Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
- <sup>u</sup> Also at Departamento de Física, Universidade de Minho, Braga, Portugal.
- <sup>v</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.
- <sup>w</sup> Also at KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
- <sup>x</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland.
- <sup>y</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.
- <sup>z</sup> Also at DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique), Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
- <sup>aa</sup> Also at Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France.
- <sup>ab</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, China.
- \* Deceased.